

827

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

No. 68: 1908-1922

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1966

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STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT, BOARD OF TRADE

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

FOR EACH OF THE FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1908 TO 1922.

SIXTY-EIGHTH NUMBER.

Presented to Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON :

1924

12 JUNE 70

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM (68TH No.)

The principal alterations in the present Number (the 68th) of this Abstract are as follows :—

Number of Table, (a)	Page.	SUBJECT MATTER.
<i>Tables Omitted. (a)</i>		
11	—	Customs Tariff—Articles subject to Import Duties, together with Rates of Duty levied thereon.
12	—	Excise Duties—Articles subject to Excise Duties, together with Rates of Duty levied thereon.
13	—	Inland Revenue Duties—Rates of Principal Duties.
16	—	Income Tax—Gross amount of Income brought under the review of the Inland Revenue Department. (<i>See</i> Table No. 12 under "Tables Added" below.)
22	—	Inhabited House Duty—Number and Value of Premises charged to and exempt from duty.
<i>Tables Added.</i>		
12	34	Income Tax—Actual Income of Taxpayers for the purposes of the Income Tax.
16	40-1	Super-Tax—Distribution of Incomes liable to Super-tax.
111 (Part II)	} 316-7	Education (England and Wales) — Public Elementary Schools.
119		321
<i>Tables Revised.</i>		
13	35	Income Tax—Actual Income, Allowances, Taxable Income, Net Produce of Tax, and Effective and Normal Rates in the £.
19	46-7	Local Authorities—Receipts (Scotland)—Amount from various sources.
25	61	Local Authorities—Relief of the Poor (Scotland)—Amounts received and expended.
63	248-251	Railways—Financial Accounts.
72	276-7	Mines—Minerals and Metals produced.
82	287	Bankers' Clearing Houses—London—Amounts Cleared.
111-124	316-325	Education (England and Wales). <i>See</i> also Tables 111 (Part II) and 119 under "Tables Added" above.
125	326-7	Education (Scotland)—Primary, Intermediate and Secondary Schools.
127	328-9	Education (Scotland)—Expenditure from Parliamentary Grants.

(a) For *Tables omitted* the numbers in the first column refer to Tables shown in the previous issue (67th) of this Abstract.

CONTENTS.

[The figures in the Tables relate, for the most part, to the 15 Years from 1908 to 1922.]

No. of Tables.			Page
		<i>Imperial Revenue and Expenditure. Estimated and Actual,</i>	
		<i>with Surplus or Deficiency</i> - - - - -	1
		<i>Revenue, under the principal heads, Amount</i>	
		<i>thereof</i> - - - - -	2
		<i>Expenditure, under the principal heads, Amount</i>	
		<i>thereof</i> - - - - -	4
1 to 11	{	<i>Revenue. Net receipts from principal heads of</i> - - - - -	8
		<i>National Debt, Gross Capital Liabilities and Estimated</i>	
		<i>Assets of the State</i> - - - - -	10, 11
		" <i>Unfunded Debt</i> - - - - -	12
		" <i>War Loans to Dominions and Allies, and</i>	
		<i>Loans for Relief in War Areas</i> - - - - -	14
		" <i>Outstanding Loans guaranteed by the British</i>	
		<i>Government</i> - - - - -	16
		<i>Imperial Taxes Reduced or Increased, Amount thereof</i> - - -	18
		<i>Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c.</i> - - - - -	32
		<i>Income—Actual income of taxpayers under each Schedule</i>	
		<i>of Income Tax</i> - - - - -	34
		" <i>Actual income; allowances; taxable income; net</i>	
		<i>produce of Tax; Effective rate in the £; Normal</i>	
		<i>Rate in the £; and produce for each penny of the</i>	
		<i>Normal Rate</i> - - - - -	35
12 to 16	{	" <i>Gross amount, in classes, brought under review of</i>	
		<i>Inland Revenue Department for the purposes of</i>	
		<i>the Income Tax</i> - - - - -	36
		" <i>Gross amount, of certain classes, brought under</i>	
		<i>review of Inland Revenue Department for the</i>	
		<i>purposes of the Income Tax, for each division of</i>	
		<i>the United Kingdom</i> - - - - -	38
		" <i>Distribution of Incomes liable to Super-tax</i> - - -	40
17 and 18	{	<i>Estate Duty: Net Capital Value of Property charged with -</i>	42
		" <i>Number and Capital Value of Estates liable to</i>	44
		<i>Local Authorities:—</i>	
		<i>Receipts. Amount thereof from various Sources</i> - - -	46
		<i>Outstanding Loans</i> - - - - -	48
		<i>Expenditure. Amount on account of various Services</i>	50
19 to 25	{	<i>Loans for Local Works, Sums Advanced, Repaid and</i>	
		<i>Remitted, and Total Sums Outstanding</i> - - - - -	58
		<i>Lighthouse Service, Revenue and Expenditure</i> - - -	59
		<i>Rates. Amount received therefrom and Gross, Rateable</i>	
		<i>and Assessable Value of Hereditaments assessed to</i>	
		<i>the Poor Rate, &c., in England and Wales</i> - - -	60
		<i>Relief of the Poor. Amounts Received and Expended</i>	61

No. of Tables.		CONTENTS.— <i>cont.</i>	
26 and 27	} EXCISE.	<i>Excisable Articles, Quantities Made, Exported and Retained for Home Consumption; and Quantity of Spirits remaining in Bond</i>	62
		<i>Quantities of Malt, Grain, &c., used in Brewing and in Distilling, in the United Kingdom</i>	64
28 to 32	} IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.	<i>Value, Total thereof and Proportion per Head of Population From and to various Foreign Countries and British Possessions</i>	65
		<i>" at Certain Ports of the United Kingdom</i>	66
		<i>" Summarised according to Principal Classes, distinguishing Foreign Countries and British Possessions</i>	82
			86
33 to 39	} IMPORTS.	<i>Principal Articles, Quantities thereof</i>	88
		<i>" Value thereof</i>	102
		<i>Principal Articles Retained for Home Consumption :—</i>	
		<i>Total Quantities thereof</i>	122
		<i>Quantities per Head of the Population</i>	126
		<i>Corn : Quantity from various Countries</i>	128
		<i>Cotton, Raw : Quantity from various Countries</i>	136
		<i>Wool, Raw : Quantity from various Countries</i>	138
40 to 43	} EXPORTS.	<i>United Kingdom Produce :—</i>	
		<i>Principal Articles, Quantities thereof</i>	140
		<i>" Value thereof</i>	154
		<i>Foreign and Colonial Produce :—</i>	
		<i>Principal Articles, Quantities thereof</i>	178
		<i>" Value thereof</i>	186
44 and 45	} BULLION AND COIN.	<i>Gold and Silver, Consigned from various Countries</i>	200
		<i>" " " " " "</i>	206
47 to 48	} TRANSHIPMENTS UNDER BOND.	<i>Foreign and Colonial Merchandise :—</i>	
		<i>Value Imported for Transhipment under Bond, from various Countries</i>	212
		<i>Value Exported after Transhipment under Bond, to various Countries</i>	214
		<i>Articles Transhipped, Quantities and Value thereof</i>	216
49 and 50	} AVERAGE VALUES.	<i>Principal Articles Imported, Average Values of</i>	218
		<i>" " Exported, " " "</i>	222
51 to 62	} SHIPPING.	<i>Entered and Cleared, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions, British and Foreign, Sailing and Steam :—</i>	
		<i>I.—With Cargoes and in Ballast</i>	228
		<i>II.—With Cargoes only</i>	228
		<i>" " Total net Tonnage by Nationality :</i>	
		<i>Sailing and Steam Vessels</i>	230
		<i>Steam Vessels</i>	232
		<i>Arrived at Certain Ports. Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade</i>	234
		<i>Departed from Certain Ports. Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade</i>	236
		<i>Arrived at Certain Ports. Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels engaged in the Coasting Trade</i>	238
		<i>Departed from Certain Ports. Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels engaged in the Coasting Trade</i>	240
		<i>Arrived and Departed Coastwise. British and Foreign, Sailing and Steam :—</i>	
		<i>I.—With Cargoes and in Ballast</i>	242
		<i>II.—With Cargoes only</i>	242
		<i>Belonging to United Kingdom. Number and Tonnage (Net and Gross) of Sailing and Steam Vessels on the Register at the End of each Year</i>	244

No. of Tables.		CONTENTS— <i>cont.</i>	Page
51 to 62	SHIPPING— <i>cont.</i>	<i>Built.</i> Number and net Tonnage of all Sailing and Steam Vessels Built, other than War Vessels - - -	245
		<i>Sold.</i> Number and net Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels (other than War Vessels) Sold to Foreign Countries - - -	245
		<i>Employed in the Home and Foreign Trade.</i> { Number and net Tonnage of Registered Sailing and Steam Vessels, and the Number of Persons Employed therein - - -	246
63 and 64	RAILWAYS.	<i>Financial Accounts of Railway Companies in Great Britain and Ireland</i> - - -	248
		<i>Statistical Returns relating to the working of Railways in Great Britain and Ireland</i> - - -	250
65	TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.	<i>Total Length, Capital, Traffic, Receipts, and Working Expenses in each Division of the United Kingdom</i> - - -	252
66 and 67	PRICES AND SALES OF BRITISH CORN.	<i>Average Prices of British Wheat, Barley, and Oats in each Month</i> - - -	254
		<i>Quantities of British Wheat, Barley, and Oats Returned as Sold in Towns from which Returns are collected</i> - - -	256
68	ACREAGE UNDER CROPS, AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.	<i>Acreage under each description of Crop, Fallow, and Grass, and Number of Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Pigs, in Great Britain and Ireland</i> - - -	258
69 and 70	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.	<i>Estimated Produce of the Principal Crops</i> - - -	264
		<i>Estimated Average Yield per Acre</i> - - -	266
71	SEA FISHERIES.	<i>Quantity and Value of Fish (including shell-fish) landed on the Coasts in each Division of the United Kingdom</i> - - -	268
72 and 73	MINES.	<i>Minerals and Metals Produced in the United Kingdom :</i> <i>Quantities and Value thereof</i> - - -	276
		<i>Coal and Iron Ore Produced in various Districts</i> - - -	278
74 and 75	JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.	<i>Number and Nominal Capital of Companies Registered each Year</i> - - -	280
		<i>Number and Paid-up Capital of Companies carrying on Business</i> - - -	280
76	COINAGE.	<i>Amount of Gold, Silver, and Bronze Moneys Issued from the Royal Mint, London, and Amount sent in for re-coinage</i> - - -	281
77 to 81	SAVINGS BANKS.	<i>Number of Accounts, and Amount Received and Paid by :</i> <i>Post Office Savings Banks</i> - - -	282
		<i>Trustee Savings Banks</i> - - -	284
		<i>Amount Transferred between Post Office Savings Banks and Trustee Savings Banks</i> - - -	286
		<i>Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors in Post Office Savings Banks</i> - - -	286
		<i>" " held for Depositors in Trustee Savings Banks</i> - - -	286
82 and 83	BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.	<i>Bankers' Clearing Houses :</i> <i>London</i> - - - Amounts Cleared - - -	287
		<i>Provincial</i> - - - " " - - -	287
84	BUILDING SOCIETIES.	<i>Number, Liabilities and Assets of, in each Division of the United Kingdom</i> - - -	288
85	INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.	<i>Number of, with particulars as to Members, Capital, Cash Receipts, &c., in each Division of the United Kingdom</i> - - -	292

No. of Tables.			
		Income, Outgoings and Capital of Ordinary and of Industrial Life Companies :	
		Established in the United Kingdom - - - -	294
		" out of the United Kingdom - - - -	296
86 to 88	LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.	Number and Amount of Contracts for <i>Life Annuities</i> entered into by the National Debt Office - - - -	298
		Number and Amount of Contracts for <i>Life Annuities</i> and <i>Assurances</i> entered into through the Post Office - - - -	298
		Total Amount of <i>Deposits</i> in the <i>Bank of England</i> - - - -	300
		" " of <i>Bank Notes</i> held in reserve - - - -	300
		<i>Weekly Liabilities</i> and <i>Assets</i> of the <i>Bank of England</i> , Quarterly Averages thereof - - - -	302
89 to 94	BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.	<i>Promissory Notes of Public, Private, and Joint Stock Banks</i> , in <i>Circulation</i> , Amount thereof - - - -	303
		<i>Rates of Discount at Bank of England</i> , Average Monthly Minimum - - - -	304
		<i>Prices of Consols</i> , Average Monthly Price of 2½ per Cent. Consolidated Stock of the Public Funds of the United Kingdom - - - -	305
		<i>Telegraphs and Telephones</i> , Length of Line, Number of Offices, Number of Messages, Receipts, Expenditure, &c. - - - -	306
		<i>Letters, Newspapers, Printed Papers</i> and <i>Post Cards</i> , Number thereof delivered, and Proportion of <i>Letters</i> per Head of Population in each Division of United Kingdom - - - -	308
95 to 100	POST OFFICE.	<i>Parcels</i> , Number, Revenue, &c. - - - -	308
		<i>Money Orders</i> , Number and Amount thereof Issued in each Division of United Kingdom - - - -	309
		<i>Money Orders</i> , Issued for <i>Payment Abroad</i> and Issued <i>Abroad</i> for <i>Payment in United Kingdom</i> , Number and Amount thereof, distinguishing <i>Colonial</i> and <i>Foreign Orders</i> - - - -	309
		<i>Postal Orders</i> , Number and Amount thereof issued in each Division of the United Kingdom - - - -	310
101	PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS.	Patents applied for and sealed, and of Designs and Trade Marks registered - - - -	310
102 and 103	POPULATION.	Total Population of each Division of the United Kingdom at each Census from 1801 to 1921 - - - -	311
		Total Population of <i>United Kingdom</i> , and of <i>England</i> and <i>Wales</i> , <i>Scotland</i> and <i>Ireland</i> estimated to the middle of each Year - - - -	311
104	BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.	<i>Births, Deaths, and Marriages</i> , in each Division of the United Kingdom - - - -	312
105 to 107	MIGRATION.	<i>British Emigrants</i> , Number of Passengers to various Destinations - - - -	313
		<i>British Immigrants</i> , Number of Passengers from various Destinations - - - -	313
		Total <i>Emigrants</i> and <i>Immigrants</i> . Number of British and Foreign Passengers - - - -	314
108	POLICE.	Number in each Division of the United Kingdom - - - -	314
109 and 110	ARMY.	Regular Army. Regimental Strength, by Arms - - - -	315
		Territorial Force. Strength of, by Arms - - - -	315
		England and Wales :	
		Public Elementary Schools - - - -	316
		Special Schools - - - -	318
		Pupil-Teachers and other intending Teachers - - - -	318
		Training of Teachers for Elementary Schools - - - -	319
		Recognition of Certificated Teachers - - - -	319
		Secondary Schools - - - -	320
		Evening and similar Schools - - - -	320
111 to 132	EDUCATION.	Day Technical Classes and Technical Institution Courses - - - -	321
		Junior Technical Schools - - - -	321
		Art Classes - - - -	322
		Schools of Art - - - -	323
		Summary of Accounts :	
		Elementary Education - - - -	322
		Higher Education - - - -	324
		Expenditure out of Parliamentary Vote - - - -	324

No. of Tables.		CONTENTS—cont.	Page
		Scotland :	
		Primary, Intermediate and Secondary Schools - - -	326
		Continuation Classes - - - - -	328
		Expenditure from Parliamentary Grants - - -	328
		Training Colleges, &c. - - - - -	329
111 to 132	EDUCATION—cont.	Ireland :	
		Primary Schools - - - - -	330
		Teachers - - - - -	330
		Training Colleges - - - - -	331
		Expenditure from Parliamentary Grants - - -	331
		Number thereof in <i>England and Wales</i> on or about 1st January and 1st July in each Year - - -	332
		Mean number in <i>England and Wales</i> in each Year - - -	333
133 to 137	PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF POOR LAW RELIEF.	Number thereof in <i>Scotland</i> on 15th January and 15th September in each Year - - -	334
		" " " <i>Ireland</i> at close of first week in Janu- ary and July of each Year - - -	335
		" " " <i>United Kingdom</i> on one day in the Winter and in the Summer of each Year - - - - -	336
138 and 139	CRIME.	Number of Offenders Committed for Trial, Convicted, and Acquitted :	
		Superior Courts - - - - -	337
		Courts of Summary Jurisdiction - - - - -	338
		Bankruptcies in <i>England and Wales</i> :	
		Number of Bankruptcies, Schemes of Arrangement, and Compositions - - - - -	340
		Estimated Amount of Liabilities and Assets in Adjudi- cations, Schemes of Arrangement, and Compositions - - -	340
		Number of Administration Orders and Estimated Amount of Liabilities and Assets of Estates of deceased Debtors - - - - -	340
140 to 148	INSOLVENCY.	Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts - - - - -	340
		Assignments, &c., under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts :—	
		Number registered - - - - -	342
		Liabilities in - - - - -	342
		Assets in - - - - -	342
		Number of Companies wound up, showing the various methods of Liquidation - - - - -	344
		Bankruptcies in <i>Scotland</i> - - - - -	344
		Bankruptcies in <i>Ireland</i> - - - - -	345
149 and 150	WRECKS AND LIVES LOST.	Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels that belonged to the United Kingdom totally lost - - - - -	347
		Number of Lives lost by Wrecks and Casualties to Vessels that belonged to the United Kingdom - - - - -	347
	INDEX - - - - -		348

Note.—The figures for the year 1922 may, in some cases, be subject to revision, owing to final corrections in the published returns.

A. W. FLUX.

STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT,
BOARD OF TRADE,
LONDON, S.W. 1.
July, 1924.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME, in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1909 to 1923.

[Compiled from the Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom.]

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUE.			EXPENDITURE.			SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (-). (Any surplus constitutes the Old Sink- ing Fund unless other- wise provided by Parlia- ment.)
	Budget Estimate.	Receipts into the Exchequer. (<i>Vide</i> pp. 2-3.)	More (+) or less (-) than Estimate.	Budget and Supple- mentary Estimates.	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue). (<i>Vide</i> pp. 4-7.)	More (+). or less (-) than Estimates.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1908-9	153,080,000	151,378,295	-1,501,705	134,821,699	152,292,395	-2,029,304	- 714,100
1909-10	162,590,000	131,696,456	-30,893,544	163,171,000	157,944,611	-5,226,389	} + 5,606,766 (b)
1910-1(a)	199,791,000	203,850,588	+4,059,588	174,129,000	171,965,667	-2,133,333	
1911-2	181,621,000	185,090,286	+3,469,286	181,839,000	178,545,100	-3,293,900	+ 6,545,186
1912-3	187,189,000	188,801,999	+1,612,999	191,536,000	188,621,930	-2,934,070	+ 180,069
1913-4	194,825,000	198,242,897	+3,417,897	199,011,000	197,492,969	-1,518,031	+ 749,928
1914-5	209,206,000	228,694,080	+17,488,080	569,840,000	560,473,533	-9,366,467	-333,779,453
1915-6	305,014,000	336,766,825	+31,752,825	1,589,904,000	1,559,158,377	-30,745,623	-1,222,391,552
1916-7	502,275,000	573,427,582	+71,152,582	2,236,586,000	2,198,112,710	-38,473,290	-1,624,635,128
1917-8	638,600,000	707,234,565	+68,634,565	2,767,631,000	2,696,221,405	-71,409,595	-1,988,986,840
1918-9	842,050,000	889,020,825	+46,970,825	2,977,536,000	2,579,301,188	-398,234,812	-1,690,280,363
1919-20	1,201,100,000	1,339,571,380	+138,471,380	1,673,069,000	1,665,772,928	-7,286,072	- 326,201,548
1920-1	1,418,300,000	1,425,984,666	+7,684,666	1,271,168,000	1,195,427,877	-75,740,123	+230,566,789 (c)
1921-2	1,216,650,000	1,124,879,873	-91,770,127	1,160,521,000	1,079,186,627	-81,334,373	+45,693,246 (c)
1922-3	910,775,000	914,012,452	+3,237,452	(d)910,069,000	812,496,604	-97,572,396	+101,515,848 (c)

(a) Including arrears of 1909-10.

(b) The Revenue Act, 1911, directed that the income and expenditure of the years 1909-10 and 1910-11 should be aggregated for the purpose of determining the Old Sinking Fund for 1910-11.

(c) These amounts were applied in purchasing and paying off debt during the respective years, and, under the Finance Acts, 1920, 1921 and 1922 respectively, did not become Old Sinking Fund, but were deemed to be expenditure within the meaning of the Sinking Fund Act, 1876.

(d) This includes £25,000,000 provided in the Budget for Supplementary Estimates, which, however, only amounted to £18,831,000.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &C.

No. 2.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL REVENUE (Exchequer Receipts) of the UNITED
ended 31st March

[Compiled from the Finance Accounts

	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs - - -	29,200,000	30,348,000	33,140,000	33,649,000	33,485,000	35,450,000	38,662,000	59,806,000
Excise - - -	33,650,000	31,033,000	40,020,000	38,380,000	38,000,000	39,590,000	42,313,000	61,210,000
Motor Vehicle Duties -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estate, &c. Duties - -	18,370,000	21,766,000	25,452,000	25,392,000	25,248,000	27,359,000	28,382,000	31,035,000
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).	7,770,000	8,079,000	9,784,000	9,454,000	10,059,000	9,966,000	7,577,000	6,764,000
Land Tax - - -	730,000	150,000	1,220,000	750,000	700,000	700,000	630,000	660,000
House Duty - - -	1,900,000	560,000	3,080,000	2,130,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	1,930,000	1,980,000
Income Tax.(a) - - -	33,930,000	13,295,000	59,056,000	41,804,000	41,206,000	43,929,000	59,279,000	111,555,000
Super Tax.(a) - - -	—	—	2,890,000	3,000,000	3,600,000	3,320,000	10,120,000	16,765,000
Excess Profits Duty -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140,000
Corporation Profits Tax -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land Value Duties - -	—	—	520,000	481,000	455,000	715,000	412,000	363,000
Total -	125,550,000	105,230,000	175,162,000	155,040,000	154,753,000	163,029,000	189,305,000	290,088,000
Postal Service - - -	17,770,000	18,220,000	19,220,000	19,650,000	20,300,000	21,190,000	20,400,000	24,100,000
Telegraph Service - -	3,020,000	3,090,000	3,175,000	3,105,000	3,100,000	3,080,000	3,000,000	3,350,000
Telephone Service - -	1,510,000	1,720,000	1,855,000	2,045,000	5,775,000	6,530,000	6,250,000	6,450,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	530,000	450,000	500,000	530,000	530,000	530,000	545,000	550,000
Interest on Sundry Loans.(e)	1,171,466	1,268,908	1,234,350	1,281,497	1,418,900	1,579,972	1,276,632	2,431,855
Miscellaneous:—								
Fee and Patent Stamps -	1,023,000	1,037,000	1,070,000	1,031,000	1,066,000	1,078,000	961,000	943,000
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.	1,003,829	650,548	1,534,238	1,507,789	1,859,099	1,225,925	4,956,448	8,853,970
Total Miscellaneous -	2,026,829	1,687,548	2,604,238	2,538,789	2,925,099	2,303,925	5,917,448	9,796,970
TOTAL REVENUE -	151,578,295	131,696,456	203,850,588	185,090,286	188,801,999	198,242,897	226,694,080	336,766,825

a) The rates in the £ were as follows:

	1908-9.	1909-10 to 1913-14.	1914-15.(b)	1915-16.(c)	1916-17 and 1917-18.	1918-19 and 1919-20.	1920-21.(d) and 1921-2.	1922-23.(d)
Nominal rate	1s.	1s. 2d.	1s. 3d.	2s. 6d.	5s.	6s.	6s.	5s.
Rate on Earned Income - 9d. and 1s. 9d. to 1s. 2d.			9d. to 1s. 3d.	1s. 6d. to 2s. 6d.	2s. 3d. to 5s. 2s. 3d. to 6s.)			
Rate of Super Tax - - -	—	6d.	5d. to 1s. 4d.	10d. to 2s. 8d.	10d. to 3s. 6d.	1s. to 4s. 6d.	1s. 6d. to 6s.	1s. 6d. to 6s.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &C.

KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof in each of the Years
1909 to 1923.

of the United Kingdom.]

1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	1921-2.	1922-3.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
70,561,000	71,261,000	102,780,000	149,360,000	134,003,000	130,052,000	123,043,000	Customs.
56,380,000	38,772,000	59,440,000	133,663,000	199,782,000	194,291,000	157,275,000	Excise.
—	—	—	—	7,073,000	11,066,000	12,321,000	Motor Vehicle Duties.
31,232,000	31,674,000	30,262,000	40,904,000	47,729,000	52,191,000	56,871,000	Estate, &c. Duties.
7,378,000	8,300,000	12,438,000	22,586,000	26,591,000	19,638,000	22,222,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
640,000	665,000	630,000	680,000	650,000	630,000	650,000	Land Tax.
1,940,000	1,960,000	1,850,000	1,960,000	1,900,000	1,960,000	2,110,000	House Duty.
185,930,000	216,252,000	255,591,000	316,926,000	338,865,000	337,027,000	314,836,000	Income Tax (a)
19,103,000	23,257,000	35,595,000	42,173,000	55,281,000	61,730,000	64,209,000	Super Tax (a).
139,920,000	220,214,000	285,028,000	290,045,000	219,181,000	30,452,000	2,004,000	Excess Profits Duty.
—	—	—	—	650,000	17,516,000	18,977,000	Corporation Profits Tax
521,000	685,000	664,000	663,000	20,000	130,000	220,000	Land Value Duties.
514,105,000	613,040,000	784,278,000	998,960,000	1,031,725,000	856,713,000	774,738,000	Total.
24,350,000	25,200,000	29,400,000	31,000,000	36,100,000	40,000,000	34,150,000	Postal Service.
3,350,000	3,500,000	3,800,000	4,850,000	5,200,000	5,900,000	5,500,000	Telegraph Service.
6,400,000	6,600,000	6,800,000	8,300,000	8,200,000	10,500,000	13,550,000	Telephone Service.
650,000	690,000	760,000	680,000	660,000	820,000	900,000	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
8,055,817	6,056,250	11,679,428	14,951,921	30,770,729 (e)	13,807,337	10,016,255	Interest on Sundry Loans (e)
912,000	934,000	963,000	1,359,000	1,802,000	1,361,000	1,653,827	Miscellaneous :—
15,604,765	51,214,315	51,340,397	279,470,459	311,526,937	195,778,536	73,504,370	Fee and Patent Stamps.
16,516,765	52,148,315	52,303,397	290,829,459	313,328,937	197,139,536	75,158,197	Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total Miscellaneous.
573,427,582	707,234,565	889,020,825	1,339,571,380	1,425,084,066	1,124,879,873	914,012,452	TOTAL REVENUE.

(b) The rates for 1914-15 were doubled for the last four months of the Income Tax year.

(c) The rates of Income Tax for 1915-16 were increased by 40 per cent. for the second half of the Income Tax year and the scale of Super Tax extended to 3s. 6d.

(d) Relief for earned income is given for the year 1920-21 and subsequent years by deducting one-tenth (with maximum deduction of £200) from the total income to be taxed.

(e) Prior to the year 1920-21 this item was designated "Receipts from Sundry Loans, &c." and included both Interest and Principal Repayments. From the year 1920-21 inclusive Principal Repayments have been included in "Miscellaneous" Revenue.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &C.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues)

Years ended 31st March

[Compiled from the Finance Accounts]

	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:								
National Debt Services:								
Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:								
Interest of Funded Debt	15,652,808	15,490,798	15,377,321	15,202,702	15,000,752	14,787,109	14,632,008	12,934,406
Terminable Annuities	3,550,707	3,526,142	3,481,490	3,517,569	3,540,175	3,202,026	2,931,218	2,897,758
Interest of Unfunded Debt.	1,166,203	1,567,114	1,353,178	1,158,842	1,171,963	1,115,850	1,771,644	4,330,772
Management of the Debt	175,156	175,607	175,050	173,181	166,907	166,530	162,320	175,321
New Sinking Fund	7,455,126	1,000,000	4,112,961	4,447,706	4,620,303	5,228,435	1,000,000	—
Total	28,000,000	21,757,661	24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	20,497,188	20,338,257
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.	—	—	54,004	—	—	—	2,171,708 (c)	39,911,054 (c)
Total National Debt Services	28,000,000	21,757,661	24,554,004	24,500,000	24,500,000	24,500,000	22,668,896	60,249,311
Development Fund	—	—	500,000	500,000	—	—	—	—
Road Fund (a)	—	—	862,641	1,209,859	1,172,205	1,394,931	1,528,365	694,395
Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. (b)	9,824,286	9,445,395	9,881,709	9,636,399	9,653,299	9,734,128	9,529,134	9,756,851
Payments to Northern Ireland Exchequer.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land Settlement	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Consolidated Fund Services:								
Civil List	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000
Annuities and Pensions	271,791	265,269	299,933	317,745	320,883	316,576	319,069	320,422
Salaries and Allowances	77,737	72,332	56,609	56,572	56,468	56,547	56,366	56,219
Courts of Justice	518,293	518,565	514,283	523,000	523,450	533,042	534,154	531,224
Miscellaneous Services	331,288	327,389	323,488	325,525	321,625	317,725	313,825	1,409,925
Total	1,669,109	1,653,555	1,664,313	1,692,842	1,692,426	1,693,890	1,693,414	2,787,790
Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward)	39,493,395	32,856,611	37,462,667	37,539,100	37,017,930	37,322,969	35,419,809	73,488,347

(a) Including Road Improvement Fund, to 31st December 1920.

(b) For details, see pp. 32 and 33.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the 1909 to 1923.

of the United Kingdom.]

1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	1921-2.	1922-3.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	I.—CONSOLIDATED FUND SERVICES:
							National Debt Services:
							Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:
7,935,567	7,932,475	7,949,299	7,899,901	7,879,840	7,875,872	7,866,935	Interest of Funded Debt.
2,860,176	2,808,493	2,573,097	2,588,332	2,588,563	2,593,008	3,448,573	Terminable Annuities.
8,630,482	8,519,436	12,402,552	12,397,707	5,949,154	4,110,491	1,923,329	Interest of Unfunded Debt.
327,130	547,203	713,145	887,112	741,987	826,384	970,584	Management of the Debt.
—	—	—	—	7,340,458	9,094,245	—	New Sinking Fund.
19,783,375	19,827,612	23,638,093	23,773,052	24,500,000	24,500,000	14,209,421	Total.
107,467,119 (c)	170,023,454 (c)	246,326,557 (c)	308,260,653 (c)	325,093,616 (c)	307,794,347 (c)	309,780,511 (c)	Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge.
127,250,494	189,851,066	269,964,650	332,033,708	349,598,616	332,294,347	323,989,932	Total National Debt Services.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Development Fund.
—	—	—	—	(a) 8,938,639	10,795,000	11,772,043	Road Fund.
9,893,466	9,730,538	9,680,812	10,746,142	10,785,503	11,171,716	10,471,016	Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	1,103,393	3,322,939	Payments to Northern Ireland Exchequer.
—	—	—	3,477,447	6,929,793	2,647,069	1,235,874	Land Settlement.
470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	470,000	Other Consolidated Fund Services:
315,029	332,487	338,331	339,565	347,143	359,954	366,457	Civil List.
53,748	56,122	55,891	56,038	56,323	57,803	53,974	Annuities and Pensions.
528,895	524,370	521,353	527,159	533,789	531,076	536,266	Salaries and Allowances.
606,025	287,502	313,831	554,869	389,021	449,269	1,278,103	Courts of Justice.
							Miscellaneous Services.
1,973,697	1,670,481	1,699,406	1,947,631	1,796,276	1,868,102	2,704,800	Total.
139,119,657	201,252,085	281,344,868	348,204,928	378,048,877	359,879,627	353,496,604	{ Total Consolidated Fund Services (carried forward).

(c) Interest, &c., on debt created under the War Loan Acts, 1914 to 1919.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 3.—AMOUNT of the IMPERIAL EXPENDITURE (Exchequer Issues) of the ended 31st March

	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
Total Consolidated Fund Services— <i>Brought forward</i>	£ 39,493,395	£ 32,856,611	£ 37,462,667	£ 37,539,100	£ 37,017,930	£ 37,322,969	£ 35,419,809	£ 73,488,347
II.—SUPPLY SERVICES:								
Army	26,840,000	27,236,000	27,449,000	27,649,000	28,071,000	28,346,000	28,885,724	(b)15,010
Ministry of Munitions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(b)2,000
Navy	32,188,000	35,807,000	40,386,000	42,858,000	44,365,000	48,833,000	51,550,000	(b)7,009
Air Force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil Services:								
I. Public Works and Buildings	2,872,000	3,113,000	3,167,000	3,217,000	3,491,000	3,338,000	3,661,000	3,433,000
II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.	2,875,000	3,041,000	3,366,000	4,144,000	4,320,000	4,287,000	4,589,000	4,626,000
III. Law and Justice	3,963,000	4,081,000	4,278,000	4,360,000	4,470,000	4,491,000	4,755,000	4,664,000
IV. Education, Science and Art	17,369,000	17,907,000	18,744,000	18,983,000	19,531,000	19,450,000	20,234,000	20,677,000
V. Foreign and Colonial Services	1,824,000	1,946,000	1,995,000	2,053,000	2,151,000	1,523,000	1,838,000	1,497,000
VI. { Non-effective and Charitable Services. Miscellaneous	778,000 587,000	891,000 535,000	801,000 949,000	804,000 681,000	795,000 509,000	824,000 322,000	1,080,000	1,072,000
VII. Labour Exchanges, Insurance, &c.	2,070,000	8,406,000	9,798,000	11,759,000	16,677,000	19,666,000	20,789,000	18,749,000
Unclassified (Ministry of Food, Shipping, &c.).	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Civil Services	32,338,000	40,010,000	43,098,000	46,001,000	51,944,000	53,901,000	56,956,000	54,718,000
Customs	974,000	(a)2,116,000	2,211,000	2,297,000	2,324,000	2,431,000	2,476,000	2,514,000
Inland Revenue	2,346,000	(a)1,226,000	1,708,000	1,654,000	1,876,000	2,052,000	2,123,000	2,089,000
Post Office Services	18,113,000	18,693,000	19,681,000	20,547,000	23,024,000	24,607,000	26,060,000	26,673,000
Total Supply Services	112,799,000	125,088,000	134,533,000	141,006,000	151,604,000	160,170,000	168,053,724	86,018,019
Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	357,000,000	1399,652,011
TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue	152,292,395	157,944,611	171,995,667	178,545,100	188,621,930	197,492,969	560,473,533	1559,158,377
ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPENDITURE:								
Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1922	1,300,000	950,000	750,000	1,150,000	1,390,000	3,700,000	3,150,000	1,550,000
Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911-1922	—	—	—	3,000,000	(d)	(d) 329,249,700	—	—
Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.	—	—	—	—	—	—	97,000	275,000
Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905	859,510	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.	270,000	100,000	150,000	250,000	50,000	—	20,000	—
Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.	187,000	200,000	90,000	—	20,000	—	7,000	—
Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.	—	—	—	7,000	18,000	10,000	—	—
Under Pacific Cable Act, 1901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.	20,000	30,000	45,000	45,000	10,000	—	—	—
Under Housing Act, 1914	—	—	—	—	—	—	100,000	744,700
Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings).	1,000	1,000	5,000	19,000	34,000	86,000	58,000	80,000
Under Finance Act, 1911:— Development Fund	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	—	—	—
Sanatoria, &c.	—	—	—	—	35,500	88,500	110,000	149,336
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914.	—	—	—	—	—	—	751,000	250,000
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Amendment Act, 1919.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Payment of Calls) Act, 1922.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure	2,637,510	1,281,000	1,040,000	4,471,000	(d)3,057,500	(d)4,220,749	4,293,000	3,049,036

(a) Excise transferred from Inland Revenue to Customs in 1909-10.

(b) Nominal amounts, the substantive issues being made under Votes of Credit.

(c) Included under Civil Services (Unclassified), since 1919-20.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof, in each of the Years
1909 to 1923—continued.

1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	1921-2.	1922-3.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
139,119,657	201,252,085	281,344,868	348,204,928	378,046,877	359,879,627	353,496,604	{ Total Consolidated Fund Services— Brought forward.
(b)15,010 (b)1,300 (b)17,010 —	(b)15,010 (b)1,300 (b)17,010 —	(b)15,010 (b)1,300 (b)17,010 (b)7,000	395,000,000 (c) 156,528,000 52,500,000	181,500,000 (c) 88,428,000 23,390,000	95,110,000 (c) 80,770,000 13,560,000	45,400,000 (c) 56,200,000 9,400,000	II.—SUPPLY SERVICES: Army. Ministry of Munitions. Navy. Air Force.
2,976,000	2,880,296	3,350,457	9,919,817	12,378,496	11,240,518	6,076,522	Civil Services:
4,842,000	5,364,475	7,555,937	15,067,452	18,392,843	17,083,007	10,833,370	I. Public Works and Buildings.
4,474,000	4,790,867	6,549,432	14,060,790	19,481,207	22,396,973	14,443,950	II. Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.
20,307,000	25,802,701	25,590,796	43,196,857	59,331,426	65,436,854	49,792,312	III. Law and Justice.
1,229,000	1,316,705	1,230,847	2,728,635	4,987,169	32,457,917	12,264,536	IV. Education, Science and Art.
1,066,000	1,045,570	2,229,117	10,731,371	3,770,162	131,373,867	107,128,683	V. Foreign and Colonial Services.
19,218,000	20,009,286	21,466,264	34,087,206	72,514,197	46,646,291	34,941,466	VI. Non-effective and Miscellaneous Services. (f)
(b)1,000	(b)32,100	(b)15,100	439,231,872	269,362,500	123,064,575	51,345,161	VII. Labour Exchanges, Insurance, &c.
54,113,000	61,242,000	67,988,000	569,054,000	160,216,000	449,700,000	286,826,000	Unclassified (Ministry of Food, Shipping, &c.).
2,397,000	2,473,000	2,562,000	4,992,000	4,610,000	6,750,000	4,880,000	Total Civil Services.
2,331,000	2,683,000	2,970,000	4,430,000	6,649,000	7,440,000	6,437,000	Customs and Excise.(a)
26,454,000	25,738,000	26,396,000	48,064,000	53,678,000	65,977,000	49,857,000	Inland Revenue.(a)
85,328,320	92,169,320	99,956,520	1230,568,000	817,381,000	719,307,000	459,000,000	Post Office Services.
1973,964,733	2402,800,000	2198,000,000	87,000,000	—	—	—	Total Supply Services.
				(e)	(e)	(e)	Votes of Credit—Naval and Military Operations, &c.
2198,112,710	2696,221,405	2579,301,188	1635,772,928	1195,427,877	1079,186,627	812,496,604	{ TOTAL EXPENDITURE chargeable against Revenue.
270,000	165,000	270,000	2,565,000	5,900,000	7,961,474	7,010,000	ISSUES TO MEET CAPITAL EXPENDITURE:
234,000	95,000	58,000	152,000	144,000	27,500	—	Under Telegraph Acts, 1892 to 1922.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Telephone Transfer Acts, 1911.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Post Office (London) Railway Act, 1913.
8,008	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905.
8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Uganda Railway Acts, 1896 to 1902.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Land Registry (New Buildings) Act, 1900.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Pacific Cable Act, 1901.
130,700	455,900	228,000	56,000	43,000	56,000	27,000	Under Public Offices Site (Dublin) Act, 1903.
94,000	10,000	8,000	8,000	—	—	—	Under Housing Act, 1914.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Finance Act, 1908 (for Public Buildings).
53,160	27,500	59,100	143,000	322,768	319,620	136,304	Under Finance Act, 1911:—
250,000	949,000	—	—	—	—	—	Development Fund.
—	—	—	2,050,000	—	—	—	Sanatoria, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Act, 1914.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Acquisition of Capital) Amendment Act, 1919.
—	—	—	—	—	—	950,000	Under Anglo-Persian Oil Company (Payment of Calls) Act, 1922.
1,047,868	1,702,400	623,100	4,974,000	6,409,768	8,364,594	8,123,304	{ Total Issues to meet Capital Expenditure.

(d) Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds issued to the National Telephone Company in part payment of the purchase money of their undertaking, viz., 7,000,000*l.* in 1912-3 and 380,000*l.* in 1913-4.

(e) See note (c) on page 1.

(f) Inclusive of Old Age Pensions and Ministry of Pensions from 1921-2 inclusive. Formerly these Votes were included in Class VII and "Unclassified" respectively.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

	(b)	346	333	315	315	284	288	289	289	(e) 4	(c) 3	(c) 3	(c) 8	(c) 8	181	483
Railway Duty															1,329	1,319
Medicines															1,369	1,366
Key Industry Duty—Goods subject to.															—	—
Depreciated Currency Duty—Goods subject to.															—	—
Other Articles and Deposits { Customs Excise	2	14	16	18	20	16	34	52	65	102	89	(d) 7	(d) 4	(d) 6	50	50
Total Revenue { Customs Excise	23,158	30,123	33,106	35,569	35,517	35,569	35,569	39,151	59,575	70,710	103,466	149,554	183,850	183,850	129,140	122,772
Total Customs and Excise	(b) 31,033	30,542	40,179	38,260	38,064	38,064	38,064	42,419	61,308	66,488	99,663	133,782	190,963	(g) 194,215	166,961	
MOTOR VEHICLE DUTIES																
Excise, Franchise, and Licence																
Motor Vehicle, including Temporary																
Estate Duty, 1894 (37 & 38 Vict. c. 80).	14,174	17,470	20,700	19,859	20,046	21,640	21,640	22,398	24,363	25,098	25,144	36,638	40,614	45,146	48,463	
Legacy Succession and Corporation Duties.	4,079	4,225	4,970	5,279	5,323	5,449	5,449	6,147	6,551	6,074	5,686	6,108	6,548	7,357	8,018	
Total Estate, etc., Duties	18,310	21,755	(c) 25,709	25,132	25,406	27,165	27,165	28,543	30,938	31,192	30,800	42,760	47,181	52,521	56,494	
STAMP DUTIES:																
Land and Property, other than Stocks and Shares.	1,280	1,275	1,686	1,909	1,970	1,954	1,954	1,597	1,217	1,181	1,525	2,520	5,763	6,890	4,345	4,111
Stocks, Shares, Debentures, etc.	2,124	3,075	3,481	3,268	3,489	3,164	3,164	1,713	1,380	1,894	1,907	2,551	6,119	4,964	4,594	7,175
Companies' Share Capital Duty	492	568	724	683	724	705	705	397	221	213	323	1,038	3,694	5,960	2,136	1,855
Receives, Bills of Exchange, etc.	1,856	2,026	2,156	2,156	2,400	2,400	2,400	2,068	2,167	2,349	2,474	4,384	4,917	5,438	4,828	4,472
Shipping	670	679	683	683	683	703	703	44	40	719	717	769	1,239	2,390	2,767	
Certificates and Licences	314	244	264	278	300	300	300	181	112	582	554	741	1,010	774	617	
Insurance and Miscellaneous	179	176	176	176	175	175	175	183	159	161	163	163	161	155	152	
Total Stamp Duties	490	492	516	487	488	508	508	437	445	400	438	726	769	725	702	
LAND TAX	7,485	8,535	9,891	9,595	10,075	9,883	7,435	6,780	7,764	8,554	12,417	22,891	26,541	19,577	21,851	
INHABITED HOUSE DUTY	711	118	(c) 1,210	747	687	687	661	680	653	683	643	671	650	577	643	
INCOME TAX AND SUPER-TAX (k):	1,940	521	(c) 3,212	2,110	1,956	1,940	1,887	1,975	1,888	1,941	1,890	1,885	1,956	1,943	2,076	
Schedule A	8,044	1,560	15,802	10,164	10,003	10,304	13,391	24,287	37,160	39,000	21,900	44,500	340,665	324,934	314,375	
" B	164	50	316	207	214	273	617	3120	2,820	4,820	7,900	22,000	340,665	324,934	314,375	
" C	2,177	2,085	2,530	2,794	2,867	3,724	9,377	18,500	15,000	19,700	22,000	22,000	340,665	324,934	314,375	
" D	20,874	7,907	37,439	25,285	25,203	27,294	69,786	116,898	139,037	185,048	209,829	328,800	340,665	324,934	314,375	
" E	2,450	1,150	4,418	2,892	2,909	3,223	4,396	8,306	10,920	19,000	25,640	32,800	340,665	324,934	314,375	
Super-tax	—	—	2,891	3,018	3,600	3,359	10,121	16,788	10,140	23,279	35,560	42,405	55,069	61,351	63,910	
Total Income Tax and Super-Tax	33,703	12,752	(c) 63,396	44,712	47,241	47,241	69,545	129,161	205,678	238,136	293,268	339,424	396,285	378,285	378,285	
EXCESS PROFITS DUTY AND MUNITIONS Levy.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	41,615	233,977	289,208	218,069	29,671	1,122	
CORPORATION PROFIT TAX	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LAND VALUES DUTIES	—	—	(c) 509	—	494	437	735	432	369	524	651	710	651	(l) 308	701	18,815
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	450	217

NOTE.—The figures in the above Table (No. 4) represent at the net receipts approximately. The expression "Net Receipts" means the amount actually collected within the year ended 31st March (no matter for what year tax may have been assessed or charged) less the amount refunded, etc., within the year. It necessarily differs somewhat from the payments into the Exchequer (Exchequer Receipts) in the same year, as shown in Table No. 2, by reason of the time occupied by the remittance of revenue from provincial centres to London.

(a) From 1st April, 1908, to 28th April, 1910, Monopoly Values were paid direct into the Local Taxation Account. (b) Duties on medicines and playing cards were classified under 1908-9 and under Excise in subsequent years. For convenience of comparison these duties for 1908-9 are included above under Excise. (c) This duty was not collected from 1908-9 and was always collected by the Government from 1st January, 1917, to 15th August, 1921. (d) Deductions due to excess of amounts appropriated in the year over amounts deposited. (e) Includes Club Duty from 1909-10. (f) Includes Club Duty from 1909-11. (g) Excludes as from 22nd November, 1921, the receipts from the duties transferred to the Government of Northern Ireland under the Government of Ireland Act, 1920, viz., Entertainment duty, Club duty and Licence duties other than the duties on brewers', distillers' and tobacco manufacturers' licences. (h) Arrears of repayments. (i) The figures for 1922-23 exclude the revenue collected in the Irish Free State. (j) The duty on Mechanical Lighters was repealed from 1st August, 1921. (k) The net receipt of Income Tax, etc., represents the amounts of Tax actually collected within the year (irrespective of the year of assessment) less the amount of Tax refunded, etc., within the year (see note (b) on page 35). The amounts under the several schedules show the approximate net receipt of the Tax based on the assessments of income under each schedule. (l) Net repayments.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &C.

No. 5.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the GROSS CAPITAL LIABILITIES of the STATE, the ESTIMATED ASSETS, and the EXCHEQUER BALANCES on 31st March of each YEAR from 1909 to 1923.

[Compiled from the *Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom and from Parliamentary Paper, Cmd. 1924 of 1923.*]

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March.	Nominal Amount of Funded Debt.	Estimated Capital Liability in respect of Terminable Annuities.	Unfunded Debt. ^(a) (For details, see Table No. 7, pp. 12-13.)	Totals of Columns 1 to 3.	Other Capital Liabilities in respect of Sums Borrowed under various Acts (for details, see next Table). (a) 5.	Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as represented by the Total of Columns 4 and 5.	Estimated Assets.		Exchequer Balances at Banks of England and Ireland.
							Suez Canal Shares. Estimated Market Value.	Other Assets.	
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 - -	621,838,957	38,009,337	42,839,603	702,687,897	51,433,412	754,121,309	32,667,000	4,493,162	6,350,427
1910 - -	614,868,547	35,876,861	62,500,000 (c)	713,245,408	49,218,217	762,463,625	35,295,000	4,118,352	2,831,248
1911 - -	610,315,194	34,417,265	40,500,000	685,232,459	47,840,151	733,072,610	37,608,000	4,003,098	13,546,171
1912 - -	602,200,092	33,044,389	33,100,000	668,344,481	50,061,947	718,406,428	44,046,000	3,704,386	11,468,591
1913 - -	593,453,857	31,519,908	31,500,000	656,473,765	54,814,656	711,288,421	39,015,000	3,707,733	6,329,160
1914 - -	586,717,872	29,552,219	33,500,000	649,770,091	56,384,019	706,154,110	34,929,000	3,350,578	10,434,519
1915 - -	583,290,097	28,040,721	493,636,258	1,104,967,076	56,984,626	1,161,951,702	29,993,000	3,242,906	83,450,952
1916 - -	318,460,277	26,158,871	1,788,528,496	2,133,147,644	56,690,601	2,189,838,245	24,658,000	3,418,851	25,575,006
1917 - -	317,787,099	24,045,178	3,669,613,631	4,011,445,908	52,199,073	4,063,644,981	27,464,000	3,216,270	26,435,859
1918 - -	317,730,185	21,903,435	5,532,217,017	5,871,850,637	49,245,182	5,921,095,819	29,628,000	70,673,460	21,030,030
1919 - -	317,628,565	20,945,412	7,096,675,452	7,434,949,429	46,101,013	7,481,050,442	32,818,000	54,215,866	12,799,506
1920 - -	314,952,215	19,313,709	{ 7,494,513,171 (b) 2,965,205 }	{ 7,828,779,095 (b) 2,965,205 }	{ 46,862,866 }	{ 7,875,641,961 (b) 2,965,205 }	{ 23,192,000 }	{ 83,730,187 2,965,205 (b) }	{ 9,369,097 }
1921 - -	314,836,970	17,698,090	{ 7,241,823,426 11,051,204 (b) }	{ 7,574,358,486 11,051,204 (b) }	{ 48,738,642 }	{ 7,623,097,128 11,051,204 (b) }	{ 19,364,000 }	{ 64,705,243 11,051,204 (b) }	{ 3,074,506 }
1922 - -	580,606,799	16,191,166	{ 7,057,503,211 21,993,933 (b) }	{ 7,654,301,176 21,993,933 (b) }	{ 66,231,038 }	{ 7,720,532,214 (b) }	{ 19,740,125 }	{ 93,171,744 21,993,933 (b) }	{ 11,173,530 }
1923 - -	997,840,225	13,681,065	{ 6,730,711,997 30,163,221 (b) }	{ 7,742,233,287 30,163,221 (b) }	{ 70,329,238 }	{ 7,812,562,525 30,163,221 (b) }	{ 19,206,335 }	{ 95,029,888 30,163,221 (b) }	{ 6,818,167 }

NOTE.—For further details and explanations of the above Statement, see *Parliamentary Paper*, Cd. 1924 of 1923.

(a) The Exchequer Bonds issued under the Capital Expenditure (Money) Act, 1904, for the purposes of the Naval and Military Works Acts, under the Cunard Agreement (Money) Act, 1904, and under the Telephone Transfer Act, 1911, are not included in the Unfunded Debt (Col. 3), but in the other Capital Liabilities (Col. 5).

(b) This amount represents Funding Loan and Victory Bonds which have been tendered for Death Duties, and are being held by the National Debt Commissioners until drawn or paid off.

(c) Including Temporary Advances on the credit of Ways and Means, amounting to 21,000,000^l, paid off before the 30th September 1910.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 6.—DETAILED STATEMENT of other CAPITAL LIABILITIES outstanding at the close of each Financial Year
(as shown in Column 5 of Table No. 5 on previous page).
[Compiled from the *Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom.*]

At the close of the Financial Year ending 31st March.	Housing Act, 1914	Barrencks Act, 1890.	Naval Works Acts, 1895 to 1905.	Military Works Acts, 1897 to 1903.	Tele- phone Trans- fer Act, 1911.	Post Office (Lo- cation) Railway Act, 1913.	Uganda Railway 1896 to 1902.	Royal Niger Com- pany Act, 1889.	Pacific Cable Act, 1901.	Public Offices (Acquisi- tion of Site) Act, 1886.	Public Offices (White- hall) Site Act, 1897.	Land Registry (Build- ings) Act, 1900.	Public Buildings Expenses Act, 1903.	Public Offices (Dis- tribu- tion) Act, 1903.	Guard Agree- ment (Money) Act, 1904.	Unemploy- ment Insurance Acts, 1921.	TOTALS.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909	585,077	20,570,019	11,805,171	6,880,829	—	—	4,237,984	661,666	1,880,735	403,701	452,340	190,603	1,205,607	89,620	2,470,000	—	51,433,412
1910	—	238,190	19,344,859	10,906,358	7,258,105	—	4,041,451	637,042	1,859,674	398,037	445,443	186,973	1,385,085	116,980	2,340,000	—	49,218,217
1911	—	—	18,714,194	10,652,880	7,357,158	—	3,839,236	611,679	1,897,919	392,216	438,356	183,234	1,445,051	155,228	2,210,000	—	47,840,151
1912	—	—	18,063,611	10,472,679	7,801,186	—	3,631,176	585,555	1,815,512	386,235	431,074	186,382	1,410,804	197,733	2,080,000	—	50,061,047
1913	—	—	17,045,010	9,700,177	8,423,540	—	3,437,099	558,647	1,792,433	380,091	423,592	200,415	1,393,232	201,828	1,950,000	—	54,814,656
1914	—	—	16,354,807	9,231,962	11,452,340	—	3,196,832	530,332	1,768,661	373,777	415,904	205,709	1,352,859	195,284	1,820,000	—	56,384,019
1915	100,000	and the 15,643,898	8,706,340	13,775,823	9,204,136	103,911	2,970,195	502,386	1,744,176	367,289	408,005	200,605	1,318,241	188,121	1,690,000	—	56,984,626
1916	844,000	Persian 14,911,661	8,265,937	14,339,855	9,040,386	375,789	2,737,005	472,993	1,718,956	380,623	319,388	195,460	1,275,373	180,684	1,560,000	—	56,690,601
1917	949,441	Oil Co. (Payment 13,688,207 of Calls)	7,255,902	13,453,702	7,853,454	611,616	2,497,070	442,698	1,675,051	353,774	391,550	186,373	1,239,216	173,010	1,430,000	—	52,199,073
1918	1,387,566	Act, 1922.	12,906,377	6,792,420	12,386,770	7,261,550	709,950	2,250,197	1,643,500	346,737	382,981	181,069	1,193,502	163,119	1,300,000	—	49,245,182
1919	1,534,039	—	12,109,242	6,173,139	11,426,725	6,726,076	753,791	1,996,163	1,589,467	339,506	374,176	175,480	1,146,373	156,376	1,170,000	—	46,101,013
1920	1,609,564	1,750,252	11,285,103	5,607,297	12,759,077	6,162,228	895,233	346,282	1,550,603	332,076	365,130	169,782	1,097,835	143,582	1,040,000	—	46,862,806
1921	1,605,011	1,423,255	10,436,240	5,024,395	17,394,846	5,594,593	1,026,140	312,196	1,509,112	324,442	355,834	163,909	1,047,828	139,931	910,000	—	48,738,642
1922	1,628,041	930,231	9,561,911	4,423,917	23,985,274	5,046,532	1,037,406	277,088	1,473,353	316,598	346,283	157,855	986,315	131,013	780,000	13,550,000	65,231,038
1923	1,619,162	901,308	7,913,753	3,018,633	29,429,715	4,511,779	1,018,601	240,926	1,419,173	308,538	336,470	151,615	949,248	121,321	650,000	16,840,000	70,329,238

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 7.—PARTICULARS of UNFUNDED DEBT on 31st March 1915 to 1923

[Compiled from the Finance

DESCRIPTION OF DEBT.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING on 31st MARCH.				
	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
(i) DEBT of which the INTEREST is INCLUDED in the FIXED ANNUAL CHARGE.	£	£	£	£	£
Treasury Bills (<i>see also below</i>)	14,500,000	22,101,000	12,995,000	11,792,000	—
Exchequer Bonds, 1915 (<i>see also below</i>)	17,395,500	—	—	—	—
Ways and Means Advances	—	19,896,500	217,536,500	192,271,353	454,992,000
(ii) DEBT CREATED under the WAR LOAN ACTS, 1914-1919, the INTEREST of which is EXCLUDED from the FIXED ANNUAL CHARGE.					
3½ per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	349,090,758	62,774,400	62,746,703	62,745,676	62,745,676
4½ per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	—	829,967,072	19,889,846	16,139,013	14,347,933
5 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	—	—	2,066,686,385	2,037,945,338	2,011,462,156
4 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds	—	—	52,418,250	52,371,918	56,297,453
4 per cent. Funding Stock and Bonds	—	—	—	—	—
Exchequer Bonds (<i>see also above</i>)	50,000,000	177,030,895	320,317,895	391,737,025	383,658,350
National War Bonds	—	—	—	649,410,249	1,636,204,682
Treasury Bonds	—	—	—	—	—
4 per cent. Victory Bonds	—	—	—	—	—
Treasury Bills (<i>see also above</i>)	66,500,000	552,326,000	450,710,000	961,652,000	957,236,000
National Savings Certificates	—	1,387,191	74,467,016	137,749,827	226,971,044
War Expenditure Certificates	—	—	23,561,000	22,928,800	—
American Loan (Anglo-French Loan)	—	51,369,863	51,369,863	51,369,863	51,369,863
Other Debt, payable in sterling:					
5 per cent. Exchequer Bonds, 1922 (Japanese Ships).	—	—	—	—	828,000
6 per cent. Swedish Notes, 1920	—	—	—	—	2,692,805
5 per cent. Loan from Straits Settlements, 1934.	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from individuals, free of interest	—	—	—	—	363,507
Other Debt, payable Abroad:					
United States of America, Government Loan.	—	—	—	—	840,821,918
5½ per cent. Ten Year Bonds, 1929	—	—	—	—	—
5½ per cent. Three Year Notes, 1922	—	—	—	—	—
5½ per cent. Three and Five Year Notes, 1919 and 1921.	—	—	—	—	53,325,411
5½ per cent. Twenty Year Bonds, 1937	—	—	—	—	29,504,178
Dollar Treasury Bills	—	—	—	—	19,170,206
Dollar Treasury Bills issued to Dutch Petroleum Company.	—	—	—	—	2,919,705
6 per cent. Central Argentine Railway Company Loan, 1927.	—	—	—	—	3,082,192
Messrs. J. P. Morgan's Loan	—	—	—	—	14,897,260
Miscellaneous (Rifle Contracts), &c.	—	—	—	—	6,743,836
Canada:					
Government Loan	—	—	—	—	91,607,988
Dollar Treasury Bills	—	9,246,575	316,503,177	944,103,953	883,562
Japan:					
Yen Treasury Bills	—	—	—	—	8,788,065
6 per cent. Yen Exchequer Bonds, 1919	—	—	—	—	10,242,500
Argentina:					
5 per cent. Government Loan, 1921	—	—	—	—	19,200,000
Uruguay:					
5 per cent. Government Loan, 1920	—	—	—	—	4,600,000
Holland:					
5 per cent. Exchequer Bonds, 1920 (Dutch Sugar).	—	—	—	—	1,152,500
Florin Treasury Bills (One Year)	—	—	—	—	58,333
Government Loan	—	—	—	—	1,477,667
Government Loan (Interned Prisoners)	—	—	—	—	661,629
Swiss Bank Bills	—	—	—	—	3,349,000
Sweden:					
6 per cent. Three Year Kronor Notes, 1921	—	—	—	—	2,065,000
Fiji:					
6 per cent. War Loan, 1920	—	—	—	—	440,060
Straits Settlements:					
5½ per cent. Loan, 1928	—	—	—	—	3,341,000
5 per cent. Loan, 1929	—	—	—	—	4,939,000
Mauritius:					
6 per cent. Loan, 1922	—	—	—	—	534,979
Loans from certain Allied Governments	—	—	—	—	113,500,000
Total Unfunded Debt as shown in Column (3) of Table No. 5 (page 10)	487,486,258	1,796,129,496	3,669,613,631	5,532,217,017	7,096,675,452

NOTES.—In the above Table Foreign Debt is taken at par of exchange. National Savings Certificates are taken at issue price. National War Bonds are taken at face value excluding the premium due if paid off at maturity. Sterling Bills issued as collateral for certain foreign loans not shown above, were included in the totals for Treasury Bills up to the year ended 31st March, 1922, when the amount as included was £3,600,000. All these Bills have now been paid off.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

(as shown in Column 3 of Table No. 5 on page 10).

Accounts of the United Kingdom.]

AMOUNT OUTSTANDING on 31st MARCH.				DESCRIPTION of DEBT.
1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	
£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	(i) DEBT of which the INTEREST is INCLUDED in the FIXED ANNUAL CHARGE.
—	—	—	—	Treasury Bills (<i>see also below</i>).
204,887,000	154,489,000	147,301,500	193,897,500	Exchequer Bonds, 1915 (<i>see also below</i>).
—	—	—	—	Ways and Means Advances.
—	—	—	—	(ii) DEBT CREATED under the WAR LOAN ACTS, 1914-1919, the INTEREST of which is EXCLUDED from the FIXED ANNUAL CHARGE.
62,745,476	62,745,476	62,745,197	62,745,197	34 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds.
12,804,542	12,804,542	12,804,441	12,804,441	4½ per cent. War Stock and War Bonds.
1,976,795,369	1,926,733,862	1,886,899,878	2,030,439,752	5 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds.
64,141,643	67,024,993	65,464,016	64,932,235	4 per cent. War Stock and War Bonds.
408,933,375	406,023,154	403,028,649	400,447,352	4 per cent. Funding Stock and Bonds.
318,576,120	289,565,684	185,645,533	150,281,603	Exchequer Bonds (<i>see also above</i>).
1,475,845,110	1,412,766,867	1,200,624,485	953,130,670	National War Bonds.
—	23,142,965	452,778,996	411,016,624	Treasury Bonds.
359,531,845	357,734,945	355,866,445	353,921,445	4 per cent. Victory Bonds.
1,107,318,000	1,120,641,000	877,214,000	616,010,000	Treasury Bills (<i>see also above</i>).
273,540,815	284,965,520	341,965,346	353,341,531	National Savings Certificates.
—	—	—	—	War Expenditure Certificates.
51,369,863	2,846	2,846	2,846	American Loan (Anglo-French Loan).
828,000	828,000	328,000	—	Other Debt, payable in sterling:
—	—	—	—	5 per cent. Exchequer Bonds, 1922 (Japanese Ships).
191	—	—	—	6 per cent. Swedish Notes, 1920.
1,371,000	1,753,000	1,753,000	1,753,000	5 per cent. Loan from Straits Settlements, 1934.
69,485	11,678	7,743	365	Loans from individuals, free of interest.
865,651,231	862,359,936	856,092,813	957,739,726	Other Debt, payable Abroad:
30,488,856	25,874,877	23,905,808	15,342,144	United States of America, Government Loan.
20,881,007	19,542,575	10,927,911	—	5½ per cent. Ten Year Bonds, 1929.
26,516,301	22,904,569	—	—	5½ per cent. Three Year Notes, 1922.
29,504,178	29,504,178	29,504,178	29,504,178	5½ per cent. Three and Five Year Notes, 1919 and 1921.
9,280,430	3,432,534	—	—	5½ per cent. Twenty Year Bonds, 1937.
—	—	—	—	Dollar Treasury Bills.
3,083,192	3,082,192	3,082,192	3,082,192	Dollar Treasury Bills issued to Dutch Petroleum Company.
—	—	—	—	6 per cent. Central Argentine Railway Company Loan, 1927.
—	—	—	—	Messrs. J. P. Morgan's Loan.
—	—	—	—	Miscellaneous (Rifle Contracts), &c.
37,296,631	27,190,361	25,360,081	14,326,417	Canada:
—	—	—	—	Government Loan.
7,169,750	—	—	—	Dollar Treasury Bills.
—	—	—	—	Japan:
19,200,000	—	—	—	Yen Treasury Bills.
5,954,000	—	—	—	6 per cent. Yen Exchequer Bonds, 1919.
742,800	—	—	—	Argentina:
—	—	—	—	5 per cent. Government Loan, 1921.
—	—	—	—	Uruguay:
—	—	—	—	5 per cent. Government Loan, 1920.
—	—	—	—	Holland:
—	—	—	—	5 per cent. Exchequer Bonds, 1920 (Dutch Sugar).
—	—	—	—	Florin Treasury Bills (One Year).
—	—	—	—	Government Loan.
—	—	—	—	Government Loan (Interned Prisoners).
826,000	826,000	—	—	Swiss Bank Bills.
434,030	—	—	—	Sweden:
3,341,000	3,341,000	3,341,000	3,341,000	6 per cent. Three Year Kronor Notes, 1921.
4,315,000	4,315,000	4,315,000	4,315,000	Fiji:
538,086	538,086	538,086	—	6 per cent. War Loan, 1920.
113,500,000	126,500,000	128,000,000	128,000,000	Straits Settlements:
7,497,478,376	7,252,874,930	7,079,497,144	6,760,875,218	5½ per cent. Loan, 1928.
—	—	—	—	5 per cent. Loan, 1929.
—	—	—	—	Mauritius:
—	—	—	—	6 per cent. Loan, 1922.
—	—	—	—	Loans from certain Allied Governments.
—	—	—	—	Total Unfunded Debt as shown in Column (3) of Table No. 5 (page 10).

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &C.

No. 8.—AMOUNT OF WAR LOANS to DOMINIONS and ALLIES
31st March

[Compiled from the Finance

COUNTRY.	AMOUNT OUTSTANDING on 31st MARCH.				
	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
(I) Loans to Dominions and Colonies.					
Australia - - - - -	£ 6,315,789	£ 29,774,269	£ 49,082,059	£ 48,582,059	£ 49,082,059
Canada - - - - -	12,631,579	28,354,599	59,503,501	103,003,501 (a)	72,407,969
New Zealand - - - - -	5,842,105	11,262,562	18,193,073	23,023,073	29,623,073
South Africa - - - - -	11,678,947	17,902,456	17,739,568	16,749,568	16,630,238
Newfoundland - - - - -	105,263	302,871	—	300,000	400,000
British Guiana - - - - -	144,211	139,549	145,375	145,375	144,210
Fiji - - - - -	—	202,020	212,651	212,651	212,651
Jamaica - - - - -	76,052	63,408	66,055	66,055	66,055
Trinidad - - - - -	484,211	469,559	488,121	488,121	488,121
British South Africa Company - - - - -	—	201,010	735,799	1,185,799	1,835,799
East Africa Protectorate - - - - -	244,211	108,991	113,541	—	—
Nyasaland - - - - -	26,316	113,253	451,525	635,821	—
Uganda - - - - -	—	45,202	47,055	47,055	—
Federated Malay States - - - - -	1,983,158	2,222,086	—	—	—
Total Loans to Dominions and Colonies, &c. - - - - -	39,531,842	91,160,835	146,778,323	194,439,078	170,890,175
(II) Loans to Allied Governments. (b)					
France - - - - -	—	20,254,579	191,267,000	372,983,483	434,490,000
Russia - - - - -	—	174,222,000	400,635,397	571,184,682	567,983,049
Italy - - - - -	—	49,520,000	157,040,000	282,810,000	412,520,000
Belgium - - - - -	11,982,554	28,834,259	49,925,045	66,631,311	86,779,390
Serb-Croat-Slovene Kingdom, including Montenegro - - - - -	2,187,787	7,305,416	12,129,122	16,637,162	18,833,983
Poland - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Roumania - - - - -	—	7,250,000	12,500,000	15,100,000	16,040,000
Portugal - - - - -	—	—	2,000,000	2,855,000	12,592,000
Greece - - - - -	—	1,094,766	1,461,478	4,972,674	18,565,283
Belgian Congo - - - - -	—	—	927,035	2,250,584	2,450,300
Total Loans to Allied Governments - - - - -	14,170,341	288,481,020	827,885,077	1,335,424,876	1,570,253,985
(III) Loans for Relief.					
Austria - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Roumania - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Serb-Croat-Slovene Kingdom - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Poland - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Czecho-Slovakia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Inter-Allied Commission, on the Danube - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total Loans for Relief - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
(IV) Loans for Reconstruction.					
Belgium - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Austria - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total Loans for Reconstruction - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
(V) Other Loans (Stores, &c.)					
Czecho-Slovakia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total Other Loans - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Total - - - - -	53,702,183	379,641,855	974,663,400	1,529,863,954	1,741,144,160

NOTES.—In addition to above there were considerable sums owing to British Government Departments on current account.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &C.

and LOANS for RELIEF in WAR AREAS outstanding on
1915 to 1923.*Accounts of the United Kingdom.]*

AMOUNT OUTSTANDING on 31st MARCH.				COUNTRY.
1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	
£	£	£	£	(I) Loans to Dominions and Colonies.
51,582,059	96,414,349	91,453,288	90,388,604	Australia.
(a) 19,389,730	(a) 13,809,730	(a) 13,809,730	(a) 13,809,730	Canada.
29,623,073	29,623,073	29,623,073	29,461,502	New Zealand.
15,770,215	13,416,259	12,286,714	11,884,000	South Africa.
400,000	400,000	400,000	400,000	Newfoundland.
144,210	144,210	144,210	—	British Guiana.
212,651	212,851	210,124	210,124	Fiji.
66,055	66,055	66,055	66,055	Jamaica.
488,121	488,121	488,121	488,121	Trinidad.
1,950,799	1,950,799	1,950,799	1,989,625	British South Africa Company.
—	—	—	—	East Africa Protectorate.
—	—	—	—	Nyasaland.
—	—	—	—	Uganda.
—	—	—	—	Federated Malay States.
119,596,913	156,525,247	150,432,114	148,718,161	{ Total Loans to Dominions and Colo- nies, &c.
				(II) Loans to Allied Governments. (b)
514,840,000	557,039,507	583,992,483	601,645,358	France.
567,983,396	561,402,235	655,199,355	688,199,355	Russia.
457,370,000	478,850,000	503,060,000	527,865,000	Italy.
99,106,006	103,421,192	—	—	Belgium.
21,132,214	22,452,153	24,884,908	26,194,265	{ Serb-Croat-Slovene Kingdom, including Montenegro.
—	—	87,867	89,701	Poland.
20,280,000	21,393,662	22,189,700	23,548,900	Rumania.
18,645,000	18,575,000	19,444,000	20,467,200	Portugal.
21,655,172	22,577,779	21,498,457	22,396,591	Greece.
3,550,300	3,560,300	3,550,300	3,550,300	Belgian Congo.
1,724,562,988	1,787,262,008	1,833,907,070	1,913,959,670	Total Loans to Allied Governments.
				(III) Loans for Relief.
3,794,375	8,605,134	9,718,279	10,258,386	Austria.
1,606,571	1,294,726	2,065,305	2,321,753	Roumania.
1,257,950	1,839,167	2,012,654	2,135,045	Serb-Croat-Slovene Kingdom.
942,093	4,137,041	3,925,118	4,156,033	Poland.
237,116	417,392	477,827	478,844	Czecho-Slovakia.
200,000	241,681	254,305	251,000	Estonia.
16,812	16,812	16,812	16,812	Lithuania.
13,422	20,169	20,169	20,169	Latvia.
—	79,998	128,765	128,765	Hungary.
—	77,614	92,795	98,446	Armenia.
5,929	6,869	—	—	Inter-Allied Commission on the Danube.
8,074,268	16,736,803	18,702,029	19,865,253	Total Loans for Relief.
				(IV) Loans for Reconstruction.
—	—	9,000,000	9,000,000	Belgium.
—	—	2,393,617	2,546,501	Austria.
—	—	11,893,617	11,546,501	Total Loans for Reconstruction.
				(V) Other Loans (Stores, &c.)
—	2,000,000	2,000,000	901,082	Czecho-Slovakia.
—	829,635	784,424	823,645	Armenia.
—	2,829,635	2,784,424	1,724,727	Total Other Loans.
1,852,233,269	1,963,353,493	2,017,219,254	2,095,814,812	Total.

(a) Against this should be set advances made to the Imperial Government by the Dominion Government to meet expenditure in Canada.

(b) Some of these amounts include unpaid interest.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 9.—STATEMENT of LOANS GUARANTEED by the BRITISH GOVERNMENT
[Compiled from the Finance

DESCRIPTION OF LIABILITY.			1909.	1910.	1911.
GUARANTEED LOANS. (b)					
—	Object of Loan.	Primary Security.	£	£	£
(a) Canada - -	Construction of Pacific Railway and Improvement of Canals (36 & 37 Vict. c. 45)	Revenues of the Dominion -	1,723,962	1,621,867	1,018,392
Turkey - - -	To meet expenses of Turkey during Crimean War (18 & 19 Vict. c. 90).	The whole Revenues of the Ottoman Empire, and especially the annual amount of the Tribute of Egypt which remains over and above the part thereof appropriated to a prior loan, and on the Customs of Smyrna and Syria - - -	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200
Egypt - - -	Payment of Alexandria Indemnities and other expenses connected with the Egyptian War (48 Vict. c. 11).	First charge on the Revenues assigned to the service of the Preference and Unified Debts -	7,551,900	7,461,400	7,367,200
Greece - - -	Payment of War Indemnity to Turkey and sundry internal debts (61 Vict. c. 4).	Charged on Revenues assigned for the Service of the Hellenic Public Debt - - -	5,531,400	5,438,900	5,341,800
(a) Mauritius - -	For relief of distress caused by hurricane and for construction of public works (55 & 56 Vict. c. 49).	Revenues of the Colony - -	469,804	459,413	448,595
(a) Transvaal - -	Payment of existing liabilities, purchase of existing railways, new development, &c., Transvaal and Orange River Colony	Revenues of the Colony - -	32,741,448	32,389,867	32,026,963
	Land and Agricultural Bank Railways, Public Works, &c. (7 Edw. VII. c. 37) - - -		3,997,487	3,928,296	4,893,402
Soudan - - -	Irrigation and Railway Extension (3 & 4 Geo. V. c. 10, 4 & 5 Geo. V. c. 9, and 9 & 10 Geo. V. c. 43).	Revenues and Assets of the Soudan Government - -	—	—	—
	Irrigation of the Gazirah Plain (13 Geo. V., Sess. 2, C. 4, Sec. 3).	—	—	—	—
Irish Land (late Irish Church Temporalities) Commission	Intermediate Education (Ireland) (32 & 33 Vict. c. 42; 41 & 42 Vict. c. 66) - - -	Irish Church Temporalities Fund - - -	800,000	450,000	250,000
Welsh Church Commissioners.	Carrying out of the provisions of the Welsh Church Act, 1914 (4 & 5 Geo. V., c. 91).	Properties vested in the Welsh Church Commissioners - -	—	—	—
Local Loans:— 3 per cent. Stock - -	Public Works and Improvements, &c. (50 & 51 Vict. c. 16; 60 & 61 Vict. c. 51) - - -	Assets of the Local Loans Fund - - -	71,058,813	71,058,813	71,058,813
Temporary Advances -	—	—	—	—	—
Irish Land Purchase (a) Guaranteed Land Stock	Purchase of Land (Ireland) (54 & 55 Vict. c. 48).	Land Purchase Account - -	11,295,908	11,069,323	10,842,320
(a) Guaranteed 2½ per cent. Stock	Irish Land Acts, 1903 and 1909 (3 Edw. VII. c. 37, and 9 Edw. VII. c. 42) - - -	Irish Land Purchase Fund - -	33,140,992	44,078,844	50,517,279
(a) Guaranteed 3 per cent. Stock			—	180	4,404,455
Temporary Advances -			2,588,000	1,832,000	800,000
Ulster Savings Certificates.	General purposes, including loans to Local Authorities and the Unemployment Fund.	Revenue of Northern Ireland -	—	—	—
Austrian Treasury Bills	In anticipation of long term loan to be used for economic and financial restoration of Austria (13 Geo. V., sess. 2, c. 4, sec. 2).	Gross receipts of Austrian Customs and Tobacco Monopoly -	—	—	—

(a) The liability in respect of this guaranteed Loan has been arrived at by deducting the nominal amount of securities held on account of Sinking Fund from the gross amount of the Loan outstanding.

(b) The extent of the Guarantee is given in the Annual Finance Accounts.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

outstanding at the close of each of the Years ended 31st March, 1909 to 1923.

Accounts of the United Kingdom.]

	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1	963,677	906,092	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200	3,815,200
3	7,267,300	7,159,300	7,044,900	6,929,100	6,803,500	6,641,200	6,466,000	6,288,900	6,098,400	5,872,000	5,661,800	5,465,300
4	5,240,800	5,134,400	5,018,400	4,902,100	4,774,800	4,638,800	4,502,000	4,372,000	4,234,500	4,075,000	3,899,100	3,751,000
5	436,578	423,508	410,351	396,473	381,461	365,377	347,737	328,475	302,790	277,602	255,167	234,754
6	31,559,093	31,054,718	30,526,536	29,991,083	29,443,277	28,952,696	27,729,609	26,905,516	26,043,148	25,016,452	24,010,894	23,134,175
7	4,836,074	4,774,215	4,709,016	4,644,951	4,573,799	4,477,827	4,419,925	4,274,497	4,164,476	4,039,048	3,915,655	3,804,341
8	—	—	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000	487,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	6,380,000	6,380,000
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,250,000
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,350,000	2,350,000
12	71,058,813	72,558,813	72,558,813	74,558,813	77,058,813	77,058,813	77,058,813	77,058,813	77,058,813	125,508,813	217,309,766	217,309,766
13	—	—	1,758,000	1,376,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	10,604,422	10,390,405	10,156,821	10,055,596	9,801,376	9,491,565	9,301,713	9,081,310	8,909,867	8,523,038	8,232,913	7,978,981
15	53,308,210	53,706,752	56,639,686	56,939,481	57,190,807	57,353,075	57,273,839	57,206,422	57,038,291	56,768,356	56,621,017	56,523,331
16	11,954,118	18,489,976	26,153,390	31,022,012	37,692,487	38,341,306	41,357,092	45,243,179	50,588,555	54,269,267	60,920,212	65,752,630
17	500,000	1,375,000	1,890,000	2,708,750	—	—	1,175,000	827,000	426,000	1,539,000	670,000	—
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	463,970 441,000 French Francs 14,700,000. Belgian Francs 2,082,500. Swiss Francs 1,225,000. Guilders 1,470,000. Kronor 441,000
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—For other contingent Liabilities of the State, see Parliamentary Paper Cd. 1924 of 1923.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1908-9	CUSTOMS :— Sugar Duty reduced from 4s. 2d. to 1s. 10d. the cwt. on sugar of a polarization exceeding 98° with corresponding reductions in other rates on sugar, glucose, &c. - - - - -	On Sugar : 18th May, 1908. On Articles containing Sugar : 1st July, 1908	3,400,000	3,680,000	3,650,000
	EXCISE :— Establishment, &c., Licenses transferred to County and Borough Councils in England and Wales - - - - -	1st January, 1909	1,270,000	1,650,000	1,650,000
	Duty on Glucose reduced, viz., solid, 2s. 9d. to 1s. 2d. the cwt., liquid, 2s. to 10d. the cwt., and on Saccharin from 1s. 3d. to 7d. per oz. - - -	18th May, 1908	50,000	65,000	70,000
	STAMPS :— Duty on Voyage Policies of Marine Insurance reduced from 3d. to 1d. per cent. - - - - -	1st January, 1909	20,000	80,000	80,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		4,740,000	5,475,000	5,450,000
1909-10	INCOME TAX :— New relief of tax on 10% for each child under 16 years of age on incomes between 160% and 500%.	6th April, 1909	(a) 600,000	640,000	640,000
	Additional Relief under Schedule A, Lands and Houses - - - - -	6th April, 1909	(a) 300,000	500,000	500,000
	TOTAL - - - - -		900,000	1,140,000	1,140,000

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected, the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

(a) As the Finance Act for 1909-10 was not passed until the 29th April, 1910, these allowances were not operative during that year.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1908-9	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1909-10	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—				
	Beer, imported, Duty increased from 8s. to 8s. 3d. per barrel - - - - -	12th May, 1909	(b) 600	660	660
	Spirits, home made, Duty increased from 11s. to 14s. 9d. per proof gallon - - - - -	30th April, 1909	1,200,000	Not computed	Not computed
	Spirits, imported, Duty increased from 11s. 4d. to 15s. 1d. per proof gallon, with proportionate increases on articles made with spirit - - - - -		400,000		
	Tobacco, imported, Duty increased:—				
	Unstemmed, from 3s. to 3s. 8d. per lb. - - - - -				
	Stemmed, from 3s. 0½d. to 3s. 8½d. per lb. with proportionate increase on manufactured Tobacco other than Cigars and Cigarettes - - - - -	30th April, 1909	1,900,000	2,250,000	2,250,000
	Foreign Cigars, Duty increased from 6s. to 7s. per lb. - - - - -				
	Foreign Cigarettes, Duty increased from 4s. 10d. to 5s. 8d. per lb. - - - - -				
	Tobacco grown in Ireland:—				
	Duty increased:—				
	Unmanufactured from 2s. 10d. to 3s. 6d. per lb. - - - - -				
	Cavendish, made in Bond, from 3s. 10d. to 4s. 8d. per lb. - - - - -				
	Tobacco grown in England or Scotland:—				
	New Duty at same rates as on Tobacco grown in Ireland - - - - -	1st Jan., 1910			
	Motor Spirit:—				
	Duty of 3d. per gallon imposed:—				
	Imported - - - - -	30th April, 1909			
	Home-made - - - - -	1st June, 1909	340,000	375,000	375,000
	with rebate of the whole or half the duty in certain cases. - - - - -				
	Liquor Licences increased - - - - -	1st July, 1909	2,600,000		
	Motor Car Licences increased - - - - -	1st Jan., 1910		Not computed	Not computed
	Motor Spirit Licence Duty:—				
	New Duty on license to manufacture (1½) or deal in motor spirit (5s.) - - - - -	1st June, 1909	269,000		
	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES:—				
	Rates of Scale on Estates exceeding 5,000£. in value increased - - - - -		2,550,000	4,100,000	4,280,000
	Settlement Estate Duty increased from 1 per cent. to 2 per cent. - - - - -	30th April, 1909	50,000	375,000	375,000
	Amendment of Law in connection with powers of disposition - - - - -		250,000	375,000	375,000
	Revision of rates of Legacy and Succession Duties - - - - -		—	1,370,000	2,150,000
	STAMPS (c):—				
	Duties doubled on Conveyances and Leases - - - - -		—	700,000	700,000
	Duties doubled on Bearer Securities - - - - -	29th April, 1910	—	340,000	340,000
	Duties increased on Contract Notes - - - - -		—	250,000	250,000
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Duty increased from 1s. to 1s. 2d. in the £ - - - - -		3,600,000	4,540,000	4,640,000
	Abolition of Abatements, &c., as regards non-residents in the United Kingdom - - - - -				
	Super-Tax:—	6th April, 1909	—	150,000	220,000
	New Tax imposed on Incomes over 5,000£.—6d. in the £ on amount in excess of 3,000£. - - - - -		500,000	2,250,000	2,500,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to the Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(b) See note (b), page 21.

(c) The increased Stamp Duties did not come into force until the year 1910-11.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1909-10— <i>cont.</i>	(See page 18.)		£	£	£
1910-1	Nil - - - - -		—	—	—
1911-2	CUSTOMS :— Cocoa, ground, prepared or in any way manu- factured, imported. Duty of 2d. per lb. to cease and the duty to be charged under Sec- tion 7 of the "Finance Act, 1901." Drawback allowed on similar goods made in the United Kingdom on exportation or shipment as Stores	16th Dec. 1911	(a) 45,000	60,000	100,000
	STAMPS :— Duty on marketable securities transferable by delivery (not being Colonial Government Securities) reduced to 3d. per 10l. if amount secured is to be paid off within one year and 6d. per 10l. if within a term exceeding one year but not exceeding three years - - - - -	16th Dec. 1911	—	—	—
1912-3	Nil - - - - -		—	—	—
1913-4	Nil - - - - -		—	—	—
1914-5	ESTATE &c., DUTIES :— Relief from Estate Duty in respect of quick successions - - - - -	1st Aug., 1914	150,000	156,000	156,000
	INCOME TAX :— Relief for each child increased from tax on 10l. to tax on 20l. - - - - -	6th April, 1914	200,000	230,000	230,000
	Additional relief for maintenance, repairs, &c., of land and small houses - - - - -	6th April, 1914	—	120,000	35,000
	Additional relief in respect of incomes between 160l. and 500l. - - - - -	6th April, 1914	52,000	245,000	150,000
	EXCISE :— Duty on retailers' on-licences reduced within a limit of one-fourth of the whole duty payable, in cases where the hours of sale are curtailed -	—	450,000	550,000	(b) Not computed.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

(a) Budget estimate based on the change taking effect on or about 1st July.

(b) See note (a), p. 24.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED or INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1909-10— cont.	LAND VALUE DUTIES: New Duties imposed, viz.: Increment Duty of 20 per cent. on increase of value of Land Duty of 1d. in the £ on capital value of undeveloped Land Reversion Duty of 10 per cent. on benefit accruing to lessor on termination of lease Mineral Rights, Duty of 1s. in the £ on Mineral Rents, &c.	30th April, 1909	£ (b) 20,000	£	£
		1st April, 1909	140,000	Not computed	Not computed
		30th April, 1909	90,000		
		1st April, 1909	350,000		
1910-1	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1911-2	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1912-3	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1913-4	Nil - - - - -	—	—	—	—
1914-5	ESTATE, &c., DUTIES:— Increased scale of Estate Duty - - - - - Abolition of Settlement Estate Duty provisions INCOME TAX:— Increase of general rate from 1s. 2d. to 1s. 3d. - Modified relief of Earned Income - - - - - Enlarged liability of Income from investments abroad - - - - - Super-tax:— Extended to Incomes of 3,001l. to 5,000l. and new and increased rates charged - - - - - CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Tea Duty increased from 5d. to 8d. per lb. - Beer, imported, duty increased from 8s. 3d. to 25s. 6d. per barrel - - - - - Beer, home made, duty increased from 7s. 9d. to 25s. per barrel - - - - - (Rebates allowed:— 2s. per barrel to 31st March 1916. 1s. per barrel thereafter to 31st March 1917.) INCOME TAX:— Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with relief for diminution of income due to war - - - - - Super-tax:— Rates doubled, thereby increasing the rate for the whole year by one-third, with postponed payment in certain cases - - - - -	16th Aug., 1914 12th May, 1914 6th April, 1914 6th April, 1914 6th April, 1914 6th April, 1914 18th Nov., 1914 18th Nov., 1914 5th Dec., 1914 5th Dec., 1914	700,000 76,000 2,560,000 313,000 250,000 2,500,000 950,000 2,050,000 9,900,000 900,000	3,000,000 2,400,000 2,850,000 364,000 1,000,000 4,500,000 3,200,000 15,200,000 37,000,000 5,900,000	3,000,000 2,400,000 2,825,000 400,000 1,000,000 5,000,000 Not computed. Not computed. 45,900,000 8,450,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(b) Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Act for 1909-10 the amounts shown for that year were not realised within the year.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1915-6	<p>EXCISE:—</p> <p>Reduction of duty on retailers' on-licences, under Finance Act, 1914, Session 2, as extended by Finance Act, 1915, fixed at one-fourth of the whole duty payable, and extended in similar cases to retailers' off-licences - - - - -</p> <p>(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1915.)</p> <p>INCOME TAX:—</p> <p>Relief for each child increased from tax on 20<i>l</i>. to tax on 25<i>l</i>. - - - - -</p> <p>Naval and Military Pay relieved of war increases in cases of incomes not exceeding 300<i>l</i>.</p>	—	80,000	200,000	(a) Not computed.
		6th April, 1915	200,000	490,000	500,000
		6th April, 1915	250,000	590,000	400,000

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

(a) See note (a) on page 24.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change. (a)
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1915-6 (Finance Act, 1915.)	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—				
	Spirits, additional duties ranging from 1s. to 2s. 5d. per gallon imposed on spirits warehoused for less than three years - - -	18th May, 1915	—	—	Not computed.
	Tea Duty increased from 8d. to 1s. per lb. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	1,900,000	4,500,000	4,350,000
	Cocoa, Coffee, Chicory and Coffee substitutes, &c., duties increased 50 per cent. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	140,000	290,000	270,000
	Sugar Duty (Customs) increased from 1s. 10d. to 9s. 4d. per cwt. on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98°, with corresponding increases in other rates on Sugar, Glucose, &c. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	5,270,000	11,500,000	Not computed.
	Sugar Duty (Excise) of 7s. per cwt. imposed on Sugar of a polarisation exceeding 98° made in the United Kingdom, with corresponding duties on Sugar of other polarisations and on Molasses, &c. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	90,000	200,000	Not computed.
	Dried Fruits, other than Currants, duties raised from 7s. to 10s. 6d. per cwt. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	105,000	120,000	Not computed.
	Tobacco Duties, raised by 50 per cent. - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	2,300,000	5,100,000	8,250,000
	Motor Spirit Duty, doubled with rebate of whole or half Duty in certain cases - - -	22nd Sept., 1915	425,000	850,000	Not computed.
	Patent Medicine Duties doubled - - -	20th Oct., 1915	100,000	250,000	260,000
	Motor Cars, Motor Cycles and parts thereof imported (except tyres and Commercial Cars and parts thereof)—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> - - -	29th Sept., 1915	290,000	530,000	Not computed.
	Musical Instruments and Parts, &c., imported—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> - - -	29th Sept., 1915	20,000	40,000	Not computed.
	Clocks, Watches and parts imported—Customs Duty of 33½ per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> - - -	29th Sept., 1915	110,000	220,000	Not computed.
	Cinematograph Films imported—Customs Duty imposed:— Blank Film ½d. per linear foot - - - Positives 1d. " " - - - Negatives 5d. " " - - -	29th Sept., 1915	150,000	300,000	Not computed.
(Finance (No. 2) Act, 1915.)	INCOME TAX:—				
	Rates increased by 40 per cent. (thereby adding 20 per cent. for the whole year)—taxation of non-residents extended - - -	6th Oct., 1915	11,274,000	37,650,000	41,570,000
	Reduction of exemption limit to 130l. and of abatements 160l. to 120l., 150l. to 100l. and 120l. to 100l. - - -	6th April, 1915	—	4,760,000	5,000,000
	Increased liability under Schedule B. - - -	6th April, 1915	—	2,240,000	1,900,000
	Super-tax—Increased on incomes exceeding 8,000l. - - -	6th April, 1915	2,159,000	2,685,000	2,725,000
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:—				
	Fifty per cent. of excess over pre-war standard of profits - - -	Various dates depending upon accounting periods of trades, &c.	6,000,000	30,000,000	Inapplicable

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(a) In a number of cases no calculations were made, owing to abnormal conditions.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1916-7					
(Finance Act, 1916.)	INCOME TAX:—				
	Relief in respect of children extended to incomes exceeding 500£., but not exceeding 700£.	6th April, 1916	No estimate given.	No estimate given.	300,000
	Extension of relief in respect of naval and military pay - - - - -	6th April, 1916	No estimate given.	No estimate given.	500,000
1917-8					
(Finance Act, 1917.)	EXCISE:—				
	Duty on dealers' and retailers' licences for spirits, beer or wine, and on passenger vessel licences reduced in respect of restrictions on supply within a limit of three-fourths of the whole duty payable, such reduction to supersede any reduction previously allowed in cases where the hours of sale are curtailed	1st April, 1917	900,000	1,950,000	(a) Not computed.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

(a) All reductions of duty (in respect of restrictions) on spirits, beer, wine and passenger vessel licences ceased to operate on 19th November 1919, the Order under which the restrictions on supply were imposed having been revoked as from that date.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &C.

REDUCED or INCREASED—continued.

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change. (b)
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1916-7	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:— Entertainments—new Excise Duty imposed at rates varying with price of admission - - Matches and mechanical lighters—new duties imposed:— Customs, 3s. 6d., Excise, 3s. 4d. per 10,000 matches Half these rates on matches in excess of 80 per box - - Match Manufacturer's Licence—17. per annum Mechanical lighters using spirit, 1s. each, others 6d. each - - Table Waters—new duties imposed:— On sweetened or fermented beverages, 4d. per gall. On unsweetened beverages, 8d. per gall. On Herb Beer, 2d. per gall. On Cider and Perry, 4d. per gall. Excise Licence (in certain cases), 10s. per annum - - Cocoa—duties quadrupled - - Cocoa—duties reduced: to trebled duties for Raw Cocoa and Cocoa Butter, and doubled duties for Husks and Shells - Coffee, Chicory, and Coffee substitutes—duties doubled - - Sugar—Customs duties on Sugar, Molasses, Glucose, and Saccharin raised 50 per cent., and Excise Duties correspondingly - - Motor Spirit Licences—duty imposed equal to 6d. per gallon of spirit used, with allowance of whole or half duty in certain cases - - INCOME TAX:— Increase of General Rate to 5s. with altered and extended graduation after allowing for reliefs in respect of colonial Income Tax, diminution of income due to war, and reduction of tax for incomes slightly in excess of certain limits - - EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:— Rate increased from 50 per cent. to 60 per cent.	15th May, 1916 5th April, 1916 20th July, 1916 1st May, 1916 20th July, 1916 1st May, 1916 5th April, 1916 22nd June, 1916 5th April, 1916 5th April, 1916 1st Aug. 1916 6th April, 1916	£ 5,000,000 2,000,000 2,000,000 2,000,000 1,350,000 — 300,000 7,000,000 — 43,500,000 11,000,000	£ 5,400,000 2,000,000 2,100,000 — 950,000 300,000 7,000,000 Not computed. No estimate given. No estimate given.	£ Not computed. Not computed. Not computed. Not computed.<

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(b) In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
			£	£	£
1918-9	EXCISE :— Entertainments—lower rates of duty slightly modified INCOME TAX :— Allowance of 25 <i>l.</i> granted in respect of a wife and certain dependent relatives, where the total income of the taxpayer does not exceed 800 <i>l.</i> Extension of children allowance. Allowance for wear and tear in the case of mills, factories, &c.	1st August, 1918 6th April, 1918	Not computed. 2,000,000(a)	Not computed. 4,600,000(a)	Not computed. 4,600,000
1919-20	EXCISE :— Entertainments—lower rates of duty slightly modified Motor Spirit—duty repealed Motor Spirit Manufacturers' Licences—duty repealed Motor Spirit Users' Licences—duty repealed CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :— Imperial Preference (<i>see also</i> under "Increases and Impositions of Taxation")—Customs duties reduced by various amounts on the following articles if consigned from and produced in the British Empire; namely, tea, cocoa, coffee, chicory, dried fruits, sugar, glucose, molasses, saccharin, motor-spirit, tobacco, wine, motor-cars and motor-cycles, musical instruments, cinema films, clocks and watches. Corresponding reductions made in the Excise duties on chicory, sugar, molasses, glucose, saccharin, and tobacco. INCOME TAX :— War gratuities exempted Wound and Disability Pensions exempted Maintenance, Repairs, &c. Schedule A.—extension of relief Children allowance raised to 40 <i>l.</i> for first child and extension for education Wife allowance raised to 50 <i>l.</i> Various minor alterations EXCESS PROFITS DUTY :— Rate reduced from 80 per cent. to 40 per cent.	1st October, 1919 1st May, 1919 17th May, 1919 2nd June, 1919 (for Tea). 1st Sept., 1919 (for other articles). 6th April, 1914 6th April, 1918 6th April, 1919 6th April, 1919 6th April, 1919 6th April, 1919 1st January, 1919	Not computed. 70,000 500,000 2,680,000 No estimate given. (a) 925,000 (a) 1,825,000 (a) 250,000 No estimate given.	Not computed. 70,000 500,000 3,580,000 No estimate given. (a) 1,750,000 (a) 3,150,000 (a) 450,000 150,000,000	Not computed. Not computed. Not computed. Not computed. 1,500,000 2,000,000 3,000,000 1,800,000 4,200,000 500,000 Inapplicable

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

(a) Approximate. No estimate was published. (b) Non-recurring. (c) Will not be attained for some years.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change. (e)
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1918-9	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—		£	£	£
(Finance Act, 1918.)	Spirits—Excise duty raised from 14s. 9d. to 30s. per pf. gal. and Customs duties correspondingly - - - - -	23rd April, 1918	10,500,000	11,150,000	Not computed.
	Beer—Excise duty raised from 25s. to 50s. per standard barrel, and Customs duties correspondingly - - - - -	23rd April, 1918	9,700,000	15,700,000	Not computed.
	Sugar, molasses, glucose, and saccharin—main sugar duty raised from 14s. to 25s. 8d. per cwt., and other duties correspondingly - - -	23rd April, 1918	12,400,000	13,200,000	Not computed.
	Tobacco—main duty raised from 6s. 5d. to 8s. 2d. per lb., and other duties correspondingly - -	23rd April, 1918	7,500,000	8,000,000	Not computed.
	Matches—duties raised by 1s. 8d. per 10,000 matches - - - - -	23rd April, 1918	600,000	600,000	Not computed.
	STAMPS:—				
	Duty on cheques increased from 1d. to 2d. - - -	1st Sept., 1918	750,000	1,000,000	1,500,000
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Normal rate raised from 5s. to 6s. with consequential revision of subsidiary rates - -	6th April, 1918	(d) 34,000,000	(d) 45,000,000	44,000,000
	Schedule B. Lands used for husbandry—basis of assessment raised to twice the annual value of the lands occupied - - - - -	6th April, 1918	(d) 1,900,000	(d) 4,550,000	4,850,000
	SUPER TAX:—				
	Limit of exemption reduced to 2,500l. and rates increased - - - - -	6th April, 1918	9,200,000	14,150,000	12,250,000
1919-20	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—				
(Finance Act, 1919.)	Spirits—Excise duty raised from 30s. to 50s. per proof gallon, and Customs duties correspondingly (see also under Preference below) - -	1st May, 1919	19,850,000	21,650,000	Not computed.
	Beer—Excise duty raised from 50s. to 70s. per standard barrel, and Customs duties correspondingly - - - - -	1st May, 1919	22,200,000	31,200,000	Not computed.
	Private Brewers' Licences—duties raised where beer duty is not chargeable - - - - -	1st October, 1919			
	Imperial Preference (see also under "Reductions and Repeals of Taxation")—Spirits—Customs duty on non-Empire spirits raised by 2s. 6d. per proof gallon, and by corresponding amount per liquid gallon - - - - -	1st Sept., 1919	150,000	250,000	Not computed.
	ESTATE DUTY:—				
	Rates of duty increased where the principal value of the estate exceeds 15,000l. net - - -	1st August, 1919	2,500,000	10,000,000	11,500,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(d) Revised estimate allowing for changes made after the introduction of the Budget.

(e) In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1920-1	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE :—		£	£	£
	Motor Spirit—Customs duty repealed - - -	1st Jan., 1921	500,000	3,200,000	Not computed.
	Motor Spirit Dealers' Licences—Excise duty repealed - - - - -				
	INCOME TAX :—				
	New System of differentiation in favour of earned income - - - - -	6th April, 1920	(b)11,400,000	(b)28,850,000	30,000,000
	Increase in exemption limit and in allowances for wife and children - - - - -				
	Alteration in method of graduation by means of varying rates of tax - - - - -				
(Finance Act, 1920.)	Extension of relief in connection with Double Income Tax within the Empire - - -	6th April, 1920	500,000	2,000,000	Not computed.
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY :—				
	Extension of allowance in respect of small businesses; substituted standard, increased percentage allowance for additional capital; allowance for charitable donations; &c. - -	1st Jan., 1920	(a)4,860,000	(a)18,750,000	Inapplicable
	LAND VALUE DUTIES :—				
	Increment Value Duty, Reversion Duty, and Undeveloped Land Duty repealed - - -	—	No estimate given.	No estimate given.	No estimate given.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reduction or repeal.

(a) Approximate. No estimate was published.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change. (e)
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
1920-1	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:—		£	£	£
	Spirits—Excise duty raised from 50s. to 72s. 6d. per proof gallon, and Customs duties correspondingly - - - - -	20th April, 1920	23,500,000	24,500,000	Not computed.
	Beer—Excise duty raised from 70s. to 100s. per standard barrel, and Customs duties correspondingly - - - - -	20th April, 1920	22,500,000	30,000,000	Not computed.
	Wine—Customs duties doubled, and in addition an <i>ad valorem</i> tax of 33½ per cent. imposed on sparkling wine - - - - -	20th April, 1920	(d)2,750,000	(d)3,000,000	Not computed.
	Imported Cigars—an additional duty of 50 per cent. <i>ad valorem</i> imposed - - - - -	20th April, 1920	500,000	530,000	Not computed.
	Excise Licence Duties:— Mechanically propelled Vehicles: Duties revised and increased - - - - -	1st January, 1921	(c)3,113,000	(c)7,283,000	Not computed.
	STAMPS:—				
	Duty on Share Capital of Companies increased to 1l. per 100l. - - - - -	20th April, 1920	3,000,000	3,000,000	2,000,000
	Duty on Transfers of Stocks and Shares doubled - - - - -	1st Sept., 1920	1,500,000	2,000,000	1,500,000
	Duty on Marketable Securities and Share Warrants to Bearer doubled - - - - -	1st Sept., 1920	300,000	500,000	500,000
	Composition for Transfer Duty doubled - - - - -				
	Duty on Receipts and Scrip Certificates increased from 1d. to 2d. - - - - -	1st Sept., 1920	275,000	550,000	1,500,000
	Duty on Fire, Accident, &c. Policies increased from 1d. to 6d. - - - - -	1st Sept., 1920	50,000	100,000	50,000
	New scale of <i>ad valorem</i> duties on Sea Policies - - - - -	1st Sept., 1920	75,000	150,000	300,000
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Abolition of temporary war reliefs, including reduced rates of tax on pay of soldiers, sailors, &c. - - - - -	6th April, 1920	2,000,000	3,900,000	Not computed.
	SUPER TAX:—				
	Limit of exemption reduced to 2,000l. and rates of duty increased - - - - -	6th April, 1920	8,800,000	11,000,000	20,000,000
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:—				
	Rate increased from 40 per cent. to 60 per cent. - - - - -	1st January, 1920	10,000,000	100,000,000	In-applicable.
	CORPORATION PROFITS TAX:—				
	Tax of 1s. in the £ on the profits of limited liability concerns engaged in trade, &c. - - - - -	1st January, 1920	(b)2,900,000	(b)31,725,000	25,000,000

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

(b) Revised estimate allowing for changes made after the introduction of the Budget.

(c) Excluding 537,000l. formerly retained by Local Authorities in England and Wales, but now paid into the Exchequer.

(d) Budget Estimate as modified after the original proposal for a surtax of 50 per cent. *ad valorem* had been altered to a surtax of 33½ per cent.

(e) In a number of cases no calculations were made owing to abnormal conditions

No. 10.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS			Budget Estimate of Loss to Revenue.		Loss to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
ended	REDUCTIONS AND REPEALS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year.	
31st March.			£	£	£
1921-2	CUSTOMS:-- Sparkling wine duty altered from 7s. 6d. per gallon plus 3½ per cent. <i>ad val.</i> to 15s. per gallon	10th May, 1921	Nil	Nil	Not computed.
	Cigars—Surtax of 50 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> repealed	10th May, 1921	(a)	(a)	Not computed.
	EXCISE:-- Railway Passenger Duty—basis of exemption altered	4th Aug., 1921	(b)	(b)	(b)
	Entertainments Duty—exemption extended	4th Aug., 1921	100,000	150,000	Not computed.
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:-- Mechanical lighters—duties repealed	4th Aug., 1921	3,000	5,000	5,000
	Spirits used in art or manufacture, or for making power, or industrial methylated spirits—differential duty repealed on Empire spirits and reduced on non-Empire spirits, and corresponding allowance on imported spirits abolished and on British spirits increased	4th Aug., 1921	Not estimated	d.	
(Finance Act, 1921.)	STAMPS:-- Relief from increased rate of Companies Capital Duty in certain cases	6th April, 1921	100,000	Inapplicable.	—
	INCOME TAX:-- Exemption of lands owned and occupied by Charities	6th April, 1921	100,000	250,000	Not computed.
	Abolition of two-thirds limit of annual value of dwelling-houses used for trade	6th April, 1921	80,000	200,000	Not computed.
	Superannuation Funds—exemption of income from investments	6th April, 1921	30,000	100,000	Not computed.
	Exemption of sewers	6th April, 1921	40,000	100,000	Not computed.
	EXCESS PROFITS DUTY:-- Repeal of the duty	—	No t	estimated	d
	EXCESS MINERAL RIGHTS DUTY:-- Repeal of the duty	—			
	CORPORATION PROFITS TAX:-- Exemption of certain income and profits	6th April, 1921	—	340,000	Not computed.
1922-3	CUSTOMS:-- Negative Cinematograph films produced abroad by British Subjects charged as blank films if fulfilling certain conditions	20th July, 1922	6,000	10,000	Not computed.
	Tea—duty reduced by one-third	15th May, 1922	4,400,000	4,800,000	5,400,000
	Cocoa ditto	15th May, 1922	440,000	480,000	500,000
	Cocoa preparations ditto	1st July, 1922			
	CUSTOMS AND EXCISE:-- Coffee, etc., substitutes—duty reduced by one-third	15th May, 1922	140,000	155,000	170,000
	Chicory ditto	15th May, 1922	20,000	22,000	20,000
	EXCISE:-- Sugar and Molasses made from home-grown beet—duties repealed	20th July, 1922	(c)	(c)	(c)
	Clubs—duty on purchases of intoxicating liquor made after 31st December, 1921, reduced by one-half	20th July, 1922	180,000	180,000	180,000
	Entertainments Duty exemption and repayments extended	20th July, 1922	33,000	50,000	Not computed.
(Finance Act, 1922.)	INCOME TAX:-- Standard rate of tax reduced from 6s. to 5s. in the £	6th April, 1922	32,500,000	52,000,000	Not yet computed.
	Schedule B. lands used for husbandry—basis of assessment reduced to the annual value of the lands occupied	6th April, 1922	950,000	2,150,000	Not yet computed.
	Schedule B. Amenity lands, etc.—basis of assessment reduced to one-third of the annual value of the lands	6th April, 1922	150,000	300,000	Not yet computed.

NOTE.—As a reduction or repeal of duty as a rule leads to an increased consumption or use of the articles affected the gain to the taxpayer is usually greater than the loss to the Revenue resulting from such reductions or repeal.

(a) A small gain of 50,000L. in 1921-2 was anticipated but it cannot be said whether this was realised.

(b) The duty formerly exempted ordinary third-class fares, being leviable only on fares exceeding 1d. per mile. This duty was suspended for nearly all railways from January, 1917, to August, 1921. During that period fares were raised, and to avoid making ordinary third-class fares liable to duty the basis of charge was altered to exclude such fares when the duty was again collected. In these circumstances there was strictly no loss of revenue.

(c) There was no loss of Excise revenue because none was expected if the duties had remained in force, but there is a loss of Customs revenue so far as duty free home-grown sugar and molasses displace dutiable imported sugar and molasses. The loss was estimated at about 175,000*l.* in 1922-3.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

REDUCED OR INCREASED—*continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	INCREASES AND IMPOSITIONS OF TAXATION.	Date of Change.	Budget Estimate of Gain to Revenue.		Gain to Revenue in a normal year as computed at the end of the year of change.
			For the Year in which the change took place.	For the complete Year	
1921-2 (Safe- guarding of Industries Act, 1921.)	Customs duties imposed— A—On Key Industry goods - - - - B—On Depreciated Currency Goods, etc. -	1st Oct., 1921 According to Order made by the Board of Trade.	Not estimated.		
1922-3	Nil.	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.

LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

No. 11.—PART I.—TOTAL PAYMENTS TO LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS, &c.

PART II.—DETAILS OF THE PAYMENTS IN RESPECT OF DUTIES WHICH WERE ASSIGNED BY VARIOUS ACTS TO LOCAL PURPOSES.

Prior to 1907-8, those Duties were paid direct to the Local Taxation Accounts, &c., but under the Finance Act, 1907, they were paid to the Exchequer, and the equivalent thereof was made payable from the Consolidated Fund. Under the "Finance (1909-10) Act, 1910," and the "Revenue Act, 1911," certain of these payments have been fixed at the equivalent of the proceeds of the particular duties for the year 1908-9.

[Compiled from the *Finance Accounts of the United Kingdom*.]

PART I.

YEARS ended 31st March.	ENGLAND.			SCOTLAND.			IRELAND. (c)						TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.		
	Pay-ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Payment under Sec. 6 (3) of the Finance Act, 1903, and Sec. 62 of the Finance Act, 1921. Cost of Collection of Licence Duties.	Total England.	Agri-cultural Grant under Local Taxation (Scotland) Act, 1888.	Pay-ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.	Total Scotland.	Ex-chequer Contribution under Land Purchase (Ireland) Act, 1891.	Grants under Local Government (Ireland) Act, 1898.			Payment under 10 Ed. II. c. 8. s. 80. Collection of Motor Car Licences.	Pay-ments in respect of the Duties detailed on next page.		Total Ireland.	
								Agricultural Grant (Sec. 48).	Local Taxation Licences of preceding year (Sec. 58 (1) a).						Annual Sum (Sec. 58 (1) b).
									Liquor Licences.	Other Licences.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1908-9	7,196,071	40,000	7,236,071	98,058	1,045,804	1,141,862	40,000	727,655	213,500	79,000	—	386,008	1,446,353		
1909-10	6,839,647	40,000	6,879,647	98,139	1,025,233	1,123,422	40,000	727,655	212,449	79,000	—	383,222	1,442,336		
1910-1	7,159,724	40,000	7,199,724	98,128	1,066,632	1,204,760	40,000	727,655	211,835	79,000	—	418,675	1,477,235		
1911-2	6,955,119	40,000	6,995,119	98,161	1,075,359	1,174,020	40,000	727,655	(a) 166,197	79,000	953	406,289	1,467,260		
1912-3	6,972,453	40,000	7,012,453	98,296	1,079,385	1,177,681	40,000	727,655	(a) 166,197	79,000	791	402,118	1,463,165		
1913-4	7,057,134	40,000	7,097,134	98,233	1,067,083	1,165,316	40,000	727,655	(a) 166,197	79,000	823	410,920	1,471,678		
1914-5	6,893,439	40,000	6,933,439	98,370	1,041,815	1,140,185	40,000	727,655	(a) 166,197	79,000	1,308	393,639	1,455,510		
1915-6	7,078,197	40,000	7,118,197	98,438	1,068,793	1,167,231	40,000	727,655	(a) 166,197	79,000	1,833	414,210	1,471,423		
1916-7	7,186,314	40,000	7,226,314	98,414	1,077,563	1,175,977	40,000	727,655	(a) 166,197	79,000	2,033	423,073	1,483,675		
1917-8	7,053,791	40,000	7,093,791	98,412	1,063,100	1,161,512	40,000	727,655	(a) 166,197	79,000	1,386	415,529	1,475,235		
1918-9	7,026,025	40,000	7,066,025	98,414	1,047,848	1,146,267	40,000	727,655	(a) 166,197	79,000	1,445	408,571	1,468,530		
1919-20	7,854,474	40,000	7,894,474	98,428	1,184,852	1,283,280	40,000	727,655	(a) 166,197	79,000	1,554	509,434	1,568,388		
1920-1	7,977,641	40,000	8,017,641	98,468	1,138,075	1,236,541	40,000	727,655	(a) 166,197	79,000	1,246	468,484	1,531,321		
1921-2	8,895,161	60,000	8,955,161	98,541	1,176,785	1,275,326	(b) 89,038	683,333	(a) 166,197	62,849	537	482,631	1,451,229		
1922-3	9,063,912	60,000	9,123,912	98,676	1,243,428	1,342,104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
													10,471,016		

(a) Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9. (b) Includes £38,046 retained in Guarantee Fund under the Purchase of Land (Ireland) Act to meet charges thereon.

(c) Certain of the Irish Grants ceased to be payable from 22nd November, 1921, in respect of Northern Ireland, and all Irish Grants ceased on 31st March, 1922.

PART II.

Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., ENGLAND, in respect of:—									
Y ^{EAR} S ended		Share of Estate Duty (1894).				Under the Finance Act, 1894.			
ended	March.	Additional		Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.	
		Beer and Spirit Duties.	Other Licences.	In relief of Rates generally.	In relief of Rates on Tithe Rent charges attached to Benefices.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1908-9		1,053,804		2,555,752		1,326,218		130,149	
1909-10		941,292		2,068,510	138,280	1,325,984		142,243	
1910-1	(a)	1,350,048	2,084,534	2,211,767	147,683	1,325,712	376,931	195,451	182,355
1911-2	(c)	1,806,241	2,724,412	2,291,137	150,294	1,325,474	380,529	325,538	182,283
1912-3	(c)	1,107,260		2,308,457	157,550	1,324,486		331,228	182,117
1913-4	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1914-5	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1915-6	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1916-7	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1917-8	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1918-9	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1919-20	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1920-1	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1921-2	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1922-3	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
		536,954		3,381,302	418,552	1,321,726		536,474	181,757
Total Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c., UNITED KINGDOM in respect of:—									
Y ^{EAR} S ended		Additional		Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.	
	31st March.	Beer and Spirit Duties.	Other Licences.	In relief of Rates generally.	In relief of Rates on Tithe Rent charges attached to Benefices.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1908-9		121,909		40,825		223,364		1,285,862	
1909-10		160,636		1,946		282,256		1,184,451	
1910-1	(a)	100,993	4,707	14,014		277,015	3,982,681	1,740,111	2,446,441
1911-2	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1912-3	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1913-4	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1914-5	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1915-6	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1916-7	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1917-8	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1918-9	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1919-20	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1920-1	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1921-2	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1922-3	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
		115,916		37,155		482,631		1,259,506	

Paid to Local Taxation Account, &c., SCOTLAND, in respect of:—									
Y ^{EAR} S ended		Share of Estate Duty (1894).				Under the Finance Act, 1894.			
ended	March.	Additional		Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.	
		Beer and Spirit Duties.	Other Licences.	In relief of Rates generally.	In relief of Rates on Tithe Rent charges attached to Benefices.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1908-9		1,053,804		2,555,752		1,326,218		130,149	
1909-10		941,292		2,068,510	138,280	1,325,984		142,243	
1910-1	(a)	1,350,048	2,084,534	2,211,767	147,683	1,325,712	376,931	195,451	182,355
1911-2	(c)	1,806,241	2,724,412	2,291,137	150,294	1,325,474	380,529	325,538	182,283
1912-3	(c)	1,107,260		2,308,457	157,550	1,324,486		331,228	182,117
1913-4	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1914-5	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1915-6	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1916-7	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1917-8	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1918-9	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1919-20	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1920-1	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1921-2	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
1922-3	(c)	1,107,260		2,376,384	171,311	1,324,049		349,946	182,181
		536,954		3,381,302	418,552	1,321,726		536,474	181,757
Total Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c., UNITED KINGDOM in respect of:—									
Y ^{EAR} S ended		Additional		Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.		Under the Finance Act, 1894.	
	31st March.	Beer and Spirit Duties.	Other Licences.	In relief of Rates generally.	In relief of Rates on Tithe Rent charges attached to Benefices.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.	Under the Finance Act, 1894.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1908-9		121,909		40,825		223,364		1,285,862	
1909-10		160,636		1,946		282,256		1,184,451	
1910-1	(a)	100,993	4,707	14,014		277,015	3,982,681	1,740,111	2,446,441
1911-2	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1912-3	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1913-4	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1914-5	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1915-6	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1916-7	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1917-8	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1918-9	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1919-20	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1920-1	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1921-2	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
1922-3	(c)	124,867		12,956		383,639	2,450,492	1,384,075	2,465,063
		115,916		37,155		482,631		1,259,506	

(a) Including additional grant under the Revenue Act, 1911, of the amount by which the proceeds of these duties for 1908-9 fell short of the proceeds for 1908-9.
(b) Includes balance for 1920-1.
(c) Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9.
(d) Equivalent of proceeds for the year 1908-9 less deductions under Sec. 47 (2) of the "Finance (1909-10) Act, 1916."

No. 12.—ACTUAL INCOME OF TAXPAYERS (a) for the Purposes of the INCOME TAX.
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department.)

YEARS ended 5th April.	EXEMPTION LIMIT.	SCHEDULE A. From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c.				SCHEDULE B.(b) From the Occupation of Lands.				SCHEDULE C. From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities.	YEARS ended 5th April.
		ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.		ENGLAND.		SCOTLAND.			
		£	UNITED KINGDOM.	£	UNITED KINGDOM.	£	UNITED KINGDOM.	£	UNITED KINGDOM.		
1907-8	160	147,156,616	170,383,073	6,755,664	170,383,073	4,113,897	4,113,897	808,923	530,446	45,418,034	1907-8
1908-9	"	147,417,920	170,383,073	6,829,863	170,383,073	4,093,576	4,093,576	808,923	530,446	44,410,686	1908-9
1909-10	"	143,899,890	171,364,196	6,582,863	171,364,196	4,093,576	4,093,576	801,241	530,446	45,783,077	1909-10
1910-1	"	150,657,390	173,318,219	6,594,956	173,318,219	4,054,944	4,054,944	801,241	530,446	46,290,396	1910-1
1911-2	"	150,719,939	173,318,219	6,447,380	173,318,219	3,981,321	3,981,321	791,146	530,446	46,290,396	1911-2
1912-3	"	151,874,238	174,232,163	6,447,380	174,232,163	3,981,321	3,981,321	794,033	530,446	47,095,550	1912-3
1913-4	"	153,159,709	176,661,068	6,382,921	176,661,068	3,949,591	3,949,591	791,988	530,446	47,775,979	1913-4
1914-5	"	154,249,416	176,661,068	6,217,177	176,661,068	3,959,212	3,959,212	791,988	530,446	47,775,979	1914-5
1915-6	130	155,626,880	176,661,068	6,463,531	176,661,068	3,821,285	3,821,285	780,206	530,446	49,894,289	1915-6
1916-7	"	161,404,490	184,712,677	6,154,590	184,712,677	22,091,920	22,091,920	3,903,730	2,322,289	28,917,919	1916-7
1917-8	"	161,192,210	184,712,677	6,320,213	184,712,677	22,091,920	22,091,920	3,891,485	2,173,979	28,917,919	1917-8
1918-9	"	164,947,334	188,151,394	6,372,688	188,151,394	22,091,920	22,091,920	8,443,406	4,921,026	73,574,830	1918-9
1919-20	"	166,782,884	188,151,394	6,145,966	188,151,394	53,029,840	53,029,840	8,613,322	4,364,521	82,111,614	1919-20
1920-1	135	161,513,536	188,151,394	6,145,966	188,151,394	53,029,840	53,029,840	8,613,322	4,364,521	82,111,614	1920-1
1921-2	to 150	162,837,871	188,151,394	4,566,544	188,151,394	45,956,448	45,956,448	7,508,741	2,752,728	96,234,775	1921-2
SCHEDULE D.											
From Business Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a Public Nature), and certain Interest.											
SCHEDULE E.											
Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials.											
SCHEDULE F.											
From the Occupation of Lands.											
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No. 13.—INCOME TAX, ACTUAL INCOME, ALLOWANCES, and TAXABLE INCOME; NET PRODUCE of the TAX; the EFFECTIVE RATE in the £; the NORMAL RATE in the £; and the PRODUCE for each PENNY of the NORMAL RATE
(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland Revenue Department.)

YEARS ended 5th April.	Actual Income. (a)		Allowances from Actual Income.			Total Allowances.	Taxable Income (Actual Income less Allowances).	Net Produce of the Tax. (b)	Effective rate of Tax levied on each Pound of Actual Income. d.	Normal Rate in the £.	Produce for each Penny of the Normal Rate.	YEARS ended 5th April.
	£	Abatements.	Life Insurance Premiums.	Relief in respect of Children (and Wife, etc., from 1918-9).	£							
1907-8	799,313,000	118,100,000	9,900,000	—	—	128,000,000	671,313,000	32,380,000	9.72	1 0	2,698,000	1907-8
1908-9	824,067,641	120,274,508	10,460,051	—	—	130,734,559	693,333,082	33,408,754	9.73	1 0	2,784,063	1908-9
1909-10	824,225,797	120,558,302	10,899,853	3,965,538	3,965,538	135,413,693	688,812,104	37,679,902	11.00	1 2	2,891,422	1909-10
1910-1	838,909,855	124,529,529	11,655,511	5,060,283	5,060,283	141,235,323	697,674,032	38,344,767	10.98	1 2	2,738,912	1910-1
1911-2	865,453,803	128,440,392	11,992,213	5,481,611	5,481,611	145,813,216	720,640,587	39,631,650	10.98	1 2	2,830,830	1911-2
1912-3	907,151,813	138,185,066	12,518,938	5,860,262	5,860,262	151,574,266	755,577,547	41,574,277	11.00	1 2	2,965,591	1912-3
1913-4	951,040,487	139,772,193	13,304,693	6,248,796	6,248,796	159,325,622	791,714,865	43,523,345	10.98	1 2	3,108,810	1913-4
1914-5	985,196,601	144,908,762	13,734,524	11,704,011	11,704,011	170,347,297	814,849,304	63,392,288	15.44	1 8	3,169,611	1914-5
1915-6	1,049,894,038	141,564,414	14,847,077	19,841,482	19,841,482	176,052,973	873,841,065	118,765,226	27.15	3 0	3,260,034	1915-6
1916-7	1,873,451,782	311,462,271	17,480,984	62,242,704	62,242,704	391,735,960	981,715,873	201,636,704	35.23	5 0	3,360,612	1916-7
1917-8	1,680,727,084	435,687,675	20,829,469	90,227,638	90,227,638	546,744,902	1,083,982,282	220,087,992	32.39	5 0	3,668,133	1917-8
1918-9	2,071,571,796	558,916,231	24,827,294	117,130,143 Wife, etc. 83,918,987	117,130,143 Wife, etc. 83,918,987	784,293,623	1,287,278,171	303,630,376	35.17	6 0	4,217,088	1918-9
1919-20	2,547,179,823	678,836,468	28,357,870	205,279,560 Wife, etc. 218,469,669	205,279,560 Wife, etc. 218,469,669	1,130,956,567	1,416,223,256	336,555,563	31.71	6 0	4,674,383	1919-20
1920-1	2,661,182,503	156,504,148	—	Personal Allowance, 148,660,461	148,660,461	1,304,554,639	1,356,027,864	353,219,373	31.85	6 0	4,905,827	1920-1
1921-2	2,462,478,379	141,429,351	—	1,012,771,017	1,012,771,017	1,154,200,368	1,308,278,011	345,983,237	33.72	6 0	4,805,045	1921-2

(a) See note (a) on page 34.
(b) The Net Produce represents the ultimate yield of the assessments made in any particular year.
(c) A full description of the allowances and deductions to be made for 1920-1 and 1921-2 from the Actual Income is contained in the Sixty-fifth Report of the Commissioners Inland Revenue (Omd. 1786).

INCOME TAX.

No. 14.—GROSS AMOUNT of INCOME (a) in Classes brought under the REVIEW
INCOME TAX in each Year ended
(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

SOURCES OF INCOME.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10. (c)	1910-1. (e)	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.
Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm-houses, Farm-buildings, &c.(b)	51,956,000	51,894,826	51,910,719	52,294,614	52,219,676	52,238,213	52,284,250	52,266,269
Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c.(b)	213,552,200	216,664,907	218,928,133	222,233,301	223,813,446	225,990,598	228,638,670	231,462,637
Other Property - - - - -	1,291,800	1,329,041	1,307,689	1,294,998	1,297,210	1,307,585	1,339,189	1,301,396
Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands.(b)(g)	17,380,178	17,386,798	17,392,508	17,438,960	17,457,799	17,434,591	17,500,213	17,550,631
Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities:—								
British - - - - -	15,874,978	15,229,296	15,052,720	14,834,126	14,458,374	14,349,843	13,695,303	14,089,569
Indian - - - - -	4,442,965	4,587,699	4,810,530	4,977,356	5,179,069	5,244,143	5,181,732	5,123,818
Indian Guaranteed Railways - -	4,482,727	4,449,510	4,644,989	4,677,190	4,574,044	4,508,146	4,524,971	4,644,171
Colonial - - - - -	13,824,761	14,093,110	15,019,764	15,430,294	15,326,413	15,186,431	16,106,688	17,960,793
Foreign - - - - -	9,589,863	9,111,361	9,599,224	9,643,152	9,970,287	11,000,007	11,659,635	12,171,978
Schedule D:—From Businesses, Concerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest:—								
Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés).(b)	392,379,859	408,703,827	400,874,937	415,583,571	421,755,759	444,864,089	483,073,777	517,485,886
Gross Wages of Manual Wage Earners assessed Quarterly.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(Railways in the United Kingdom)(b)	42,688,981	43,360,126	41,765,275	43,438,601	46,099,539	47,565,310	45,700,968	47,955,376
Coal Mines - - - - -	16,400,000	16,614,322	18,460,036	19,342,747	18,347,709	19,068,927	18,232,915	19,962,324
Other Mines - - - - -					1,332,928	1,229,642	1,378,574	1,562,665
Gasworks - - - - -	7,600,000	7,834,291	7,384,931	8,115,579	8,795,150	9,483,583	9,115,315	9,279,975
Ironworks - - - - -	4,500,000	5,101,350	3,850,141	3,233,472	3,429,170	3,476,072	4,172,225	5,231,968
Waterworks - - - - -	5,900,000	6,168,669	6,062,271	6,130,521	6,608,201	6,781,237	6,581,496	6,885,219
Canals, Docks, &c. - - - - -	4,200,000	4,242,526	4,045,949	4,171,891	4,182,172	4,357,514	4,729,330	4,760,794
Other Concerns (Quarries, Markets, Tolls, &c., Fishings and Shootings, Cemeteries, Salt Springs or Works, and Alum Works)	2,759,000	2,722,309	2,515,832	2,535,100	2,607,186	2,645,140	2,578,166	2,837,540
Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Securities (other than Government Securities).	17,160,000	18,475,404	19,658,731	23,975,904	23,769,078	25,892,190	28,748,408	37,725,932 (f)
Coupons (48 & 49 Vict. c. 51. s. 26) -	14,385,930	15,105,979	15,090,819	16,760,184	17,059,648	17,340,770	19,159,728	20,627,625
Railways out of the United Kingdom	21,280,000	23,014,330	24,439,947	25,488,253	28,016,128	31,250,110	32,732,541	33,672,905
Other Profits and Interest - - -	14,517,758	14,258,188	14,456,750	14,534,156	16,634,104	14,634,107	14,430,101	16,500,256
Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials:—								
(I) Government and other Officials not included under head (II)(b).	23,882,986	24,411,490	24,847,536	25,692,330	26,506,697	27,701,866	28,640,827	32,620,000
(II) Corporation and Public Company Officials.(b)	80,117,014	85,176,567	88,980,894	94,005,085	100,682,556	107,906,299	116,979,207	124,633,770

(a) Gross Income means the Income brought under the review of the Inland Revenue Department before adjustments are made in respect of repairs, empty property, wear and tear of machinery, overcharges in original assessments, certain exempt incomes, &c. The Actual Income, that is, the Gross Income, after deduction of the exempt incomes and other adjustments mentioned, is not available in this classified form.

(b) For amounts in each division of the United Kingdom, see the next Table.

(c) These figures include certain items (Mines, Gasworks, etc.) for which separate figures are no longer available.

(d) Estimated figures.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the
5th April, from 1907-8 to 1921-2.

of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1. (t)	1921-2.	SOURCES OF INCOME. (i)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	(h)	Schedule A:—From the Ownership of Lands, Houses, &c. :—
52,045,000	52,045,000	52,000,000	51,980,000	51,940,000	51,900,000	51,900,000	Lands, including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farm- houses, Farm-buildings, &c. (b)
232,844,217	234,600,333	235,051,205	235,422,757	237,515,365	239,969,674	243,495,097	Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. (b)
(h)1,296,300	(h)1,296,300	(h)1,296,300	(h)1,296,300	(h)1,296,300	(h)1,296,300	(h)1,296,300	Other Property.
(g)51,490,000	51,480,000	51,230,000	(g)98,800,000	98,950,000	98,950,000	98,950,000	Schedule B:—From the Occupation of Lands. (b) (g)
							Schedule C:—From British, Indian, Colonial, and Foreign Government Securities:—
32,501,772	54,861,478	35,310,821	43,547,213	54,557,948	65,526,426	71,604,053	British.
5,091,860	5,058,535	4,965,104	4,684,480	4,800,118	4,767,626	5,104,124	Indian.
4,753,526	4,630,636	4,807,875	4,695,562	4,625,884	4,598,244	4,625,548	Indian Guaranteed Railways.
18,938,140	18,954,479	18,924,510	19,240,113	18,788,410	19,917,570	20,930,123	Colonial.
10,483,014	11,758,843	12,604,192	7,783,030	7,690,164	7,678,967	8,118,766	Foreign.
							Schedule D:—From Businesses, Con- cerns, Professions, Employments (except those of a public nature) and certain Interest:—
(c) 592,569,178	(c) 743,905,973	(c) 841,029,895	(c) 905,031,222	(c) 1,055,565,052	525,007,845	557,916,154	Manufacturing, Productive and Mining Industries. (b)
—	205,577,990	394,204,296	590,827,228	863,815,869			Distribution, Transport, and Communi- cation:—
48,727,722	48,800,000 (d)	50,000,000 (d)	51,491,790	54,958,532	59,998,570	61,251,072	(i) Railways in the United King- dom. (b)
					438,986,812	466,015,509	(ii) Other Assessments. (b)
Included in item marked (c) above.			Included in item marked (c) above.		157,626,735	180,501,000	Finance, Professions and other Profits. (b)
					89,073,144	108,702,391	Employments assessed Annually.
					944,789,591	520,388,035	Quarterly, <i>i.e.</i> , Manual Wage-earners.
	Included above under Businesses, etc.				101,041,609	106,349,339	Interest on War Securities not taxed by deduction at the source, Deposit and other Interest. (b)
38,179,162			32,703,779	35,222,821			
22,344,096			22,028,314	23,374,129			
30,527,962			27,868,822	28,255,434	69,585,018	62,674,599	Dominion and Foreign Securities and Possessions.
Included in item marked (c) above.			Included in item marked (c) above.				Schedule E:—Salaries of Government, Corporation, and Public Company Officials:—
45,886,007	53,286,000	64,962,000	88,523,000	73,008,000	103,424,799	95,766,645	(I) Government and other Officials not included under head (II) (b).
135,007,067	176,468,661	200,679,713	259,531,803	356,240,010	490,919,338	529,239,870	(II) Corporation and Public Company Officials. (b)

(e) Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10, the figures for that year (except those under Schedule C) are somewhat below, and those for the year 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

(f) In 1914-5 there was a change in the law under which the taxpayer's liability was enlarged.

(g) The profits under Schedule B are in general deemed to be:—For years up to 1914-15 inclusive, equal to one-third of the annual value of the lands occupied; for the years 1915-16 to 1917-18, equal to such annual value; and for 1918-19 to 1921-22 equal to twice the annual value.

(h) Approximate. Actual figures not available.

(i) From 1920-1, inclusive, the classification of sources of income has been revised.

INCOME TAX.

No. 15.—GROSS AMOUNT of certain classes of INCOME brought under the REVIEW for each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each
(Compiled from the Annual Reports

SOURCES OF INCOME.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10. (a)	1910-1. (a)	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.
From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c.) :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
England - - - - -	36,429,000	36,384,362	36,366,987	36,843,606	36,790,219	36,813,122	36,871,411	36,863,052
Scotland - - - - -	5,802,000	5,772,165	5,775,705	5,757,167	5,738,951	5,730,311	5,713,417	5,698,019
Ireland - - - - -	9,725,000	9,738,299	9,768,027	9,693,841	9,690,506	9,694,780	9,699,422	9,705,198
TOTAL - - - - -	51,956,000	51,894,826	51,910,719	52,294,614	52,219,676	52,238,213	52,284,250	52,266,269
From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :—								
England - - - - -	188,286,000	191,076,537	193,223,022	196,195,736	197,631,971	199,647,729	202,017,755	204,270,375
Scotland - - - - -	20,193,000	20,461,454	20,572,808	20,761,345	20,854,209	20,978,462	21,201,911	21,738,642
Ireland - - - - -	5,073,200	5,126,916	5,132,303	5,276,220	5,325,266	5,364,407	5,419,004	5,453,620
TOTAL - - - - -	213,552,200	216,664,907	218,928,133	222,233,301	223,813,446	225,990,598	228,638,676	231,462,637
From the Occupation of Lands :—								
England - - - - -	12,200,337	12,208,126	12,202,395	12,282,010	12,307,697	12,289,168	12,354,122	12,400,573
Scotland - - - - -	1,939,090	1,932,262	1,933,727	1,925,858	1,918,385	1,912,842	1,912,120	1,908,297
Ireland - - - - -	3,240,751	3,246,410	3,256,386	3,231,092	3,231,717	3,232,581	3,233,971	3,241,761
TOTAL - - - - -	17,380,178	17,386,798	17,392,508	17,438,960	17,457,799	17,434,591	17,500,213	17,550,631
Profits of Businesses, Professions, &c., not otherwise detailed (including Salaries of Employés) :—								
England - - - - -	339,027,029	352,568,350	346,714,137	360,390,382	366,884,788	366,769,575	419,722,749	449,463,435
Scotland - - - - -	41,890,029	44,268,940	42,059,168	43,283,422	42,855,647	45,482,981	50,159,292	54,535,954
Ireland - - - - -	11,462,801	11,866,537	12,101,632	11,911,767	12,015,324	12,611,533	13,191,736	13,486,497
TOTAL - - - - -	392,379,859	408,703,827	400,874,937	415,585,571	421,755,759	444,864,089	483,073,777	517,485,886
Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :—								
England - - - - -	35,572,111	36,323,673	34,884,536	36,279,547	38,728,234	39,966,383	38,562,619	40,370,421
Scotland - - - - -	5,412,765	5,310,576	5,285,134	5,402,118	5,573,607	5,850,290	5,373,831	5,695,023
Ireland - - - - -	1,704,105	1,725,877	1,615,605	1,756,936	1,797,698	1,748,637	1,764,518	1,889,932
TOTAL - - - - -	42,688,981	43,360,126	41,765,275	43,438,601	46,099,539	47,565,310	45,700,968	47,955,376
(I) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (II) :—								
England - - - - -	22,130,173	22,651,122	23,078,706	23,887,950	24,708,162	25,832,143	26,741,535	30,715,276
Scotland - - - - -	316,724	319,237	320,764	325,973	334,202	365,991	385,808	389,267
Ireland - - - - -	1,436,089	1,441,131	1,448,066	1,478,407	1,464,333	1,503,742	1,513,484	1,515,457
TOTAL - - - - -	23,882,986	24,411,490	24,847,536	25,692,330	26,506,697	27,701,866	28,640,827	32,620,000
(II) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :—								
England - - - - -	69,069,827	73,516,149	77,031,494	81,475,493	87,485,822	94,049,090	102,122,528	108,729,742
Scotland - - - - -	7,933,276	8,399,482	8,590,327	8,982,761	9,511,258	10,631,828	10,714,332	11,493,055
Ireland - - - - -	3,113,911	3,260,936	3,359,073	3,546,831	3,685,476	3,825,391	4,142,347	4,410,973
TOTAL - - - - -	80,117,014	85,176,567	88,980,894	94,005,085	100,682,556	107,906,299	118,979,207	124,633,770

(a) Owing to the delay in passing the Finance Bill for 1909-10. the figures for that year are somewhat below, and those for 1910-1 somewhat above, normal.

(b) See relative notes on page 37.

(c) Estimated figures.

of the INLAND REVENUE DEPARTMENT for the PURPOSES of the INCOME TAX,
Year ended 5th April, from 1907-8 to 1921-2.

(of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1915-6. (b)	1916-7. (b)	1917-8. (b)	1918-9. (b)	1919-20. (b)	1920-1. (d)	1921-2.	SOURCES OF INCOME. (d)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
36,750,000	36,750,000	36,710,000	36,700,000	36,680,000	36,660,000	36,660,000	From the Ownership of Lands (including rent charges under Tithes Commutation Act, Farmhouses, Farm-buildings, &c.) :—
5,595,000	5,595,000	5,590,000	5,580,000	5,575,000	5,570,000	5,570,000	England.
9,700,000	9,700,000	9,700,000	9,700,000	9,885,000	9,670,000	9,670,000	Scotland.
							Ireland.
					51,900,000	51,900,000	TOTAL.
52,045,000	52,045,000	52,000,000	51,980,000	51,940,000	211,002,000	214,821,043	From the Ownership of Houses, Messuages, Tenements, &c. :—
					23,082,630	23,157,603	England.
					5,885,044	5,516,451	Scotland.
							Ireland.
					239,969,674	243,495,097	TOTAL.
205,563,360	207,187,090	207,495,000	207,648,080	209,138,801	70,000,000	70,000,000	From the Occupation of Lands :—
21,753,417	21,847,243	21,892,900	21,967,071	22,475,508	10,650,000	10,650,000	England.
5,522,440	5,566,000	5,663,305	5,807,606	5,901,056	18,300,000	18,300,000	Scotland.
							Ireland.
232,844,217	234,600,333	235,051,205	235,422,757	237,515,365	98,950,000	98,950,000	TOTAL.
					454,373,264	464,333,211	Manufacturing, Productive and Mining Industries :—
					59,033,443	61,216,474	England.
					11,601,138	12,366,469	Scotland.
							Ireland.
					525,007,845	557,916,154	TOTAL.
							Distribution, Transport and Communication :—
							(i) Profits of Railways in the United Kingdom :—
					50,764,489	52,454,880	England.
					6,359,602	6,596,192	Scotland.
					2,274,479	2,200,000	Ireland.
					59,998,570	61,251,072	TOTAL.
							(ii) (Other Assessments :—
					382,942,300	423,770,244	England.
					43,319,826	48,658,716	Scotland.
					12,724,686	13,596,549	Ireland.
					438,986,812	486,015,509	TOTAL.
							Finance, Professions and other Profits :—
					140,422,232	160,874,315	England.
					13,935,441	16,114,281	Scotland.
					3,269,062	3,512,404	Ireland.
					157,626,735	180,501,000	TOTAL.
40,989,000	Figures not available.		43,501,220	46,956,721			Interest on War Securities not taxed by deduction at the Source, Deposit and other Interest :—
5,870,492			5,835,049	6,063,013	82,974,337	88,108,943	England.
1,868,230			2,064,821	1,948,798	14,933,982	15,371,470	Scotland.
					3,133,290	2,868,926	Ireland.
48,727,722	48,800,000	50,000,000	51,491,790	54,958,532	101,041,609	106,349,339	TOTAL.
	(c)	(c)					(I) Salaries of Government and other Officials not included under head (II) :—
					101,398,180	91,722,018	England.
					945,742	991,313	Scotland.
					3,080,877	3,063,314	Ireland.
					105,424,799	95,766,645	TOTAL.
							(II) Salaries, &c., of Corporation and Public Company Officials :—
					424,333,012	458,180,973	England.
					48,608,631	51,051,269	Scotland.
					17,977,695	20,007,628	Ireland.
							TOTAL.
117,573,000	153,641,160	174,975,900	226,756,104	309,805,504	490,919,338	529,239,870	
12,480,444	16,563,231	18,672,461	23,398,456	32,956,800			
4,953,623	6,264,270	7,051,352	9,377,243	13,477,906			
135,007,067	176,468,661	200,679,713	259,531,803	356,240,010			

(d) From 1920-1, inclusive, the classification of sources of income has been revised.

SUPER-TAX.

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of INCOMES liable to SUPER-TAX from
(Compiled from the Annual Reports)

CLASS.		1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
		TOTAL INCOMES ASSESSED.						
Exceeding	Not Exceeding	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
2,000l.	2,500l.	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
2,500l.	3,000l.							
3,000l.	4,000l.							
4,000l.	5,000l.							
5,000l.	6,000l.							
6,000l.	7,000l.	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
7,000l.	8,000l.							
8,000l.	10,000l.							
10,000l.	15,000l.							
15,000l.	20,000l.							
20,000l.	25,000l.	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
25,000l.	30,000l.							
30,000l.	35,000l.							
35,000l.	40,000l.							
40,000l.	45,000l.							
45,000l.	50,000l.	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
50,000l.	55,000l.							
55,000l.	65,000l.							
65,000l.	75,000l.							
75,000l.	100,000l.							
100,000l.	—	10,329	11,719	12,502	13,657	14,396	15,848	15,500
Total	...	139,609	143,055	151,100	160,469	175,605	244,769	233,362
		NUMBER OF PERSONS.						
Exceeding	Not Exceeding							
2,000l.	2,500l.	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
2,500l.	3,000l.							
3,000l.	4,000l.							
4,000l.	5,000l.							
5,000l.	6,000l.							
6,000l.	7,000l.	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
7,000l.	8,000l.							
8,000l.	10,000l.							
10,000l.	15,000l.							
15,000l.	20,000l.							
20,000l.	25,000l.	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
25,000l.	30,000l.							
30,000l.	35,000l.							
35,000l.	40,000l.							
40,000l.	45,000l.							
45,000l.	50,000l.	}	}	}	}	}	}	}
50,000l.	55,000l.							
55,000l.	65,000l.							
65,000l.	75,000l.							
75,000l.	100,000l.							
100,000l.	—	65	72	68	78	80	90	88
Total	...	11,328	11,698	12,299	12,965	14,008	30,211	29,465

SUPER-TAX

each of the YEARS ended 5th APRIL, 1910 to 1922.
of the Inland Revenue Department.)

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21. (a)	1921-22. (a)	CLASS.	
TOTAL INCOMES ASSESSED.							
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Exceeding	Not Exceeding
—	—	—	—	31,727	40,308	2,000l.	2,500l.
61,755	67,256	97,882	110,768	34,164	37,063	2,500l.	3,000l.
				53,054	57,871	3,000l.	4,000l.
				40,575	42,976	4,000l.	5,000l.
				31,521	34,006	5,000l.	6,000l.
70,359	78,438	86,101	99,559	25,572	27,975	6,000l.	7,000l.
				21,124	22,833	7,000l.	8,000l.
				33,921	36,063	8,000l.	10,000l.
				55,959	58,366	10,000l.	15,000l.
32,151	37,224	41,350	47,282	33,590	35,514	15,000l.	20,000l.
19,377	21,747	24,002	28,464	22,013	23,828	20,000l.	25,000l.
13,683	15,906	16,447	19,970	16,839	18,731	25,000l.	30,000l.
9,245	11,474	13,646	14,203	22,340	23,326	30,000l.	35,000l.
12,123	14,434	15,137	20,092	16,453	15,310	35,000l.	40,000l.
8,034	9,489	12,167	13,496	20,566	21,879	40,000l.	45,000l.
						45,000l.	50,000l.
						50,000l.	55,000l.
						55,000l.	65,000l.
9,953	14,246	15,274	16,886	11,459	10,124	65,000l.	75,000l.
6,667	8,285	9,257	9,780	33,498	35,112	75,000l.	100,000l.
18,592	22,612	24,491	29,497	504,375	541,285	100,000l.	—
261,939	301,311	355,754	409,997			Total.	
NUMBER OF PERSONS.							
						Exceeding	Not Exceeding
—	—	—	—	13,815	17,910	2,000l.	2,500l.
16,065	17,504	28,038	31,603	12,472	13,519	2,500l.	3,000l.
				15,362	16,741	3,000l.	4,000l.
				9,082	9,607	4,000l.	5,000l.
				5,764	6,218	5,000l.	6,000l.
10,306	11,486	12,596	14,515	3,949	4,320	6,000l.	7,000l.
				2,820	3,053	7,000l.	8,000l.
				3,806	4,039	8,000l.	10,000l.
				4,632	4,814	10,000l.	15,000l.
2,661	3,079	3,413	3,909	1,942	2,054	15,000l.	20,000l.
1,129	1,265	1,397	1,660	983	1,067	20,000l.	25,000l.
612	710	735	894	615	685	25,000l.	30,000l.
339	422	501	519	651	677	30,000l.	35,000l.
353	420	439	584	366	344	35,000l.	40,000l.
178	214	276	302	345	362	40,000l.	45,000l.
						45,000l.	50,000l.
						50,000l.	55,000l.
						55,000l.	65,000l.
168	239	257	279	134	117	65,000l.	75,000l.
77	98	106	113	171	192	75,000l.	100,000l.
103	127	121	148			100,000l.	—
31,985	35,564	47,869	54,526	76,909	85,719	Total.	

(a) The figures for these two years are not final.

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES.

NO. 17.—NET CAPITAL VALUE OF PROPERTY ON WHICH ESTATE DUTY
ended 31st March

(The Totals are compiled from the Annual Reports of the Inland
United Kingdom are specially

YEARS ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.
	Personalty.				Realty.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
908-9	186,525,000	25,591,000	9,692,000	221,808,000	44,150,000	6,030,000
1909-10	208,755,000	22,862,000	8,534,000	235,151,000	43,240,000	5,382,000
1910-1	190,405,000	23,627,000	11,629,000	225,661,000	40,378,000	5,071,000
1911-2	196,089,000	23,889,000	10,235,000	230,213,000	40,811,000	6,134,000
1912-3	191,991,000	28,747,000	10,378,000	231,116,000	41,343,000	5,524,000
1913-4	207,096,000	31,432,000	11,957,000	250,425,000	39,464,000	6,126,000
1914-5	197,247,000	32,369,000	11,486,000	241,102,000	51,960,000	6,327,000
1915-6	}	Not available.	}	}	}	}
1916-7						
1917-8						
1918-9						
1919-20						
1920-1 (a)	255,313,175	38,299,942	12,987,262	306,600,379	71,872,803	7,404,189
1921-2	279,336,557	37,266,135	13,125,037	329,727,729	78,017,489	7,465,053
1922-3	303,562,141	43,898,739	—	347,460,880 (b)	73,792,937	9,943,707

NOTE.—In this statement Leasehold Properties are classified under Personalty, that being the basis for ascertaining the capital upon which the Annual Local Taxation Grants are founded.

ESTATE AND PROBATE, &c. DUTIES.

(or PROBATE, INVENTORY or ACCOUNT DUTY(a)) was paid in the Years 1909 to 1923.

Revenue Department, but the details for the various divisions of the compiled by that Department.)

Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	YEARS ended 31st March.
Realty.		Total.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,153,000	53,338,000	230,675,000	31,621,000	12,850,000	275,146,000	1908-9
3,806,000	52,428,000	246,995,000	28,244,000	12,340,000	287,579,000	1909-10
3,268,000	48,717,000	230,783,000	28,698,000	14,897,000	274,378,000	1910-1
2,785,000	49,730,000	236,900,000	30,023,000	13,020,000	279,943,000	1911-2
2,723,000	49,580,000	233,334,000	34,271,000	13,101,000	280,706,000	1912-3
3,421,000	49,011,000	246,500,000	37,558,000	15,378,000	299,436,000	1913-4
3,189,000	61,476,000	249,207,000	38,696,000	14,675,000	302,578,000	1914-5
						1915-6
						1916-7
						1917-8
						1918-9
						1919-20
5,468,954	84,745,746	327,185,778	45,703,831	18,456,216	391,345,825	1920-1 (a)
4,624,318	90,106,860	357,354,046	44,731,188	17,749,355	419,834,589	1921-2
—	83,736,644 (b)	377,355,078	53,842,446	—	431,197,524 (b)	1922-3

(a) The collection of statistics relating to Probate and Inventory or Account Duty has been discontinued; the figures for 1920-21 and later years are therefore confined to the Net Capital Values on which Estate Duty was paid.

(b) Great Britain only.

ESTATE DUTIES.

No. 18.—CLASSIFICATION of the NUMBER of ESTATES and CAPITAL VALUE
31st MAR 1900

(Compiled from the Annual Report)

CLASS.	1913-4. 1914-5. 1915-6. 1916-7. 1917-8. 1918-9. 1919-20. 1920-1. 1921-2. 1922-3.										
	I. NUMBER										
	Number.										
Small Estates { Not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> gross value - Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> gross value.	21,818 10,806	21,859 11,007	23,944 11,836	24,521 12,491	24,446 12,386	27,236 14,345	29,923 15,792	26,468 14,653	28,504 16,101	25,131 14,971	Gross Britain 25,131 14,971
Net— Exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i>	6,199	6,347	6,477	6,598	6,117	6,661	24,691	23,624	25,546	24,000	Gross Britain 24,000
500 <i>l.</i> " " 1,000 <i>l.</i>	11,857	12,302	12,859	13,720	13,453	14,561	24,691	23,624	25,546	24,000	Gross Britain 24,000
1,000 <i>l.</i> " " 5,000 <i>l.</i>	16,004	16,354	17,736	18,552	18,293	19,633	23,369	22,498	24,731	23,700	Gross Britain 23,700
5,000 <i>l.</i> " " 10,000 <i>l.</i>	3,537	3,471	3,957	4,271	4,071	4,163	5,152	4,747	5,145	5,131	Gross Britain 5,131
10,000 <i>l.</i> " " 15,000 <i>l.</i>	2,239	2,164	2,442	2,425	2,345	2,441	2,026	1,818	1,921	2,010	Gross Britain 2,010
15,000 <i>l.</i> " " 20,000 <i>l.</i>	475	475	545	526	571	753	726	598	578	610	Gross Britain 610
20,000 <i>l.</i> " " 25,000 <i>l.</i>	723	752	810	776	635	661	389	357	445	360	Gross Britain 360
25,000 <i>l.</i> " " 30,000 <i>l.</i>	226	235	256	271	260	278	319	306	272	300	Gross Britain 300
30,000 <i>l.</i> " " 40,000 <i>l.</i>	236	287	297	299	254	252	190	173	203	200	Gross Britain 200
40,000 <i>l.</i> " " 50,000 <i>l.</i>	49	38	34	54	45	50	267	236	227	240	Gross Britain 240
50,000 <i>l.</i> " " 60,000 <i>l.</i>	155	158	155	159	143	137	146	142	119	131	Gross Britain 131
60,000 <i>l.</i> " " 70,000 <i>l.</i>	155	118	144	147	135	144	161	152	134	160	Gross Britain 160
70,000 <i>l.</i> " " 80,000 <i>l.</i>	55	54	62	64	75	87	89	75	73	60	Gross Britain 60
80,000 <i>l.</i> " " 100,000 <i>l.</i>	22	34	29	45	38	39	31	33	38	20	Gross Britain 20
100,000 <i>l.</i> " " 150,000 <i>l.</i>	37	40	51	58	57	44	39	24	25	30	Gross Britain 30
150,000 <i>l.</i> " " 200,000 <i>l.</i>	17	17	9	14	12	14	21	11	20	20	Gross Britain 20
200,000 <i>l.</i> " " 250,000 <i>l.</i>	10	10	9	5	8	6	15	6	7	10	Gross Britain 10
250,000 <i>l.</i> " " 300,000 <i>l.</i>	8	6	13	7	8	7	11	8	5	5	Gross Britain 5
300,000 <i>l.</i> " " 400,000 <i>l.</i>	3	4	5	4	6	8	4	4	5	5	Gross Britain 5
400,000 <i>l.</i> " " 500,000 <i>l.</i>	7	7	3	4	11	7	7	7	6	6	Gross Britain 6
500,000 <i>l.</i> " " 600,000 <i>l.</i>	2	—	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	Gross Britain 2
600,000 <i>l.</i> " " 800,000 <i>l.</i>	2	—	1	3	—	—	2	2	2	2	Gross Britain 2
800,000 <i>l.</i> " " 1,000,000 <i>l.</i>	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	Gross Britain —
1,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " 1,500,000 <i>l.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gross Britain —
1,500,000 <i>l.</i> " " 2,000,000 <i>l.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gross Britain —
2,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " 3,000,000 <i>l.</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gross Britain —
3,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gross Britain —
TOTAL	74,642	75,739	81,676	84,298	83,370	91,499	104,841	97,399	105,596	98,920	Gross Britain 98,920
CLASS.	II. CAPITAL VALUE										
	Amount in thousands of £.										
	Not available.										
Small Estates { Not exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> gross value - Exceeding 300 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i> gross value.	4,180 4,318	4,189 4,380						5,144 5,732	5,473 6,303	5,911 5,911	Gross Britain 5,911
Net— Exceeding 100 <i>l.</i> but not exceeding 500 <i>l.</i>	2,705	2,855						17,415	19,266	17,540	Gross Britain 17,540
500 <i>l.</i> " " 1,000 <i>l.</i>	9,943	10,380						56,454	67,047	63,100	Gross Britain 63,100
1,000 <i>l.</i> " " 5,000 <i>l.</i>	42,783	44,613						30,461	43,112	43,800	Gross Britain 43,800
5,000 <i>l.</i> " " 10,000 <i>l.</i>	28,646	29,273						29,163	28,987	30,600	Gross Britain 30,600
10,000 <i>l.</i> " " 15,000 <i>l.</i>	35,146	35,112						17,909	19,134	20,600	Gross Britain 20,600
15,000 <i>l.</i> " " 20,000 <i>l.</i>	11,356	12,583						16,298	15,359	16,400	Gross Britain 16,400
20,000 <i>l.</i> " " 25,000 <i>l.</i>	23,956	25,980						11,858	14,001	12,800	Gross Britain 12,800
25,000 <i>l.</i> " " 30,000 <i>l.</i>	10,548	11,513						19,065	20,415	21,200	Gross Britain 21,200
30,000 <i>l.</i> " " 40,000 <i>l.</i>	15,450	18,737						16,974	14,557	15,800	Gross Britain 15,800
40,000 <i>l.</i> " " 50,000 <i>l.</i>	3,686	2,878						10,474	13,462	12,400	Gross Britain 12,400
50,000 <i>l.</i> " " 60,000 <i>l.</i>	14,275	14,087						18,843	19,845	22,200	Gross Britain 22,200
60,000 <i>l.</i> " " 70,000 <i>l.</i>	18,614	17,467						12,861	13,190	14,800	Gross Britain 14,800
70,000 <i>l.</i> " " 80,000 <i>l.</i>	8,964	10,005						25,823	19,684	21,500	Gross Britain 21,500
80,000 <i>l.</i> " " 100,000 <i>l.</i>	5,067	7,120						13,272	13,963	14,300	Gross Britain 14,300
100,000 <i>l.</i> " " 150,000 <i>l.</i>	13,761	14,233						5,399	11,192	9,300	Gross Britain 9,300
150,000 <i>l.</i> " " 200,000 <i>l.</i>	7,115	6,848						4,393	9,951	6,200	Gross Britain 6,200
200,000 <i>l.</i> " " 250,000 <i>l.</i>	3,390	5,446						12,224	10,558	13,500	Gross Britain 13,500
250,000 <i>l.</i> " " 300,000 <i>l.</i>	5,382	7,251						5,397	9,415	8,300	Gross Britain 8,300
300,000 <i>l.</i> " " 400,000 <i>l.</i>	5,275	4,098						4,070	4,802	8,200	Gross Britain 8,200
400,000 <i>l.</i> " " 500,000 <i>l.</i>	7,341	5,649						3,370	3,862	8,100	Gross Britain 8,100
500,000 <i>l.</i> " " 600,000 <i>l.</i>	322	1,827						4,244	4,020	4,300	Gross Britain 4,300
600,000 <i>l.</i> " " 800,000 <i>l.</i>	6,870	2,963a						15,414	9,126	17,400	Gross Britain 17,400
800,000 <i>l.</i> " " 1,000,000 <i>l.</i>	7,093	12,998						5,160	8,248	8,800	Gross Britain 8,800
1,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " 1,500,000 <i>l.</i>	—	—						8,651	3,773	3,100	Gross Britain 3,100
1,500,000 <i>l.</i> " " 2,000,000 <i>l.</i>	—	—						2,683	10,960	7,600	Gross Britain 7,600
2,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " 3,000,000 <i>l.</i>	—	—						—	—	—	Gross Britain —
3,000,000 <i>l.</i> " " —	—	—						—	—	—	Gross Britain —
TOTAL	296,432	307,234						391,346	419,835	431,100	Gross Britain 431,100

(a) Capital transferred, in the year, to other classes exceeded that brought into this class.

ESTATE DUTIES.

STATES or Portions of Estates liable to ESTATE DUTY in each of the YEARS ended
1914 to 1923.

(the Inland Revenue Department.)

1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	1921-2.	1922-3.	CLASS.
STATES.										CLASS.
Percentage proportion to Total.										
29'232	28'860	29'316	28'847	29'322	29'766	28'541	27'175	26'992	25'422	Great Britain.
14'477	14'533	14'492	14'694	14'856	15'678	15'063	15'044	13'248	15'136	Small Estates
Not exceeding 300l. gross value.										Not exceeding 500l. gross value.
Net—										Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.
3'305	8'380	7'930	7'763	7'337	7'280	23'551	24'255	24'192	24'318	500l.
5'885	16'243	15'743	16'142	16'136	15'914	4'914	4'874	4'872	5'184	1,000l.
1'441	21'593	21'715	21'826	21'943	21'457	22'290	23'099	23'420	24'030	1,000l.
1'738	4'583	4'845	5'023	4'883	4'550	1'932	1'887	1'819	2'037	10,000l.
3'000	2'857	2'990	2'853	2'813	2'668	0'931	0'963	0'900	1'039	15,000l.
0'636	0'627	0'667	0'619	0'685	0'823	0'692	0'614	0'547	0'626	20,000l.
0'968	0'993	0'992	0'913	0'762	0'722	0'371	0'367	0'421	0'387	25,000l.
0'303	0'310	0'313	0'319	0'312	0'304	0'445	0'514	0'486	0'556	30,000l.
0'316	0'379	0'364	0'332	0'305	0'275	0'304	0'316	0'259	0'309	40,000l.
0'065	0'050	0'042	0'064	0'054	0'055	0'181	0'178	0'192	0'209	50,000l.
0'208	0'209	0'190	0'187	0'172	0'150	0'255	0'242	0'215	0'243	60,000l.
0'208	0'156	0'176	0'173	0'162	0'157	0'139	0'146	0'113	0'138	70,000l.
0'074	0'071	0'076	0'076	0'090	0'062	0'085	0'077	0'069	0'070	75,000l.
0'029	0'045	0'035	0'053	0'046	0'042	0'080	0'034	0'036	0'030	80,000l.
0'050	0'053	0'062	0'069	0'068	0'048	0'024	0'014	0'022	0'023	80,000l.
0'023	0'022	0'011	0'017	0'014	0'015	0'020	0'011	0'019	0'009	100,000l.
0'013	0'013	0'011	0'006	0'010	0'007	0'014	0'006	0'007	0'012	100,000l.
0'011	0'008	0'016	0'009	0'009	0'008	0'011	0'008	0'005	0'011	150,000l.
0'004	0'005	0'008	0'005	0'007	0'009	0'004	0'004	0'005	0'002	200,000l.
0'009	0'009	0'004	0'005	0'013	0'008	0'007	0'007	0'006	0'009	250,000l.
0'003	—	0'002	0'001	0'001	0'001	0'003	0'002	0'002	0'003	300,000l.
0'002	—	0'001	0'004	—	—	0'002	0'002	0'002	0'001	400,000l.
—	0'001	0'001	—	—	0'001	—	—	0'001	0'002	500,000l.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	600,000l.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	700,000l.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	800,000l.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000,000l.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000l.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,000,000l.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,000,000l.
0'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	100'000	TOTAL.
ESTATES.										
Percentage proportion to Total.										
1'4	1'4					1'3	1'3	1'1		Great Britain.
1'5	1'4					1'5	1'5	1'4		Small Estates
Not exceeding 300l. gross value.										Not exceeding 500l. gross value.
Net—										Exceeding 100l. but not exceeding 500l.
0'9	0'9					4'4	4'6	4'1		500l.
3'4	3'4					14'4	16'0	14'6		1,000l.
14'4	14'5					10'3	10'3	10'2		1,000l.
9'7	9'5					7'5	6'9	7'0		5,000l.
11'9	11'4					4'6	4'6	4'8		10,000l.
3'8	4'1					4'2	3'7	3'8		15,000l.
8'1	8'5					3'1	3'3	3'0		20,000l.
3'6	3'8					4'9	4'9	4'9		25,000l.
5'2	6'1					4'3	3'5	3'7		30,000l.
1'2	0'9					2'7	3'2	2'9		40,000l.
4'8	4'6					4'7	4'7	5'2		50,000l.
6'3	5'7					3'3	3'1	3'4		60,000l.
3'0	3'3					6'6	4'7	5'0		70,000l.
1'7	2'3					3'4	3'3	3'3		80,000l.
4'6	4'6					2'1	2'7	2'2		100,000l.
2'4	2'2					1'1	2'4	1'4		150,000l.
1'1	1'8					3'1	2'5	3'1		200,000l.
1'8	2'4					1'4	2'2	1'5		250,000l.
1'8	1'3					1'0	1'1	1'9		300,000l.
2'6	1'8					0'9	2'0	1'9		400,000l.
0'1	0'6					1'1	1'0	1'0		500,000l.
2'3	—					3'9	2'3	4'0		600,000l.
2'4	4'2					1'3	0'7	2'1		800,000l.
—	—					2'2	0'9	0'7		1,000,000l.
—	—					0'7	2'6	1'8		1,500,000l.
—	—					—	—	—		2,000,000l.
—	—					—	—	—		3,000,000l.
100'0	100'0					100'0	100'0	100'0		TOTAL.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS.

No. 19.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM DIRECT AND INDIRECT TAXATION, and FROM
UNITED KINGDOM, in each

[Tables Nos. 19-20 have been compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and
issued by the Local

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
From Sources other than Loans :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Rates (for details, see p. 80) . . .	59,537,199	59,627,577	61,273,458	63,260,940	65,152,299	66,968,704	68,212,608	71,278,158
Government Contributions(c) . . .	20,988,017	20,629,133	21,355,732	20,914,677	21,164,998	22,269,629	21,911,601	22,617,246
Tolls, Dues, and Duties(e) . . .	4,593,190	4,600,065	4,665,030	7,079,453	7,351,337	7,978,219	8,240,260	8,460,444
Water Undertakings(a) . . .	4,615,664	4,768,338	4,969,627	4,999,201	5,135,155	5,360,392	5,469,857	5,661,319
Gas Undertakings . . .	7,150,028	7,648,814	7,487,871	7,484,429	7,804,558	8,028,590	8,590,198	8,716,230
Electric Light Undertakings . . .	3,064,989	3,403,887	3,491,940	3,663,015	4,029,381	4,382,300	4,821,506	5,369,470
Tramways and Light Railways(h) . . .	7,115,789	7,875,235	8,030,076	8,472,347	8,854,379	9,549,038	9,770,103	10,945,423
Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. . .	1,459,830	1,386,452	1,327,379	1,293,215	1,307,694	1,296,640	1,206,497	1,305,525
Rents, Interest, &c. not elsewhere included . . .	3,022,494	3,212,308	3,176,440	3,457,713	3,638,328	4,194,748	4,409,483	4,660,169
Sales of Property . . .	170,009	135,294	228,094	122,346	163,942	165,505	241,680	415,339
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences „(e) . . .	1,217,509	1,234,189	1,301,360	1,319,938	1,290,874	1,500,763	1,621,754	1,735,187
Miscellaneous . . .	4,913,835	4,902,711	4,706,487	4,841,203	5,076,655	5,204,067	5,826,653	5,785,470
From Loans(a) . . .	20,393,301	20,686,656	20,028,185	41,248,933	17,982,036	17,748,899	17,512,923	19,977,119
TOTAL RECEIPTS(a) . . .	138,292,454	140,111,104	141,980,789	168,157,555	149,056,283	154,037,464	157,833,123	169,235,119
				(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)
SCOTLAND.								
From Sources other than Loans :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates . . .	5,383,284	6,059,162	6,381,963	6,614,447	6,811,167	6,989,228	7,403,148	7,708,950
Government Contributions(g) . . .	2,568,495	2,562,518	2,608,062	2,775,054	2,915,277	2,979,138	2,939,549	3,014,455
Tolls, Dues, and Duties . . .	1,214,362	1,232,189	1,222,969	1,227,375	1,293,498	1,320,616	1,410,943	1,407,127
Water Undertakings . . .	1,004,598	1,003,838	1,023,103	1,036,197	1,084,641	1,119,230	1,145,633	1,187,339
Gas Undertakings . . .	1,333,145	2,062,543	1,907,490	1,951,449	1,987,818	2,072,453	2,311,458	2,352,002
Electric Light Undertakings . . .	517,545	568,179	562,910	579,876	625,879	659,952	717,880	778,992
Tramways and Light Railways(f) . . .	1,187,436	1,217,072	1,236,996	1,253,201	1,316,972	1,375,589	1,413,321	1,512,957
Repayments on Account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities. . .	34,944	45,119	33,173	28,999	29,708	27,128	23,526	26,243
Housing of the Working Classes . . .	104,561	107,189	104,654	106,959	104,175	108,392	105,872	106,050
Rents, Interest, &c. . .								
Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences . . .	845,352	841,430	843,574	875,894	891,214	897,100	959,601	959,947
Sales of Property(h) . . .	128,122	125,073	150,545	151,693	180,564	133,415	83,954	200,457
From Loans . . .	3,053,172	3,679,762	2,473,963	2,155,766	2,231,903	2,349,960	2,181,296	3,016,894
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . .	18,370,936	19,504,074	18,517,462	18,786,708	19,472,916	20,032,321	20,695,981	22,252,316
IRELAND.								
From Sources other than Loans :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates(j) . . .	(j) 3,158,888	3,011,333	3,123,367	3,300,524	3,317,201	3,297,719	3,300,828	3,358,402
Government Contributions(l) . . .	1,440,825	1,344,289	1,358,949	1,456,395	1,364,328	1,414,675	1,410,073	1,450,273
Tolls, Dues, and Duties . . .	377,139	398,260	397,552	403,936	422,366	429,478	431,568	438,212
Water Undertakings . . .		324,091	331,250	334,316	341,499	339,477	345,393	355,478
Gas Undertakings . . .	(l) 356,186	361,125	378,935	393,353	393,353	412,400	429,404	430,265
Electric Light undertakings . . .	136,381	136,326	143,257	143,257	165,502	185,444	210,338	236,411
Tramways(k) . . .	182,359	194,031	195,043	203,875	218,301	243,819	255,740	272,994
Rents, Interest, &c. . .	(l) 277,812	246,550	255,646	267,948	289,302	316,988	327,542	337,739
Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences . . .	115,412	116,616	115,989	120,144	122,814	124,224	117,519	118,436
Miscellaneous . . .	(l) 494,414	406,489	367,159	352,294	353,214	356,562	372,179	363,089
From Loans . . .	942,165	1,029,956	1,463,650	1,790,964	1,788,354	1,165,867	1,602,988	1,044,669
TOTAL RECEIPTS . . .	6,979,514	7,564,184	8,106,056	8,752,498	8,776,254	8,286,653	8,803,572	8,406,016

(a) In the similar Tables published in earlier numbers of this Abstract, the sums received and expended by the Metropolitan Water Board were not included, as no part of the expenditure of the Water Board was charged on public rates. In the year 1913-14 the Board began to issue precepts to rating authorities. All the sums received by the Board from 1913-14 inclusive are included in the Table.

(b) Including the revenue of local authorities derived from leased lines, and (from 1913-14 inclusive) sums received on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

(c) Consisting partly of Grants (e.g. in aid of the cost of Education, see Tables Nos. 122-3, pp. 322-5), and partly of receipts from the Local Taxation Account and from the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1908, applies (see Table No. 11, pp. 32-3).

(d) Including the following sums, accounted for by the Port of London Authority, which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908—(for 1909-10) 22,570,459*l.* of loans and 2,679,183*l.* of other receipts; (for 1910-1) 673,750*l.* of loans and 2,877,776*l.* of other receipts; (for 1911-2) 824,726*l.* of loans and 3,294,513*l.* of other receipts; (for 1912-3) 675,000*l.* of loans and 3,422,388*l.* of other receipts; (for 1913-4) 524,000*l.* of loans and 3,451,562*l.* of other receipts; (for 1914-5) 806,361*l.* of loans and 3,752,952*l.* of other receipts; (for 1915-6) 520,000*l.* of loans and 4,591,158*l.* of other receipts; (for 1916-7) 240,000*l.* of loans and 4,592,643*l.* of other receipts; (for 1917-8) 397,471*l.* of loans and 4,444,960*l.* of other receipts; (for 1918-9) 592,541*l.* of loans and 5,767,948*l.* of other receipts; (for 1919-20) 250,000*l.* of loans and 8,874,739*l.* of other receipts, and (for 1920-21) 500,000*l.* of loans and 10,149,447*l.* of other receipts.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS.

OTHER SOURCES OF RECEIPT BY LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the of the Years 1906-7 to 1920-1.

(Wales); Annual Local Taxation Returns (Scotland); and Returns and Reports Government Board (Ireland).]

1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans :
73,733,826	75,850,831	72,885,306	75,376,898	84,709,181	105,633,359	151,809,139	Public Rates (for details see p. 60).
23,160,815	23,353,070	22,891,288	26,309,189	28,910,807	48,263,446	63,040,998	Government Contributions.(c)
9,698,054	10,430,572	10,599,174	10,764,012	13,472,939	17,542,601	20,062,743	Tolls, Dues, and Duties.(a)
8,886,807	9,128,299	9,340,454	9,453,659	9,738,140	10,742,026	11,524,078	Water Undertakings.(a)
8,626,209	10,084,130	10,835,550	12,440,751	13,916,656	17,377,687	21,581,074	Gas Undertakings.
5,657,929	6,638,454	8,106,246	9,475,316	10,700,254	13,730,235	17,926,759	Electric Light Undertakings.
10,652,338	11,240,326	12,110,532	14,106,550	16,886,078	20,381,131	23,645,740	Tramways and Light Railways.(b)
1,200,628	943,472	578,691	393,299	346,719	612,630	972,071	Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
							Rents, Interest, &c. not elsewhere included.
11,628,648	11,877,634	12,826,828	14,249,529	16,180,116	23,634,125	30,591,107	Sales of Property. " " " Licences".(e)
							Fees, Fines, Penalties and Miscellaneous.
22,421,609	8,987,778	5,402,102	4,004,214	4,306,053	24,308,257	116,056,859	From Loans.(a)
175,666,363	168,534,786	165,566,171	176,033,217	190,160,943	282,225,497	457,210,568	TOTAL RECEIPTS.(a)
(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	(d)	
SCOTLAND.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans :
8,150,530	8,208,648	8,072,684	8,451,517	9,333,487	12,951,809		Rates.
3,134,190	2,996,366	3,176,618	3,498,926	3,899,465	7,960,877		Government Contributions.(g)
1,354,594	1,406,444	1,594,752	1,421,837	1,728,235	2,102,535		Tolls, Dues and Duties.
1,223,204	1,250,665	1,276,441	1,308,174	1,381,638	1,598,873		Water Undertakings.
2,379,821	3,009,526	3,088,858	3,505,493	4,079,881	4,775,722		Gas Undertakings.
792,628	1,006,320	1,097,548	1,448,548	1,591,128	1,942,763		Electric Light Undertakings.
1,506,155	1,615,618	1,727,945	1,864,590	2,071,107	2,801,604		Tramways and Light Railways.(f)
23,138	19,222	12,798	8,241	8,197	9,143		Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
108,237	116,905	130,463	136,030	151,737	168,505		Housing of the Working Classes.
1,017,817	1,020,506	1,078,660	1,213,239	1,416,599	1,751,703		Rents, Interest, &c.
85,948	105,445	154,164	306,798	125,376	452,433		Fees, Fines, Penalties and Licences.
3,298,568	1,465,659	1,218,724	1,095,890	1,297,920	4,014,006		Miscellaneous.
							Sales of Property.(h)
23,074,828	22,221,324	22,429,644	24,254,283	27,084,769	40,529,773		From Loans.
							TOTAL RECEIPTS.
IRELAND.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	From Sources other than Loans :
3,490,350	3,677,774	3,746,609	4,146,363	5,016,906			Rates.
1,439,189	1,514,583	1,441,866	1,548,091	1,476,194			Government Contributions.(i)
427,077	423,367	426,181	424,318	450,892			Tolls, Dues, and Duties.
374,057	381,550	391,783	395,293	432,035			Water Undertakings.
417,942	481,543	565,320	671,160	755,741			Gas Undertakings.
258,829	296,876	316,901	359,729	398,406			Electric Light Undertakings.
270,237	282,622	302,013	357,613	408,554			Tramways.(k)
363,757	377,799	385,202	435,805	451,917			Rents, Interest, &c.
117,235	114,042	112,194	109,808	110,167			Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences.
407,822	393,317	464,985	505,489	581,365			Miscellaneous.
1,265,255	1,027,619	633,774	374,012	271,475			From Loans.
8,831,730	8,971,082	8,787,828	9,326,621	10,353,742			TOTAL RECEIPTS.

(e) The proceeds of duties received through the Local Taxation Account, with the proceeds of the Local Taxation Licence Duties to which sec. 6 of the Finance Act, 1903, applies, are entered against the heading "Government Contributions" (see note (c)). For the year 1914-15 and later years the amounts entered against the item "Tolls, Dues and Duties" include, in addition to harbour and market tolls, dues and duties, certain receipts from rents, sales and miscellaneous sources in respect of those undertakings which in earlier years were entered against other headings.

(f) Including the revenue of Local Authorities derived from leased lines.

(g) Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (e.g., in aid of cost of Education) and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 11, pp. 32-3).

(h) The figures represent "Capital Receipts, other than from Loans," and include sales of property, gifts, &c.

(i) Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account (see Table No. 11, pp. 32-3).

(j) Including Water Rates in 1906-7 and prior years.

(k) The only Municipal Tramways are in Belfast.

(l) In 1906-7, the receipts from water (other than from rates) are partly included under "Rents, &c." and partly under "Miscellaneous." In this year, the profits only from Gas and Electric Light undertakings were brought to account in the Irish Local Taxation Returns, and have been included under "Miscellaneous" in the above Table.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES :—RECEIPTS AND LOANS.

No. 19.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and from UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the

SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.
UNITED KINGDOM								
From Sources other than Loans :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates	68,569,371	68,698,072	70,748,818	73,175,911	75,280,667	76,655,651	78,916,584	82,343,510
Government Contributions(b)	24,997,337	24,535,946	25,322,763	25,146,236	25,444,603	26,663,442	26,261,023	27,081,983
Tolls, Dues, and Duties(a)	6,184,711	6,230,514	6,284,651	6,740,764	9,067,271	9,728,313	10,082,770	10,306,784
Water Undertakings(f)	(d) 5,616,262	6,096,267	6,263,980	6,369,714	6,561,295	6,909,149	6,960,882	10,204,131
Gas Undertakings	(d) 8,983,173	10,067,543	9,756,396	9,815,211	10,185,829	10,513,413	11,331,060	11,489,394
Electric Light Undertakings	(d) 3,612,534	4,103,447	4,190,276	4,382,548	4,814,762	5,227,696	5,749,724	6,584,875
Tramways and Light Railways(a)	8,486,084	9,286,340	9,461,115	9,929,423	10,390,249	11,168,456	11,439,166	12,131,374
Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities	1,494,674	1,431,571	1,360,552	1,322,214	1,357,402	1,323,768	1,250,023	1,591,773
Rents, Interest, &c.								
Fees, Fines, Penalties, and Licences(g)	10,981,389	11,067,927	10,871,309	11,342,038	11,856,576	12,702,814	13,740,603	14,046,165
Miscellaneous								
Sales of Property(c)	298,131	260,367	378,639	274,039	364,506	298,920	325,634	615,795
From Loans(f)	24,389,238	25,396,374	23,965,539	45,195,663	22,002,293	21,264,726	21,297,207	24,038,666
TOTAL RECEIPTS(f)	163,642,904	167,179,362	168,604,307	195,696,761	177,305,453	182,356,348	187,334,676	199,983,450

(a) Including the Revenue of Local Authorities derived from Leased Lines.

(b) Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid (excluding Grants to the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland), and partly of Receipts from Local Taxation Account. (See Table No. 11, pp. 32-3.)

(c) See note (h) to Table No. 19, p. 47.

No. 20.—OUTSTANDING LOANS of LOCAL AUTHORITIES at

PURPOSES.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.
ENGLAND AND WALES.(a)								
Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways, and waterworks.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Other purposes	262,549,564	268,586,687	274,169,283	301,722,003	303,905,215	307,437,108	308,307,273	310,156,466
Total Outstanding Loans	227,302,824	229,506,109	231,855,527	234,280,526	236,406,265	249,134,031	249,014,064	252,473,579
Included above are the outstanding loans of the—	489,942,388	498,092,796	506,024,810	536,002,529	540,211,480	556,571,139	557,321,337	562,630,045
Metropolitan Water Board	47,407,020	48,123,038	48,872,063	49,529,222	49,701,816	49,850,207	49,585,189	49,721,498
Port of London Authority	{ Established under the Port of London Act, 1908 }			23,909,909	23,865,733	24,860,450	25,535,469	26,139,469
SCOTLAND.								
Outstanding Loans	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Annuities—Capitalized Values	59,444,837	61,474,170	62,053,677	62,183,710	62,455,929	62,863,427	63,014,923	63,686,773
	3,838,293	3,683,066	3,675,150	3,647,935	3,569,236	3,413,697	3,321,073	3,209,671
(IRELAND.								
Outstanding Loans	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
	19,279,956	19,750,529	20,781,466	22,066,234	23,390,939	24,125,331	24,975,570	25,451,911
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Outstanding Loans	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Annuities—Capitalized Values (Scotland)	568,667,181	579,317,495	588,859,953	620,253,075	626,058,348	643,559,897	645,311,830	651,768,729
	3,838,293	3,683,066	3,675,150	3,647,935	3,569,236	3,413,697	3,321,073	3,209,671

(a) Sums ascertained to be owing by one capital fund of a local authority to another capital fund of the same authority are not included. The total sum so owing at the end of 1920-1 amounted to 1,027,240l.

(b) The entries for the years up to 1911-12 are not, as regards some items, on the same basis as the entries for 1911-12 and subsequent years. The effect of the change, as affecting the entries for 1911-12, was to increase by about 11,987,000l. both the total of the outstanding loans and the total of the amounts standing to the credit of sinking funds for the repayment of loan.

(c) Towards the repayment of such of the above-mentioned outstanding loans as were repayable by means of Sinking Funds there stood to the credit of those funds at the end of 1920-1 sums amounting to 62,250,149l.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES:—RECEIPTS AND LOANS.

other SOURCES of RECEIPT by LOCAL AUTHORITIES, in each DIVISION of the Years 1906-7 to 1920-1—Continued.

1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	SOURCES OF RECEIPTS.
UNITED KINGDOM.							
£ 85,374,706 27,734,174 11,479,725 10,484,068 11,423,972 6,709,386 12,423,728 1,223,766	£ 87,737,253 27,864,019 12,260,373 10,760,514 13,575,399 7,941,650 13,138,566 962,694	£ 84,704,599 27,499,772 12,420,107 11,008,678 14,480,728 9,520,896 14,140,400 591,477	£ 87,974,578 31,356,146 12,610,167 11,152,126 16,617,404 11,283,593 16,328,753 401,540	£ 89,053,864 34,286,466 15,652,066 11,551,813 18,752,278 12,689,788 19,365,739 354,916	£ 		

(d) Excluding Ireland in 1906-7. See (l) note to Table No. 19, p. 47.

(e) For cause of increase, see (d) note to Table No. 19, p. 46.

(f) See note (a) to Table No. 19, p. 46.

(g) See note (e) to Table No. 19, p. 47.

the end of each of the Years from 1906-7 to 1920-1.

1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	PURPOSES.
ENGLAND AND WALES.(a)							
£ 313,144,572	£ 311,780,100	£ 310,228,707	£ 308,833,935	£ 307,756,286	£ 318,052,336	£ 333,654,903	Baths, cemeteries, electricity supply, gasworks, harbours, piers, docks, canals and quays, light railways, markets, tramways and waterworks.
257,623,920	253,776,517	247,755,097	241,674,844	236,428,563	237,092,956	324,105,992	Other purposes.
570,768,492	565,556,617	557,983,804	550,503,799	544,181,948	555,145,292	657,760,895	Total Outstanding Loans.
49,837,876	49,947,916	49,958,237	49,873,455	49,806,762	50,228,541	53,003,145	Included above are the outstanding loans of the—
26,960,459	27,110,459	27,350,459	27,747,990	28,340,459	28,599,459	29,080,457	Metropolitan Water Board.
							Port of London Authority.
SCOTLAND.							
£ 64,924,211	£ 64,229,632	£ 60,686,911	£ 59,809,162	£ 58,671,908	£ 60,363,973	£ 60,363,973	} Outstanding Loans. } Annuities—Capitalized Values.
3,099,457	2,489,698	2,192,863	2,078,018	2,052,779	1,896,228	} Not available	
IRELAND.							
£ 26,025,740	£ 26,289,071	£ 25,991,001	£ 25,778,911	£ 25,453,114	£ Particulars not available.	£ Particulars not available.	Outstanding Loans.
UNITED KINGDOM.							
£ 661,718,443	£ 656,075,320	£ 644,661,716	£ 636,096,872	£ 628,309,870	£ Particulars not available.	£ Particulars not available.	} Outstanding Loans. } Annuities—Capitalized Values (Scotland).
3,099,457	2,489,698	2,192,863	2,078,018	2,052,779			

(d) Not including the sums borrowed from the Treasurers of Local Authorities and invested in War Loan under the powers conferred by the Public Authorities and Bodies (Loans) Act, 1916, and the temporary loans obtained by urban and rural district councils under the Local Government (Allotments and Land Cultivation) (Ireland) Act, 1917.

(e) At the close of the year Sinking Funds amounting to 1,331,466*l.* were available for redemption of certain of these outstanding Loans.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each
[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	ENGLAND					
	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.
A.—EXPENDITURE DEFAYED						
(1) Excluding						
Education:	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	20,107,196	20,674,746	21,148,458	21,755,748	22,347,128	23,062,965
(ii) Higher Education - - -	3,960,891	3,977,366	4,141,429	4,483,008	4,700,036	5,006,987
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	1,261,305	1,342,828	1,471,054	1,736,742	2,261,181	2,605,581
Gasworks	5,669,553	5,360,320	5,648,932	5,796,957	6,205,624	6,939,301
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	2,298,702	3,875,258	4,087,167	4,889,472	4,664,161	4,780,345
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	11,087,017	11,118,152	11,593,594	12,121,256	12,592,975	13,383,080
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries	1,419,956	1,408,759	1,353,462	1,392,844	1,472,720	1,931,962
Housing of the Working Classes - -	204,708	227,451	208,789	248,191	262,069	244,155
Libraries (Public) - - -	631,728	633,968	635,052	600,405	604,987	621,510
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	2,205,607	2,212,246	2,268,975	2,265,301	2,269,268	2,307,640
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums - -	3,059,950	3,088,179	3,162,545	3,272,034	3,455,337	3,582,454
Markets - - -	500,330	513,836	511,674	496,959	528,444	503,914
Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces -	878,588	884,987	911,205	953,024	1,003,042	1,055,798
Police and Police Stations - - -	6,446,507	6,536,951	6,708,594	7,081,309	7,354,558	7,519,881
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).	11,077,117	11,137,594	11,268,314	10,674,773	11,038,071	11,097,384
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	891,477	931,493	968,038	853,706	846,869	869,711
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal - -	2,178,360	2,118,100	2,209,958	2,195,384	2,336,768	2,406,324
Small Holdings and Allotments - -	93,490	183,740	226,353	262,322	310,923	313,666
Tramways and Light Railways - -	5,330,412	5,353,424	5,851,941	6,122,721	6,601,384	(h) 7,385,741
Waterworks(e) - - -	1,859,086	1,874,441	1,908,980	2,001,350	1,973,587	3,475,945
Other Works and Purposes - - -	13,013,714	13,134,992	13,603,900	14,012,562	14,093,651	14,717,434
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans(e) - - -	94,125,494	96,586,831	99,888,504	102,656,268	106,922,803	113,811,778
(2) Including						
Education:	(d)	(d)	(d)			
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	22,350,667	23,203,966	23,778,661	24,747,200	25,428,343	26,250,905
(ii) Higher Education - - -	4,262,131	4,289,757	4,509,879	4,953,073	5,193,509	5,526,895
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	3,347,571	3,522,906	3,748,471	4,215,424	4,742,121	5,194,720
Gasworks - - -	7,155,577	6,875,805	7,197,130	7,295,889	7,790,009	8,517,330
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	4,251,868	(c) 6,772,801	(c) 7,013,291	(c) 7,513,179	(c) 8,371,286	(c) 7,845,641
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	(d) 13,887,568	(d) 14,094,628	(d) 14,581,325	(d) 15,038,562	(d) 15,586,563	(d) 16,513,552
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries	1,916,829	1,890,455	1,848,929	1,884,210	1,953,710	2,424,722
Housing of the Working Classes - -	(d) 549,713	(d) 578,917	(d) 581,434	(d) 612,450	(d) 643,349	(d) 619,687
Libraries (Public) - - -	(d) 702,579	(d) 706,233	(d) 720,678	(d) 679,967	(d) 685,711	(d) 698,834
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	2,232,495	2,235,472	2,291,008	2,287,284	2,289,878	2,329,025
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums - -	(d) 3,745,248	(d) 3,803,253	(d) 3,865,642	(d) 3,954,283	(d) 4,166,025	(d) 4,305,271
Markets - - -	862,301	877,764	871,669	866,586	891,642	850,597
Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces -	(d) 1,336,058	(d) 1,351,094	(d) 1,412,479	(d) 1,450,243	(d) 1,517,281	(d) 1,593,807
Police and Police Stations - - -	6,578,507	6,674,085	6,852,211	7,224,429	7,502,497	7,675,842
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums).	12,200,282	12,360,517	12,478,282	11,883,596	12,269,411	12,295,314
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	1,278,916	1,333,007	1,360,224	1,230,685	1,242,846	1,261,251
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal - -	(d) 4,690,507	(d) 4,682,621	(d) 4,824,291	(d) 4,873,208	(d) 5,052,643	(d) 5,162,775
Small Holdings and Allotments - -	(d) 99,836	(d) 203,387	(d) 281,274	(d) 346,423	(d) 433,962	(d) 479,499
Tramways and Light Railways - -	(d) 7,289,386	(d) 7,362,853	(d) 7,985,813	8,043,401	8,205,428	(h) 10,014,244
Waterworks(e) - - -	5,360,280	5,426,518	5,591,186	5,721,189	5,966,878	9,135,371
Other Works and Purposes - - -	17,522,187	17,569,833	17,624,080	18,852,046	(f) 18,415,916	(d) 16,868,318
Unapportioned Loan Charges - - -					(f) 2,988,324	(f) 2,696,788
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of Loans(e) - - -	121,910,746	125,809,572	129,416,957	134,073,327	140,337,532	148,259,788
	(g)	(c) (g)	(c) (g)	(c) (g)	(c) (g)	(c) (g)

(a) "Loan Charges" comprise repayments of principal made otherwise than out of sinking funds, payments to sinking funds, and interest on borrowed moneys. In the case of the London County Council, however, the sums paid into the Council's Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt) account are excluded, for the year 1910-1 and earlier years, except in so far as they were actually expended in those years in repayment of borrowed moneys; but for the years 1911-2 and subsequent years such sums are included. (See note (e) p. 53.)

(b) Including for 1915-6, certain expenditure on the removal and destruction of house refuse, and for 1916-7 and 1917-8, all expenditure for that purpose. The corresponding expenditure in other years is entered against "Other Works and Purposes."

DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the Years 1908-9 to 1920-1.

Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

AND WALES.

1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	SERVICES.
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OTHERWISE THAN OUT OF LOANS.

Loan Charges.(a)

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
23,856,527	23,725,271	23,829,661	28,007,895	32,622,560	43,308,940	56,664,125	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education. Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks. Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. Housing of the Working Classes. Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. Markets. Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Small Holdings and Allotments. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks.(c) Other Works and Purposes.(i)
5,122,409	4,990,340	4,807,948	5,337,149	6,196,360	9,231,529	13,382,089	
2,740,809	3,704,150	4,901,328	6,046,456	7,354,376	9,844,721	13,832,756	
6,948,813	8,109,638	9,105,607	10,515,015	12,092,888	15,477,825	19,902,905	
5,094,136	5,570,380	5,592,499	6,156,398	7,546,995	11,242,081	13,873,611	
13,596,398	11,775,224	10,649,795	11,116,350	12,002,022	22,835,321	35,504,306	
2,398,991	2,519,972	2,429,576	2,891,582	3,236,470	4,971,354	7,587,135	
289,895	317,542	410,758	373,031	404,709	743,675	1,494,505	
608,992	599,632	563,761	608,403	688,513	936,634	1,341,664	
2,256,383	1,632,777	1,055,215	1,080,208	1,312,585	2,380,005	3,449,017	
3,694,065	3,897,036	4,006,946	4,267,836	4,835,816	6,173,473	7,906,005	
514,526	527,972	553,956	568,243	648,018	900,156	1,161,285	
1,146,089	936,536	855,094	926,160	1,127,837	1,943,281	2,914,235	
8,018,399	7,966,531	7,808,058	8,440,811	10,184,596	17,201,317	20,612,957	
11,629,171	11,784,088	11,873,048	12,637,894	13,831,581	18,213,959	24,290,538	
854,968	530,151	239,828	231,635	251,518	528,731	958,987	
3,528,923	(b) 4,046,785	(b) 5,467,038	(b) 6,177,027	3,052,285	4,255,758	5,525,861	
292,939	284,104	268,290	321,983	332,471	794,368	1,459,779	
(h) 7,787,840	(h) 7,920,857	(h) 8,644,939	(h) 10,136,054	(h) 12,763,694	(h) 17,702,407	(h) 22,399,258	
3,636,866	4,008,191	4,184,050	4,257,089	5,060,216	6,792,835	8,945,382	
14,873,031	13,238,992	12,324,787	13,365,781	21,600,513	32,216,473	38,292,984	
117,890,170	118,086,189	119,572,182	133,422,800	156,943,579	227,689,943	301,499,384	Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (excluding loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.(e)

Loan Charges. (a)

£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
27,113,418	27,061,265	27,128,474	31,265,299	35,836,018	46,522,404	59,854,763	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education. Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks. Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. Housing of the Working Classes. Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums. Markets. Parks, Commons, and Open Spaces. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in county and borough asylums). Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Small Holdings and Allotments. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks.(c) Other Works and Purposes. { Unapportioned Loan Charges.
5,095,390	5,570,020	5,385,817	5,982,774	6,782,357	9,827,166	14,030,159	
5,477,086	6,593,273	7,973,211	9,324,945	10,736,896	13,358,969	17,875,124	
8,551,164	9,751,278	10,781,777	12,286,978	13,800,098	17,164,144	21,685,386	
(c) 8,223,678	(c) 8,805,057	(c) 8,903,200	(c) 9,576,563	(c) 10,993,460	(c) 15,342,243	(c) 17,715,743	
17,600,480	15,830,901	14,725,453	15,070,375	15,786,750	26,349,830	39,093,079	
2,894,028	3,045,651	2,972,541	3,359,275	3,770,617	5,515,072	8,137,624	
895,189	961,456	1,059,456	1,045,768	1,072,488	1,429,099	4,315,332	
(a) 679,036	(d) 680,403	(d) 637,993	692,072	762,536	1,009,804	1,413,501	
2,277,438	1,853,891	1,077,136	1,097,989	1,290,109	2,396,348	3,466,078	
4,548,621	4,773,106	4,937,531	5,125,336	5,476,637	6,981,388	8,722,890	
928,735	878,828	901,781	916,117	993,861	1,240,719	1,526,428	
1,744,572	1,569,333	1,487,936	1,538,779	1,728,616	2,530,181	3,503,965	
8,176,503	8,125,081	7,985,772	8,599,305	10,341,740	17,363,359	20,808,023	
12,893,301	12,964,390	13,006,810	13,722,488	14,863,034	19,201,915	25,284,993	
1,282,363	864,003	488,361	399,796	389,576	633,631	1,020,462	
5,756,045	(b) 7,451,871	(b) 8,874,570	(b) 9,574,820	6,183,101	7,216,856	8,668,095	
494,837	520,928	500,634	554,160	565,526	1,071,474	1,277,149	
(h) 4,473,912	(h) 10,711,712	(h) 11,468,067	(h) 12,946,974	(h) 15,597,173	(h) 20,453,804	(h) 25,227,743	
9,410,958	9,834,814	10,215,227	10,399,745	11,291,212	13,143,192	15,605,094	
18,157,430	16,317,727	15,607,726	16,593,212	25,167,991	36,629,488	43,103,405	
153,274,184	153,964,988	156,119,443	170,012,770	193,468,824	265,481,086	343,155,035	Total Expenditure of Local Authorities (including loan charges) defrayed otherwise than out of loans.(e)
(c) (g)	(c) (g)	(c) (g)	(c) (g)	(c) (g)	(c) (g)	(c) (g)	

(c) Including 2,617,687, in 1909-10, 2,840,349, in 1910-1, 3,230,065, in 1911-2, 3,311,736, in 1912-3, 3,224,865, in 1913-4, 3,507,471, in 1914-5, 4,046,411, in 1915-6, 3,949,497, in 1916-7, 4,111,879, in 1917-8, 4,777,078, in 1918-9, 7,116,544, in 1919-20, and 9,172,274, in 1920-21, accounted for by the Port of London Authority which was established under the Port of London Act, 1908.

(d) The loan charges included in the items marked (d), are understated—some unascertained portion of the sum entered opposite the item "Unapportioned loan charges" is in respect of them. See also note (e), p. 53.

(e) See notes (a) to Table No. 19 p. 46 and (d) on p. 52.

(f) Approximate.

(g) See note (e), p. 53.

(h) Including sums expended on account of trolley vehicle and motor omnibus undertakings.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION of

SERVICES.	ENGLAND AND						
	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.
B.—Expenditure defrayed							
Education:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools).	1,931,758	2,139,888	2,211,272	1,873,169	2,166,919	2,216,510	2,053,090
(ii) Higher Education -	1,019,016	796,257	947,517	850,318	833,713	663,679	602,312
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting)(a).	1,334,257	1,056,070	1,159,960	1,354,875	1,644,888	1,894,346	2,367,773
Gasworks(a) - - -	513,951	448,173	380,257	425,171	475,792	873,511	697,734
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	1,403,484	(b) 23,101,903	(b) 1,937,782	(b) 1,426,931	(b) 1,313,148	(b) 1,619,075	(b) 1,559,917
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting).	1,903,353	1,942,414	1,781,143	1,672,071	1,922,013	3,169,576	3,031,814
Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries.	120,643	110,630	104,050	87,335	117,716	211,889	314,162
Housing of the Working Classes.	287,249	372,415	241,622	232,451	369,001	670,903	867,028
Libraries (Public) - - -	33,733	24,393	10,966	18,906	25,367	10,625	17,744
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)(a)	11,215	4,146	2,980	5,385	6,903	6,640	10,997
Lunatic Asylums - - -	319,964	250,145	324,511	297,815	336,763	496,797	614,241
Markets - - - - -	86,013	30,420	17,373	61,569	42,222	46,497	33,365
Parks, Commons and Open Spaces.	298,690	336,732	279,844	419,277	423,498	471,496	458,299
Police Stations and Offices -	70,059	76,156	52,139	81,645	84,784	82,898	85,194
Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools).	483,712	411,533	337,290	358,772	624,672	607,695	623,439
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	335,619	332,906	279,336	330,939	311,426	365,048	302,266
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	1,968,896	2,125,478	1,965,871	1,771,935	1,741,605	1,932,219	1,832,889
Small Holdings and Allotments.	250,512	811,807	716,887	963,925	1,078,792	931,625	630,355
Tramways and Light Railways.	1,981,991	2,289,313	1,364,283	1,281,053	1,258,736	1,295,723	1,362,788
Waterworks(d) - - -	2,392,748	2,304,097	2,476,003	2,134,419	1,801,132	1,954,504	1,833,762
Other Works and Purposes -	1,132,212	1,180,257	1,325,938	1,164,663	1,461,364	1,601,003	2,515,852
Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes).	102,341	149,954	174,921	47,864	9,101	27,256	4,958
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans.(c)	17,971,406	40,294,987 (b)	18,011,945 (b)	16,890,578 (b)	18,079,605 (b)	21,148,515 (b)	21,819,979 (b)
TOTAL EXPENDITURE(d)	139,882,152 (e)	166,104,559 (e)	147,428,902 (e)	150,963,905 (e)	158,417,137 (e)	169,408,303 (e)	175,094,163 (e)

(a) Some borrowed moneys devoted to purposes of public lighting are entered against the items "Electric lighting" and "Gasworks" instead of against the item "Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)."

(b) Including 22,547,008*l.* for 1909-10, 677,691*l.* for 1910-1, 766,144*l.* for 1911-2, 591,236*l.* for 1912-3, 963,189*l.* for 1913-4, 926,394*l.* for 1914-5, 1,037,657*l.* for 1915-6, 464,172*l.* for 1916-7, 237,125*l.* for 1917-8, and 710,362*l.* for 1918-9, 1,315,648*l.* for 1919-20 and 1,746,002*l.* for 1920-1, accounted for by the Port of London Authority.

(c) Table B above does not include sums of 67,399*l.*, 67,735*l.*, 75,778*l.*, 96,378*l.*, 124,478*l.*, 80,669*l.*, and 44,635*l.* capital expenditure defrayed during the years 1908-9 to 1914-5 respectively, not out of loans, but out of moneys appropriated from funds belonging to certain Councils, and required to be replaced. These sums are included in Table A on pp. 50-1. The corresponding amounts for 1915-6, and later years have not been ascertained.

(d) See note (a) to Table No. 19, p. 46. The expenditure of the Metropolitan Water Board in 1913-14 and subsequent years is included in Table No. 21 on pp. 50-3. The figures for years prior to 1913-4 are as follows:—

	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.
Expenditure defrayed otherwise than out of loans:	£	£	£	£	£
Loan charges - - - - -	1,517,943	1,548,028	1,571,585	1,585,371	1,587,416
Other items - - - - -	1,386,889	1,469,833	1,403,935	1,413,181	1,417,760
Expenditure defrayed out of loans - - - - -	463,563	290,664	233,970	169,700	187,959

The corresponding expenditure for the year 1913-4 which is included in the above Table, was—Loan charges, 1,593,278*l.*; other expenditure not defrayed out of loans, 1,403,768*l.*; expenditure defrayed out of loans, 263,893*l.*

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the YEARS 1908-9 to 1920-1—*Continued.*WALLES—*continued.*

1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	SERVICES.
out of Loans.						
£ 1,071,897	£ 243,147	£ 61,720	£ 53,736	£ 294,072	£ 740,996	Education: (i) Elementary Education (including Industrial Schools). (ii) Higher Education.
207,873	95,822	29,189	25,778	476,441	1,197,432	Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).(a) Gasworks.(a)
1,563,996	1,671,883	1,708,328	2,090,896	3,623,852	8,384,214	Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (not including Lighting). Hospitals other than Poor Law Infirmaries. Housing of the Working Classes.
420,895	254,937	130,416	198,885	927,900	1,941,618	Libraries (Public).
(b) 1,450,827	(b) 738,497	(b) 414,106	(b) 968,040	(b) 2,075,832	(b) 3,576,857	Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.).(a) Lunatic Asylums.
1,216,019	419,961	181,894	148,061	1,166,399	3,852,272	Markets.
276,322	120,264	55,933	76,345	200,682	804,935	Parks, Commons and Open Spaces.
621,286	479,690	75,234	131,717	4,833,119	52,209,823	Police Stations and Offices.
22,846	6,610	—	1,355	803	10,040	Poor Relief (Workhouses, Infirmaries, Poor Law Schools). Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
651	279	—	448	1,073	19,169	Small Holdings and Allotments.
423,743	142,915	46,350	17,587	102,198	181,804	Tramways and Light Railways.
23,700	3,849	4,067	12,798	50,110	378,799	Waterworks.(d)
159,618	16,386	4,028	8,474	150,524	500,847	Other Works and Purposes.
46,385	8,948	1,387	1,631	40,003	94,827	Unapportioned loans (for two or more of the above-mentioned works and purposes).
306,620	65,487	9,682	9,048	92,895	229,564	Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of loans.(c)
84,033	5,019	1,453	79	16,593	114,887	
876,916	401,524	158,958	126,710	657,920	2,303,186	
133,409	8,079	3,389	45,021	4,485,695	6,139,184	
683,216	185,314	147,491	131,982	1,399,085	2,788,901	
1,228,216	591,780	412,018	336,597	1,938,809	3,987,020	
817,338	336,323	151,122	229,959	1,368,095	4,997,035	
11,635,404 (b)	5,796,804 (b)	3,596,665 (b)	4,615,077 (b)	23,872,100 (b)	94,453,400 (b)	
165,900,392 (e)	181,916,047 (e)	173,609,435 (e)	198,083,901 (e)	289,353,186 (e)	437,608,435 (e)	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.(d)

(e) If the sums paid by the London County Council into their Consolidated Loans Fund (redemption of debt account) towards the repayment of borrowed moneys (other than moneys borrowed to advance to other local authorities), were to be substituted for the sums taken out of that account and applied in repayment of principal (see note (a) on page 50) the total expenditure for the year 1919-20 and earlier years entered above would be increased by sums amounting to 565,279*l.*, 581,224*l.*, and 1,001,299*l.* for the years 1908-9, 1909-10, and 1910-1 respectively. The above-mentioned substitution has been made as regards the entries, for the years 1911-12 and subsequent years, with the result that the amounts shown as total expenditure for those years are greater by 1,098,969*l.* (for 1911-2), by 1,256,293*l.* (for 1912-3), by 1,676,591*l.* (for 1913-4), by 1,647,714*l.* (for 1914-5), by 1,704,677*l.* (for 1915-6), by 1,745,771*l.* (for 1916-17), by 1,741,125*l.* (for 1917-8), by 1,744,475*l.* (for 1918-9), by 1,797,871*l.* (for 1919-20), and by 1,889,811*l.* (for 1920-1), than the amounts which would have been so shown had the substitution not been made.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES
in each of the

[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	SCOTLAND.							
	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.
A.—Expenditure defrayed otherwise								
Loan Charges : (a)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) For repayment of Principal (f)	1,690,101	1,721,234	1,884,088	2,000,683	1,932,289	2,037,883	2,121,978	2,160,199
(ii) For Interest	2,133,415	2,171,008	2,135,067	2,160,987	2,212,163	2,207,547	2,234,770	2,243,221
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	3,025,734	3,186,057	3,351,100	3,653,276	3,773,352	3,909,901	4,041,720	4,155,672
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	516,022	561,679	563,657	570,173	617,178	657,782	716,189	775,159
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting)	1,830,289	2,055,275	1,919,769	1,940,193	1,982,658	2,025,405	2,264,589	2,467,045
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	1,160,540	1,128,585	1,176,259	1,172,064	1,178,554	1,230,403	1,334,856	1,307,679
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	1,097,090	1,120,881	1,178,713	1,193,653	1,242,765	1,305,003	1,347,491	1,413,583
Hospitals (other than Poor Law) (c)	291,033	317,865	336,279	366,678	381,357	382,605	400,358	431,807
Housing of the Working Classes (i)	137,694	137,452	137,655	140,225	141,312	135,981	144,182	148,126
Libraries (Public)	64,458	69,651	67,064	65,715	70,425	74,186	77,227	81,721
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	323,435	342,483	336,471	331,904	324,774	319,994	315,762	310,899
Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief) (g)	173,459	190,065	168,266	162,078	169,232	163,170	160,431	157,146
Markets	44,280	46,194	45,951	47,853	51,049	54,999	53,717	53,214
Parks, Public	167,593	174,670	242,844	183,122	188,671	204,375	237,789	221,793
Police and Police Stations	651,925	663,209	670,380	676,636	681,448	707,343	717,081	753,023
Poor Relief (d) (g)	1,422,372	1,471,109	1,512,189	1,551,579	1,554,546	1,545,634	1,576,093	1,598,089
Private Street Works and other works of private improvement.	39,547	39,532	34,054	29,905	27,275	27,074	28,305	28,793
Cleansing	443,806	454,991	464,436	461,769	458,196	482,727	508,746	533,150
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	321,946	335,150	355,170	371,239	401,644	404,663	435,495	468,842
Tramways and Light Railways	1,151,440	1,183,403	1,169,130	1,197,701	1,244,480	1,315,902	1,375,414	1,456,446
Waterworks	986,951	1,035,685	1,046,880	1,047,464	1,072,684	1,108,133	1,147,925	1,191,275
Other Works and Purposes	1,212,314	1,243,680	1,316,578	1,292,802	1,310,643	1,357,371	1,426,697	1,497,160
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans	15,061,908	15,757,596	16,092,845	16,456,739	16,872,243	17,412,635	18,310,157	19,054,422
B.—Expenditure defrayed								
Loan Charges : (a)								
(i) For repayment of Principal	23,798	5,997	26,477	16,373	15,794	4,692	9,911	94,141
(ii) For Interest	—	—	643	7,554	459	312	45	—
Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	408,717	423,857	483,942	444,737	491,471	476,982	424,437	471,876
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).	337,593	274,261	313,564	194,019	129,378	142,166	236,216	347,226
Gasworks (other than Public Lighting)	225,499	147,874	91,480	79,887	96,042	249,814	116,869	295,401
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	429,942	304,139	325,412	261,682	194,464	327,799	198,728	337,611
Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting).	125,504	130,447	143,450	156,448	119,821	131,436	123,230	212,269
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmary).	94,952	60,917	55,680	55,183	52,020	41,576	42,320	89,299
Housing of the Working Classes (i)	37,977	26,808	17,977	9,205	36,124	6,910	17,430	67,234
Libraries (Public)	44,794	25,237	25,881	19,926	34,507	24,545	14,820	19,673
Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.)	7,713	7,615	4,156	3,203	5,468	13,743	13,717	8,858
Lunatic Asylums	137,915	109,856	66,581	45,772	46,637	43,121	43,856	65,367
Markets	178,407	25,826	16,809	18,065	74,979	14,004	15,005	9,814
Parks, Public	48,651	27,486	56,374	47,398	29,703	49,866	50,312	48,634
Police and Police Stations	18,300	16,519	15,842	16,810	11,124	18,981	19,342	20,407
Poor Relief (including Lunatic Wards of Poorhouses and Parochial Asylums).	113,527	61,130	46,781	25,199	13,482	19,940	46,594	40,157
Cleansing	27,248	25,525	17,807	12,041	26,710	11,038	13,303	9,537
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal	321,147	360,780	324,477	349,254	188,486	116,045	106,411	138,515
Tramways and Light Railways	170,026	(e) 874,619	235,661	142,645	107,470	40,031	108,903	101,804
Waterworks	367,369	410,338	402,721	374,558	356,473	455,630	432,457	294,095
Other Works and Purposes	213,064	185,218	176,471	180,170	236,316	168,520	226,293	418,020
Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans	3,308,365	3,498,452	2,821,066	2,426,202	2,348,675	2,352,147	2,250,243	2,996,512
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	18,370,273	19,256,048	18,913,911	18,882,941	19,120,918	19,764,802	20,560,400	22,050,934

(a) The sums expended on account of "Loan Charges" are included under the different services.

(b) Including expenditure from "Other Capital Receipts" (e.g., proceeds of sales of property, &c.).

(c) For 1914-15 and subsequent years the total expenditure on Tuberculosis is included, a comparatively small proportion of which relates to domiciliary treatment. The total expenditure on Tuberculosis was 159,267*l.* in 1914-15 and had increased to 431,477*l.* in 1919-20.

(d) The election expenses paid to County and Burgh Authorities under the Poor Law Acts are excluded in all years.

(e) Includes 736,949*l.* in 1907-8 in respect of expenditure incurred in former years and met temporarily out of Contingent &c. Funds.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM,
Years 1906-7 to 1920-1—Continued.

Taxation Returns (Scotland).]

SCOTLAND.							SERVICES.
1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	
than out of Loans.							
£ 2,129,882 2,274,788	£ 2,235,393 2,340,763	(h) £ 2,355,331 2,444,575	£ 2,195,127 2,428,669	£ 2,171,466 2,475,588	£ 2,197,382 2,597,552	£	Loan Charges: (a) (i) For repayment of Principal.(f) (ii) For Interest.
4,243,688	4,269,776	4,360,085	4,879,498	5,796,371	9,454,811	Particulars not available.	Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks (other than Public Lighting). Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting). Hospitals (other than Poor Law).(c) Housing of the Working Classes.(i) Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunacy (so far as not included under Poor Relief).(g) Markets. Parks, Public. Police and Police Stations. Poor Relief.(d)(g) Private Street Works and other works of private improvement. Cleansing. Sewerage and Sewage Disposal. Tramways and Light Railways. Waterworks. Other Works and Purposes.
781,407	1,003,390	1,102,469	1,445,967	1,618,731	1,921,935		{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.
2,400,263	2,882,963	3,140,838	3,563,632	4,111,869	4,672,372		
1,327,121	1,327,002	1,323,050	1,356,567	1,576,118	1,960,554		
1,484,147	1,368,222	1,289,425	1,361,718	1,541,830	2,600,118		
(c) 549,516	598,075	633,932	686,873	777,555	(c) 960,592		
153,090	168,547	192,377	192,603	210,478	269,367		
84,712	85,627	85,523	94,798	100,791	119,386		
293,047	230,121	161,682	195,343	283,512	516,856		
(g) 449,081	512,146	545,934	543,281	601,824	771,758		
56,267	60,077	60,895	54,205	62,241	75,239		
232,178	217,168	215,930	215,767	229,970	333,181		
789,604	773,434	786,902	847,670	1,125,104	1,920,332		
(g) 1,388,274	1,411,507	1,497,326	1,538,462	1,667,536	2,074,699		
23,660	14,056	9,256	6,094	7,556	8,320		
570,702	584,225	613,676	695,580	821,008	1,061,546		
481,489	498,542	517,240	618,196	557,975	626,017		
1,502,323	1,577,173	1,573,108	1,687,394	2,054,157	2,931,332		
1,242,652	1,245,216	1,282,801	1,366,912	1,471,969	1,671,230		
1,475,153	1,506,309	1,650,093	1,708,695	2,004,588	2,688,032		
19,536,374	20,333,428	21,042,442	22,957,685	26,561,173	36,637,677		
out of Loans.(b)							
15,716 689	16,398 —	38,851 —	19,181 —	21,954 —	188,362 —	Particulars not available.	Loan Charges: (a) (i) For repayment of Principal. (ii) For Interest.
396,972	222,797	89,267	49,803	54,353	117,531		Education (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories). Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting). Gasworks (other than Public Lighting). Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays. Highways and Bridges (excluding Lighting). Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmaries). Housing of the Working Classes.(i) Libraries (Public). Lighting (Public Streets, Roads, &c.). Lunatic Asylums.
340,557	242,842	364,281	404,357	721,832	1,405,834		Markets.
534,247	169,777	104,035	64,708	58,878	402,064		Parks, Public.
298,602	127,666	144,738	50,425	56,258	211,867		Police and Police Stations.
171,053	104,965	26,422	31,390	65,879	178,317		Poor Relief (including Lunatic Asylums).
166,552	141,784	108,982	95,797	63,828	127,021		Poorhouses, and Parochial Asylums).
83,328	113,839	85,212	31,709	27,344	794,559		Cleansing.
10,855	6,660	3,063	1,385	1,587	3,577		Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
9,814	2,336	1,785	32	1,266	12,685		Tramways and Light Railways.
106,552	53,211	18,798	1,686	2,721	43,685		Waterworks.
9,662	6,461	2,628	7,942	7,466	5,396		Other Works and Purposes.
58,224	14,744	10,455	3,622	38,425	74,953		{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans.
22,866	18,166	10,713	4,033	2,999	17,417		
15,595	2,296	621	176	2,983	534		
13,827	10,985	4,352	1,898	18,431	10,048		
116,507	58,325	19,308	14,319	18,867	43,450		
120,665	106,882	16,175	9,772	8,342	306,687		
357,899	241,749	189,005	156,545	213,018	395,665		
492,909	209,109	97,441	139,965	141,094	273,734		
3,326,496	1,854,594	1,297,281	1,063,554	1,505,571	4,425,024		
22,962,860	22,188,022	22,339,723	24,021,239	28,066,744	41,062,701		

(f) Including payments into Sinking Funds.

(g) Prior to 1914-15 the cost of maintenance of Pauper Lunatics is included under Poor Relief. Thereafter, under the provisions of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, half cost of such maintenance was borne by the Lunacy Authority (District Boards of Control), and it therefore appears as Lunacy, the other half being shown as Poor Relief.

(h) In addition 2,328,890*l.* of Contingent, &c., Fund, was applied in reduction of Debt. (The sum of 2,328,890*l.*—part of the accumulated amount of the Glasgow Tramways Depreciation Fund—which had been expended in past years on extension of the Tramways, and hitherto treated in the accounts as an Investment of the Fund and part of the Capital Debt of the Tramways Undertaking, was, in this year, written off the Debt.)

(i) Includes clearance of insanitary areas and rehousing.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES : PAYMENTS.

No. 21.—AMOUNTS EXPENDED by the LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each DIVISION
[Compiled from the Annual Local

SERVICES.	IRELAND.							
	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.
	Expenditure defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts. (a)							
		A.—Expenditure						
Loan Charges (b)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
(i) For repayment of Principal -		324,002	334,142	301,049	303,732	306,814	434,736	367,744
(ii) For Sinking Fund -	1,094,678	172,222	177,636	169,767	170,317	174,267	177,254	198,145
		675,212	696,920	727,797	773,530	790,222	822,334	851,543
(iii) For Interest and Dividends		59,847	61,287	63,135	65,130	64,894	65,915	66,778
Education : (c)		80,241	93,274	111,162	103,075	107,076	103,787	110,164
Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).	53,901	—	81,826	86,577	88,653	2,179	6,487	11,284
		94,215	—	—	—	103,493	123,067	139,158
Technical - - - - -	119,935	340,300	328,201	341,279	340,444	351,650	367,098	366,709
		308,398	324,358	300,105	300,580	364,329	314,530	305,615
University - - - - -	—	943,786	962,539	949,965	960,189	1,016,470	1,030,025	1,054,457
		236,150	253,666	268,789	267,166	273,405	272,941	290,974
Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting) (d) -	(d)	103,538	106,812	103,578	108,964	108,232	113,647	110,932
		459,687	472,111	478,008	496,328	506,893	518,870	528,066
Gasworks (d) - - - - -		80,291	95,042	96,077	105,257	91,802	93,068	89,754
		1,079,985	1,122,094	1,097,903	1,073,997	1,002,133	1,028,460	1,030,467
Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.	346,683	9,227	15,804	14,570	8,968	18,508	6,093	13,279
		166,799	169,245	193,369	205,073	202,855	206,976	205,014
Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).	1,011,188	210,143	218,707	223,398	235,795	233,683	253,699	267,368
		116,828	98,866	99,817	97,157	115,833	122,446	100,282
Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.	232,588	122,335	117,397	118,403	120,596	128,241	135,855	124,192
		1,089,637	1,114,773	1,098,877	1,126,205	1,171,510	1,179,014	1,206,568
Lighting (Public) - - - - -	99,934	6,672,863	6,844,460	6,844,613	6,951,575	7,134,489	7,374,300	7,438,473
		B.—Expenditure						
Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums -	446,194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and Police Stations(c) - -	77,433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). (e)	1,072,114	97,530	74,117	51,347	57,053	94,681	119,829	90,769
		31,230	20,585	18,448	52,204	31,673	32,297	31,016
Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.	105,346	66,067	121,378	110,776	78,756	125,854	27,919	20,010
		61,107	89,896	62,294	91,522	118,098	162,112	183,561
Sewerage and Sewage Disposal (f) -	(f) 244,725	6,327	7,082	9,465	3,374	4,895	7,867	9,184
		—	606	27	—	—	—	—
Tramways and Light Railways -	210,312	32,302	23,759	33,222	28,502	20,958	12,920	4,665
		18,966	20,282	10,826	27,124	15,787	10,509	8,246
Waterworks (f) - - - - -	(f) 164,557	28,449	5,814	8,499	15,887	17,960	138,573	36,451
		124,271	88,477	80,388	95,130	59,381	70,380	68,531
Street Cleansing - - - - -	129,438	44,104	13,517	10,912	9,268	67,921	195,928	51,248
		132,841	84,264	72,898	72,918	62,371	65,834	56,666
Other Works and Purposes - - -	1,558,707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		449,839	740,114	1,284,720	1,164,079	771,080	649,607	566,411
		1,093,033	1,289,891	1,753,822	1,695,817	1,390,659	1,493,775	1,126,756
TOTAL EXPENDITURE -	6,967,933	7,765,896	8,134,351	8,598,435	8,647,392	8,525,148	8,868,075	8,565,229

(a) The expenditure on account of the various Services defrayed out of Loans and other Receipts cannot be separately distinguished for 1906-7.

(b) The amounts expended on account of "loan charges" are not allocated to the various Services as such allocation can only be made in respect of a few Services.

(c) The expenditure for Education and Police is almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.

(d) Electric Lighting and Gas accounts were kept separate from the municipal accounts, and the profit only was shown in the Local Taxation Returns for Ireland for 1906-7.

LOCAL AUTHORITIES: PAYMENTS

of the UNITED KINGDOM, in each of the YEARS 1906-7 to 1920-1—Continued.

Taration Returns (Ireland).—]

IRELAND.						SERVICES.	
1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	
defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.							
£ 387,903	£ 437,167	£ 470,826	£ 444,124	£ 398,638			Loan Charges: (b)
219,705	201,805	233,658	234,614	236,397			(i) For repayment of Principal.
854,723	595,061	868,038	882,841	882,592			(ii) For Sinking Fund.
							(iii) For Interest and Dividends.
68,659	70,610	71,871	92,087	90,472			Education: (c)
							Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
115,332	110,641	120,125	109,712	120,998			Technical.
15,062	17,792	20,425	21,481	22,607			University.
139,974	174,948	226,944	221,394	303,110			Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
360,377	395,414	511,505	603,914	707,727			Gasworks.
370,328	318,977	348,592	364,868	410,252			Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
1,073,766	1,057,622	1,036,279	1,133,019	1,265,474			Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).
345,480	365,616	382,881	405,437	455,239			Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.
							Lighting (Public).
118,029	107,665	94,586	96,979	98,119			Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
543,161	621,770	697,768	796,595	941,339			Police and Police Stations. (c)
95,319	95,262	88,857	90,063	102,121			Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). (c)
1,042,449	1,091,892	1,171,446	1,295,786	1,475,428			Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.
8,322	5,125	7,180	8,535	9,117			Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
212,247	208,712	217,952	274,350	327,645			Tramways and Light Railways.
262,770	263,952	304,733	324,095	378,762			Waterworks.
102,323	109,366	112,420	120,837	146,053			Street Cleansing.
135,440	142,090	145,628	146,234	163,770			Other Works and Purposes.
1,251,847	1,185,428	1,200,698	1,264,505	1,501,288			{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed otherwise than out of Loans.
7,723,219	7,874,895	8,332,412	8,931,470	10,039,146			
defrayed out of Loans.							
—	—	—	—	—			Loan Charges: (b)
—	—	—	—	—			(i) For repayment of Principal.
—	—	—	—	—			(ii) For Sinking Fund.
—	—	—	—	—			(iii) For Interest and Dividends.
—	—	—	—	—			Education: (c)
—	—	—	—	—			Elementary (including Industrial Schools and Reformatories).
—	—	—	—	—			Technical.
85,236	49,070	66,009	20,804	142,829			University.
96,836	79,416	44,642	23,334	4,603			Electric Lighting (other than Public Lighting).
10,402	16,514	7,427	1,245	5,776			Gasworks.
205,913	177,776	70,155	33,155	23,211			Harbours, Docks, Piers, Canals, and Quays.
8,171	4,670	1,291	1,140	1,446			Highways, Bridges, and Ferries (excluding Lighting).
—	—	—	—	—			Hospitals (other than Poor Law Infirmarys), but including expenditure under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts.
11,503	11,986	7,053	6,187	—			Lighting (Public).
22,538	11,486	2,509	3,191	4,201			Lunatics and Lunatic Asylums.
55,794	8,119	245	1,186	—			Police and Police Stations. (c)
67,329	41,359	15,888	10,670	6,151			Poor Relief (excluding cost of maintenance of pauper lunatics in County and Borough Asylums). (c)
14,548	—	72	—	—			Improvement of towns by building, demolition of houses, or general repairs.
69,004	69,415	21,505	10,839	8,939			Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.
—	—	—	—	—			Tramways and Light Railways.
595,599	480,054	310,020	126,153	150,595			Waterworks.
1,231,573	959,756	546,816	237,904	347,751			Street Cleansing.
8,954,792	8,834,651	8,879,228	9,169,374	10,386,897			Other Works and Purposes.
							{ Total Expenditure of Local Authorities defrayed out of Loans.
							TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

(e) Exclusive of expenses under Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Dispensary Houses Acts, which are included under "Hospitals."

(f) The cost of waterworks in Rural Districts has been included with "Sewerage, &c." in 1906-7, and with "Waterworks" in later years.

LOANS FOR LOCAL WORKS, &c.

No. 22.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1909, the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years, and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

[Compiled from the Accounts of the Local Loans Fund.]

On 31st March of the Year.	Advances to Borrowers.	Principal repaid by Borrowers.	Principal remitted.	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers.	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	Other Sums Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1909 - -	191,039,361	110,234,941	12,482,804	537,595	67,734,021
1910 - -	194,741,489	113,360,997	12,482,957	537,789	68,359,746
1911 - -	199,041,309	116,481,613	12,486,058	535,077	69,538,561
1912 - -	203,431,801	119,748,070	12,486,258	536,265	70,661,209
1913 - -	208,548,929	123,203,303	12,486,458	538,087	72,321,081
1914 - -	213,570,843	126,665,086	12,486,681	538,860	73,880,716
1915 - -	218,851,437	130,129,398	12,486,881	539,497	75,695,661
1916 - -	221,140,381	133,584,438	12,487,081	539,110	74,529,752
1917 - -	221,950,810	137,069,878	12,487,281	538,619	71,825,032
1918 - -	222,347,648	140,543,679	12,487,481	536,772	68,779,716
1919 -	222,544,674	143,948,638	12,487,681	540,086	65,568,269
1920 - -	224,897,175	147,351,708	12,487,881	540,029	64,517,557
1921 -	266,221,214	150,725,984	12,488,081	541,425	92,465,724
1922 - -	306,907,262	154,888,051	12,488,281	544,095	138,986,835
1923 - -			Not yet available.		

No. 23.—STATEMENT of LIGHT DUES, &c. collected, and of EXPENDITURE incurred for the LIGHTHOUSE SERVICE in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the Years ended 31st March, 1908 to 1922.

[Compiled from the Accounts of the General Lighthouse Fund.]

	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	1921-2. (d)
RECEIPTS:—															
Light Dues collected -	513,422	509,942	453,240	460,820	471,050	496,441	514,527	498,099	455,638	586,356	478,772	446,283	758,603	1,148,607	1,128,004
Sundry Revenue Receipts -	2,868	3,041	2,844	1,254	2,559	1,684	4,410	4,904	5,270	3,749	4,650	9,748	10,070	20,064	2,717
Rents and Interest on Investments.	7,807	8,977	9,598	8,372	8,372	7,102	5,231	5,404	3,843	2,432	5,920	2,663	408	249	361
Grant from the Vote for Mercantile Marine Services, less expenditure for repairs of ships.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39,049	33,515	44,202
Grants by Treasury -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(a)	70,000	7,650	—
Total Receipts -	524,095	521,960	465,691	470,446	481,981	505,237	524,168	498,407	469,864	611,554	519,263	706,734	878,130	1,210,085	1,175,254
EXPENDITURE:—															
Maintenance of Lighthouses -	116,403	113,215	116,241	111,210	113,865	112,770	118,800	118,844	124,434	130,587	143,452	167,946	216,122	285,914	285,050
Maintenance of Light Vessels -	98,102	94,158	89,236	87,167	92,004	92,874	101,859	94,702	85,694	94,280	107,637	147,721	161,923	237,375	236,841
Expenditure on Electrical Communication with Lighthouses and Light Vessels.	4,044	4,200	4,143	5,742	2,906	4,287	3,452	7,281	5,496	9,027	12,692	8,214	6,136	11,843	11,016
Maintenance of Buoys and Beacons.	14,691	10,274	10,889	19,273	10,311	10,581	11,980	15,199	4,779	8,244	11,108	32,985	(b) 1,699	20,797	24,708
Maintenance of Steam Vessels -	81,606	85,767	77,219	87,002	92,066	98,155	94,714	93,554	90,575	103,669	116,198	147,764	181,479	259,070	280,128
Maintenance of District Store-houses, &c.	15,482	14,015	13,305	15,126	14,151	14,929	15,855	14,500	15,358	17,455	17,938	22,075	28,102	35,781	34,323
Head Office Expenses -	37,201	37,859	38,431	39,170	38,906	38,330	39,345	39,197	38,044	36,540	37,888	40,657	50,811	70,863	68,127
Charges for Collection of Light Dues.	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	6,150	6,400	8,500
Superannuation Allowances -	30,966	29,917	28,663	33,816	32,577	38,518	37,386	37,275	41,027	37,630	37,151	43,589	51,093	69,286	77,219
Extensions, Improvements, and Renewals.	47,357	63,917	106,061	57,861	85,038	86,155	58,616	67,312	36,669	15,018	13,507	5,934	10,257	65,352	57,364
Miscellaneous Expenses -	15,901	15,962	17,893	13,556	20,888	21,206	17,237	14,110	32,239	28,985	64,752	129,669	84,889	(c) 1172,859	(c) 110,882
Total Expenditure -	469,253	476,774	509,581	477,423	513,203	525,315	506,854	509,174	481,815	489,075	569,723	754,064	795,353	1,235,540	1,114,158

(a) Including an advance of 189,500*l.* obtained from the Board of Trade with the sanction of Treasury to meet deficiency on the Fund.

(b) Credit. Amount chargeable to Admiralty in excess of Maintenance.

(c) Including repayment of Treasury Loan amounting to 100,000*l.* in 1920-1 and 35,000*l.* in 1921-2.

(d) Figures for the year 1921-2 are not properly comparable with those for previous years as a "Revenue and Expenditure" system of Accounting was introduced for the General Lighthouse Fund from the 1st April, 1921, and consequently there is a certain overlapping as between 1920-1 and 1921-2 accounts.

NC. 24.—TABLE showing for ENGLAND and WALES, (I.) the TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED FROM PUBLIC RATES by LOCAL AUTHORITIES in each of the Years 1906-7 to 1920-1, and (II.) the GROSS ESTIMATED RENTAL, RATEABLE (*i.e.*, net Annual) VALUE, and ASSESSABLE VALUE, at the commencement of each of those years, of hereditaments assessed to the poor rate and other rates levied in the same manner as the poor rate.

[Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales).]

I. Rates received for purposes of the undermentioned Local Authorities.	1906-7.	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Boards of Guardians	12,113,836	11,998,483	12,397,068	12,603,164	12,784,351	12,024,030	12,305,985	12,613,238	12,222,031	11,277,531	13,662,791	14,603,255	15,313,928	19,622,316	29,318,442
Overseers (for their separate expenses), (c)	852,065	684,072	365,453	335,240	662,064	704,327	714,858	830,575	460,382	781,614	1,282,690	537,313	665,690	241,577	920,675
London County Council	6,453,331	6,395,671	6,570,832	6,760,081	6,909,619	7,051,950	7,074,979	7,448,287	7,895,988	7,699,579	7,099,500	7,129,457	8,308,976	8,017,963	11,723,711
County Councils, (c)	3,689,529	3,940,859	3,566,151	3,692,900	3,578,478	3,781,352	3,815,521	3,641,486	3,646,414	3,557,349	3,595,728	3,753,014	4,417,725	5,532,489	8,801,686
Urban District Councils, (b) (d)	506,062	494,935	486,431	493,063	496,773	476,881	461,755	440,935	480,484	473,213	496,028	536,182	549,189	875,922	950,720
Corporation of the City of London (d)	1,097,574	1,117,624	1,130,780	1,255,028	1,331,082	1,441,889	1,551,022	1,536,485	1,775,985	2,021,821	1,786,888	1,975,283	2,296,143	2,807,267	3,305,022
Metropolitan Police	18,633,068	18,895,517	19,104,121	19,682,642	20,235,230	20,981,252	21,756,194	22,646,077	25,243,802	24,092,740	23,127,130	24,212,337	28,276,615	33,110,885	49,754,864
Town Councils, (a) (c) (d)	5,801,059	5,988,358	6,292,580	6,362,490	6,440,465	6,133,215	6,524,834	6,907,045	6,907,045	6,906,630	6,700,047	7,016,028	7,787,061	9,875,782	13,455,447
Urban District Councils—other than Town Councils, (a) (c) (d)	2,970,822	3,006,729	3,123,842	3,220,544	3,381,588	3,508,203	3,585,327	3,742,846	3,902,770	3,644,923	3,200,415	3,191,193	3,396,504	4,818,009	7,484,431
Rural District Councils—other than Town Councils, (a) (c) (d)	6,641,728	6,788,453	7,581,394	7,912,170	8,472,629	9,141,336	9,756,212	10,609,922	11,400,694	11,707,336	10,352,882	11,715,035	13,003,400	17,892,237	24,882,137
London County Council, (c)	183,497	169,156	181,259	181,168	180,358	194,703	174,526	178,801	166,567	158,311	146,478	161,338	23,985	30,495	36,587
Town and other Councils administering the Burial Acts.	193,178	192,753	140,160	138,000	153,908	186,908	152,083	166,169	168,109	108,454	68,251	64,485	72,102	(b) 927,761	235,599
Lighting Inspectors, &c. (rural) parished.	250,509	240,857	240,324	240,651	244,280	261,657	277,311	290,356	290,356	259,152	269,114	288,475	290,689	382,780	414,393
Commissioners of Sewers, and Drainage and Embankment Commissioners.	245,023	279,069	223,018	309,759	290,094	290,306	279,047	241,878	(g) 326,526	197,519	206,595	212,900	216,048	236,606	(f)
Town Councils & other Councils acting as Harbour, Pier, Dock, &c. Authorities.	59,557,109	59,627,577	61,273,458	65,260,340	65,152,369	66,368,704	68,212,608	71,376,158	73,783,426	75,850,811	72,885,306	75,370,698	84,703,181	105,633,359	151,809,138
Other local authorities	254,887,521	253,903,070	263,037,367	266,944,896	269,942,253	272,240,125	275,453,979	279,337,914	283,681,626	286,980,967	288,063,006	291,565,480	293,189,733	295,347,900	301,727,787
TOTAL	207,067,676	209,891,580	212,757,450	215,309,542	217,180,184	218,915,588	220,621,011	222,330,349	224,020,200	226,906,928	230,432,220	232,991,914	236,230,914	239,994,285	296,024,436
Gross estimated rental of rateable hereditaments, (a).	195,216,754	198,060,000	200,990,797	203,453,436	205,334,046	206,691,077	209,068,688	211,563,049	214,258,172	216,349,924	217,122,197	218,633,420	219,649,629	220,713,868	223,656,107
Rateable value under the Agricultural Land Use Act, 1906, (b).															
Assessable value under the Agricultural Land Use Act, 1906, (b).															
II.															
Gross estimated rental of rateable hereditaments, (a).															
Rateable value under the Agricultural Land Use Act, 1906, (b).															
Assessable value under the Agricultural Land Use Act, 1906, (b).															

(a) Exclusive for the year 1918-19 and earlier years of rates included under "Burial Boards &c." raised by Councils acting as Burial Boards.

(b) Exclusive for the year 1918-19 and earlier years of rates included under "Burial Boards &c." raised for the purposes of the Burial Acts.

(c) Exclusive for the year 1919-20 and earlier years of rates included under "Town Councils, &c." as Harbour Authorities raised by Councils in their capacity as harbour, pier, canal, or dock authorities.

(d) Exclusive of rates (included under "Other local authorities") raised for the purposes of the Unemployed Workmen Act, 1905.

(e) Sums received to meet expenses of the Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs and the Common Council of the City of London (years later than 1907-8) as Overseers are included once only, viz., against "Councils of Metropolitan Boroughs" and "Corporation of the City of London" respectively.

(f) Included under "Town Councils," "Urban District Councils," &c.

(g) Under the Local Government Act, 1902, the London County Council is authorised to act as a Harbour Authority, but the Government is not authorised to do so.

(h) Approximate

No. 25.—AMOUNTS RECEIVED AND EXPENDED BY VARIOUS AUTHORITIES ON POOR LAW RELIEF IN ENGLAND AND WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Local Taxation Returns (England and Wales), from the Annual Reports of the Scottish Board of Health, and from the Returns and Reports of the Local Government Board (Ireland).]

[Computed from the Annual Local Taxation Returns and Reports of the Local Government Boards (1908-20)]															
Year.	ENGLAND and WALES. (Year ended in March.)					SCOTLAND. (Year ended 15th May.)					IRELAND. (Year ended 31st March.)				
	Sources from which Expenditure in Column 2 was met, and Amount Estimated to have been met from each source.					Expenditure on Relief of the Poor other than Capital Expenditure out of Loans and Expenditure out of Receipts from Sale of Property, &c.					Expenditure from Revenue on Relief of the Poor and the Poor and matters connected therewith. (a)				
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1908	14,308,426	11,135,327	2,368,788	804,311	1,851,725	1,191,596	244,904	45,225	1,399,367	773,491	514,133	41,743	1908		
1909	14,717,068	11,511,107	2,418,978	787,013	1,512,414	1,228,963	244,716	38,705	1,376,693	823,373	515,577	36,743	1909		
1910	14,849,584	11,694,112	2,410,269	815,263	1,351,584	1,245,286	247,071	35,775	1,359,526	776,298	545,094	38,414	1910		
1911	15,023,130	11,757,298	2,451,894	813,938	1,565,041	1,276,540	247,926	41,235	1,334,840	795,301	593,175	38,414	1911		
1912	14,463,402	11,246,876	2,420,828	787,198	1,545,729	1,253,841	247,921	45,098	1,268,578	690,019	596,369	44,972	1912		
1913	14,935,605	11,590,719	2,458,710	809,276	1,576,116	1,282,418	247,905	46,090	1,301,284	729,103	527,267	49,334	1913		
1914	15,055,865	11,720,544	2,447,248	888,071	1,600,358	1,308,866	248,003	51,165	1,304,844	732,312	513,604	52,782	1914		
1915	15,804,073	12,324,258	2,569,932	909,873	1,411,521	1,220,638	(1) 143,898	(3) 44,048	(3) 44,048	1,318,698	752,312	518,604	52,782	1915	
1916	16,085,586	12,675,463	2,587,094	982,717	1,497,326	1,236,353	(1) 143,875	(3) 44,046	(3) 44,046	1,384,355	763,378	520,720	72,260	1916	
1917	16,187,748	12,683,573	2,583,948	1,034,339	1,538,488	1,257,504	(1) 201,422	(4) 70,470	(4) 70,470	1,470,497	873,762	520,705	74,030	1917	
1918	17,093,623	13,068,873	2,553,143	1,110,667	1,667,336	1,285,344	(1) 204,713	(4) 81,471	(4) 81,471	1,589,531	873,762	541,129	77,253	1918	
1919	18,423,883	13,712,277	2,519,249	1,192,307	2,093,523	1,400,339	(1) 221,504	(4) 82,688	(4) 82,688	1,616,083	1,210,989	523,000	76,044	1919	
1920	23,501,411	19,475,892	2,585,405	1,436,344	2,797,095	1,667,417	(1) 283,983	(4) 89,038	(4) 89,038	1,816,083	Particulars not available.			1920	
1921	31,924,354	27,160,536	2,586,745	2,188,653	2,797,095	710,565	1,040		4,710					1921	
1922	42,272,555	37,396,072	2,643,799	2,235,684										1922	

(a) Including expenditure of Boards of Guardians, of the Metropolitan Asylum District and Poor Law School and Sick Asylum Districts, and of certain Poor Law Joint Committees. Sums expended out of overdrafts and ten-penny loans for revenue account are included. The grant was met out of rates.

(b) Including the grant made under s. 43 (1) (b) of the Local Government Act, 1888, to Boards of Guardians.

(c) Including grants charged on the Exchequer contribution account of counties and county boroughs.

(d) Including the following sums paid to District Boards of Control, being proportion of sums recovered from relatives of Poor other than Sane, and other private sources; and proportion of Pauper Lunacy Grant for the previous year ending to District Boards of Control:—£68,969 in 1915-6, £70,295 in 1916-7, £71,942 in 1917-8, £73,658 in 1918-9 and £76,229 in 1919-20.

(e) In 1906 a change was introduced in the Returns, receipts from sale of firewood, farm produce, &c., in Parish Poorhouses being excluded from this amount, only the net profits on sales being brought in as receipts.

(f) Includes election expenses paid to County and Borough Authorities under Poor Law Acts. The figures are also inclusive of loans repaid and interest.

(g) Decrease mainly due to operation of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, under which one-half of the maintenance of Mental Defective and Lunatic Paupers is borne by District Boards of Control.

(h) Includes expenses under the Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Acts, Superannuation Acts, and National School Teachers Act, &c.

(i) The assessment collected for Poor Relief in 1920-21 was £1,141,149. The assessment for 1921-22 was £1,141,149. The assessment for 1922-23 was £1,141,149.

(a) Including expenditure of Boards of Guardians of the Metropolitan Asylum District and Poor Law School and Sick Asylum Districts, and of certain Poor Law Joint Committees. Sums expended out of voluntary loans on revenue account are included. The grant was met out of rates.

(b) Including the grant made under s. 43 (1) (b) of the Local Government Act, 1888, to Boards of Guardians.

(c) Including grants charged on the Exchequer contribution accounts of counties and county boroughs.

(d) Including the following sums paid to District Boards of Control, being proportion of sums recovered from relatives of Poor other than Sane, and other private sources; and proportion of Pauper Lunacy Grant for the previous year accruing to D. tract Boards of Control:—£68,600 in 1915-6, £70,295 in 1916-7, £71,942 in 1917-8, £73,638 in 1918-9 and £75,229 in 1919-20.

(e) In 1906 a change was introduced in the Returns, receipts from sale of firewood, farm produce, &c., in Parish Poorhouses being excluded from this amount, only the net profits on sales being brought in as receipts.

(f) Includes electricity expenses paid to County and Borough Authorities under Poor Law Acts. The figures are also inclusive of loans repaid and interest.

(g) Decrease effected due to the operation of the Mental Deficiency and Lunacy (Scotland) Act, 1913, under which one-half of the maintenance of Mental Defective and Lunatic Paupers is borne by District Boards of Control.

(h) Includes expenses under the Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths, and Marriages Acts, Superannuation Acts, and National School Teachers Act, &c.

(i) Including the following sums received by certain Parish Councils from the Military Authorities:—£22,500 in 1914-5, £14,000 in 1918-9 and £11,235 in 1919-20.

(j) The figures in italics relate to relief of destitute able-bodied unemployed, assessments for which may be spread over a period of years. The assessment collected for Poor Relief (including unemployed) was £2,974,555.

(k) Excludes portion of contributions from relatives applicable to District Boards of Control.

(l) Excludes portion of Pauper Lunacy Grants applicable to District Boards of Control and includes Parish Councils' share of Mental Deficiency Grant.

EXCISE.

No. 26.—QUANTITIES of the SEVERAL EXCISABLE ARTICLES, distinguishing
for HOME CONSUMPTION (e); also (IV) QUANTITY of
[Compiled from the Monthly Accounts relating to

YEARS ended 31st Dec.	(I). QUANTITY MADE.											
	Spirits. (British made.)	Beer.	Glucose.	Saccharin.	Sugar, Home- grown.	Molasses made from Home- Grown Beet.	Chicory.	Home Grown Tobacco.	Matches.	Mechani- cal Lighters.	Cider and Perry.	Table Waters.
	(a)											
	Proof Gallons.	Barrels (d)	Cwts.	Ozs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Ten Thousands.	Number.	Gallons.	Gallons.
1908	48,332,345	33,536,968	1,151,455	196,224	—	—	1,113	50,183	—	—	—	—
1909	46,592,268	32,900,508	1,173,756	240,456	—	—	215	54,019	—	—	—	—
1910	40,974,601	33,470,875	1,217,150	258,944	—	—	1,470	86,206	—	—	—	—
1911	44,260,760	34,898,604	1,192,184	313,776	—	—	3,101	61,047	—	—	—	—
1912	46,231,339	34,635,430	1,168,639	18,450	—	—	3,494	118,849	—	—	—	—
1913	50,416,731	35,951,547	1,155,864	—	—	—	2,655	134,648	—	—	—	—
1914	51,933,629	34,750,264	1,245,762	—	—	—	2,210	181,419	—	—	—	—
1915	47,990,425	29,674,849	1,265,190	—	5,810	—	2,176	176,823	—	—	—	—
1916	52,595,431	27,472,081	1,116,407	—	32,617	—	10,028	351,014	4,839,625	104,087	3,395,640	51,025,799
1917	43,210,877	16,552,103	955,894	59,693	230	419	8,011	130,791	8,870,232	229,823	8,135,908	67,447,974
1918	29,418,633	13,011,602	666,742	1,965,694	—	—	8,297	161,893	8,253,046	836,281	8,741,685	81,743,918
1919	33,568,612	22,063,304	1,069,346	891,723	—	—	10,269	41,794	9,353,561	185,796	3,492,756	72,741,800
1920	47,406,537	27,402,789	1,148,003	2,671,683	17,284	—	5,290	46,619	9,545,498	38,417	5,146,203	63,296,465
1921	38,824,440	24,688,173	897,976	1,538,670	73,714	75,169	2,555	34,008	8,978,718	(f) 7,091	5,333,498	61,158,428
1922	37,846,003	21,269,399	1,210,778	551,567	75,255 (g)	(g) 10,474	3,418	22,013	8,088,114	—	6,333,530	44,670,540

(III). RETAINED FOR HOME								
YEARS ended 31st Dec.	Spirits (British made.)			Beer. (British made.) (a)	Glucose.	Saccharin.	Sugar, Home- grown.	Molasses made from Home- Grown Beet.
	Potable.	Methylated.						
		For Industrial purposes.	For other purposes.					
	Proof Gallons. 31,413,397	Proof Gallons. 4,078,828	Proof Gallons. 2,427,646	Barrels.(d)	Cwts.	Ozs.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1908				32,939,472	1,096,518	195,178	—	—
1909	25,459,566	3,435,389	2,208,600	32,294,076	1,148,741	245,010	—	—
1910	24,047,020	4,190,872	2,403,535	32,830,073	1,188,651	252,549	—	—
1911	25,240,677	4,668,041	2,493,687	34,246,675	1,165,517	306,673	—	—
1912	25,152,669	4,934,462	2,511,932	33,913,219	1,148,079	5,526	—	—
1913	26,164,352	5,013,359	2,518,476	(a)35,250,737	1,137,965	—	—	—
1914	25,940,690	4,907,612	2,634,778	34,132,276	1,226,619	—	—	—
1915	28,377,693	5,865,097	2,516,009	29,127,368	1,236,892	—	5,810	—
1916	22,502,696	7,401,825	2,017,731	26,669,168	1,043,647	—	32,617	—
1917	13,213,186	6,999,557	1,525,963	16,133,779	932,319	59,693	230	419
1918	(b)12,445,451	6,054,065	702,937	12,790,630	665,475	1,435,694	—	—
1919	16,092,468	4,742,422	968,841	21,751,828	1,057,464	698,620	—	—
1920	16,698,656	4,656,278	1,128,491	26,917,497	1,134,811	1,963,656	17,284	—
1921	15,064,669	3,353,428	1,282,351	24,367,613	883,705	617,811	73,714	73,714
1922	14,314,566	4,461,615	1,595,640	20,333,300	1,190,655	413,065	75,220	437

(a) Prior to 1913 the quantity shown as "made" was the quantity on which the gross amount of duty was paid in the year, while the quantity retained for consumption was based on the gross receipt of duty less drawbacks on beer exported, &c.; since then the "quantity made" represents the number of barrels charged with duty, and the consumption represents this quantity less the quantity on which drawback, &c., has been paid.

(b) Includes about 1,030,000 gallons duty paid for use in munitions.

(I) Amount MADE in the UNITED KINGDOM, (II) EXPORTED and (III) RETAINED SPIRITS remaining in BOND at the end of each YEAR.

Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom.]

(II) EXPORTED.											YEARS ended 31st Dec.
Spirits.(c) (British made.)	Beer.(c) made.)	Glu- cose.	Saccharin.	Sugar, Home- grown.	Chicory.	Home Grown Tobacco.	Matches.	Mechani- cal Lighters.	Cider and Perry.	Table Waters.	
Proof Gallons.	Barrels. (d)	Cwts.	Ozs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Ten Thousands.	Number.	Gallons.	Gallons.	
8,886,195	597,496	54,937	1,046	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1908
8,415,359	606,432	25,015	4,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1909
10,323,638	640,802	28,499	6,895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1910
10,564,386	651,929	26,867	7,103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1911
10,649,449	722,311	20,560	12,924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1912
11,014,787	700,610	17,879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1913
11,242,485	617,988	19,143	—	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	1914
8,938,694	547,481	28,308	—	—	—	11,648	—	—	—	—	1915
11,523,735	802,913	72,760	—	—	—	221,998	1,544,657	55,702	—	944,909	1916
7,324,523	418,324	23,575	—	—	—	5,557	1,798,395	101,274	37,511	1,127,733	1917
4,689,298	220,972	1,287	—	—	26	—	1,541,093	189,380	25,393	778,419	1918
3,864,081	311,476	11,882	193,103	—	38	—	579,609	54,797	28,992	804,284	1919
7,936,341	485,292	12,192	688,027	—	608	5,469	677,974	16,914	47,222	1,098,377	1920
7,466,127	320,560	14,271	720,859	—	56	—	322,831	1,008	38,186	894,736	1921
6,498,017	336,099	20,123	137,902	36	61	302	320,892	—	31,723	692,317	1922

CONSUMPTION.(c)

Chicory.	Home Grown Tobacco.	Matches.	Mechanical Lighters.	Cider and Perry.	Table Waters.	(IV) Quantity of British made Spirits re- maining in Bond at the end of each Year.	YEARS ended 31st Dec.
Cwts.	Lbs.	Ten Thousands.	Number.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Proof Gallons.	
1,118	50,193	—	—	—	—	151,646,262	1908
215	54,019	—	—	—	—	153,771,206	1909
1,470	86,206	—	—	—	—	140,524,683	1910
3,101	61,047	—	—	—	—	145,659,769	1911
3,494	118,849	—	—	—	—	143,478,000	1912
2,655	134,645	—	—	—	—	144,472,074	1913
2,210	180,819	—	—	—	—	147,388,302	1914
2,176	165,180	—	—	—	—	141,753,341	1915
10,028	129,016	3,294,968	48,385	3,395,640	50,080,890	139,187,495	1916
8,011	125,234	7,071,837	128,549	8,098,397	66,520,241	124,477,809	1917
8,271	161,803	6,711,953	666,891	8,716,292	80,965,490	112,728,000	1918
10,246	41,794	8,773,952	130,999	3,465,764	71,937,536	117,486,125	1919
4,582	41,350	8,887,512	22,503	5,098,981	62,200,088	131,976,581	1920
2,499	34,008	8,655,887	6,023	5,295,300	60,263,692	140,131,265	1921
3,355	21,711	7,767,222	—	6,301,805	43,978,223	132,374,337	1922

(c) Includes the quantities exported as Merchandise as well as those taken for Ships' Stores, etc.

(d) Quantities calculated at a standard gravity of 1.055 degrees.

(e) i.e., Quantities on which duty was paid, less quantities on which drawback was allowed on the goods being exported, or warehoused for exportation, either as merchandise or as Ships' Stores.

(f) Duty repealed 4th August, 1921.

(g) Duty on Sugar and Molasses made from home-grown beet repealed 20th July, 1922.

EXCISE.

No. 27.—QUANTITIES of MALT, GRAIN, and other materials used
in BREWING, and in DISTILLING, in the UNITED KINGDOM.

[Compiled from the Reports of the Commissioners of Customs
and Excise.]

YEARS ended 30th September.	BREWING.				
	Malt and Corn.(a)	Sugar, in- cluding equivalents of Syrups, Glucose, and Saccharum(a)	Rice, Rice Grits, Flaked Rice, Maize Grits, Flaked Maize, &c.	Hops.	Hop Substi- tutes.
	Bushels.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1908 - - - - -	51,075,574	2,883,345	1,278,968	62,971,755	4,479
1909 - - - - -	49,687,718	2,890,831	1,257,245	61,425,857	2,954
1910 - - - - -	50,068,856	2,910,076	1,293,738	61,739,796	4,063
1911 - - - - -	51,758,630	3,011,266	1,336,687	64,316,108	5,785
1912 - - - - -	51,648,772	3,067,515	1,419,171	61,544,793	15,217
1913 - - - - -	52,391,405	3,279,856	1,611,357	(b)62,911,576	19,885
1914 - - - - -	52,618,019	3,279,710	1,566,506	(b)62,855,438	19,508
1915 - - - - -	44,434,308	2,678,522	1,236,406	(b)52,323,711	11,128
1916 - - - - -	41,688,236	2,399,922	1,344,098	(b)50,428,858	13,660
1917 - - - - -	38,666,521	1,613,658	800,921	(b)36,888,145	6,201
1918 - - - - -	22,265,951	890,278	233,653	(b)29,499,441	4,114
1919 - - - - -	29,789,694	1,531,755	351,015	(b)41,191,644	8,456
1920 - - - - -	42,122,011	2,135,437	1,022,748	(b)56,364,673	14,793
1921 - - - - -	39,337,481	1,873,525	979,956	(b)50,884,520	9,872
1922 - - - - -	33,186,362	1,622,070	810,213	(b)44,650,581	3,822
	DISTILLING.				
YEARS ended 30th September.	Malt.	Unmalted Grain.	Rice.	Molasses and other Materials.	
	Quarters.	Quarters.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1908 - - - - -	1,019,982	1,061,143	25,601	1,127,216	
1909 - - - - -	1,120,946	1,145,355	23,249	1,114,635	
1910 - - - - -	853,589	971,582	34,763	1,006,635	
1911 - - - - -	871,112	1,004,557	39,048	1,046,556	
1912 - - - - -	930,319	1,130,361	7,104	1,157,683	
1913 - - - - -	1,053,608	1,198,730	3,780	1,224,896	
1914 - - - - -	1,116,003	1,213,342	36,660	1,344,497	
1915 - - - - -	968,430	1,212,130	13,261	1,018,680	
1916 - - - - -	1,103,958	1,414,435	7,640	837,875	
1917 - - - - -	997,295	1,215,626	1,900	1,135,443	
1918 - - - - -	584,716	984,038	—	845,380	
1919 - - - - -	759,168	917,781	—	107,748	
1920 - - - - -	1,297,790	1,090,552	—	327,926	
1921 - - - - -	1,133,381	984,550	7,482	289,965	
1922 - - - - -	1,070,318	756,627	19,920	542,464	

(a) The quantities are inclusive of those used by private brewers chargeable with Beer Duty.
(b) Includes a small quantity of "preparations of hops."

65 IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 28.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS, NET IMPORTS, and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, with the PROPORTION thereof per HEAD of TOTAL POPULATION.

[The Trade Tables are compiled from the "Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom."]

The values of the Imports represent the cost, insurance, and freight; or, when goods are consigned for sale, the latest sale value of such goods. The values of the Exports represent the cost and the charges of delivering the goods on board the ship, and are known as the "free on board" values.

These Accounts are exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coins (see pages 200-211) and of Foreign Merchandise transhipped under Bond (see pages 212-217).

YEARS.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.				YEARS.
	TOTAL IMPORTS.		NET IMPORTS.		Of United Kingdom Produce.		Of Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Exports.	
	(b)		(Total Imports less Re-Exports.)						
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.			
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	
1908	592,953,487	13 8 9	513,329,790	11 12 8	377,103,824	8 10 11	79,623,697	456,727,521	1908
1909	624,704,957	14 0 8	533,360,138	11 19 7	378,180,347	8 9 11	91,844,819	469,525,166	1909
1910	678,257,024	15 2 0	574,495,979	12 15 10	430,384,772	9 11 8	103,761,045	534,145,817	1910
1911	680,157,527	15 0 2	577,398,393	12 14 9	454,119,298	10 0 5	102,759,134	556,878,432	1911
1912	744,640,631	16 7 3	632,902,940	13 18 2	487,223,439	10 14 2	111,737,691	598,961,130	1912
1913	768,734,739	16 16 4	659,168,008	14 8 5	525,253,595	11 9 10	109,566,731	634,820,326	1913
1914(a)	696,635,113	15 2 4	601,160,947	13 0 10	430,721,357	9 6 11	95,474,166	526,195,523	1914(a)
1915	851,893,350	—	752,831,169	—	384,868,448	—	99,062,181	483,930,629	1915
1916	948,506,492	—	850,940,314	—	506,279,707	—	97,566,178	603,845,885	1916
1917(a)	1,064,164,678	—	994,487,217	—	527,079,746	—	69,677,461	596,757,207	1917(a)
1918	1,316,150,903	—	1,285,205,822	—	501,418,997	—	30,945,081	532,364,078	1918
1919	1,626,156,212	35 5 9	1,461,409,897	31 14 3	798,638,362	17 6 7	164,746,315	963,384,677	1919
1920	1,932,648,881	41 4 8	1,709,895,550	36 9 7	1,334,469,269	28 9 5	222,753,331	1,557,222,600	1920
1921	1,085,500,061	22 19 4	978,580,755	20 14 1	703,391,542	14 17 8	106,919,306	810,318,848	1921
1922	1,003,098,899	21 2 4	899,404,229	18 18 8	719,507,410	15 2 11	103,694,670	823,202,080	1922

(a) In respect of the figures of Imports and Exports given in this Abstract, it should be noted that, in July 1917 and subsequently, the Accounts include merchandise imported and exported in public as well as in private ownership, except exports for the use of His Majesty's Forces on active service.

The figures for the period from August 1914 to June 1917, inclusive, include, in the case of imports, all articles of food, but do not include other goods which, at the time of importation, were known to be the property of H.M. Government or the Governments of the Allies. In the case of goods exported, the figures for this period include goods bought in the United Kingdom by, or on behalf of, the Governments of the Allies, but do not include goods taken from British Government stores and depôts or goods bought by H.M. Government and shipped on Government vessels.

(b) Exclusive of the value of the diamonds imported into the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom See note (c), pp. 68-9.

IMPORTS.

No. 29.—TOTAL VALUE OF THE MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the
and the NET(a) VALUE OF THE MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin,

COUNTRIES.	TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	29,719,249	37,970,085	43,644,648	43,154,411	40,538,532	40,270,539	28,092,527	21,424,898
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	10,764,717	9,724,997	11,825,079	11,938,733	13,236,076	14,212,902	14,124,270	19,801,459
Norway	6,468,292	6,473,436	6,630,746	6,251,172	6,897,355	7,437,141	7,701,806	13,690,481
Denmark (including Faroe Islands)	19,062,753	18,768,417	19,464,059	20,580,668	22,119,910	23,830,633	25,376,023	22,569,927
Poland (including Dantzic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	54,959,859	57,784,655	61,829,590	65,280,739	70,048,152	80,411,067	47,049,343	200,880
German West Africa	165,070	174,684	265,044	229,517	238,375	228,776	94,578	326,006
Netherlands	16,613,136	16,830,966	18,527,965	18,665,120	21,433,657	23,577,841	24,310,821	23,418,757
Dutch East Indies	2,348,550	2,978,459	4,029,389	5,334,317	6,648,642	3,914,233	13,227,023	14,474,396
Belgium	16,241,919	17,672,418	19,195,974	20,825,726	23,615,740	23,382,268	16,105,820	1,577,604
Belgian Congo	—	—	—	—	—	—	342,023	1,353,221
Luxembourg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	41,892,729	44,205,650	44,283,020	41,631,005	45,505,041	46,352,718	37,774,178	31,427,740
Algeria	962,906	901,444	1,122,989	1,351,931	1,403,205	1,311,599	1,134,572	1,511,837
Tunis	471,311	690,824	532,190	920,840	711,819	862,461	751,916	1,113,719
French West Africa	611,397	719,055	962,929	772,787	901,992	888,631	682,698	1,022,143
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Indo-China (d)	407,220	269,486	322,224	142,805	160,371	277,209	272,523	566,371
Possessions in the Pacific	296,751	173,898	199,130	218,888	255,533	317,292	309,241	369,839
Switzerland	7,914,231	8,501,114	9,812,509	10,035,914	10,627,296	11,070,464	10,064,436	15,251,744
Portugal	2,770,735	2,873,729	3,095,979	2,874,125	2,830,716	3,017,101	3,167,158	3,980,092
Azores and Madeira	73,850	93,230	92,150	87,668	84,499	88,035	93,006	118,891
Portuguese West Africa	229,488	109,165	121,660	90,688	143,976	171,421	133,080	239,893
Portuguese East Africa	292,643	168,500	161,084	198,447	244,412	344,072	584,762	979,124
Spain	13,423,966	13,441,577	13,928,391	13,693,049	14,552,229	14,985,909	14,114,182	19,864,493
Canary Islands	1,473,824	1,458,499	1,422,695	1,432,483	1,353,626	1,549,454	1,692,285	1,869,511
Italy	6,241,446	6,265,300	6,458,736	6,949,184	8,236,364	8,127,213	8,699,496	11,258,452
Tripoli	172,212	159,664	175,668	107,246	15,143	49,992	31,844	1,162
Austria	7,758,478	8,085,597	7,511,865	6,911,943	7,019,030	7,705,949	4,421,212	48,531
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Serb-Croat-Slovene State	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	1,942,078	1,600,976	2,286,871	2,273,756	2,171,746	2,202,486	2,423,516	3,834,623
Bulgaria	83,093	188,040	139,552	317,086	491,494	40,782	195,143	41,974
Roumania	2,939,571	2,922,337	3,184,414	6,583,396	3,250,415	2,037,265	3,205,282	5,276
Turkey	5,001,743	5,091,698	4,598,665	5,513,747	6,409,315	5,416,659	4,223,279	1,177,707
Smyrna	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt(e)	17,583,358	19,866,424	21,004,468	21,483,299	25,789,975	21,394,735	(e) 17,096,154	—
Morocco	763,905	1,133,365	582,271	817,094	670,078	408,218	408,292	601,443
Congo Free State	62,371	22,713	53,417	35,891	22,897	43,733	—	—
Liberia	75,137	63,508	66,440	59,320	45,000	56,709	53,450	245,419
Persia	430,184	298,131	448,936	673,147	937,715	429,562	794,888	944,401
Siam	677,332	539,696	789,920	421,658	322,737	516,187	814,319	1,618,490
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories). (f)	3,135,337	4,870,056	5,529,530	4,892,744	4,935,015	4,671,608	4,718,854	7,034,882
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). (g)	2,992,685	3,700,639	4,327,299	3,332,118	3,933,443	4,387,606	4,105,214	9,379,432
United States of America	123,900,831	118,353,893	117,607,435	122,694,486	134,579,304	141,652,072	138,575,284	237,773,576
Philippine Islands and Guam	1,693,710	1,464,293	1,658,905	1,839,626	2,182,764	2,182,750	1,612,390	2,156,651
Cuba	1,271,734	1,292,723	2,668,879	2,296,089	2,548,153	3,674,896	4,346,842	8,240,109
Haiti and St. Domingo	193,742	335,152	1,183,918	1,016,377	810,941	270,034	308,362	154,923
Mexico	2,473,231	2,206,842	2,296,561	2,238,621	2,514,619	1,879,794	1,849,304	2,227,980
Central American States(h)	1,667,714	1,278,503	1,286,298	1,574,896	1,867,577	2,014,030	2,144,016	2,292,821
Colombia	430,382	764,802	1,041,151	1,046,215	1,198,010	1,068,717	1,090,164	1,189,684
Panama	30,852	20,754	29,733	22,091	36,342	52,256	89,037	108,770
Venezuela	204,279	373,782	588,896	712,529	687,761	560,180	219,968	334,844

(a) The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

(b) From 1921, inclusive, the statistics relate to countries as reconstituted under the Peace Treaties.

(c) France includes Alsace-Lorraine from 1919 inclusive.

(d) Including Cochin-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

(e) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS, therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED KINGDOM. for which see pages 200-205.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.

							COUNTRIES.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (b)	1922.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
18,251,838	17,336,926	6,711,320	16,370,377	33,522,892	2,694,674	8,102,829	Russia. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	7,720,528	10,433,882	Finland. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	729,681	1,135,612	Estonia. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	1,618,046	3,004,535	Latvia. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	344,059	1,116,056	Lithuania. (b)
20,905,811	14,939,476	22,524,531	35,583,568	56,467,716	21,590,868	19,180,655	Sweden.
16,659,060	18,372,593	23,654,895	17,067,379	23,819,349	10,317,093	10,584,485	Norway.
21,942,337	17,742,421	4,460,504	9,256,508	31,165,965	41,365,144	40,309,067	Denmark (including Farøe Islands). (b)
—	—	—	—	—	1,840,009	2,862,663	Poland (including Dantzig). (b)
103,163	48,900	8,240	993,134	30,251,806	20,513,801	26,523,377	Germany. (b)
534,737	464,899	702,726	1,590,872	1,409,958	—	—	German West Africa. (b)
22,138,834	19,903,006	7,670,673	21,658,430	39,253,702	38,834,343	34,145,582	Netherlands.
18,902,421	17,190,081	9,317,412	22,138,516	31,841,281	10,439,217	10,967,933	Dutch East Indies.
1,290,912	332,622	200,928	9,240,930	44,925,308	32,861,826	23,618,752	Belgium.
3,188,718	3,529,331	1,562,655	869,443	724,155	716,000	368,656	Belgian Congo.
—	—	—	—	—	629,354	386,746	Luxemburg. (b)
26,594,543	22,468,536	34,972,056	(c) 44,498,649	75,836,422	53,013,656	48,537,887	France. (c)
2,295,397	2,918,579	2,280,039	1,940,089	3,936,104	1,727,568	1,699,115	Algeria.
1,309,457	1,529,499	2,287,975	2,207,631	2,383,620	1,130,778	651,034	Tunis.
1,048,380	1,409,705	765,646	1,318,938	1,408,337	1,125,951	1,231,317	French West Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	214,811	162,820	Syria. (b)
101,716	73,514	—	8,530	4,950	259,357	163,995	French Indo-China. (d)
325,010	181,593	980	2,825	117,417	47,140	38,887	Possessions in the Pacific.
15,510,423	11,309,601	13,073,176	14,860,631	36,996,066	19,951,818	21,708,727	Switzerland.
5,250,639	3,856,261	9,747,181	10,797,004	6,899,451	4,166,830	4,562,399	Portugal.
101,932	20,114	45,105	436,336	292,510	276,766	263,816	Azores and Madeira.
188,452	134,841	223,692	968,267	204,887	106,186	53,300	Portuguese West Africa.
1,168,632	793,933	2,086,853	1,571,042	2,725,539	1,657,496	1,630,415	Portuguese East Africa.
26,093,708	22,165,501	30,649,519	34,646,777	37,296,827	22,097,977	18,690,958	Spain.
2,238,346	107,507	105,541	3,802,602	4,296,349	4,785,684	4,353,018	Canary Islands.
11,243,273	10,397,321	18,364,238	14,635,163	17,880,532	8,690,894	11,276,085	Italy.
280	925	375	550	135,973	54,007	26,740	Tripoli.
6,681	30	—	505,813	2,626,283	703,039	1,566,071	Austria. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	87,653	408,341	Hungary. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	5,703,149	5,219,549	Czechoslovakia. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	764,851	641,681	Serb.-Croat.-Slovene State. (b)
4,686,668	968,092	2,329,868	10,440,500	6,815,805	4,034,230	4,034,152	Greece. (b)
—	—	—	12,701	206,395	126,916	49,073	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	2,742	3,231,892	3,390,567	1,694,246	Roumania.
857,216	467,586	694,715	9,070,080	12,092,253	1,063,669	1,736,459	Turkey. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	2,640,017	2,155,056	Smyrna. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt. (c)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Morocco.
330,214	358,594	610,180	816,722	1,647,136	1,147,157	551,741	Congo Free State.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Liberia.
194,116	211,270	161,423	528,219	537,362	106,089	91,031	Persia.
483,285	672,986	212,775	1,683,198	3,743,305	6,540,141	8,124,238	Siam.
1,126,947	1,289,411	56,074	1,419,353	795,437	1,935,073	298,976	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). (f)
8,335,102	8,497,356	9,672,360	23,052,935	26,896,466	11,269,717	9,714,169	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). (g)
12,493,667	15,298,338	23,872,269	23,871,012	29,869,321	8,761,769	8,447,283	United States of America.
291,835,358	376,329,480	515,351,378	541,553,171	563,328,962	274,750,124	221,817,421	Philippine Islands and Guam.
3,966,525	3,805,946	6,082,122	3,354,741	6,283,482	1,755,778	1,643,646	Cuba.
13,051,877	17,770,637	22,519,576	17,882,831	26,184,460	6,488,329	10,648,452	Hayti and St. Domingo.
197,772	213,757	370,708	230,290	276,440	200,355	736,042	Mexico.
2,573,291	2,316,317	5,125,844	7,173,840	13,444,493	9,859,235	8,603,605	Central American States. (h)
1,718,423	1,016,533	361,169	1,467,192	1,631,861	1,872,228	2,484,462	Colombia.
187,575	420,178	41,709	581,093	2,688,661	2,788,846	1,969,028	Panama.
34,346	20,248	84,731	250,261	228,476	138,983	65,544	Venezuela.
171,743	215,335	423,050	976,008	904,735	316,723	237,852	

(f) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

(g) Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

(h) Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

IMPORTS.

No. 29.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the PRINCIPAL
and the NET(a) VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

		TOTAL VALUE OF MERCHANDISE FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND							
COUNTRIES—cont.		1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ecuador - - - - -		534,334	546,518	605,267	588,626	421,093	467,737	766,069	969,173
Peru - - - - -		2,930,362	3,042,262	3,688,439	3,150,663	3,299,609	3,178,261	2,962,634	3,312,674
Chile - - - - -		6,663,489	5,508,589	5,181,737	4,336,878	4,982,185	5,359,335	5,347,456	9,585,247
Brazil - - - - -		6,984,977	11,290,126	17,496,568	10,864,006	9,300,159	10,006,367	7,978,632	8,256,879
Uruguay - - - - -		1,066,211	1,298,045	1,743,138	1,425,777	2,336,977	2,748,819	2,803,959	4,331,283
Bolivia - - - - -		737,279	1,246,455	1,434,819	1,586,377	1,620,052	2,250,092	1,602,860	1,001,279
Argentine Republic - - - - -		35,985,536	32,717,295	29,009,738	27,289,480	40,807,685	42,435,391	37,219,290	63,878,814
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -		1,025,483	911,311	1,659,780	1,562,397	1,558,535	1,947,653	1,527,582	1,780,072
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES		464,817,692	479,453,018	507,806,758	508,897,796	558,627,257	577,218,844	508,893,541	580,068,123
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.									
Channel Islands - - - - -		1,599,390	1,689,701	1,593,365	1,735,880	1,779,006	1,983,671	2,265,674	2,063,424
Gibraltar - - - - -		24,393	27,555	32,117	26,925	24,485	27,209	25,556	74,383
Malta and Gozo - - - - -		34,858	30,573	29,463	45,030	33,399	31,364	22,469	70,492
Cyprus - - - - -		185,786	173,024	191,480	185,743	318,613	138,785	216,313	366,080
Palestine - - - - -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt - - - - -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gambia - - - - -		34,742	34,394	53,100	39,704	48,406	54,270	58,194	347,196
Sierra Leone - - - - -		119,055	173,774	197,133	242,691	229,418	243,156	313,784	810,343
Gold Coast - - - - -		670,850	693,672	1,065,314	890,354	836,740	985,680	876,330	2,368,895
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria(c).		2,092,040	2,280,905	3,238,401	2,796,540	3,052,810	3,314,979	4,742,423	6,921,137
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria(c)		11,847	11,435	4,541	12,067	182,386	575,459	10,820,118	11,043,936
Union of South Africa (e)		7,372,954	9,822,861	10,273,400	9,710,527	11,275,631	12,361,429	208,459	419,562
Rhodesia - - - - -		90,680	113,895	103,431	178,083	118,106	193,842	-	-
Tanganyika Territory - - - - -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zanzibar and Pemba - - - - -		147,491	216,859	120,438	149,401	239,246	175,398	97,978	216,561
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate		116,023	193,717	366,027	516,466	662,445	724,363	771,273	734,651
Nyasaland Protectorate - - - - -		53,043	66,279	95,490	143,630	156,989	105,959	149,451	129,867
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan - - - - -		-	-	-	-	-	-	415,813	529,389
Mauritius and Dependencies - - - - -		270,168	232,264	668,505	899,747	572,987	293,209	1,235,104	3,922,976
Aden and Dependencies - - - - -		122,205	187,953	292,625	269,765	325,038	306,120	231,554	501,743
Iraq - - - - -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
British India - - - - -		29,588,187	35,430,771	42,763,715	45,423,316	52,148,731	48,420,490	43,348,176	62,213,614
Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan). (b)		7,970,212	8,459,708	13,065,821	14,593,409	18,237,839	19,373,146	16,358,376	20,003,554
Ceylon and Dependencies - - - - -		5,131,976	5,546,827	5,987,306	6,754,462	7,459,547	7,797,090	8,084,791	12,197,417
Hong Kong - - - - -		510,495	455,674	596,402	734,628	841,616	675,276	598,876	921,801
Australia - - - - -		29,069,554	32,646,415	38,584,370	39,096,097	36,111,737	38,065,250	36,852,879	45,190,148
New Zealand - - - - -		14,663,841	17,790,866	20,943,142	17,850,063	20,302,062	20,398,057	22,994,319	30,407,581
Canada - - - - -		24,463,488	25,222,963	25,634,886	24,593,945	26,880,830	30,488,374	31,484,638	40,989,851
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador - - - - -		330,475	325,313	603,763	719,407	854,709	974,266	890,121	1,217,697
British West India Islands - - - - -		2,252,639	2,161,600	2,339,890	1,927,760	1,918,592	2,134,935	2,398,492	4,127,426
British Honduras - - - - -		161,900	105,596	110,438	146,856	107,158	154,990	185,170	108,237
British Guiana - - - - -		587,474	722,117	777,839	602,958	461,096	648,323	1,138,340	1,468,767
Falkland Islands - - - - -		158,921	202,670	345,768	616,782	379,896	427,619	346,968	1,001,535
Other British Countries Overseas - - - - -		300,208	292,568	312,004	367,495	459,836	560,177	650,233	576,582
TOTAL FROM BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.(e)		128,133,795	145,251,939	170,450,266	171,259,731	186,013,374	191,515,895	187,801,572	271,825,227
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS. (e)		592,953,487	624,704,957	678,257,024	680,157,527	744,640,631	768,734,739	696,635,113	851,893,350

(a) The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

(b) Including the Federated Malay States.

(c) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of to the United Kingdom in the years 1908 and 1909, and from

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom	£ 4,607,427	£ 6,169,953	£ 8,290,367	£ 8,267,044	£ 9,089,903	£ 11,996,083	£ 5,470,889	£ 1,652,003

IMPORTS.

and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS,
therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
and Coin, for which see pages 200-205.

CONSIGNEE FROM VARIOUS
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.

COUNTRIES—*cont.*

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (d)	1922.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES— <i>cont.</i>
1,018,619	204,507	142,340	1,230,780	1,663,882	170,690	242,302	Ecuador.
4,788,808	4,672,947	8,047,197	8,897,904	14,619,312	6,441,400	7,470,284	Peru.
12,408,613	13,222,619	19,330,993	7,344,655	12,942,932	6,489,415	4,487,227	Chile.
9,036,742	9,985,233	8,849,431	10,821,100	12,025,378	5,883,046	7,655,132	Brazil.
3,996,646	5,455,519	6,541,015	10,514,967	7,053,206	6,205,861	4,747,237	Uruguay.
1,129,751	2,382,749	3,596,887	3,422,491	1,930,979	871,144	1,716,938	Bolivia.
51,593,504	48,427,803	62,967,315	81,730,319	128,046,379	68,369,725	56,620,803	Argentine Republic.
3,569,434	3,139,158	3,565,893	4,286,344	5,367,843	2,210,623	1,748,963	Other Foreign Countries.
645,833,842	705,134,305	893,115,932	1,043,585,373	1,372,711,840	754,718,146	685,330,166	TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
2,496,439	2,917,443	3,677,778	4,022,869	4,758,306	4,738,695	3,620,342	Channel Islands.
20,533	51,679	158,983	49,113	44,876	43,956	68,103	Gibraltar.
45,922	45,919	140,078	47,852	85,828	54,961	84,555	Malta and Gozo.
263,806	144,838	232,122	514,388	375,778	315,576	169,180	Cyprus.
—	—	—	—	—	433,888	711,785	Palestine. (d)
26,605,965	32,483,677	54,150,929	60,870,657	69,331,895	26,922,589	31,103,593	Egypt.
295,806	1,558,583	1,857,197	2,064,610	2,605,260	675,295	534,255	Gambia.
918,729	1,317,000	1,385,984	1,794,543	2,135,368	874,529	794,779	Sierra Leone.
3,308,695	2,657,528	2,246,866	5,294,267	6,530,330	1,961,360	1,916,245	Gold Coast. (d)
7,441,942	9,312,073	13,631,816	17,126,898	19,296,851	7,304,992	6,511,855	Nigeria. (c) (d)
12,032,381	11,416,956	11,907,480	22,812,533	19,081,913	18,670,676	16,039,143	Union of South Africa: (d) (e)
291,028	643,475	948,500	672,932	1,032,935	1,072,794	492,052	Rhodesia.
—	—	—	—	—	242,559	365,190	Tanganyika Territory. (d)
333,410	185,734	29,761	577,423	965,460	428,415	400,086	Zanzibar and Pemba.
700,065	1,866,361	2,121,692	4,888,463	1,436,460	1,436,460	1,469,349	Kenya Colony and Uganda Protec- torate.
271,728	180,397	709,144	862,839	777,212	431,646	584,012	Nyasaland Protectorate.
850,810	912,222	1,251,019	1,277,039	2,454,570	1,103,662	1,149,303	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
2,714,822	1,911,932	3,634,197	7,233,451	6,919,163	5,082,471	3,900,572	Mauritius and Dependencies.
520,055	790,507	134,515	823,857	885,596	232,523	320,894	Aden and Dependencies.
—	—	—	—	—	1,149,935	1,149,935	Iraq. (d)
72,366,184	66,836,578	85,541,217	108,213,961	95,721,420	44,307,742	47,719,039	British India.
22,299,184	23,027,984	12,958,513	28,138,725	24,903,222	10,192,189	10,271,126	Straits Settlements and Depen- dencies (including Labuan). (b)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ceylon and Dependencies.
10,729,512	10,189,109	11,548,791	16,768,247	16,803,315	10,683,006	10,317,637	Hong Kong.
1,038,040	1,456,530	1,450,382	2,526,311	2,496,292	979,519	664,698	Australia.
36,178,135	64,289,253	45,352,276	111,403,971	112,287,802	68,069,954	64,793,760	New Zealand.
31,626,747	29,068,490	24,490,129	52,703,816	47,492,889	48,735,661	48,510,239	Canada.
58,529,194	84,384,806	124,449,829	115,243,146	92,999,215	61,975,446	54,874,201	Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.
1,943,792	756,213	882,887	2,599,995	4,449,307	1,822,352	1,936,665	British West India Islands.
5,062,149	6,248,150	8,080,888	11,054,746	14,328,964	6,045,978	4,116,969	British Honduras.
83,223	101,901	1,349	214,115	309,738	199,628	119,039	British Guiana.
1,110,233	1,856,743	2,454,524	2,215,766	1,923,085	1,933,474	1,155,149	Falkland Islands.
1,780,682	1,123,165	2,979,689	1,726,392	2,457,721	443,054	372,039	Other British Countries Overseas.
813,419	1,273,127	1,626,436	1,458,685	1,592,779	2,051,029	1,523,606	
302,672,650	359,030,373	423,034,971	582,570,639	559,937,041	330,781,915	317,768,733	TOTAL FROM BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS. (e)
948,506,492	1,064,164,678	1,316,150,903	1,626,156,212	1,932,648,881	1,085,500,061	1,003,098,899	TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS. (e)

(c) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

(d) See note (c), p. 63.

South Africa. The following statement shows the value of Diamonds *Exported* from the Cape of Good Hope the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom in subsequent years.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,279,966	6,097,006	7,063,043	11,538,850	11,477,396	1,135,488	4,024,892	Value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom.

IMPORTS.

No. 29.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the COUNTRIES OVERSEAS, and the NET(a) VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM.

(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

COUNTRIES.	NET(a) VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS UNITED							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£		£	£	£
Russia	28,165,155	36,475,650	42,097,122	41,679,778	38,091,141	38,171,884	26,582,496	20,464,275
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	10,258,053	9,209,979	11,440,058	11,486,432	12,740,236	13,752,569	13,705,032	19,432,918
Norway	5,916,509	5,812,041	5,950,997	5,645,292	6,270,472	6,793,173	7,258,566	13,316,283
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	18,878,866	18,568,950	19,247,624	20,300,255	21,799,604	23,507,810	25,027,353	22,284,312
Poland (including Dantzic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	52,133,423	54,628,385	58,105,300	61,277,937	65,841,357	76,183,383	4,100,094	(d) - 9,337
German West Africa	98,361	59,986	136,522	101,017	123,030	186,312	68,125	287,684
Netherlands	16,086,700	16,192,551	17,978,502	18,168,492	20,846,212	22,935,121	23,709,726	22,755,129
Dutch East Indies	1,993,791	2,775,295	3,748,734	5,040,812	6,179,893	3,3 67,708	12,363,901	13,360,273
Belgium	15,741,859	17,040,911	18,375,185	20,013,798	22,771,995	22,590, 073	15,235,233	1,281,576
Belgian Congo	—	Shown	as Congo	Free State	—	—	294,056	736,273
Luxemburg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	36,767,830	37,936,989	38,519,499	36,378,118	40,107,702	40,810,031	32,935,028	27,477,947
Algeria	944,579	886,492	1,106,123	1,338,999	1,392,485	1,307,003	1,128,484	1,494,277
Tunisia	463,825	699,038	530,119	916,108	697,588	858,007	747,774	1,108,986
French West Africa	466,105	495,187	663,757	585,618	645,746	675,907	539,869	810,692
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Indo-China(c)	397,870	257,709	307,936	192,881	154,044	272,562	269,059	534,369
Possessions in the Pacific	283,074	163,743	175,109	200,454	218,637	252,429	277,327	322,060
Switzerland	6,648,655	6,998,875	7,942,509	8,174,876	8,586,963	9,197,057	8,205,737	12,912,116
Portugal	2,355,818	2,437,989	2,608,976	2,334,716	2,301,706	2,490,393	2,790,446	3,421,082
Azores and Madeira	48,456	45,861	46,682	54,838	43,119	58,188	65,622	103,488
Portuguese West Africa	208,852	70,175	82,640	51,169	112,219	142,489	84,016	139,702
Portuguese East Africa	233,086	93,072	82,451	137,068	169,575	298,214	536,640	925,176
Spain	12,597,672	12,698,892	13,041,581	12,683,216	13,556,708	13,376,508	13,172,319	17,812,321
Canary Islands	1,418,688	1,371,142	1,332,610	1,387,497	1,276,609	1,473,357	1,631,355	1,848,118
Italy	5,651,836	5,626,659	5,757,187	6,163,590	7,425,383	7,345,451	7,993,533	10,307,402
Tripoli	172,200	151,383	172,413	97,930	12,769	46,853	29,255	744
Austria	7,430,039	7,692,825	7,088,008	6,517,598	6,621,790	7,271,694	4,124,658	27,822
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Serb-Croat-Slovene State	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	1,882,114	1,540,910	2,211,257	2,207,469	2,104,095	2,138,458	2,348,570	3,789,536
Bulgar	78,696	176,925	136,335	312,808	479,051	32,054	190,148	37,245
Roumania	2,034,746	2,885,968	3,176,791	6,553,411	3,183,266	2,028,104	3,188,553	2,454
Turkey	4,441,989	4,462,436	3,973,443	4,848,721	5,607,062	4,643,444	3,620,623	771,412
Smyrna	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt (f)	14,334,966	15,916,048	16,411,749	16,368,948	19,608,353	16,134,777	f)12,760,423	—
Morocco	635,757	892,252	335,334	559,815	467,000	189,479	231,385	494,507
Congo Free State	8,200	(d) - 42,667	(d) - 9,346	(d) - 37,916	(d) - 46,316	(d) - 41,730	—	—
Liberia	60,270	51,413	58,144	53,071	35,855	50,374	39,464	170,417
Persia	48,734	(d) - 67,615	521	229,724	478,581	(d) - 122,326	327,935	590,842
Siam	590,927	479,415	661,087	319,427	245,587	406,985	610,731	1,091,004
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories)(g)	1,728,404	3,312,308	3,782,491	3,020,096	3,176,308	2,903,592	2,956,603	4,242,518
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China)(h)	2,585,235	3,187,405	3,653,789	2,883,921	3,418,896	3,818,467	3,676,351	8,705,662
United States of America	114,581,921	109,267,012	106,281,811	110,781,637	123,401,317	130,331,274	129,311,295	225,073,659
Philippine Islands and Guam	1,170,292	967,087	1,117,610	1,247,153	1,439,608	1,531,235	1,142,753	1,550,068
Cuba	1,198,565	1,210,533	2,435,559	2,411,244	2,411,244	3,582,331	4,221,845	8,178,191
Hayti and St. Domingo	182,124	327,358	1,171,034	509,579	800,982	262,759	302,763	115,289
Mexico	2,330,030	2,083,023	2,149,971	2,088,878	2,287,960	1,639,670	1,640,191	1,999,337
Central American States(e)	1,272,179	800,965	701,743	962,042	1,257,247	1,177,598	1,417,431	1,868,376
Colombia	200,342	497,507	669,749	725,681	851,562	668,354	835,572	980,331
Panama	3,105	6,983	17,153	7,591	21,493	41,972	35,544	32,466
Venezuela	148,346	209,798	456,323	541,325	494,770	383,262	90,296	257,022

(a) The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

(b) See note (b) p. 66.

(c) Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

(d) Re-exports in excess of imports.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
—continued.

and Coin, for which see pages 200-205.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN
COUNTRIES, AND
RETAINED IN THE
KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (b)	1922.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
16,767,057	16,262,016	5,585,408	14,739,251	31,242,887	1,667,193	6,823,636	Russia. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	7,553,658	10,303,785	Finland. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	664,973	933,675	Estonia. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	1,609,088	2,957,457	Latvia. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	318,372	1,100,665	Lithuania. (b)
20,292,737	14,727,919	21,170,308	34,683,917	55,619,139	21,142,087	18,974,123	Sweden.
16,357,901	17,789,213	23,068,697	16,688,732	23,103,986	10,024,093	10,342,081	Norway.
21,634,972	17,600,323	4,310,855	9,114,576	30,550,314	40,582,930	39,093,085	Denmark (including Farøe Islands). (b)
—	—	—	—	—	1,784,818	2,793,263	Poland (including Dantzic). (b)
(d) - 12,787	9,113	(d) - 7,449	946,293	29,348,448	19,825,187	25,946,037	Germany. (b)
487,257	422,640	699,769	1,542,441	1,096,476	—	—	German West Africa. (b)
21,308,766	19,115,143	7,230,937	20,986,974	38,008,170	38,187,324	33,585,487	Netherlands.
18,080,820	16,665,173	8,844,626	20,240,233	32,058,102	8,896,186	8,892,285	Dutch East Indies.
1,125,593	251,906	150,836	9,048,194	43,769,818	32,204,298	23,159,364	Belgium.
1,808,559	1,993,041	1,286,347	(d) - 90,645	89,234	395,675	115,943	Belgian Congo.
—	—	—	—	—	627,433	376,107	Luxemburg. (b)
22,283,458	20,368,608	32,367,902	43,621,943	66,267,780	47,231,488	42,745,232	France. (i)
2,279,576	2,911,838	2,256,303	1,929,297	3,910,161	1,701,408	1,688,912	Algeria.
1,302,321	1,524,253	2,964,804	2,194,480	2,370,947	1,124,370	633,685	Tunis.
864,516	1,355,932	762,090	1,206,936	1,099,834	911,804	1,047,835	French West Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	173,602	118,485	Syria. (b)
88,116	69,959	(d) - 118	(d) - 530	365	209,467	137,627	French Indo-China. (c)
300,250	154,023	(d) - 6,942	(d) - 14,678	102,695	35,007	90,371	Possessions in the Pacific.
12,227,621	9,743,659	11,875,677	13,479,111	31,233,105	17,665,763	18,264,503	Switzerland.
4,620,474	3,591,604	9,636,087	9,666,271	5,737,447	3,760,710	4,142,068	Portugal.
83,991	12,831	39,264	373,118	204,448	136,143	149,166	Azores and Madeira.
137,149	135,530	225,165	777,967	62,504	70,622	38,089	Portuguese West Africa.
1,121,305	713,481	2,071,631	1,468,478	2,544,299	1,259,088	1,490,275	Portuguese East Africa.
24,058,744	21,783,354	30,268,620	33,150,300	35,469,498	20,913,284	17,914,287	Spain.
2,140,765	101,144	92,989	3,771,634	4,155,052	4,690,249	4,239,030	Canary Islands.
9,840,259	9,696,043	17,928,932	13,530,432	16,392,767	8,006,032	10,302,572	Italy.
(d) - 23	(d) - 2,916	(d) - 2,667	(d) - 1,811	128,028	53,574	26,006	Tripoli.
1,231	(d) - 1,246	(d) - 7,492	496,999	2,486,612	663,476	1,525,351	Austria. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	82,551	380,900	Hungary. (b)
—	—	—	—	—	5,664,672	4,892,932	Czechoslovakia. (b)
4,512,934	921,067	2,317,221	10,236,980	6,401,101	3,631,194	3,832,188	Serb-Croat-Slovene State. (b)
(d) - 18,605	(d) - 3,138	(d) - 4	8,445	161,107	11,507	4,092	Greece. (b)
(d) - 109	(d) - 184	—	(d) - 7,007	3,199,131	3,367,964	1,629,072	Bulgaria.
632,717	290,659	550,186	8,451,049	9,667,862	713,087	1,156,947	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	2,390,786	1,978,019	Turkey. (b)
Shown under British	263,001	591,739	652,640	1,462,042	1,071,887	494,274	Smyrna. (b)
198,506	263,001	591,739	652,640	1,462,042	1,071,887	494,274	Egypt. (f)
Shown as Belgian	162,774	139,667	320,984	397,512	53,251	40,277	Morocco.
150,069	162,774	139,667	320,984	397,512	53,251	40,277	Congo Free State.
27,145	64,718	(d) - 217,516	922,187	2,385,398	5,324,265	5,836,185	Persia.
734,772	1,224,538	29,482	1,357,373	693,296	1,385,001	(d) - 483,510	Siam.
4,786,534	5,991,716	8,208,050	17,652,680	18,727,951	5,891,747	6,593,086	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). (g)
11,373,859	14,296,776	22,327,639	19,416,706	26,507,267	7,546,614	7,464,003	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). (h)
279,724,078	369,792,127	512,338,983	516,382,358	532,682,445	258,838,354	211,827,417	United States of America.
3,577,113	3,447,334	5,173,305	2,810,375	4,316,129	1,399,451	1,256,785	Philippine Islands and Guam.
12,945,649	17,750,214	22,507,189	17,285,339	25,989,088	6,404,464	10,524,311	Cuba.
182,171	204,405	369,504	203,475	153,000	156,411	714,504	Haiti and St. Domingo.
2,408,928	2,103,750	5,109,143	6,387,806	11,779,338	9,591,273	8,348,108	Mexico.
1,420,662	874,570	344,576	734,963	1,004,550	1,307,875	2,142,121	Central American States. (c)
86,080	405,930	38,586	467,410	2,247,235	2,186,933	1,705,930	Colombia.
(d) - 80,518	15,228	83,357	200,726	53,550	105,451	50,773	Panama.
103,168	189,431	418,664	711,849	648,060	179,066	119,086	Venezuela.

(e) Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

(f) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately.

(g) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

(h) Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

(i) See note (c) p. 66.

IMPORTS.

No. 29.—TOTAL VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED from the COUNTRIES OVERSEAS, and the NET(a) VALUE of the MERCHANDISE KINGDOM (Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

COUNTRIES—cont.	NET(a) VALUE OF MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS UNITED							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ecuador - - - -	368,310	378,186	407,714	334,226	243,060	274,079	484,731	635,585
Peru - - - - -	2,488,323	2,479,875	3,040,400	2,533,822	2,841,296	2,960,682	2,614,592	3,141,590
Chile - - - - -	6,069,896	4,788,861	4,463,830	3,504,852	4,124,077	4,267,251	4,460,977	8,584,222
Brazil - - - - -	2,218,535	5,049,102	8,084,132	2,874,605	2,300,030	4,586,466	3,956,391	4,581,625
Uruguay - - - -	902,605	1,111,752	1,619,109	1,817,519	2,131,832	2,519,110	2,579,242	4,214,901
Bolivia - - - - -	359,779	937,312	1,151,258	1,231,835	1,246,877	1,876,279	1,347,599	955,727
Argentine Republic	34,825,754	31,364,303	27,802,949	26,205,253	39,352,192	40,726,496	34,808,057	61,258,303
Other Foreign Countries	824,661	670,131	1,392,808	1,236,089	1,223,267	1,555,612	1,122,547	1,377,618
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	423,871,146	433,422,365	453,893,393	455,507,631	503,173,956	523,890,284	463,251,316	537,835,685
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Channel Islands - -	1,597,148	1,681,248	1,581,389	1,709,155	1,773,578	1,956,721	2,244,367	2,046,007
Gibraltar - - - -	22,505	26,628	31,168	25,145	24,016	25,170	23,619	74,365
Malta and Gozo - -	30,617	27,020	25,683	40,189	27,264	27,142	20,606	60,476
Cyprus - - - - -	178,832	165,019	182,092	181,414	311,298	134,701	208,388	341,306
Palestine - - - -								
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							
Gambia - - - - -	4,368	(c) - 25,380	(c) - 27,471	19,108	18,246	20,181	40,243	339,012
Sierra Leone - - -	(c) - 58,866	(c) - 177,313	(c) - 236,399	(c) - 25,991	(c) - 19,267	76,875	202,793	631,506
Gold Coast - - - -	169,496	(c) - 68,660	299,102	344,889	220,960	650,596	634,783	1,417,289
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria (c)	1,022,167	915,156	1,258,901	1,324,197	1,484,333	1,738,178	2,877,702	4,321,735
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria (e).	8,626	(c) - 7,991	(c) - 7,870	2,356	138,430	485,504		
Union of South Africa (d)	3,470,559	4,592,301	4,559,886	4,883,971	5,142,782	6,020,883	5,573,839	8,464,194
Rhodesia - - - - -	90,670	111,681	102,195	169,589	113,157	181,068	205,322	411,198
Tanganyika Territory								
Zanzibar and Pemba	18,879	77,308	(c) - 39,910	(c) - 96,652	37,594	(c) - 1,135	(c) 14,472	67,790
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate	89,857	145,787	301,566	391,876	523,412	619,315	669,317	538,071
Nyasaland Protectorate	43,191	57,834	89,900	139,286	136,865	99,768	141,227	115,744
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan		Included in Egypt prior to 1914.					269,682	357,349
Mauritius and Dependencies.	217,038	191,022	616,943	835,158	508,961	213,892	1,167,851	3,885,115
Aden and Dependencies.	41,436	44,417	88,427	122,657	131,103	118,188	110,997	182,657
Iraq - - - - -								
British India - - -	20,215,276	25,134,936	31,792,580	34,508,383	40,418,591	36,118,225	32,892,756	50,348,172
Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan). (b)	3,487,941	3,330,144	5,639,490	4,704,092	5,854,114	5,929,930	3,576,151	5,041,145
Ceylon and Dependencies	3,544,901	3,426,348	3,030,506	3,833,453	3,282,280	4,401,771	5,569,531	6,782,174
Hong Kong - - - -	398,975	401,270	487,555	629,156	747,358	593,946	504,008	858,309
Australia - - - - -	16,435,954	18,929,759	25,333,823	26,469,506	23,787,293	26,087,251	27,110,290	36,879,648
New Zealand - - -	12,136,510	13,647,489	17,122,368	14,548,465	16,093,771	16,271,242	18,551,590	27,998,844
Canada - - - - -	23,402,946	24,357,492	24,696,242	23,596,364	25,694,026	29,420,532	30,554,490	39,968,230
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	271,729	275,641	550,589	666,922	794,969	917,055	851,079	1,140,682
British West India Islands.	1,720,581	1,681,849	1,883,915	1,487,526	1,461,900	1,708,649	1,984,371	3,467,201
British Honduras - -	122,679	69,961	65,177	111,416	66,075	126,787	155,718	97,901
British Guiana - - -	542,695	673,959	792,451	539,881	392,596	588,953	1,046,854	1,433,147
Falkland Islands - -	92,689	114,517	294,375	506,059	237,778	358,909	244,428	921,993
Other British Countries Overseas.	220,670	190,800	225,538	278,204	395,935	465,991	566,314	515,426
TOTAL FROM BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS (d).	89,540,169	100,020,252	120,670,201	121,945,774	129,799,630	135,355,788	137,983,834	215,052,795
Unknown Countries -	(c) - 81,525	(c) - 82,479	(c) - 67,615	(c) - 55,012	(c) - 70,646	(c) - 78,064	(c) - 74,203	(c) - 67,311
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS (d).	513,320,790	533,360,135	574,495,979	577,398,393	632,902,040	659,168,008	601,160,947	752,831,169

(a) The figures given for net value of merchandise retained in the United Kingdom represent the total consignments from the various countries less the value of merchandise originally consigned therefrom and re-exported during each year.

(b) Including the Federated Malay States.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
CONSIGNED therefrom and RETAINED in the UNITED
—continued.

and Coin, for which see pages 200–205.)

FROM VARIOUS FOREIGN RETAINED IN THE KINGDOM.							COUNTRIES—cont.	
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (f)	1922.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.	
697,930	191,550	133,696	930,293	1,242,584	(c)—31,619	127,973	Ecuador.	
4,571,982	4,504,440	7,993,238	8,080,107	14,230,465	6,159,862	7,049,966	Peru.	
11,875,057	12,650,668	19,088,559	(c)—147,964	10,345,066	5,690,876	3,056,101	Chile.	
5,686,565	7,265,083	8,048,213	6,544,649	8,063,959	4,528,936	6,670,190	Brazil.	
3,925,747	5,441,890	6,419,155	10,144,189	6,028,544	5,816,881	4,566,279	Uruguay.	
1,008,431	2,208,120	3,323,894	3,128,443	1,670,917	784,506	1,682,987	Bolivia.	
49,314,722	47,730,019	62,697,936	77,963,104	121,917,784	65,265,585	53,917,500	Argentine Republic.	
3,013,115	2,764,008	3,478,727	3,270,918	4,380,261	1,845,073	1,325,038	Other Foreign Countries.	
602,119,223	677,743,058	874,345,578	967,069,028	1273,407,760	702,108,870	639,419,434	TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.	
2,486,353	2,890,640	3,676,864	4,012,618	4,666,680	4,637,616	3,584,068	Channel Islands.	
20,326	51,679	158,963	49,086	43,541	42,285	67,144	Gibraltar.	
42,899	41,460	133,733	44,274	81,937	45,404	75,133	Malta and Gozo.	
252,797	126,483	232,116	448,025	333,531	292,454	149,747	Cyprus.	
—	—	—	—	—	429,123	701,667	Palestine. (f)	
19,583,967	25,978,831	54,019,346	53,972,906	48,682,688	23,457,908	27,926,583	Egypt.	
278,940	1,535,037	1,849,662	2,008,435	2,550,485	659,673	533,560	Gambia.	
783,942	1,204,582	1,371,720	1,706,127	2,011,883	807,794	715,019	Sierra Leone.	
2,284,231	2,346,128	2,185,757	3,883,090	4,176,391	1,366,428	1,520,315	Gold Coast. (f)	
6,090,887	7,833,669	13,564,630	15,114,467	15,571,283	5,355,745	5,423,581	Nigeria. (e) (f)	
10,652,416	10,624,362	11,480,238	17,202,866	11,746,187	11,452,123	9,432,136	Union of South Africa: (d) (f).	
267,152	551,016	832,026	492,365	866,354	849,762	217,364	Rhodesia.	
—	—	—	—	—	107,058	272,181	Tanganyika Territory. (f)	
133,258	34,236	(c)—1,976	362,397	423,604	164,139	106,457	Zanzibar and Pemba.	
497,963	1,587,421	1,983,937	1,290,811	3,557,406	864,463	966,423	Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate.	
230,130	168,462	708,706	724,368	719,309	420,038	560,777	Nyasaland Protectorate.	
573,106	781,854	1,213,327	1,029,253	2,157,976	1,008,764	991,868	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.	
2,656,877	1,882,896	3,619,712	6,985,339	6,806,976	5,020,942	3,876,247	Mauritius and Dependencies.	
291,064	490,302	(c)—13,178	394,262	510,858	114,382	190,968	Aden and Dependencies.	
57,027,453	59,036,271	86,364,387	84,881,697	72,501,923	35,092,151	702,171	Iraq. (f)	
7,910,078	6,855,392	8,418,598	13,094,880	8,729,584	4,441,590	38,193,105	British India.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	4,080,457	Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan). (b)	
7,175,509	8,021,084	11,023,441	14,830,884	14,408,761	9,510,241	8,974,230	Ceylon and Dependencies.	
957,805	1,428,697	1,353,321	2,316,533	2,257,617	701,078	511,741	Hong Kong.	
31,673,455	60,771,042	43,168,722	89,593,617	76,887,615	51,911,189	45,264,613	Australia.	
29,694,379	27,914,265	23,907,819	50,512,714	43,914,272	46,026,412	43,810,687	New Zealand.	
57,310,859	83,874,687	124,012,321	113,344,784	90,776,750	59,612,023	52,959,468	Canada.	
1,858,695	602,227	754,129	2,351,616	4,185,821	1,672,600	1,317,980	Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	
4,548,433	5,905,934	7,959,110	8,620,242	12,511,170	5,311,880	3,555,937	British West India Islands.	
70,820	100,799	(c)—2,452	132,937	226,454	178,898	69,489	British Honduras.	
1,077,011	1,811,099	2,436,996	2,063,813	1,778,991	1,901,018	1,105,495	British Guiana.	
1,762,357	1,089,817	2,979,689	1,628,404	2,268,714	337,302	259,099	Falkland Islands.	
721,501	1,155,194	1,592,301	1,283,752	1,389,302	1,918,134	1,385,851	Other British Countries Overseas.	
248,914,683	316,794,566	410,882,045	494,376,562	436,563,163	276,535,148	260,121,561	TOTAL FROM BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS. (d)	
(c)—93,692	(c)—52,407	(c)—21,901	(c)—35,693	(c)—75,773	(c)—53,263	(c)—36,766	Unknown Countries.	
850,940,314	994,487,217	1285,205,822	1461,409,867	1709,895,550	978,580,755	899,404,220	TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS. (d)	

(c) Re-exports in excess of imports.

(d) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the Exports of Diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see note (e), pp. 68-9.

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

(f) See note (b), p. 66.

EXPORTS.

No. 30.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the PRINCIPAL
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

COUNTRIES.	PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED COUNTRIES AND							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - -	12,648,528	10,954,243	12,252,556	13,512,315	13,737,990	18,102,683	14,441,322	13,432,172
Finland - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden - - - -	6,359,553	6,187,202	6,697,967	6,347,331	7,137,432	8,220,410	7,768,329	6,278,672
Norway - - - -	4,079,875	3,447,331	4,033,195	4,850,214	5,566,269	6,147,445	6,420,194	7,286,938
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	4,649,952	5,057,876	5,426,248	5,304,477	5,588,892	5,792,257	5,897,553	7,778,962
Poland (including Dantzic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany - - - -	33,397,643	32,256,062	37,020,568	39,283,683	40,362,767	40,677,379	23,080,268	—
German West Africa -	172,323	210,634	412,035	455,489	472,097	385,697	239,621	155,673
Netherlands - - -	11,467,413	11,718,107	12,695,074	13,112,045	14,281,668	15,429,513	13,365,644	18,026,837
Dutch East Indies -	3,673,136	3,738,006	4,075,825	5,459,509	6,122,535	7,245,719	6,476,066	6,162,284
Belgium - - - -	9,571,377	10,606,995	10,886,704	11,373,469	12,193,306	13,239,960	8,279,400	189,444
Belgian Congo - - -	—	—	Shown as Congo Free State.			—	175,844	434,763
Luxemburg - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - -	22,165,622	21,438,345	22,463,112	24,282,769	25,585,681	28,933,072	25,780,138	69,558,377
Algeria - - - -	891,585	755,077	842,412	924,193	986,901	1,340,513	968,361	1,414,818
Tunis - - - -	409,896	394,788	443,582	489,759	523,785	476,263	359,199	514,587
French West Africa -	782,362	1,008,478	1,448,168	1,307,330	1,260,013	1,479,344	888,307	822,841
Syria - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Indo-China(c) -	107,216	95,874	91,606	115,848	85,962	158,970	172,966	217,977
Possessions in the Pacific.	7,598	14,685	26,750	51,533	41,076	59,943	33,372	20,641
Switzerland - - -	2,314,378	2,861,149	3,371,378	3,934,302	4,035,405	4,212,401	2,998,141	3,601,939
Portugal - - - -	2,434,745	2,320,222	2,776,523	2,802,411	3,031,812	3,270,702	2,753,047	3,203,709
Azores and Madeira -	258,351	245,905	267,493	208,822	300,965	298,639	218,423	252,836
Portuguese West Africa	486,780	423,816	1,094,821	640,059	593,126	343,355	393,313	371,418
Portuguese East Africa	1,512,345	1,808,717	2,189,785	1,623,764	1,717,471	1,725,646	1,337,675	875,570
Spain - - - -	5,290,473	4,856,602	5,496,856	6,887,164	7,851,574	6,378,604	6,190,270	6,190,270
Canary Islands - - -	1,044,424	901,565	1,338,921	1,403,883	1,746,195	1,671,483	1,215,320	1,071,270
Italy - - - -	15,028,127	12,141,594	12,530,583	13,212,429	14,007,790	14,610,668	12,867,782	13,929,033
Tripoli - - - -	112,778	71,212	116,801	120,398	90,343	137,142	116,764	56,552
Austria - - - -	4,314,997	3,536,750	4,001,053	4,679,268	4,943,355	4,480,768	2,676,345	—
Hungary - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Serb-Croat-Slovene State	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece - - - -	1,906,657	1,481,401	1,545,863	1,705,379	2,569,327	2,537,320	2,971,956	2,467,439
Bulgaria - - - -	658,618	856,734	707,692	940,093	1,002,423	471,579	857,856	85,505
Roumania - - - -	1,984,840	1,718,337	1,826,652	2,709,624	2,933,159	1,947,198	1,935,258	492,378
Turkey - - - -	6,948,982	7,564,281	8,569,904	9,396,044	8,040,331	7,705,951	5,893,660	(e) 421,656
Smyrna - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt (d) - - - -	9,576,658	7,981,973	8,717,330	10,299,973	9,448,370	9,805,639	(d) 7,758,671	—
Morocco - - - -	1,072,438	954,678	858,952	1,178,455	1,718,063	1,277,197	1,222,553	1,332,541
Congo Free State - - -	103,448	91,395	142,151	256,551	337,003	288,696	—	—
Liberia - - - -	61,279	57,620	67,348	88,087	92,977	90,258	79,410	73,309
Persia - - - -	477,479	351,931	744,581	828,507	879,143	724,808	709,942	880,651
Afghanistan - - - -	11,056	2,620	288	5,628	1,971	8	51	—
Siam - - - -	877,205	744,055	667,841	1,038,238	1,086,080	1,352,424	1,012,808	876,925
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).(f)	9,216,112	8,445,832	9,171,672	12,132,448	10,780,042	14,845,291	13,014,437	8,545,505
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).(g)	9,904,465	8,853,252	10,121,919	11,869,221	12,229,115	14,530,439	8,354,485	4,876,655
United States of America-Philippine Islands and Guam.	21,303,565	29,757,026	31,446,730	27,519,356	30,065,806	29,294,579	34,035,430	26,167,551
Cuba - - - -	1,058,216	1,016,168	1,171,666	988,295	1,112,133	982,972	789,599	564,159
Hayti and St. Domingo -	1,700,726	1,892,663	1,919,195	2,239,701	2,552,913	2,214,386	1,594,886	1,781,640
Mexico - - - -	311,516	282,461	391,388	418,722	347,518	167,310	89,749	87,621
Central American States.(b)	2,236,687	2,106,234	2,399,608	2,300,275	2,507,800	2,233,082	162,217	100,191
Colombia - - - -	1,058,576	882,913	942,838	1,514,593	1,852,770	1,277,441	929,053	97,111
Panama - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela - - - -	933,009	885,185	1,196,760	1,086,052	1,433,877	1,692,541	1,165,891	1,047,677
	310,130	330,254	401,132	469,697	433,998	456,900	300,494	243,443
	700,190	494,900	805,431	1,096,976	979,636	825,674	572,213	506,827

(a) See note (b), p. 66.

(b) Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua, and Costa Rica.

(c) Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

(d) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914, now shown separately.

EXPORTS.

and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
and Coin, for which see pages 206-211.)

KINGDOM CONSIGNED TO VARIOUS FOREIGN
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.

							COUNTRIES.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (a)	1922.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
24,977,570	43,736,952	297,948	12,993,685	11,992,083	2,181,007	3,640,624	Russia.(a)
—	—	—	—	—	1,932,003	2,761,094	Finland.(a)
—	—	—	—	—	3,889,833	1,029,939	Estonia.(a)
—	—	—	—	—	521,239	1,117,611	Latvia.(a)
—	—	—	—	—	53,500	115,818	Lithuania.(a)
6,573,996	3,074,106	2,619,217	24,483,900	39,327,598	9,622,916	12,312,146	Sweden.
10,896,919	8,453,221	5,408,483	27,437,693	33,399,353	14,574,243	11,518,185	Norway
11,442,850	6,897,278	3,383,859	34,448,171	30,583,167	10,033,658	12,442,198	Denmark (including Farøe Islands).(a)
—	—	—	—	—	3,002,028	2,434,721	Poland (including Dantzic).(a)
—	—	—	14,693,113	21,706,660	17,861,350	32,110,750	Germany.(a)
342,773	360,546	440,314	518,760	1,198,854	—	—	German West Africa.(a)
24,056,974	20,796,425	14,988,978	34,316,042	47,699,350	27,341,144	34,558,038	Netherlands.
8,392,119	7,326,038	7,600,533	8,923,227	23,275,942	14,489,858	9,571,514	Dutch East Indies.
253,640	235,398	77,317	47,980,507	49,037,764	19,629,388	25,031,582	Belgium.
837,758	1,512,142	1,348,733	1,222,082	977,545	500,619	592,995	Belgian Congo.
—	—	—	—	—	8,400	10,312	Luxembourg.(a)
92,830,075	111,873,655	130,767,816	147,364,617	135,936,295	44,259,945	48,538,111	France.(b)
2,158,572	2,330,532	3,879,536	3,655,242	3,728,874	1,217,926	1,778,380	Algeria.
764,093	1,888,209	2,439,719	2,299,221	1,709,328	662,887	757,051	Tunis.
1,639,576	3,039,953	3,868,624	3,291,271	3,571,326	1,485,863	1,880,539	French West Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	2,941,668	2,150,567	Syria.(a)
840,207	637,276	823,741	599,961	1,863,119	572,843	240,993	French Indo-China.(c)
49,358	33,776	33,612	25,461	36,216	25,092	29,490	Possessions in the Pacific.
4,560,852	6,445,014	8,621,620	13,857,059	12,610,512	5,537,520	9,895,568	Switzerland.
4,098,371	3,132,529	3,744,093	6,434,782	10,555,303	3,373,354	4,206,789	Portugal.
396,106	326,629	232,257	710,381	1,477,702	313,598	396,900	Azores and Madeira.
592,817	363,992	295,357	1,028,621	1,985,108	495,142	669,343	Portuguese West Africa.
919,384	875,086	1,021,234	1,279,537	3,278,613	2,348,851	1,858,031	Portuguese East Africa.
8,522,571	4,779,911	3,890,856	11,092,053	19,273,065	13,510,204	11,960,283	Spain.
1,187,711	97,408	22,673	1,400,851	3,545,720	1,189,092	1,883,214	Canary Islands.
20,452,827	27,464,166	29,208,643	27,750,678	39,701,777	16,937,718	18,667,652	Italy.
25,098	25,330	118,758	116,121	75,908	29,189	101,737	Tripoli.
—	—	—	1,459,448	3,969,994	1,734,041	1,039,914	Austria.(a)
—	—	—	—	—	500,393	204,706	Hungary.(a)
—	—	—	—	—	1,317,696	744,868	Czechoslovakia.(a)
—	—	—	—	—	1,048,439	664,098	Serb-Croat-Slovene State.(a)
1,265,356	182,621	1,048,804	6,914,713	12,783,304	5,878,761	3,774,781	Greece.(a)
—	—	—	445,141	996,711	1,047,091	857,338	Bulgaria.
45,522	701,040	—	5,585,085	7,112,462	5,798,593	2,630,491	Roumania.
(e) 428,567	(e) 921,993	(e) 1,811,784	(e) 22,109,713	(e) 31,321,555	4,719,326	3,682,706	Turkey.(a)
—	—	—	—	—	1,678,737	932,839	Smyrna.(a)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt.(d)
1,730,484	2,012,839	3,235,781	3,474,082	4,389,993	3,029,273	2,317,806	Morocco.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Congo Free State.
101,748	117,039	178,161	163,715	271,992	106,521	131,696	Liberia.
553,402	931,824	1,274,004	1,661,162	2,206,757	1,511,019	1,692,906	Persia.
175	—	—	—	—	—	192	Afghanistan.
1,299,367	1,247,899	1,618,555	1,747,770	4,074,881	2,070,667	2,242,401	Siam.
10,707,487	10,624,339	11,855,296	20,969,747	43,577,342	26,218,760	22,978,232	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).(f)
7,486,615	5,521,015	6,039,998	12,913,881	26,093,293	21,434,006	24,187,112	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).(g)
32,687,900	33,230,437	23,340,692	33,913,570	77,118,879	43,988,648	55,542,246	United States of America.
491,352	492,796	560,868	436,924	1,201,058	679,669	614,712	Philippine Islands and Guam.
2,058,510	2,012,667	1,964,736	1,983,027	7,249,917	1,898,277	1,383,186	Cuba.
145,936	144,915	71,813	216,368	437,323	102,406	189,961	Hayti.
74,680	118,865	90,848	55,120	440,024	88,910	158,194	St. Domingo.
347,927	917,051	1,093,931	1,312,776	4,344,402	4,590,021	2,216,086	Mexico.
875,582	1,169,985	830,427	1,000,283	2,957,319	1,166,722	1,192,088	Central American States.(b)
1,659,739	1,478,677	1,167,300	1,834,159	6,189,011	1,403,904	2,260,370	Colombia.
254,797	243,586	173,246	211,588	508,434	303,095	218,450	Panama.
919,390	943,793	1,025,139	1,359,987	3,380,500	724,328	944,179	Venezuela.

(e) Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish but occupied by other Powers in these years.

(f) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

(g) Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

(h) See note (c), p. 66.

EXPORTS.

No. 30.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to
COUNTRIES OVERSEAS
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

COUNTRIES—cont.		PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE OF THE UNITED COUNTRIES AND BRITISH						
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ecuador - - - - -	487,489	437,294	301,769	602,402	555,093	414,641	434,955	422,794
Peru - - - - -	1,337,960	1,330,943	1,315,403	1,392,292	1,409,302	1,487,809	1,060,496	590,600
Chile - - - - -	3,866,440	4,632,022	5,479,556	6,139,419	6,159,159	6,010,502	3,759,633	1,791,131
Brazil - - - - -	8,115,197	8,470,582	16,428,985	11,938,455	12,657,830	12,405,161	6,265,453	5,151,470
Uruguay - - - - -	2,614,819	2,341,527	2,940,698	2,886,096	2,917,021	2,916,422	1,663,643	1,496,789
Bolivia - - - - -	177,598	202,904	239,804	323,313	330,144	360,465	254,239	173,258
Argentine Republic -	16,404,147	18,684,134	19,097,210	18,602,471	20,549,853	22,640,943	14,578,341	11,516,158
Other Foreign Countries -	1,742,018	1,539,109	2,067,629	2,314,835	2,328,884	2,271,593	1,797,394	2,129,016
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	250,338,797	250,942,263	233,081,830	295,275,154	310,130,801	329,942,196	259,091,559	236,448,764
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Channel Islands - - -	1,282,513	1,251,689	1,275,042	1,298,289	1,335,641	1,351,465	1,351,708	1,458,072
Gibraltar - - - - -	603,888	585,304	574,789	638,541	736,166	827,842	789,210	915,598
Malta and Gozo - - -	952,925	800,756	840,847	830,983	903,349	1,105,424	832,920	1,505,489
Cyprus - - - - -	139,530	131,987	103,992	137,468	154,020	147,488	146,835	188,518
Palestine - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt - - - - -	—	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.						
Gambia - - - - -	95,892	100,824	150,907	163,370	173,454	235,058	136,949	100,157
Sierra Leone - - -	396,157	431,618	538,076	548,355	669,373	757,677	667,162	554,036
Gold Coast - - - -	1,076,282	1,141,344	1,674,378	1,652,424	1,735,480	1,876,941	1,964,543	1,871,575
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria, (b)	2,279,584	2,388,529	2,701,186	2,807,032	3,332,134	3,410,426	3,955,102	3,203,828
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria, (b)	258,025	317,429	187,042	252,407	246,755	323,700		
Union of South Africa -	12,469,504	14,546,911	19,451,561	20,180,343	21,420,912	22,184,818	18,828,748	18,291,308
Rhodesia - - - - -	448,668	512,093	758,396	1,047,106	825,476	838,873	768,369	697,473
Tanganyika Territory -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zanzibar and Pemba -	123,063	119,464	79,043	81,815	102,310	105,597	97,604	122,201
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate.	305,298	300,413	383,654	542,428	1,000,873	1,184,643	911,564	769,444
Nyasaland Protectorate -	44,539	50,473	86,960	94,180	138,618	81,820	95,965	119,885
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan -	—	Included in Egypt prior to 1914.						
Mauritius and Dependencies	308,402	398,569	551,832	513,037	500,188	535,881	465,432	733,112
Aden and Dependencies -	263,469	296,632	338,141	363,325	445,633	483,171	377,791	337,780
Iraq - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British India - - - -	49,418,713	43,531,501	45,998,500	52,245,664	57,626,101	70,273,221	62,888,506	45,002,792
Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan), (a)	3,856,792	3,668,702	4,572,457	5,015,727	5,911,318	7,174,975	5,690,920	4,287,029
Ceylon and Dependencies -	1,759,320	1,827,508	2,321,512	2,526,602	2,861,188	4,185,184	2,849,609	1,956,498
Hong Kong - - - - -	2,901,465	3,367,350	3,417,728	2,789,328	3,530,762	4,854,222	3,629,409	2,093,400
Australia - - - - -	22,942,415	23,998,845	27,652,367	30,881,094	34,840,701	34,471,239	33,641,929	28,965,698
New Zealand - - - -	8,767,003	7,331,619	8,652,716	9,809,497	10,390,334	10,837,987	9,416,924	9,373,843
Canada - - - - -	12,243,960	15,688,105	19,645,153	19,715,058	23,531,311	23,794,935	17,380,671	13,292,713
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	437,261	610,000	961,754	594,187	737,980	880,632	546,166	344,181
British West India Islands.	2,305,175	2,396,018	2,433,705	2,678,574	2,584,683	2,405,671	2,387,860	1,877,012
British Honduras - -	116,584	110,796	101,239	108,263	124,437	121,622	96,631	55,370
British Guiana - - -	649,964	636,012	587,543	706,228	644,459	730,464	709,625	711,192
Falkland Islands - -	45,777	62,666	95,628	103,194	100,927	95,404	98,107	161,969
Other British Countries Overseas.	272,859	364,922	964,870	499,225	488,055	534,989	487,907	363,726
TOTAL TO BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.	126,765,027	127,238,084	147,302,942	158,844,144	177,092,638	195,311,399	171,629,498	148,419,684
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.	377,103,824	378,180,347	430,384,772	454,119,298	487,223,439	525,253,595	430,721,357	384,868,448

(a) Including the Federated Malay States.

EXPORTS.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH

—continued.

and Coin, for which see pages 206-211.)

KINGDOM CONSIGNED TO VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.							COUNTRIES—cont.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (c)	1922.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.
433,623	585,862	372,671	376,608	1,349,442	628,557	614,219	Ecuador.
1,080,767	1,494,529	1,530,136	1,700,013	4,733,352	2,149,060	1,726,952	Peru.
4,034,402	4,638,361	6,381,624	4,779,259	9,661,998	5,120,710	5,418,431	Chile.
6,718,137	7,185,841	8,845,911	10,741,686	24,289,414	10,384,657	10,900,462	Brazil.
1,899,348	2,276,895	3,150,612	3,228,724	5,916,430	3,062,062	2,540,732	Uruguay.
293,431	461,264	882,039	550,665	747,400	432,820	410,913	Bolivia.
13,948,872	12,878,530	17,612,159	21,217,214	42,921,254	27,626,234	22,668,618	Argentine Republic.
1,750,503	1,362,615	1,798,418	2,927,541	4,207,223	1,997,838	2,644,988	Other Foreign Countries.
320,103,836	354,421,930	323,056,875	593,015,902	832,998,846	401,782,909	433,933,686	TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
1,689,426	1,617,762	1,835,582	2,435,585	3,188,485	2,966,953	2,841,845	Channel Islands.
1,294,279	2,183,804	2,953,535	3,654,632	6,521,826	1,873,918	1,675,596	Gibraltar.
1,425,070	3,420,084	2,741,000	2,285,553	2,932,789	1,514,728	1,375,160	Malta and Gozo.
227,909	249,825	313,433	343,775	590,644	434,313	371,099	Cyprus.
—	—	—	—	—	807,008	956,508	Palestine. (c)
11,225,052	14,793,078	22,202,332	19,405,263	43,643,665	18,884,073	15,366,886	Egypt.
216,675	398,007	511,363	598,077	1,034,772	336,747	292,486	Gambia.
664,241	1,101,040	1,168,821	1,008,953	1,881,724	796,086	853,571	Sierra Leone.
2,887,038	1,732,797	1,427,208	3,939,416	7,641,620	3,824,723	3,917,185	Gold Coast. (c)
3,323,584	4,149,354	4,845,638	6,720,846	12,769,437	7,605,338	6,632,068	Nigeria. (b) (c)
23,078,326	19,166,968	22,632,824	19,249,339	49,075,915	29,858,543	24,329,992	Union of South Africa. (c)
986,065	824,878	712,348	666,352	1,408,753	1,132,970	889,145	Rhodesia.
—	—	—	—	—	253,725	380,186	Tanganyika Territory. (c)
199,253	390,592	713,533	299,179	392,050	284,138	312,949	Zanzibar and Pemba.
1,327,371	1,147,817	1,454,437	1,507,014	3,014,985	1,751,358	1,638,954	Kenya Colony and Uganda Pro- tectorate.
285,454	360,079	259,781	186,297	252,032	271,154	279,495	Nyasaland Protectorate.
425,883	270,636	180,317	585,615	1,196,059	1,337,864	786,680	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
913,714	543,829	511,175	843,075	2,740,065	2,319,105	970,338	Mauritius and Dependencies.
384,838	370,631	581,274	547,895	721,673	625,788	499,636	Aden and Dependencies.
—	—	—	—	—	4,678,244	3,700,505	Iraq. (c)
52,787,920	59,963,373	49,180,830	70,860,991	181,239,634	108,868,548	92,104,778	British India.
6,031,830	5,631,072	6,361,811	7,482,850	19,522,459	10,700,832	7,476,414	Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan). (a)
2,746,084	2,100,774	1,949,561	2,467,868	6,386,813	3,943,940	3,572,214	Ceylon and Dependencies.
3,983,636	5,098,519	3,744,833	4,493,560	13,099,711	6,746,769	6,165,980	Hong Kong.
35,947,166	22,114,912	26,254,292	26,306,421	62,574,415	45,636,741	60,253,567	Australia.
12,072,826	7,037,138	7,717,598	9,594,153	26,628,235	14,889,289	13,997,041	New Zealand.
18,018,249	16,202,479	14,274,948	15,994,519	42,692,777	19,458,990	23,188,846	Canada.
457,270	403,789	412,006	527,186	1,010,187	330,660	510,783	Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.
2,177,908	2,076,281	1,711,876	2,224,224	6,160,602	4,036,504	4,137,420	British West India Islands.
68,227	54,082	59,433	97,312	178,112	119,697	165,240	British Honduras.
716,011	764,222	690,565	716,036	1,892,277	1,141,558	931,529	British Guiana.
213,607	156,397	170,378	216,296	296,569	165,328	146,653	Falkland Islands.
400,769	326,617	230,230	375,178	981,078	1,015,021	848,866	Other British Countries Overseas.
186,175,871	172,657,816	178,362,122	205,632,460	501,170,123	298,616,633	285,568,724	TOTAL TO BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
506,279,707	527,079,746	501,418,997	798,638,362	1,331,169,264	703,399,542	719,507,410	TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.

(b) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

(c) See note (b), p. 66.

EXPORTS.

No. 30.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to
COUNTRIES OVERSEAS
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

COUNTRIES.	FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE AND BRITISH							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - -	7,856,680	7,371,601	8,068,171	8,804,364	8,008,496	9,591,270	7,350,864	11,465,116
Finland - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden - - - -	939,351	926,869	1,084,594	1,127,446	967,342	1,014,247	1,261,079	3,881,712
Norway - - - -	402,867	358,105	507,008	475,652	463,643	518,335	757,064	2,065,008
Denmark (including Farøe Islands).	501,953	505,278	544,662	522,062	582,329	550,851	1,322,629	4,095,928
Poland (including Dantzic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany - - - -	12,981,417	14,909,624	17,894,815	18,135,053	19,209,197	19,822,314	13,351,005	—
German West Africa -	18,286	18,532	17,072	20,606	23,925	29,713	19,782	53,289
Netherlands - - -	4,217,177	4,470,138	5,174,852	4,721,094	5,061,942	5,092,716	7,306,079	12,439,424
Dutch East Indies -	26,728	30,258	28,781	43,402	39,021	56,745	52,175	143,492
Belgium - - - -	5,225,069	5,668,100	6,951,630	7,235,895	7,362,955	7,420,402	4,973,281	45,717
Belgian Congo - -	Shown	as Congo	Free Sta.	te.	—	—	15,682	62,538
Luxemburg - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France - - - -	9,219,113	9,635,107	10,992,314	11,170,294	11,946,025	11,948,635	9,272,122	11,671,102
Algeria - - - -	3,348	3,588	3,073	6,645	4,238	7,104	6,138	15,434
Tunis - - - -	9,816	13,651	10,763	16,131	22,245	18,588	11,067	25,094
French West Africa -	40,245	31,183	45,625	49,632	62,605	63,620	41,849	82,065
Syria - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Indo-China(c) -	1,861	2,220	3,081	3,839	2,238	3,352	2,591	3,210
Possessions in the Pacific -	220	299	404	2,234	19,551	14,282	1,262	393
Switzerland - - - -	506,552	508,788	545,970	526,179	718,176	875,587	572,988	499,457
Portugal - - - -	539,050	456,979	561,125	584,949	607,975	663,364	546,254	829,258
Azores and Madeira -	26,699	26,068	20,393	33,491	49,202	63,232	41,552	24,631
Portuguese West Africa -	14,675	14,287	12,930	12,265	12,005	11,166	10,229	15,596
Portuguese East Africa -	77,581	93,892	112,712	108,598	117,095	84,601	81,494	60,593
Spain - - - -	501,648	495,415	522,165	570,503	791,036	779,820	763,457	1,263,186
Canary Islands - - -	95,923	106,990	143,147	122,576	172,793	178,815	185,976	201,531
Italy - - - -	1,033,570	1,133,051	1,937,451	1,367,281	1,003,003	1,011,836	1,044,804	3,698,183
Tripoli - - - -	14,465	12,159	8,434	11,683	16,125	35,166	28,666	31,017
Austria - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary - - - -	760,227	796,519	1,122,988	1,361,533	1,210,163	1,299,552	753,590	—
Czechoslovakia - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Serb-Croat-Slovene State -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece - - - -	41,412	32,343	28,477	47,327	35,132	58,669	65,752	174,428
Bulgaria - - - -	49,833	45,064	47,963	64,399	46,203	30,450	26,683	2,483
Roumania - - - -	48,414	31,659	53,397	79,287	91,167	70,962	50,419	7,794
Turkey - - - -	195,112	175,434	193,773	262,258	213,433	244,705	102,748	(b) 50,743
Smyrna - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt(d) - - - -	245,234	160,352	165,455	146,678	148,689	158,263	(d) 175,075	—
Morocco - - - -	197,575	222,937	174,431	206,521	260,697	285,135	232,370	381,059
Congo Free State - -	7,636	9,286	10,988	12,667	15,354	15,865	—	—
Liberia - - - -	13,089	11,891	13,918	13,971	17,860	11,208	9,836	14,078
Persia - - - -	4,692	3,663	6,162	7,259	5,427	10,703	8,386	10,819
Afghanistan - - - -	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Siam - - - -	14,210	16,298	19,776	15,252	16,353	24,918	13,287	16,680
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories)(e) -	76,175	112,443	145,450	124,749	108,720	163,127	122,595	76,247
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China)(g) -	223,619	265,569	267,489	263,431	241,501	296,831	206,290	302,769
United States of America -	21,203,283	29,497,140	30,735,156	28,579,571	34,570,831	30,158,652	30,804,245	30,346,307
Philippine Islands and Guam, - - - -	26,906	28,265	36,425	35,188	45,462	61,389	53,902	24,536
Cuba - - - -	659,589	602,294	627,709	561,897	681,221	785,684	792,822	880,306
Hayti and St. Domingo -	8,116	3,643	5,897	5,221	4,650	5,357	2,144	9,994
Mexico - - - -	149,933	158,990	181,039	189,680	205,337	263,117	106,839	37,240
Central American States(f) -	27,086	31,440	26,329	34,510	31,077	32,806	22,436	11,853
Colombia - - - -	30,009	14,999	20,791	18,081	25,484	20,813	18,507	38,749
Panama - - - -	31,891	27,280	34,650	38,607	50,177	45,811	45,452	23,886
Venezuela - - - -	8,891	7,666	9,402	7,491	8,905	13,594	11,334	12,701
Ecuador - - - -	20,919	13,760	9,150	23,780	13,713	10,071	15,623	17,607

(a) See note (b), p. 66.

(b) Exported to ports or places in territory formerly Turkish, but occupied by other Powers in these years.

(c) Including Cochín-China, Camboja, Annam, and Tonquin, and, from 1913, French leased territories in China.

(d) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914 now shown separately.

the PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH
—continued.
and Coin for which see pages 206–211.)

CONSIGNED TO VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES COUNTRIES OVERSEAS							COUNTRIES.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (a)	1922.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
9,353,425	4,002,542	9,588	4,500,382	4,841,300	1,210,283	970,403	Russia. (a)
—	—	—	—	—	970,475	707,490	Finland. (a)
—	—	—	—	—	379,333	336,371	Estonia. (a)
—	—	—	—	—	425,230	282,219	Latvia. (a)
—	—	—	—	—	1,343	1,822	Lithuania. (a)
2,332,081	180,391	112,215	5,206,330	5,005,318	1,892,817	1,526,369	Sweden.
1,360,723	894,428	206,720	2,158,929	2,083,008	785,070	713,033	Norway.
2,780,813	815,794	248,369	6,001,120	4,400,756	1,413,815	1,245,868	Denmark (including Farøe Islands). (a)
—	—	—	—	—	1,867,217	636,596	Poland (including Dantzic). (a)
—	—	—	8,509,360	29,382,103	22,849,863	16,985,809	Germany. (a)
63,312	35,121	21,694	45,611	93,317	—	—	German West Africa. (a)
8,925,342	3,967,758	373,306	26,284,890	14,439,083	9,122,888	5,994,431	Netherlands.
161,570	48,254	27,982	49,737	99,407	98,791	89,807	Dutch East Indies.
12,075	44,909	748	17,525,759	19,487,918	9,653,922	10,648,103	Belgium.
64,639	42,794	10,702	24,447	28,942	19,770	20,086	Belgian Congo.
—	—	—	—	—	1,341	2,253	Luxemburg. (a)
14,767,356	16,363,893	13,682,508	435,952,980	39,811,448	12,805,071	17,618,392	France. (h)
8,932	35,234	5,219	94,506	40,421	12,516	49,544	Algeria.
29,811	46,254	36,312	88,179	81,495	29,028	42,098	Tunisia.
102,990	85,323	43,282	118,874	210,339	43,982	73,791	French West Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	26,164	17,869	Syria. (a)
4,305	772	2,038	674	1,586	1,660	2,796	French Indo-China. (c)
349	100	359	120	935	2,439	539	Possessions in the Pacific.
1,062,067	467,263	602,594	1,563,275	2,853,144	1,047,020	1,300,037	Switzerland.
933,203	909,130	298,050	1,203,683	1,496,373	748,931	479,815	Portugal.
26,511	1,734	307	49,300	54,030	40,242	48,743	Azores and Madeira.
13,867	5,049	798	4,587	17,965	15,096	5,439	Portuguese West Africa.
55,568	50,052	23,213	60,090	87,199	51,483	40,412	Portuguese East Africa.
1,664,347	794,707	280,515	1,968,179	3,401,158	703,527	959,368	Spain.
107,349	2,468	912	59,279	144,172	85,766	103,558	Canary Islands.
3,538,987	4,381,542	4,246,309	5,693,449	5,624,454	1,723,894	1,724,501	Italy.
14,884	8,928	2,368	29,335	80,160	18,479	5,173	Tripoli.
—	—	—	593,997	1,689,009	407,857	413,041	Austria. (a)
—	—	—	—	—	26,761	27,499	Hungary. (a)
—	—	—	—	—	1,415,794	304,221	Czechoslovakia. (a)
61,456	4,785	25,343	549,944	511,074	27,640	18,760	Serb-Croat-Slovene State. (a)
—	—	—	11,735	52,065	261,307	67,278	Greece. (a)
2,406	3,710	—	446,317	390,743	31,475	22,475	Bulgaria.
(b) 24,630	(b) 19,276	(b) 2,259	(b) 781,737	(b) 1,088,021	129,742	59,021	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	99,176	142,897	Turkey. (a)
—	—	—	—	—	51,261	44,289	Smyrna. (a)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egypt. (d)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Morocco.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Congo Free State.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Liberia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Persia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Afghanistan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Siam.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). (e)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). (g)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	United States of America- Philippine Islands and Guam.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Cuba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hayti and St. Domingo.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mexico.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central American States. (f)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Colombia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Panama.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Venezuela.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ecuador.

(e) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

(f) Includes the States of Guatemala, Honduras, San Salvador, Nicaragua and Costa Rica.

(g) Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

(h) See note (c) p. 66.

EXPORTS.

No. 30.—VALUE of the MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to the
COUNTRIES OVERSEAS
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

COUNTRIES—cont.	FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE AND BRITISH							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Peru - - - - -	141,193	114,669	119,089	99,100	114,596	103,554	77,971	54,639
Chile - - - - -	222,090	319,516	327,157	331,865	351,153	358,820	250,397	225,384
Brazil - - - - -	275,430	306,328	392,696	449,250	513,999	555,936	335,758	428,946
Uruguay - - - - -	69,655	76,478	87,407	85,900	84,477	95,596	61,995	76,623
Bolivia - - - - -	7,093	9,435	7,604	12,750	17,477	15,985	11,987	15,395
Argentine Republic - -	534,725	504,253	613,327	712,914	775,003	796,400	502,327	595,012
Other Foreign Countries -	84,223	89,156	95,857	109,091	105,014	122,313	105,631	184,641
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	69,639,634	80,711,271	91,661,154	89,661,850	97,287,175	95,955,947	83,216,430	86,694,188
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Channel Islands - - -	239,399	246,050	248,740	240,595	283,331	250,892	266,574	343,413
Gibraltar - - - - -	81,821	90,869	81,541	95,981	90,005	91,006	82,997	143,443
Malta and Gozo - - -	101,494	96,128	93,439	126,083	107,299	102,172	118,597	224,837
Cyprus - - - - -	6,924	5,538	4,491	3,858	4,675	4,893	3,184	20,861
Palestine - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							
Gambia - - - - -	11,055	7,974	11,449	14,058	18,210	12,693	7,612	10,877
Sierra Leone - - - -	32,425	37,838	66,918	58,300	65,198	71,735	63,239	75,707
Gold Coast - - - - -	72,272	72,224	117,805	130,679	187,547	268,019	268,439	267,801
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.(b)	231,847	215,906	239,655	256,995	284,403	269,315	275,362	322,229
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria.(b)	4,970	6,250	4,675	4,870	7,507	8,037		
Union of South Africa -	1,294,765	1,396,677	1,740,123	1,762,038	1,869,157	1,860,864	1,537,577	1,563,580
Rhodesia - - - - -	39,272	38,138	47,717	64,798	51,079	56,095	55,368	48,468
Tanganyika Territory -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zanzibar and Pemba -	3,283	3,228	3,095	4,982	5,603	4,756	6,690	5,513
Kenya Colony and Uganda Protectorate.	15,829	14,881	18,290	22,403	35,596	60,092	45,016	76,755
Nyasaland Protectorate -	1,643	1,994	2,587	2,492	2,738	1,831	1,569	2,726
Anglo-Egyptian Sudan -	Included in Egypt prior to 1914.						8,966	6,709
Mauritius and Dependencies.	20,688	27,359	31,806	37,925	42,398	42,971	33,161	40,759
Aden and Dependencies -	16,025	19,848	15,304	33,590	36,385	31,179	17,490	30,970
Iraq - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British India - - - -	1,414,514	1,114,123	1,033,527	1,618,027	2,149,181	1,397,010	946,608	1,295,410
Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan).(a)	77,491	73,172	118,184	123,693	148,894	213,226	125,516	157,462
Ceylon and Dependencies -	93,365	92,157	133,727	103,121	122,216	130,972	115,857	113,036
Hong Kong - - - - -	186,875	146,502	216,277	196,484	230,575	200,368	80,607	84,733
Australia - - - - -	2,718,608	3,208,585	3,420,256	3,659,182	3,439,761	3,358,213	3,446,791	2,902,628
New Zealand - - - - -	746,171	729,803	749,836	790,203	796,218	951,876	1,002,317	744,885
Canada - - - - -	1,968,487	2,386,662	2,669,817	3,010,523	3,788,689	3,512,258	3,118,936	2,739,917
Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.	73,463	66,113	69,445	86,651	99,351	114,667	83,922	72,632
British West India Islands -	377,626	369,325	470,086	460,824	403,561	392,723	385,955	403,788
British Honduras - - -	12,603	16,664	16,390	19,055	18,965	21,117	12,368	12,850
British Guiana - - - -	104,313	107,230	122,569	114,000	111,420	108,521	92,324	90,786
Falkland Islands - - -	6,944	9,890	14,799	12,421	16,473	21,583	12,701	24,685
Other British Countries Overseas.	29,891	34,420	37,353	43,743	44,091	51,680	41,993	31,162
TOTAL TO BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.	9,984,063	10,633,548	12,099,891	13,097,284	14,450,516	13,610,784	12,257,736	12,367,993
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.	79,623,697	91,944,819	103,761,045	102,759,134	111,737,691	109,566,731	95,474,166	99,062,181

(a) Including the Federated Malay States.

PRINCIPAL and other FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH.
—continued.

and Coin, for which see pages 206-211.)

CONSIGNED TO VARIOUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES. COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.							COUNTRIES—cont.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (c)	1922.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES—cont.
73,764	36,876	6,734	20,528	100,601	31,665	61,928	Peru.
340,265	95,840	44,881	77,966	222,103	90,678	141,508	Chile.
393,801	204,047	114,250	332,955	604,583	217,916	275,547	Brazil.
99,429	123,133	45,010	137,286	140,511	45,103	58,547	Uruguay.
31,664	12,526	2,212	5,141	21,029	6,635	4,733	Bolivia.
616,012	432,964	123,244	484,623	920,397	427,461	655,997	Argentine Republic.
120,374	91,081	47,523	137,540	230,704	139,881	269,653	Other Foreign Countries.
83,032,605	62,183,372	25,853,749	155,106,763	197,296,139	83,873,390	88,386,294	TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
409,755	389,871	463,867	689,625	977,343	903,571	885,263	Channel Islands.
130,224	85,639	62,265	94,271	145,116	88,643	130,412	Gibraltar.
281,561	169,285	68,373	295,603	321,560	195,319	193,080	Malta and Gozo.
18,427	26,297	5,652	24,583	27,693	9,678	10,654	Cyprus.
—	—	—	—	—	15,742	21,018	Palestine.(c)
618,003	306,202	182,706	825,771	1,178,852	384,766	317,513	Egypt.
14,111	19,108	5,067	22,170	66,645	23,930	14,563	Gambia.
91,790	70,512	27,133	74,257	133,349	64,124	66,904	Sierra Leone.
415,559	166,927	63,032	599,406	822,348	343,636	390,946	Gold Coast.(c)
301,690	248,442	83,931	568,869	1,043,490	392,722	437,979	Nigeria.(b) (c)
1,705,860	874,433	637,922	617,533	2,632,918	1,206,811	1,285,161	Union of South Africa (c)
54,397	23,178	17,169	14,730	65,893	44,734	45,512	Rhodesia.
—	—	—	—	—	6,946	6,560	Tanganyika Territory.(c)
6,654	4,168	2,464	4,333	5,971	3,593	4,842	Zanzibar and Pemba.
87,024	26,341	19,100	42,662	113,550	49,302	41,207	Kenya Colony and Uganda Protec- torate.
14,235	8,441	1,778	2,139	7,868	5,491	5,325	Nyasaland Protectorate.
10,649	3,102	217	12,650	44,926	61,134	32,027	Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.
35,007	26,976	8,867	22,174	200,990	67,877	43,147	Mauritius and Dependencies.
24,791	5,728	1,903	8,862	19,569	21,841	12,877	Aden and Dependencies.
—	—	—	—	—	72,303	45,900	Iraq.(c)
1,577,234	750,221	446,704	1,059,965	2,712,081	2,535,298	1,317,234	British India.
271,820	58,262	61,220	129,292	382,593	164,325	96,348	Straits Settlements and Dependencies (including Labuan).(a)
150,119	56,813	21,118	50,792	209,090	83,235	91,678	Ceylon and Dependencies.
160,369	47,535	50,888	331,816	302,329	178,061	97,707	Hong Kong.
3,184,338	1,900,974	1,813,684	1,491,885	5,771,988	2,784,249	5,275,628	Australia.
849,683	357,229	294,170	320,594	1,350,883	580,093	832,534	New Zealand.
3,564,759	1,598,221	642,446	2,050,607	6,067,042	2,068,917	2,595,671	Canada.
57,023	31,957	17,766	43,257	83,462	45,894	78,804	Newfoundland and Coast of Labrador.
343,139	148,940	58,258	180,440	554,760	502,427	751,460	British West India Islands.
10,991	4,571	3,168	5,240	16,648	15,684	28,215	British Honduras.
74,061	52,347	18,670	21,880	111,311	56,448	66,406	British Guiana.
45,137	16,354	8,308	22,085	36,701	22,194	19,361	Falkland Islands.
25,713	9,015	4,086	11,861	50,223	46,919	66,442	Other British Countries Overseas.
14,533,573	7,494,089	5,091,332	9,639,552	25,457,192	13,045,907	15,308,376	TOTAL TO BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
97,566,178	69,677,461	30,945,081	164,746,815	222,753,331	106,919,306	103,694,670	TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVER- SEAS.

(b) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

(c) See note (b), p. 66.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

No. 31.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and

PORTS.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
BRISTOL:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports	13,644,676	14,392,176	14,991,615	15,557,506	17,511,486	18,019,452	17,516,336	23,454,315
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	2,701,112	3,190,760	4,155,878	3,928,402	4,011,010	3,961,028	3,576,421	1,718,905
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	71,434	68,517	148,425	88,534	92,836	77,141	96,541	234,043
TOTAL	16,417,222	17,651,453	19,295,918	19,574,442	21,615,332	22,057,621	21,189,298	25,407,263
CARDIFF:								
Imports	5,907,777	5,853,477	6,375,106	6,016,772	6,153,205	6,704,664	6,056,307	8,387,354
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	13,751,132	12,489,771	13,016,136	12,630,893	13,910,196	17,179,572	13,713,681	11,021,380
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	9,558	18,072	26,821	36,940	33,486	32,877	39,828	111,706
TOTAL	19,568,467	18,361,320	19,418,063	18,684,605	20,096,887	23,917,113	19,809,816	19,520,440
DOVER AND FOLKESTONE:								
Imports	17,766,238	17,593,875	17,076,356	20,453,387	23,365,374	24,356,587	18,468,130	9,852,487
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	4,675,437	4,991,669	5,334,660	6,140,896	6,923,270	6,728,518	4,639,745	4,761,013
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	3,039,385	2,895,398	2,891,967	3,356,979	3,681,203	4,153,523	2,699,434	752,585
TOTAL	25,481,060	25,480,942	25,302,983	29,951,262	33,969,847	35,238,628	25,807,309	15,366,085
GOOLE:								
Imports	7,114,301	8,011,157	8,372,000	8,501,679	9,154,184	8,441,414	5,443,187	2,046,207
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	9,211,948	9,773,165	10,392,027	10,317,564	11,171,784	10,317,753	6,482,969	5,392,730
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	51,746	84,139	68,167	77,078	93,133	85,140	74,108	173,056
TOTAL	16,377,995	17,868,461	18,832,194	18,896,321	20,419,101	18,844,307	12,000,264	7,611,993
GRIMSBY:								
Imports	10,913,713	11,489,149	12,615,959	13,544,125	14,786,430	15,849,100	13,259,376	15,493,169
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	13,823,397	13,791,824	18,787,473	20,112,477	20,959,203	21,868,235	14,015,946	4,159,099
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	90,905	94,315	172,417	136,219	140,625	133,894	89,287	97,687
TOTAL	24,828,015	25,375,288	31,575,849	33,792,821	35,886,258	37,851,229	27,364,609	19,749,955
HARWICH:								
Imports	19,444,348	19,824,200	21,152,857	22,437,602	25,548,997	25,637,268	17,066,312	3,769,541
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,550,295	3,945,021	4,689,632	5,462,297	6,390,689	5,977,053	3,827,221	3,600,925
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,651,414	1,813,731	2,240,863	2,391,643	2,743,188	2,682,568	1,469,284	275,868
TOTAL	24,646,057	25,582,952	28,083,352	30,291,542	34,682,874	34,296,889	22,362,817	7,655,274
HULL:								
Imports	35,338,690	39,629,597	42,282,026	41,082,231	48,607,902	49,840,283	41,027,070	50,157,191
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	21,675,798	21,834,937	25,596,838	25,180,769	25,647,842	29,220,190	22,854,064	18,646,962
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	4,540,520	5,208,449	5,355,789	5,190,077	6,090,663	5,543,935	3,958,536	4,319,509
TOTAL	61,555,008	66,672,983	73,234,653	71,453,077	80,346,407	84,604,417	67,839,670	73,123,662
LIVERPOOL:								
Imports	140,635,006	148,596,750	170,270,246	159,914,782	179,250,136	175,491,584	166,443,588	230,027,506
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	122,020,709	125,561,975	140,984,607	149,241,842	163,725,870	170,102,994	148,043,334	134,474,155
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	19,788,619	24,059,114	29,415,236	27,282,393	30,389,509	25,184,835	23,745,178	28,667,395
TOTAL	282,439,334	298,217,839	340,670,089	336,439,017	373,365,515	370,779,413	338,232,100	393,169,056
LONDON (including Queenborough):								
Imports	195,329,043	205,639,879	228,260,188	229,988,484	239,344,384	253,879,289	253,172,916	337,565,905
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	67,920,901	70,028,592	79,945,039	84,587,839	88,267,738	99,105,890	89,082,037	98,622,811
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	41,619,189	46,945,892	52,185,676	53,626,213	56,016,930	58,806,970	53,935,380	60,645,226
TOTAL	304,869,133	322,614,363	360,390,903	368,202,536	383,629,052	411,792,149	396,190,333	496,833,942
MANCHESTER (including Runcorn):								
Imports	25,647,640	28,943,444	29,944,905	32,502,954	35,111,128	35,290,606	33,741,734	39,656,092
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	14,498,684	14,315,329	17,277,429	21,375,265	21,182,625	20,630,351	18,806,298	16,678,988
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	257,439	249,296	211,872	265,254	424,216	378,065	335,475	338,787
TOTAL	40,403,763	43,508,069	47,434,206	54,143,473	56,717,969	56,299,032	52,883,507	56,673,867

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

CERTAIN PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE
FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	PORTS.
£ 24,590,007 2,168,545 159,618	£ 31,987,856 2,008,940 152,699	£ 46,022,197 827,819 49,206	£ 49,359,624 3,760,817 1,471,784	£ 60,003,892 10,877,440 605,447	£ 36,231,628 4,608,309 488,335	£ 32,538,085 5,145,057 317,966	BRISTOL: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
26,918,170	34,149,495	46,899,222	54,592,225	71,486,779	41,328,272	38,001,108	
9,039,528 13,437,807 64,918	11,055,496 20,582,564 193,449	14,895,388 18,927,211 51,217	13,463,204 30,038,471 331,934	16,092,337 41,693,556 185,817	7,833,928 19,290,592 248,622	9,011,326 21,430,293 10,140	CARDIFF: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
22,542,253	31,831,509	33,873,813	43,833,609	57,871,710	27,373,142	30,451,759	
8,316,423 6,326,961 1,149,156	7,323,980 7,179,949 1,215,046	11,301,063 9,700,666 1,719,123	19,102,138 22,108,716 7,934,613	30,008,221 20,455,343 10,205,354	21,680,001 6,167,353 4,172,420	22,591,670 6,331,091 5,458,430	DOVER AND FOLKESTONE: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
15,792,545	15,723,975	22,720,852	49,145,467	60,668,918	32,019,774	34,381,191	
1,962,651 5,402,914 89,964	1,236,403 4,414,724 109,147	187,809 2,591,289 20,118	2,149,968 24,530,974 407,882	10,915,386 35,305,859 1,004,706	7,485,994 13,216,569 190,849	8,976,068 18,001,345 98,106	GOOLE: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
7,455,529	5,760,274	2,799,216	27,088,824	47,225,931	20,893,412	27,075,519	
16,907,932 4,832,135 137,922	12,161,675 3,227,090 32,454	8,306,355 3,468,337 20,948	14,252,234 16,989,553 953,280	27,331,354 29,759,358 1,744,793	14,734,166 13,146,568 121,482	15,010,727 18,174,787 180,955	GRIMSBY: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
21,877,897	15,421,219	11,795,640	32,195,097	58,835,505	28,002,216	33,386,469	
986,502 2,378,578 51,840	2,720,779 336,196 22,212	967,095 68,327 9,077	5,239,826 6,650,811 2,367,135	36,878,171 8,434,920 3,470,785	29,925,449 3,436,845 2,214,599	31,737,787 2,932,480 2,665,833	HARWICH: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
3,416,920	3,079,187	1,044,499	14,257,772	48,783,876	35,576,898	37,336,100	
54,155,257 29,389,912 3,221,165	57,121,843 24,225,409 2,313,509	75,702,128 13,640,194 1,056,400	85,153,417 58,469,500 4,400,198	95,676,761 71,416,864 5,058,304	60,459,205 29,248,260 2,215,270	63,220,761 34,748,635 3,374,695	HULL: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
86,766,934	83,660,761	90,898,722	148,023,115	172,951,919	91,922,735	101,344,091	
280,023,728 169,806,373 26,856,859	372,639,066 204,696,076 19,642,409	484,458,685 192,095,628 6,443,239	550,254,434 234,677,703 43,053,975	547,345,468 479,829,312 64,482,242	241,370,065 262,669,432 23,973,337	223,113,171 242,994,692 18,062,286	LIVERPOOL: Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
476,186,960	590,977,551	632,997,552	827,986,112	1091,857,022	528,012,834	484,200,149	
359,382,178 128,036,385 60,406,970	337,703,405 125,679,448 42,417,672	384,996,093 138,045,773 18,877,436	561,114,025 171,030,171 87,720,793	651,943,181 238,676,948 114,053,267	415,076,058 131,339,165 60,441,863	373,478,370 129,445,941 61,409,461	LONDON (including Queen- borough): Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
547,825,533	505,800,525	541,909,902	819,864,989	1005,276,386	606,856,886	564,333,772	
47,967,835 20,892,794 1,289,503	57,731,668 29,555,198 1,319,089	78,193,280 28,271,391 618,088	98,906,318 45,209,335 3,373,092	137,798,806 62,208,806 7,749,200	51,872,831 33,592,546 1,050,068	51,826,594 39,159,041 1,037,544	MANCHESTER (including Runcorn): Imports. Exports, United Kingdom Produce. Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce. TOTAL.
70,150,132	88,605,955	107,082,759	146,890,745	207,756,312	86,515,435	92,023,169	

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: PORTS.

No. 31.—VALUE of the TOTAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of MERCHANDISE at
and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM and FOREIGN

PORTS— <i>cont.</i>	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:								
Imports - - - -	9,423,983	9,048,035	9,442,944	9,784,592	10,043,427	11,349,000	9,387,476	11,859,937
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	10,796,110	9,636,197	11,273,615	10,266,426	10,694,596	13,191,456	10,666,597	11,344,989
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	61,475	62,755	34,562	25,118	23,604	26,214	115,096	536,309
TOTAL - - - -	20,281,568	18,746,987	20,751,121	20,076,136	20,761,627	24,566,670	20,169,169	23,741,235
NEWHAVEN:								
Imports - - - -	11,013,049	11,971,689	11,947,552	11,953,701	13,275,095	13,480,794	8,703,101	70
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	3,151,222	3,407,100	3,977,481	4,378,771	4,946,486	5,009,896	2,805,933	1,288
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,562,831	1,795,152	2,312,911	2,133,326	2,615,615	2,488,789	1,372,399	885
TOTAL - - - -	15,747,102	17,173,941	18,237,944	18,465,798	20,837,196	20,979,479	12,881,433	2,243
SOUTHAMPTON:								
Imports - - - -	20,011,756	21,449,767	21,286,105	20,764,972	24,543,991	25,492,809	18,723,500	14,360,522
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	13,400,106	14,542,028	17,489,497	19,961,429	20,060,614	20,669,071	13,627,728	2,841,500
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	4,745,914	6,124,662	7,049,735	6,490,523	7,505,457	7,407,333	5,831,547	515,252
TOTAL - - - -	38,157,776	42,116,457	45,825,337	47,216,924	52,110,062	53,569,213	38,162,775	17,717,274
GLASGOW:								
Imports - - - -	14,230,321	14,267,670	14,533,330	15,631,149	16,941,685	18,485,383	16,870,214	26,568,225
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	27,076,235	26,554,242	29,129,406	31,037,235	33,481,919	35,917,645	31,531,308	29,516,994
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	368,827	416,955	431,386	447,609	561,577	353,598	318,881	824,505
TOTAL - - - -	41,695,383	41,238,867	44,094,122	47,135,993	50,785,181	54,756,626	48,720,403	56,909,724
LIVERPOOL:								
Imports - - - -	12,883,890	13,658,737	13,559,655	15,054,221	16,531,420	15,748,662	13,751,770	15,078,990
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	5,265,416	5,962,156	6,875,636	7,148,461	7,929,078	6,888,438	5,716,497	5,019,324
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	411,772	124,333	94,873	124,433	177,733	345,073	231,259	422,915
TOTAL - - - -	18,261,078	19,745,226	20,530,164	22,327,115	24,638,231	22,962,173	19,699,526	20,521,229
OTHER PORTS IN GREAT BRITAIN:								
Imports - - - -	39,336,458	38,744,871	41,623,251	41,960,975	47,383,568	53,335,438	42,441,104	46,841,657
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	42,036,225	37,086,726	40,774,018	41,555,048	47,516,978	57,751,582	40,837,606	36,893,356
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	187,324	197,124	264,431	228,532	413,117	481,277	436,093	1,046,828
TOTAL - - - -	81,560,007	76,028,721	82,661,700	83,744,555	95,313,663	111,568,295	83,714,803	84,781,841
PORTS IN IRELAND:								
Imports - - - -	14,392,598	15,590,484	14,522,929	15,008,395	17,088,219	17,332,408	14,562,992	16,774,182
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	1,549,097	1,068,855	685,400	773,684	403,541	733,914	493,972	165,029
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	1,450,345	1,168,915	855,914	858,263	934,799	1,385,469	725,840	99,685
TOTAL - - - -	17,392,040	17,846,254	16,064,243	16,640,342	18,426,559	19,451,791	15,782,804	17,038,896
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM:								
Imports (a) - - -	592,953,487	624,704,957	678,257,024	680,157,527	744,640,631	768,734,730	696,635,113	851,893,350
Exports, United Kingdom Produce.	377,103,824	378,180,347	430,384,772	454,119,298	487,223,439	525,233,595	430,721,357	394,868,448
Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.	79,623,697	91,344,819	103,761,045	102,759,134	111,737,691	109,566,731	95,474,166	99,062,181
TOTAL - - - -	1,049,681,008	1,094,230,125	1,212,402,841	1,237,035,959	1,343,601,761	1,403,555,065	1,222,830,636	1,335,823,979

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS : PORTS.

CERTAIN PORTS of the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing the PRODUCE and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED—*continued*.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	PORTS— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
11,706,702	12,652,449	11,819,486	12,372,453	21,891,818	17,429,593	16,317,173	NEWCASTLE, NORTH SHIELDS AND SOUTH SHIELDS:
17,518,382	14,260,978	12,017,310	37,108,029	46,967,191	20,971,050	27,536,168	Imports.
984,073	245,325	53,236	504,240	586,152	242,220	137,714	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
30,209,157	27,158,752	23,890,032	49,984,722	69,445,161	38,642,863	43,991,065	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
—	47,025	48,547	5,233,040	9,525,997	10,298,010	13,488,515	NEWHAVEN:
467	345,468	798,144	7,257,087	11,068,549	3,033,297	3,970,885	Imports.
3,187	71	—	957,763	1,806,875	961,217	1,417,950	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
3,654	392,564	841,691	13,447,890	22,401,421	14,292,524	18,877,350	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
12,087,465	18,538,064	29,465,261	31,256,612	41,042,297	30,633,879	29,162,579	SOUTHAMPTON:
3,852,548	5,157,530	9,478,527	8,633,737	41,776,450	27,887,605	27,920,188	Imports.
894,675	624,286	752,024	1,156,055	5,690,612	8,291,818	6,956,385	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
16,834,688	24,319,890	39,715,812	41,046,404	88,509,369	66,813,302	64,039,152	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
33,804,247	40,342,990	70,419,839	64,189,710	62,756,087	33,238,007	25,230,569	GLASGOW:
41,080,709	36,293,627	25,778,886	43,793,243	93,970,114	60,528,473	54,806,781	Imports.
994,438	417,009	338,123	2,265,809	1,400,740	935,209	1,137,265	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
75,879,394	77,053,626	96,536,848	110,248,762	158,126,941	94,701,689	81,174,615	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
16,691,229	13,168,468	9,789,345	17,306,445	30,101,571	20,359,340	16,724,875	LEITH:
8,258,009	5,398,410	4,341,413	13,708,733	14,723,028	7,186,027	6,733,541	Imports.
388,095	317,656	99,596	2,395,762	889,651	467,846	442,616	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
25,397,333	18,884,534	14,230,354	33,410,940	45,714,250	28,013,213	23,901,032	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
51,039,590	66,179,747	74,538,795	71,059,039	109,266,713	60,606,084	52,313,704	OTHER PORTS IN GREAT BRITAIN:
53,125,505	43,659,187	40,813,716	72,913,604	125,597,065	64,379,894	76,268,505	Imports.
728,313	655,375	637,119	5,273,138	2,281,965	883,694	952,311	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
104,893,408	110,494,309	116,187,630	149,245,781	237,145,743	125,869,672	128,552,520	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
19,845,213	21,548,764	15,031,537	26,341,725	44,167,831	26,265,833	18,356,935	PORTS IN IRELAND:
271,685	58,952	559,366	1,757,848	1,808,986	2,697,557	3,899,980	Imports.
146,582	53	131	178,862	37,431	20,657	5,013	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
20,263,460	21,607,769	15,591,034	28,278,435	46,014,248	28,984,047	22,251,928	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.
948,506,492	1064,164,678	1316,150,903	1626,156,212	1932,648,881	1085,500,061	1003,098,899	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM:
506,279,707	527,079,746	501,418,997	798,638,362	1334,469,266	703,399,542	719,507,410	Imports. (a)
97,566,178	69,677,461	30,945,081	164,746,315	222,753,331	106,919,306	103,694,670	Exports, United Kingdom Produce.
1552,352,377	1660,921,885	1848,514,981	2589,540,889	3489,871,481	1895,818,909	1826,300,979	Exports, Foreign and Colonial Produce.
							TOTAL.

(a) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom, see note (e) pp. 68-69.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS CLASSIFIED.

No. 32.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE CONSIGNED to and from the
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion and

YEARS.	CLASS I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.			CLASS II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.		
	Foreign Countries.	British Countries Overseas.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Countries Overseas.	Total.
IMPORTS.						
	£	£	£	£	£(b)	£(b)
1908	192,458,339	51,875,750	244,134,089	145,606,299	57,848,718	203,455,017
1909	190,468,543	63,850,840	254,319,383	155,855,553	64,289,943	220,145,496
1910	186,509,371	71,172,217	257,681,588	181,140,347	80,035,281	261,175,628
1911	190,596,371	73,361,766	263,958,137	171,227,132	76,931,729	248,158,861
1912	200,187,761	80,400,070	280,587,831	192,528,191	83,139,375	275,667,566
1913	214,226,631	75,975,692	290,202,323	190,283,664	91,538,780	281,822,444
1914	213,565,899	83,403,308	296,969,207	153,015,622	83,515,761	236,531,383
1915(c)	269,255,858	111,618,703	380,874,561	159,193,019	127,376,532	286,569,551
1916	291,292,570	127,874,054	419,166,624	199,704,712	137,087,028	336,791,740
1917	303,681,140	151,029,815	454,710,955	230,424,535	154,373,906	384,798,441
1918	403,434,688	166,460,470	569,895,156	281,866,847	176,622,109	458,488,956
1919	489,142,883	218,108,622	707,251,505	343,888,516	302,119,571	646,008,087
1919(a)	496,073,378	223,045,134	719,118,512	308,123,397	298,660,143	606,783,540
1920(a)	547,179,967	218,627,908	765,807,875	422,297,076	288,058,559	710,355,635
1921	369,776,467	197,229,480	567,005,947	157,632,965	113,161,066	270,794,031
1922	313,830,370	168,051,000	471,881,370	162,421,232	135,917,448	298,338,680
EXPORTS OF						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1908	12,844,149	8,863,621	21,707,770	49,853,771	2,902,169	52,755,940
1909	14,169,421	9,166,470	23,335,891	48,245,060	2,910,947	51,156,007
1910	15,744,611	10,326,127	26,070,738	50,106,796	3,221,466	53,328,262
1911	17,748,630	11,288,948	29,037,578	50,201,118	3,524,412	53,725,530
1912	19,981,946	12,703,862	32,685,808	55,706,734	3,710,719	59,417,453
1913	19,840,128	12,756,122	32,596,248	65,955,917	3,949,075	69,904,992
1914	14,680,483	12,268,059	26,948,542	53,343,572	3,389,510	56,713,082
1915(c)	12,559,087	12,582,582	25,081,669	47,898,074	4,455,966	52,354,040
1916	13,992,528	15,502,640	29,495,168	59,290,554	5,054,544	64,345,098
1917	7,048,900	9,282,953	16,331,853	57,146,307	10,015,448	67,161,756
1918	4,073,856	7,942,967	12,016,823	51,663,795	9,328,961	60,992,756
1919	22,111,758	11,195,827	33,307,585	110,136,974	11,146,679	121,283,653
1919(a)	22,510,152	11,260,521	33,770,673	100,766,700	10,504,829	111,271,529
1920(a)	25,121,213	26,815,238	50,936,451	127,492,351	18,023,452	145,515,803
1921	20,996,606	16,402,603	37,399,209	66,113,542	7,481,333	73,594,875
1922	18,008,277	18,292,913	36,301,190	33,030,785	8,994,429	41,995,214
EXPORTS OF FOREIGN						
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1908	8,167,785	2,711,571	10,879,356	43,988,035	1,322,053	45,310,088
1909	9,236,161	2,764,101	12,000,262	53,268,796	1,129,474	54,398,260
1910	9,833,642	3,040,333	12,873,975	61,986,722	1,323,337	63,310,059
1911	11,131,496	3,179,810	14,311,306	58,032,831	1,924,877	59,957,708
1912	11,523,257	3,370,552	15,093,809	64,683,841	2,592,191	67,286,032
1913	12,353,273	3,580,986	15,934,259	62,156,958	1,880,809	64,037,767
1914	13,981,400	3,460,498	17,441,898	52,268,734	1,589,390	53,858,124
1915(c)	18,061,015	4,337,681	22,398,696	52,487,293	2,100,593	54,587,886
1916	16,795,935	4,281,511	21,077,446	46,756,273	2,380,366	49,136,639
1917	5,781,239	1,657,718	7,438,957	42,113,681	1,260,658	43,374,339
1918	3,160,121	869,543	4,029,664	13,665,593	657,688	14,323,281
1919	40,317,806	2,575,452	42,893,258	88,511,014	2,341,627	90,852,641
1919(a)	40,762,227	2,577,286	43,339,512	81,308,698	1,633,117	82,991,815
1920(a)	39,008,584	7,085,909	46,094,493	120,044,118	2,886,757	122,930,875
1921	26,248,764	3,972,545	30,221,309	47,841,259	2,196,022	50,037,281
1922	17,306,295	4,451,058	21,757,353	63,697,977	1,365,220	65,063,197

(a) In consequence of the re-classification adopted in the Annual Statement of Trade for the United Kingdom in 1920, the figures shown in italics in the above Table for 1920 are not comparable with those given in roman type for prior years. For purposes of comparison two sets of figures are shown for 1919, the figures in italics being in accordance with the new classification, and comparable with those for 1920 and later years. For Total of Classes from 1908 based on the re-classification adopted in 1920, see pp. 120, 176 and 198.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS CLASSIFIED.

UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES and respectively—by PRINCIPAL CLASSES.

Coin for which see pages 200-211.)

CLASS III—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.			TOTAL (Including Classes IV and V.)			YEARS.
Foreign Countries.	British Countries Overseas.	Total.	Foreign Countries.	British Countries Overseas.	Total.	
IMPORTS.						
£	£	£	£	£(b)	£(b)	
125,039,384	18,046,213	143,085,597	464,817,692	128,135,795	592,953,487	1908
131,103,766	16,567,328	147,671,094	479,453,018	145,251,939	624,704,957	1909
138,124,345	18,721,116	156,845,461	507,806,758	170,450,266	678,257,024	1910
145,106,694	20,450,417	165,557,111	508,897,796	171,259,731	680,157,527	1911
163,568,923	21,897,911	185,466,834	558,627,237	186,013,374	744,640,631	1912
170,257,356	23,345,019	193,602,375	577,218,844	191,518,895	768,734,739	1913
140,367,557	20,122,659	160,490,216	508,833,541	187,801,572	696,635,113	1914
149,501,307	31,943,911	181,450,218	580,068,123	271,825,227	851,893,350	(c) 1915
152,708,696	36,435,652	189,194,348	645,833,842	302,672,650	948,506,492	1916
167,905,585	50,659,331	218,564,896	705,134,305	359,030,373	1,064,164,678	1917
203,160,690	76,952,466	280,113,156	893,115,932	423,034,971	1,316,150,903	1918
207,511,702	59,118,000	266,629,702	1,043,583,573	582,570,639	1,626,156,212	1919
237,331,636	58,623,117	295,954,753				(a) 1919
401,288,738	52,151,052	453,439,840	1,372,711,840	559,237,041	1,932,648,881	(a) 1920
225,115,175	19,365,193	244,480,368	754,713,146	330,781,915	1,085,500,061	1921
207,085,386	22,664,205	229,749,590	685,330,166	317,768,733	1,003,098,899	1922

UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.

£	£	£	£	£	£	
183,986,019	112,595,956	296,581,975	250,336,797	126,765,027	377,103,824	1908
164,301,155	112,457,313	296,758,468	250,942,263	127,238,094	378,180,347	1909
212,230,249	130,638,948	342,869,197	283,081,830	147,302,942	430,384,772	1910
221,838,052	140,353,975	362,222,027	285,275,154	158,844,144	444,119,299	1911
228,470,143	156,558,172	385,028,315	310,130,301	177,092,638	487,223,439	1912
237,540,330	173,828,028	411,368,358	329,942,196	195,311,399	525,253,595	1913
186,462,132	152,151,432	338,633,564	259,091,859	171,629,498	430,721,357	1914
166,496,556	126,430,229	292,926,785	236,448,764	148,419,684	384,868,448	(c) 1915
232,781,449	160,616,302	393,397,751	320,103,836	186,175,871	506,279,707	1916
274,872,951	148,741,247	423,614,198	354,421,930	172,657,816	527,079,746	1917
249,739,252	156,823,219	406,562,471	323,056,875	178,362,122	501,418,997	1918
453,216,846	178,737,592	631,954,438				1919
462,169,726	179,314,748	641,484,474	593,015,902	205,822,460	798,838,362	(a) 1919
669,401,437	450,338,286	1,119,739,723	832,998,846	501,470,423	1,334,469,269	(a) 1920
319,903,574	268,985,550	588,889,124	404,782,909	298,616,633	703,399,542	1921
316,547,704	251,976,366	568,524,060	433,938,686	285,568,724	719,507,410	1922

AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.

£	£	£	£	£	£	
17,310,494	5,944,469	23,254,963	69,639,634	9,984,063	79,623,697	1908
17,941,247	6,731,490	24,672,737	80,711,271	10,633,548	91,344,819	1909
19,617,507	7,724,838	27,342,345	91,661,154	12,089,891	103,751,045	1910
20,360,276	7,964,694	28,324,970	89,661,850	13,097,284	102,759,134	1911
20,909,080	8,280,139	29,189,219	87,287,175	14,450,516	111,737,691	1912
21,317,139	8,140,409	29,457,638	93,955,947	13,610,794	107,566,731	1913
16,988,936	7,200,342	24,089,278	83,216,430	12,257,736	95,474,166	1914
16,092,273	5,925,157	22,017,430	66,694,188	12,367,993	99,062,181	(c) 1915
19,385,951	7,802,285	27,248,236	83,032,603	14,533,573	97,566,178	1916
14,222,530	4,571,573	18,794,103	62,183,372	7,494,089	69,677,461	1917
9,012,756	3,563,307	12,576,063	25,833,749	5,091,332	30,945,981	1918
26,181,225	4,720,479	30,901,704				1919
33,033,616	5,378,720	38,412,335	155,106,763	9,039,552	164,746,315	(a) 1919
38,166,063	15,463,207	53,649,270	197,296,139	25,457,192	222,753,331	(a) 1920
19,664,222	6,877,309	26,541,531	93,873,399	13,045,907	106,919,306	1921
17,336,698	9,484,636	26,821,334	88,386,294	16,306,376	103,694,670	1922

(b) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of Diamonds exported from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom see note (c), pp. 68-9.

(c) From 1915, inclusive, Egypt is shown as British.

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as
NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns,

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - Cwts.	91,131,205	97,854,425	105,222,638	98,067,787	109,572,539	105,878,102	103,926,743	88,667,900
Barley - - - - - "	18,137,200	21,556,470	18,281,500	24,545,420	20,126,294	22,439,248	16,044,422	12,201,685
Oats - - - - - "	14,269,250	17,835,998	17,495,014	18,273,037	18,300,400	18,162,663	14,156,715	15,640,100
Rye - - - - - "	899,270	675,470	824,160	875,090	768,310	905,700	953,230	739,760
Maize - - - - - "	33,841,000	39,362,605	37,021,192	38,602,330	43,877,338	49,154,953	39,040,747	48,581,300
Rice - - - - - "	5,584,586	4,933,547	6,023,132	4,869,447	5,026,403	4,297,713	5,331,488	9,992,487
Peas, not fresh - - - - - "	1,060,999	1,314,149	1,591,111	2,196,094	2,574,707	1,978,315	983,691	1,099,953
Beans, not fresh - - - - - "	1,334,959	2,530,135	1,133,815	1,382,481	1,662,658	1,853,468	1,854,259	1,942,865
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - - "	12,969,855	11,052,540	9,960,491	10,065,132	10,189,476	11,978,153	10,060,223	10,482,170
Oat Products - - - - - "	500,698	583,125	775,033	835,985	832,218	868,877	606,992	890,481
Maize Products - - - - - "	450,410	334,140	461,624	643,810	610,310	491,827	232,469	247,396
Tapioca, Cassava and Man- dioca - - - - - }	696,396	1,252,229	815,821	756,418	1,041,902	933,495	865,625	866,273
B.—FEEDING STUFFS FOR ANIMALS:								
Corn Offals - - - - - Tons.	195,227	167,304	218,589	198,674	206,364	228,993	244,549	412,459
Oil Feed Cake: Cotton - - - - - "	165,050	164,642	157,277	199,027	281,890	236,723	183,169	217,464
Linseed - - - - - "	123,168	113,187	104,210	52,819	55,135	83,679	74,555	66,667
Other Des- criptions - - - - - }	44,287	50,934	55,579	86,880	50,677	80,298	98,707	140,952
C.—MEAT:								
Beef: Fresh, Chilled and Frozen (b) - - - - - } Cwts.	5,611,441	6,140,522	7,015,498	7,361,094	8,005,819	9,203,310	8,844,567	8,601,687
Salted, Tinned, Canned, Extracts, &c. - - - - - }	386,523	443,037	541,577	728,013	639,287	697,772	833,243	1,838,768
Mutton and Lamb: Fresh and Frozen (b) - - - - - "	4,385,771	4,761,838	5,405,923	5,330,070	5,021,529	5,330,290	5,199,731	4,707,859
Tinned and Canned - - - - - "	65,106	125,029	150,292	144,544	122,789	86,223	61,274	59,430
Pig Products: Bacon - - - - - "	5,685,742	4,625,463	3,863,389	4,868,738	4,634,099	4,857,890	5,098,080	6,523,377
Hams - - - - - "	1,225,227	1,129,029	719,126	954,311	897,876	854,995	838,830	1,480,458
Pork, Fresh, Frozen and Salted, and other Pig Products (b) - - - - - }	842,830	686,983	707,098	689,181	323,977	734,861	1,122,344	376,197
Rabbits - - - - - "	550,928	579,856	664,190	525,666	430,925	525,578	505,925	609,735
Meat, All other Kinds (ex- cept Poultry and Game) (b) - - - - - }	900,543	906,335	915,990	978,438	1,081,638	987,311	1,083,426	1,084,519
D.—ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:								
Bulls, Oxen, Cows, and Calves (a) - - - - - } No.	383,129	321,340	219,561	200,398	48,912	14,743	2,234	(a)
Sheep and Lambs (a) - - - - - "	78,900	8,181	427	47,673	15,430	501	1,707	(a)
E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON- DUTIABLE:								
Bladders, Casings, Sausage Skins - - - - - } Cwts.	Not dis- tinguished.			87,444	86,180	114,634	111,820	151,219
Butter - - - - - "	4,210,821	4,062,812	4,325,539	4,302,692	4,005,159	4,139,038	3,984,204	3,853,855
Cheese (except Margarine) Cheese - - - - - "	2,306,086	2,390,090	2,456,340	2,348,326	2,308,787	2,297,340	2,433,864	2,726,536
Eggs: In Shell - - - - - Gt. hundred.	18,210,070	17,710,431	18,344,137	19,057,897	19,085,052	21,579,950	17,904,805	10,246,036
Not in Shell - - - - - Cwts.				Not dis- tinguished.				
Fish: Fresh, Frozen and Shell Fish (c) - - - - - }	1,600,354	1,737,811	2,016,592	2,103,312	2,036,553	2,316,970	1,946,324	1,505,335
Cured or Salted - - - - - "	411,469	429,690	403,464	414,394	391,857	370,755	308,666	485,968
Canned: Sardines - - - - - "	252,406	247,419	251,426	266,044	246,198	295,220	304,610	174,364
Salmon - - - - - "	291,635	365,104	635,986	400,984	355,332	600,560	883,170	1,014,102
Other (including Can- ned Shell Fish) - - - - - }	73,000	67,886	76,888	90,634	101,656	105,464	130,432	370,140
Fruit, and Nuts used as Fruit, Raw: Apples - - - - - "	3,376,579	3,129,646	3,242,205	3,332,618	3,381,946	3,257,419	2,920,649	3,343,629
Apricots, Peaches and Plums - - - - - }	433,501	538,277	395,998	377,253	301,243	419,389	238,016	146,764
Bananas - - - - - Bunches	6,385,149	6,228,065	6,094,579	6,714,479	6,978,867	7,539,984	9,007,001	8,143,092
Grapes - - - - - Cwts.	673,570	490,003	673,820	701,375	617,974	582,537	650,515	531,812
Oranges - - - - - "	5,661,041	6,202,270	5,169,601	5,284,142	5,561,719	5,792,631	5,108,049	6,006,062
Pears - - - - - "	523,029	569,535	510,944	585,777	604,751	718,928	409,871	210,537
Lemons - - - - - "								
Other Fruit - - - - - }	1,822,265	1,882,991	1,679,617	1,631,973	1,408,605	1,235,929	1,441,635	1,122,057
Nuts used as Fruit: Almonds - - - - - "	148,839	162,922	161,523	199,477	162,384	157,797	114,589	148,423
Other - - - - - "	752,179	741,480	628,121	804,422	688,659	710,570	801,719	751,576

(a) Inclusive, prior to 1915, of some animals for breeding purposes now shown with Class IV.

(b) "Tongues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, etc.," included with "Meat, All other Kinds," prior to 1920.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.							
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR :							
100,070,320	91,435,006	57,947,610	71,443,000	109,328,326	80,478,794	96,379,634	<i>Cwts.</i> Wheat.
15,819,500	9,138,500	5,025,200	16,043,900	12,867,700	15,812,652	12,703,275	" Barley.
12,503,500	12,621,700	10,982,570	6,711,421	6,101,000	8,356,836	9,356,902	" Oats.
1,016,030	2,566,980	1,630,300	933,188	1,042,107	864,039	469,940	" Rye.
34,159,210	25,008,918	14,490,177	16,860,900	33,840,080	36,757,283	37,200,102	" Maize.
8,657,292	6,475,882	7,587,658	2,024,123	2,853,080	6,848,532	2,745,400	" Rice.
991,721	1,284,990	2,180,665	1,136,551	582,663	1,313,004	1,314,508	" Beans, not fresh.
2,188,205	3,143,797	2,652,797	1,819,472	1,280,300	2,662,469	1,134,270	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
9,960,325	13,339,782	26,359,600	17,711,070	11,968,740	15,841,055	13,474,721	" Oat Products.
973,333	2,291,387	2,908,429	1,375,368	677,984	847,947	835,052	" Maize Products.
418,643	1,666,567	1,447,664	2,313,768	1,751,220	2,534,228	2,189,855	" Tapioca, Cassava and Man- dioca.
658,096	702,931	589,171	1,267,647	704,625	806,422	614,342	" }
B.—FEEDING-STUFFS FOR ANIMALS.							
188,733	72,301	4,696	188,439	265,613	281,290	241,821	<i>Tons.</i> Corn Offals.
191,995	131,898	2,719	198,426	110,670	161,522	173,967	" Oil Seed-Cake : Cotton.
74,418	76,860	8,100	71,252	44,296	69,231	48,739	" Linseed.
17,584	4,134	—	8,046	72,341	104,861	105,215	" { Other Descrip- tions.
C.—MEAT :							
7,052,018	6,125,603	7,588,784	6,492,230	(b) 9,862,174	11,630,176	10,800,143	<i>Cwts.</i> { Beef : Fresh, Chilled and Frozen.
1,682,078	1,598,391	1,882,335	2,635,139	806,389	538,736	953,949	" { Salted, Tinned, Canned, Extracts, &c.
3,637,147	2,569,059	2,086,148	4,074,956	(b) 6,476,205	6,905,802	5,940,873	" Mutton and Lamb :
43,226	51,255	39,705	202,350	147,107	54,611	52,661	" { Fresh and Frozen.
7,435,955	6,567,574	10,473,562	8,281,198	5,611,630	5,677,588	5,932,152	" Tinned and Canned.
1,554,836	1,180,166	1,554,943	1,813,154	324,351	1,127,287	1,433,242	" Pig Products :
335,043	184,177	111,345	160,263	(b) 553,740	753,978	837,437	" Bacon.
650,495	321,814	516,542	255,723	571,767	242,144	236,552	" Hams.
957,049	975,513	974,635	1,631,593	(b) 197,008	218,725	260,176	" { Pork, Fresh, Frozen and Salted, and other Pig Products.
—	—	—	—	—	66,674	49,557	" Rabbits.
—	—	—	—	—	10,704	—	" { Meat, All other Kinds (ex- cept Poultry and Game).
D.—ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD :							
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>No.</i> Bulls, Oxen, Cows, and Calves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Sheep and Lambs.
C.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE :							
60,747	17,836	10,713	60,203	45,184	53,819	73,138	<i>Cwts.</i> { Bladders, Casings, Sausage Skins.
2,175,415	1,806,516	1,578,658	1,560,204	1,702,203	3,523,976	4,268,561	" Butter.
2,604,124	2,946,066	2,357,103	2,118,250	2,750,260	2,817,465	2,659,345	" { Cheese (except Margarine Cheese).
6,806,377	4,922,402	2,656,415	5,644,395	7,060,508	10,557,504	13,861,671	<i>Gt. hunds.</i> Eggs : In Shell.
Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.	Not distinguished.	5,644,395	534,302	519,419	472,585	" Not in Shell.
740,209	682,282	997,165	1,067,235	1,292,479	1,610,987	1,728,394	" Fish :
1,122,385	1,517,290	734,368	472,607	376,368	419,280	380,030	" { Fresh, Frozen and Shell Fish (c).
234,365	159,866	442,748	62,502	70,589	77,327	90,275	" Cured or Salted.
1,395,291	645,795	889,373	1,139,642	849,944	576,569	626,351	" Canned :
284,970	333,927	318,526	205,970	147,886	139,898	166,264	" Sardines.
2,658,230	889,755	410,169	2,967,227	4,620,329	4,001,134	4,471,839	" Salmon.
71,664	48,473	31	88,876	335,135	207,851	128,321	" { Other (including Canned Shell Fish).
6,095,015	2,230,091	729,152	4,896,659	8,057,625	9,501,565	11,031,160	" Fruit, and Nuts used as Fruit, Raw :
798,204	205,426	415,399	565,434	589,108	593,477	676,392	" Apples.
5,875,188	2,818,374	2,640,731	5,200,973	4,601,764	5,857,600	6,982,803	" { Apricots, Peaches and Plums.
160,591	59,562	2,436	372,887	633,541	748,992	997,078	" Bananas.
1,662,286	561,261	800,981	978,540	500,461	807,069	868,899	" Grapes.
114,447	53,412	91,208	229,357	198,775	203,945	244,891	" Oranges.
604,799	384,350	252,783	998,389	873,034	1,033,403	1,190,314	" Pears.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Lemons.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Other Fruit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Nuts used as Fruit :
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Almonds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Other.

(c) Exclusive of "Oysters for breeding purposes."

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.								
E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE—cont.								
Fruit, Dried: Dates - - - Cwts.	313,762	409,625	413,442	144,342	619,158	558,809	235,717	522,100
Other Sorts - - - " "	22,622	20,159	20,853	41,908	29,628	35,778	50,311	169,481
Fruit, Preserved without Sugar - - - " "	456,108	399,528	421,447	422,919	425,719	470,509	512,777	558,768
Sugar - - - - - " "	23,356	32,617	32,032	26,727	23,097	31,815	23,372	53,601
Honey - - - - - " "	279,926	140,777	176,781	169,184	243,883	262,184	97,306	200,337
Margarine - - - - - " "	813,447	868,292	1,120,812	944,405	1,352,427	1,518,297	1,529,219	2,052,183
Milk, Condensed, not Sweetened - - - " "	36,393	47,669	66,678	58,963	62,243	50,008	37,396	277,559
Milk Powder, not Sweetened - - - " "	22,434	14,326	20,381	29,240	37,111	46,572	37,619	51,018
Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:								
Lard - - - - - Tons	99,375	88,029	72,625	91,138	89,524	100,268	88,255	110,522
Lard, Imitation - - - " "	8,703	11,592	13,770	9,173	10,926	11,226	12,637	10,717
Oléo-Margarine, Oléo-Oil and Refined Tallow - - - " "	24,985	25,073	22,411	18,200	17,863	18,878	18,184	32,288
Coconut Oil, Refined - - - " "	10,154	8,854	25,011	29,445	30,088	27,337	15,471	18,167
Cotton Seed Oil, Refined - - - " "	15,251	17,560	15,950	21,909	21,686	16,586	19,866	33,771
Olive Oil, Refined - - - " "	5,822	4,186	6,811	4,336	6,686	6,163	6,388	6,213
Spices: Pepper - - - Cwts.	133,243	182,633	172,231	160,182	169,413	117,649	203,107	294,607
Other Sorts - - - " "	153,012	158,473	116,736	154,325	169,442	126,785	132,428	250,223
Vegetables, Raw: Potatoes - - - Bushels	7,039,323	4,281,078	3,398,786	3,253,311	5,828,323	9,427,316	3,332,164	2,170,717
Onions - - - - - " "	7,896,109	7,470,772	8,123,910	8,600,488	9,352,740	9,105,164	7,513,513	7,477,593
Tomatoes - Cwts.	1,160,283	1,161,308	1,251,233	1,362,364	1,424,750	1,582,986	1,576,617	1,394,897
F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, DUTIABLE:								
Cocoa, Raw - - - Cwts.	596,727	687,788	630,806	654,342	672,113	699,639	834,922	1,635,549
Cocoa Preparations (including Chocolate Confectionery) - - - " "	102,034	112,457	149,544	164,456	211,345	246,482	205,783	327,685
Coffee - - - - - " "	785,824	819,558	937,330	775,451	673,982	846,918	1,037,300	1,464,573
Fruit, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar:								
Currants - - - - - " "	1,297,157	1,071,209	1,310,361	1,308,204	1,244,315	1,302,806	1,269,840	1,329,647
Raisins - - - - - " "	759,787	871,880	525,379	680,285	788,450	738,150	589,062	655,763
Other - - - - - " "	1,34,282	378,609	386,080	363,689	339,375	358,945	389,479	358,560
Spirits and Strong Waters:								
Brandy - - - - - Pf. Galls.	1,732,299	1,418,691	1,412,721	1,435,112	1,375,638	1,090,027	1,586,130	2,188,070
Rum (including Imitation Rum) - - - - - " "	5,285,972	5,870,866	4,713,856	4,834,079	3,990,932	4,709,463	5,672,487	10,484,228
Sugar:								
Refined - - - - - Cwts.	18,819,749	18,887,438	16,883,107	18,744,524	16,216,849	18,450,897	17,877,806	10,109,633
Unrefined: Beetroot - - - " "	9,734,950	10,258,197	6,222,615	10,138,317	7,259,171	13,542,112	4,857,218	2
Cane and Other Sorts - - - " "	4,947,867	6,044,499	11,398,375	9,083,363	10,875,512	7,392,181	17,125,785	19,537,493
Molasses and Invert - - - " "	2,702,519	3,089,244	3,108,106	3,146,889	3,901,746	3,261,231	3,377,046	2,895,453
Glucose - - - - - " "	900,880	932,649	1,250,155	1,439,474	1,243,108	1,464,720	1,210,501	1,410,278
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - " "	883,817	943,709	943,092	1,096,279	1,159,443	1,202,228	1,187,920	1,299,963
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	323,469,333	341,658,157	331,847,090	346,146,414	361,055,040	365,043,464	371,932,596	431,220,602
Wine: In Casks - - - - - Galls.	10,383,775	10,717,991	12,003,229	16,823,969	10,382,579	10,643,158	10,216,910	10,315,773
In Bottles: Still - - - " "	370,659	364,767	366,444	355,387	355,505	367,446	250,761	138,839
Sparkling: Champagne - - - " "	917,186	1,037,025	1,100,272	1,131,151	1,180,818	1,005,001	750,295	534,095
Other Sparkling - - - " "	205,535	214,690	264,695	259,831	272,316	317,307	259,896	166,079
G.—TOBACCO:								
Unmanufactured - - - - - Lbs.	119,035,723	126,911,808	111,257,544	118,807,460	137,736,423	162,365,925	158,692,857	202,650,863
Manufactured:								
Cigars - - - - - " "	1,751,722	1,633,759	1,453,530	1,609,206	1,512,182	1,659,309	1,331,802	1,232,590
Cigarettes - - - - - " "	337,579	293,807	370,918	295,079	297,839	314,391	268,072	294,570
Other (including Snuff) - - - " "	1,531,672	1,571,496	1,478,905	1,853,435	1,690,047	1,614,288	1,128,705	1,559,183
Total of Tobacco - - - - - " "	122,656,696	130,410,870	114,559,997	122,565,180	141,236,491	165,953,913	161,421,436	205,737,206

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.
							E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE—cont.
401,542	182,680	199,874	746,699	1,169,925	427,791	600,009	<i>Cwts.</i> Fruit, Dried: Dates.
74,989	73,756	27,528	138,182	151,495	85,510	54,171	Other Sorts.
383,386	254,210	293,935	1,033,483	698,173	563,715	699,337	" { Fruit, Preserved without
91,839	209,489	320,004	173,228	53,021	24,894	58,373	" { Sugar.
							" Honey.
148,407	9,078	52	154,453	459,561	220,127	130,360	" Hops.
2,752,866	1,807,806	301,650	459,369	897,972	1,046,072	999,170	" Margarine.
668,815	619,451	909,696	1,093,385	269,031	612,934	270,106	" { Milk, Condensed, not
22,533	55,374	89,084	115,972	60,431	53,242	78,824	" { Sweetened.
							" Milk Powder, not sweetened.
96,691	75,010	138,020	108,917	72,325	113,796	114,987	<i>Tons</i> Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:
7,542	2,658	1,339	5,333	1,819	5,308	4,630.	Lard.
32,529	31,820	74,405	50,487	30,648	27,435	29,930	" Lard, Imitation.
7,747	1,383	440	23,655	3,018	10,555	9,841	" { Oleo-Margarine, Oleo-Oil and
10,098	8,537	17,264	25,541	7,353	15,642	3,222	" { Refined Tallow.
5,180	2,179	2,970	4,030	2,527	2,312	4,934	" Coconut Oil, Refined.
							" Cotton Seed Oil, Refined.
228,396	180,001	97,790	393,788	160,009	152,535	136,351	<i>Cwts.</i> Spices: Pepper.
258,679	175,919	160,541	320,594	181,813	111,950	119,421	Other Sorts.
1,788,247	1,598,952	1,015,793	988,379	5,210,095	3,061,070	3,430,590	" Vegetables, Raw: Potatoes.
8,843,245	4,748,009	4,342,586	6,932,229	7,980,144	8,911,742	9,583,963	<i>Bushels.</i> Onions.
1,640,232	519,101	516,412	1,306,368	1,616,711	2,280,852	2,319,798	<i>Cwts.</i> Tomatoes.
							F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, DUTIABLE:
1,776,239	1,158,160	847,840	2,201,893	2,061,304	1,209,741	1,280,974	<i>Cwts.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
266,740	129,036	42,241	204,214	318,719	223,879	132,532	" { Cocoa Preparations (includ-
1,631,635	547,455	159,304	1,066,046	740,827	556,980	1,089,111	" { ing Chocolate Confection-
							" { ery).
1,257,816	122,849	343,429	2,430,892	1,240,705	1,007,756	1,043,260	" Coffee.
643,723	225,698	234,000	1,220,898	674,445	728,147	1,170,320	" Fruit, Dried, or otherwise
340,710	226,225	63,048	470,690	861,326	578,309	542,828	" Preserved without Sugar:
2,365,837	1,683,430	1,502,151	2,368,905	1,329,301	393,271	376,818	" Currants.
9,957,830	4,562,082	2,807,908	9,266,242	3,882,400	4,429,078	1,526,259	" Raisins.
							" Other.
8,207,783	3,389,407	431,027	9,242,673	2,396,238	9,363,242	10,470,771	<i>Pf.Galls.</i> Spirits and Strong Waters:
	36,294	153,836	16	302,941	273,706	4,135	" Brandy.
22,459,388	24,324,493	25,528,146	22,846,438	24,727,937	16,023,063	27,704,481	" { Rum (including Imitation
							" { Rum).
2,413,994	2,784,353	1,311,931	2,547,782	1,491,143	1,892,359	2,453,420	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar:
1,248,620	962,940	377,621	1,397,488	1,148,224	1,158,680	1,153,035	" Refined.
1,038,977	1,016,936	1,687,003	2,145,890	1,705,439	1,564,288	1,619,755	" Unrefined: Beetroot.
377,066,422	241,262,304	463,623,123	494,353,466	431,196,236	447,583,002	419,005,357	" { Cane and Other
							" { Sorts.
12,031,931	6,092,771	12,226,514	22,871,189	15,397,228	8,689,855	11,244,208	" Molasses and Invert Sugar.
132,739	72,776	271,935	641,379	882,565	337,234	360,150	" Glucose.
525,502	372,482	490,501	1,305,988	995,619	356,287	460,318	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
249,549	158,529	166,810	433,831	480,006	149,682	214,894	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
							<i>Galls.</i> Wine: In Casks.
							" In Bottles, Still.
							" Sparkling:
							" Champagne.
							" { Other
							" { Sparkling.
							G.—TOBACCO:
164,265,861	46,543,001	171,639,313	348,906,624	219,042,927	227,837,184	184,856,648	<i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured.
894,758	573,679	1,192,245	1,670,735	1,135,885	368,606	666,579	" Manufactured:
526,872	1,047,257	3,764,127	4,460,535	1,535,998	325,802	124,759	" Cigars.
1,263,796	1,216,386	875,435	1,755,447	900,525	580,581	702,338	" Cigarettes.
							" Other (including Snuff).
167,251,257	49,380,323	177,471,120	356,793,341	222,615,315	229,112,173	186,350,324	" Total of Tobacco.

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL - - - - - Tons	1,309	2,370	15,416	10,338	136,049	7,226	36,403	1,134
B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS MINING AND QUARRY PRODUCTS AND THE LIKE:								
Asbestos - - - - - Tons	6,586	5,783	7,219	6,898	7,696	11,602	14,714	25,523
Asphalt and Bitumen - - - - -	63,172	68,889	69,398	76,789	103,443	148,071	86,430	70,019
Phosphate of Lime and - - - - -	529,135	451,807	455,593	493,415	520,267	539,016	562,242	374,639
Rock Phosphate - - - - -	14,607	16,045	16,386	15,890	16,698	20,674	14,829	18,396
Graphite (Plumbago) - - - - -	1,552	1,333	1,406	1,539	2,028	2,251	1,451	1,875
Mica - - - - -	{ Not dis- tinguished }	30,709	33,660	35,533	37,443	35,661	37,358	35,850
Marble (other than Works of Art) - - - - -								
C.—IRON ORE AND SCRAP:								
Iron Ore:								
Manganiferous - - - - - Tons	120,702	103,575	172,300	216,100	163,182	211,644	165,493	138,968
Other Sorts (except Chrome Iron Ore and Pyrites) - - - - -	5,936,808	6,225,018	6,848,499	6,130,499	6,439,301	7,230,605	5,539,255	6,058,187
Iron and Steel, Old and Scrap (including Old Rails) - - - - -	26,516	35,374	72,248	52,063	64,382	129,253	112,858	113,681
D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS ORES AND SCRAP:								
Copper Ore (including Re- gulus, Matte, Precipitate, Cement Copper and Scale) - - - - - Tons	180,126	154,445	167,153	151,469	149,791	133,375	114,116	76,060
Iron Pyrites (including Cu- preous Pyrites) - - - - -	758,910	791,068	812,247	849,921	907,157	781,711	803,149	903,467
Manganese Ore - - - - -	344,170	330,508	482,209	358,915	387,738	601,177	479,435	372,724
Tin Ore and Concentrates - - - - -	25,013	24,086	26,072	28,837	28,652	34,592	32,398	44,748
Zinc Ore - - - - -	60,687	73,814	92,572	74,394	67,339	64,670	144,251	114,360
Scrap and Old Metal - - - - -	10,539	11,584	15,003	19,367	21,933	19,969	17,218	10,697
E.—WOOD AND TIMBER:								
Fir, Pine, and Spruce, Hewn and Sawed (a) - - - - - Loads	5,868,573	6,118,760	6,383,328	5,889,266	6,153,188	6,979,981	(b) 4,413,904	4,257,968
Oak, Hewn - - - - -	217,596	156,540	177,321	198,166	225,903	254,386	180,607	123,587
Teak, Hewn - - - - -	31,481	33,857	58,830	55,425	50,950	47,772	40,548	42,074
Mahogany, Hewn and Sawed - - - - - Tons	119,481	76,202	98,776	104,712	112,075	141,801	143,432	42,284
Pit Wood or Pit Props - - - - - Loads	3,941,241	2,627,633	2,820,586	2,896,009	2,925,890	3,451,328	2,476,854	2,168,631
Sleepers of all kinds - - - - -	147,025	126,339	167,205	Not distinguish- ed.	169,205	182,128	216,321	181,276
Staves - - - - -								
F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE:								
Cotton, Raw and Linters - - - - - Centals of (Cotton Waste, Unmanufac- tured.) 100 lbs.	20,606,967	21,887,615	19,727,411	22,070,861	28,059,178	21,742,996	18,641,333	26,476,161
G.—WOOL, RAW AND WASTE, AND WOOLLEN BAGS:								
Wool: Sheep's and Lambs' - - - - - Centals of Llama - - - - - 100 lbs.	7,190,449	8,034,325	7,974,181	7,943,749	8,068,557	8,005,808	7,126,181	9,263,800
Alpaca, Vicuña, and - - - - -	47,757	52,775	58,767	53,814	36,392	58,094	45,044	81,152
Camels' Hair - - - - -	54,226	86,196	83,641	59,940	84,175	95,198	49,075	29,536
Mohair (Angora) - - - - -	263,834	300,338	299,518	256,089	357,312	293,156	267,603	142,306
Goats' Hair - - - - -	22,497	36,872	39,681	34,542	29,296	33,508	43,372	4,481
Waste and Noils (d) - - - - -	806,331	968,567	1,239,926	1,175,182	1,023,220	1,089,119	859,406	480,331
Woollen Bags, applicable to other purposes than Manu- rial - - - - -								
H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS, AND NOILS:								
Silk, Knubs, Waste, and Noils - - - - - Cwts.	64,669	68,132	78,028	81,261	76,116	65,692	52,176	58,749
Silk, Raw - - - - - Lbs.	1,110,481	1,043,840	996,565	1,237,775	1,199,448	969,633	1,030,502	1,465,285
I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - - - - - Tons	79,652	72,556	69,479	62,311	87,078	84,270	72,943	63,583
Hemp, Dressed and Undressed - - - - -	111,524	109,908	124,003	134,685	144,619	137,702	120,118	129,859
Tow or Cordilla of Flax and - - - - -	22,072	27,995	24,693	23,338	24,505	26,759	21,150	26,805
Hemp - - - - -	354,028	301,660	296,720	300,959	384,984	350,826	237,681	396,939
Jute, Raw - - - - -	6,277	5,121	5,680	5,398	6,017	6,355	6,494	8,005
Ramie, and other Vegetable Substances, applicable to the same uses as Flax, Hemp, etc. - - - - -								

(a) Shown in Cub. Ft. from 1920, inclusive, and in Loads prior to 1920.

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1914, of "Fir, Pine, and Spruce, Planed or Dressed," and "Sleepers of Fir, Pine, and Spruce."

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
20	3,514	362	772	3,671	3,433,568	113	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							Tons A.—COAL.
							B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS MINING AND QUARRY PRODUCTS AND THE LIKE:
26,712	15,436	19,887	17,669	25,577	21,606	18,591	<i>Tons</i> Asbestos.
49,121	43,122	41,643	54,832	113,420	92,903	146,649	" Asphalt and Bitumen.
333,421	276,817	464,872	355,758	523,351	376,143	371,362	" { Phosphate of Lime and Rock Phosphate.
26,535	20,016	23,014	8,714	17,380	7,927	9,229	" Graphite (Plumbago).
2,332	2,554	3,619	3,293	3,375	1,481	1,180	" Mica.
19,383	8,415	738	28,891	27,971	20,702	23,928	" { Marble (other than Works of Art).
							C.—IRON ORE AND SCRAP:
81,992	135,061	123,606	127,833	80,669	42,054	47,263	<i>Tons</i> Iron Ore:
6,851,775	6,054,504	6,458,122	5,072,863	6,418,882	1,845,588	3,425,382	" { Manganiferous.
							" { Other Sorts (except Chrome Iron Ore and Pyrites).
98,846	23,570	5,572	112,352	435,701	187,277	104,814	" { Iron and Steel, Old and Scrap (including Old Rails).
							D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS ORES AND SCRAP:
78,148	44,792	36,332	30,914	31,164	24,425	33,169	<i>Tons</i> { Copper Ore (including Re- gulus, Matte, Precipitate, Cement Copper and Scale).
949,996	854,241	836,703	344,457	630,564	288,515	400,446	" { Iron Pyrites (including Cu- preous Pyrites).
440,659	331,264	365,606	264,800	452,612	172,856	337,312	" Manganese Ore.
33,912	41,208	32,330	35,737	33,810	21,588	38,741	" Tin Ore and Concentrates.
78,325	87,368	92,787	78,552	40,345	11,572	96,333	" Zinc Ore.
6,377	3,551	785	4,705	24,445	24,523	12,166	" Scrap and Old Metal.
							E.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
3,439,178	1,531,950	1,388,835	4,365,474	4,158,434	2,188,507	4,154,434	<i>Loads</i> { Fir, Pine, and Spruce, Hewn and Sawn.
48,221	7,075	12,679	137,173	101,019,552	132,734	752,203	<i>Cub. ft.</i> (a) Oak, Hewn.
27,627	10,390	8,745	38,186	(a) 288,486	313,969	372,687	" (a) Teak, Hewn.
13,183	15,850	42,507	66,306	2,208,418	2,208,418	3,443,871	" (c) Mahogany, Hewn and Sawn.
2,021,282	996,148	703,010	1,451,733	2,003,937	1,296,925	2,811,876	<i>Loads</i> Pit Wood or Pit Props.
229,435	21,298	4,551	171,283	217,993	322,518	211,699	" Sleepers of all kinds.
82,010	33,332	36,384	84,602	155,671	51,121	75,021	" Staves.
							F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE:
21,710,022	16,231,713	14,890,830	1,582,887	10,028,183	11,738,366	14,341,819	<i>Centals</i> of { Cotton, Raw and Linters.
				409,361	267,377	501,639	<i>Cwts.</i> Cotton Waste, Unmanufac- tured.
							G.—WOOL, RAW AND WASTE, AND WOOLLEN RAGS:
6,189,467	6,232,326	4,134,537	10,428,992	8,728,799	7,612,897	11,055,244	<i>Centals</i> Wool: { Sheep's and Lambs', of { Alpaca, Vicuña, and 100 lbs. { Llama.
58,766	55,920	71,054	38,050	40,635	17,769	59,570	" { Camels' Hair.
21,578	27,906	23,121	48,180	36,749	26,832	50,417	" { Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).
112,740	35,760	56,032	294,025	114,709	193,187	332,496	" Waste and Noils.
2,473	3,592	13	2,170	(d) 13,440	12,925	37,469	" { Woollen Rags, applicable to other purposes than Man- ual.
392,465	365,844	204,712	707,609	582,068	110,994	393,103	<i>Cwts.</i> {
							H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS, AND NOILS:
54,409	45,234	49,897	45,736	42,892	12,071	37,944	<i>Cwts.</i> Silk, Knubs, Waste, and Noils.
1,200,459	1,280,682	2,230,725	1,278,748	982,795	445,409	976,279	<i>Lbs.</i> Silk, Raw.
							I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
74,273	70,346	22,950	9,996	18,418	16,276	31,099	<i>Tons</i> Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
139,518	116,078	111,779	116,211	140,546	56,976	75,402	" Hemp, Dressed and Undressed.
16,579	18,525	9,636	5,880	6,288	3,714	12,614	" Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
237,921	109,904	205,094	240,907	218,098	103,790	148,880	" Jute, Raw.
							" Ramie, and other Vegetable Substances applicable to the same uses as Flax, Hemp, etc.
6,212	4,054	6,563	7,565	8,390	5,055	6,697	"

(c) Shown in Cub. Ft. from 1920, inclusive, and in Tons prior to 1920.

(d) Wool Waste only in years prior to 1920, Wool Noils being allocated to the respective Wools in these years.

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS:								
Seeds for expressing Oil:								
Cotton - - - - - Tons	616,923	600,377	690,171	598,959	630,117	615,332	639,572	494,585
Flax or Linseed - - - - - "	413,439	339,486	295,652	278,775	285,304	634,812	490,356	425,282
Rape - - - - - "	29,496	27,941	50,265	46,140	37,454	53,112	61,548	38,467
Soya Beans - - - - - "	79,098	462,737	421,531	229,157	188,760	78,452	71,161	170,910
Other Sorts - - - - - "			89,976	125,049	35,052	55,537	83,366	99,485
Nuts and Kernels for expressing Oil:								
Copra - - - - - "						30,868	66,494	118,540
Palm Kernels - - - - - "							74,797	233,249
Ground Nuts (Arachide, } Peanut, or Monkey Nuts, } Other Sorts - - - - - "	68,532	60,178	95,950	78,809	82,774	50,222	27,556	96,448
Gums and Resins: Rosin - - - - - Cwts.	1,642,520	1,419,968	1,500,623	1,485,431	1,641,376	1,759,067	1,548,184	2,071,993
Other Sorts - - - - - "	520,721	581,866	661,715	574,816	646,887	611,246	604,953	671,475
Waxes (other than Sealing } Wax and Paraffin Wax) } Oils, Fats, and Greases:	60,600	67,059	61,329	69,257	75,942	89,047	76,981	171,837
Tallow, Animal, not Refined (a) Tons	102,836	109,528	123,139	115,168	(a) 101,068	95,491	82,093	81,849
Fish (and Marine Animal) - - - - - "	32,137	36,221	46,101	58,962	68,030	70,886	52,537	91,872
Mineral, Crude Petroleum - - - - - Gall.	215,700	1,185,510	137,218	74,323	12,742	1,108,900	15,105,588	3,860
Vegetable, other than Es- sential:								
Coconut Oil, Unrefined - - - - - Tons	27,767	25,120	26,984	27,298	31,572	31,140	19,830	33,480
Linseed Oil - - - - - "	9,931	21,621	35,463	39,134	39,977	11,888	5,256	167
Palm and Palm Kernel } Oil, Unrefined } Soya Bean Oil - - - - - "	65,900	88,132	99,719	81,536	82,324	78,110	74,388	67,369
Other Vegetable Oils - - - - - "				Not distinguished.				
K.—HIDES AND SKINS, UNDRESSED:								
Hides: Wet - - - - - Cwts.	681,086	737,602	764,155	658,045	939,889	831,323	753,287	1,077,990
Dry and Dry Salted - - - - - "	357,375	468,693	516,296	462,354	676,720	622,689	639,208	733,001
Skins, other than Furs Skins, Undressed:								
Sheep and Lamb Skins: } Woolled (i.e., with Wool } left on) - - - - - "	570,438	666,560	683,427	636,487	606,529	734,484	637,339	780,522
Other than Woolled - - - - - Number	6,801,695	10,741,341	9,488,540	7,711,558	8,354,836	7,533,798	6,424,908	8,830,103
Goat Skins - - - - - "	11,316,966	16,334,530	12,554,898	11,760,670	12,292,244	12,094,788	10,417,961	12,810,438
Furs Skins, Undressed:								
Rabbit Skins - - - - - "	68,548,561	66,135,374	82,269,551	77,309,087	72,880,729	73,342,714	56,033,085	20,022,343
L.—PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS:								
Pulp of Wood - - - - - Tons	748,434	749,739	859,873	784,296	925,590	977,757	990,272	954,050
Espermo and other Vegetable } Fibres - - - - - "	192,975	197,501	193,218	201,335	198,713	204,957	183,144	137,538
Other Paper-Making Materials - - - - - "	26,963	29,183	32,451	35,977	46,517	46,436	34,062	14,773
Total of Paper-Making Materials - - - - - "	968,372	976,423	1,083,542	1,021,909	1,170,820	1,229,150	1,207,478	1,106,361
M.—RUBBER:								
Rubber, Crude - - - - - Cwts.	644,074	794,067	982,205	1,014,664	1,232,528	1,574,439	1,515,196	1,760,456
Rubber, Waste, Reclaimed, } and Substitutes (b) } Gutta-Percha and Balata - - - - - "	35,759	50,649	108,700	73,820	64,351	124,589	58,667	41,800
N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANU- FACTURED:								
Argol - - - - - Tons				Not distinguished.				
Bristles - - - - - "	2,156	2,031	2,306	2,110	2,058	2,136	2,142	3,086
Cork, Unmanufactured and } Waste - - - - - "	31,213	35,216	39,470	41,578	40,073	46,411	34,350	36,773
Feathers, Ornamental, Un- dressed (c) - - - - - Lbs.	1,701,243	1,329,205	1,332,613	1,677,118	1,902,924	2,193,990	1,413,928	1,080,011
Fibres for Brush-making - - - - - Tons	10,492	10,384	9,710	9,301	10,126	8,757	9,421	18,270
Horse-hair - - - - - Cwts.	28,332	32,070	25,780	27,506	37,762	31,273	29,886	36,253
Ivory, Animal - - - - - "	9,345	11,555	11,800	10,740	10,940	10,154	9,737	7,212
Seeds: Clover and Grass - - - - - Tons	310,826	319,001	286,976	233,612	288,858	260,751	175,905	260,376
Shells - - - - - "				Not distinguished.				
Tanning Substances:								
Barks for Tanning - - - - - Cwts.	466,613	549,438	560,038	650,834	572,901	892,054	846,276	761,623
Myrobalans - - - - - "	977,612	559,314	860,679	515,216	576,624	565,222	560,600	778,984
Other Tanning Substances - - - - - "	875,848	830,565	703,248	589,657	613,008	644,339	680,166	558,815
Tar and Pitch - - - - - Tons	20,456	19,136	26,218	30,574	33,370	29,860	22,654	21,471

(a) Inclusive of "Vegetable Tallow" prior to 1920, and "Stearine" prior to 1912.

(b) Exclusive of "Rubber Substitutes" prior to 1920.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS:
							Seeds for expressing Oil:
329,237	219,045	337,490	461,598	442,842	376,518	460,923	Tons Cotton.
501,367	200,686	261,926	552,912	389,367	469,793	358,849	" Flax or Linseed.
75,017	61,101	58,488	73,473	29,980	23,077	35,410	" Rape.
65,364	25,025	—	61,565	14,978	61,425	56,367	" Soya Beans.
88,642	76,558	85,375	31,852	40,685	27,599	67,040	" Other Sorts.
							Nuts and Kernels for expressing Oil:
62,400	52,400	7,930	71,531	57,368	54,685	86,084	" Copra.
241,501	248,160	295,334	304,426	286,526	239,213	212,138	" Palm Kernels.
69,121	137,758	135,768	107,108	124,294	95,403	65,756	" { Ground Nuts (Arachide, Pea, or Monkey Nuts).
							Other Sorts.
2,001,815	1,726,558	752,423	1,780,425	1,209,513	818,892	1,272,400	Cwts. Gums and Resins: Rosin.
601,965	378,566	347,852	508,455	597,288	388,334	434,523	" Other Sorts.
112,629	106,956	114,938	107,799	77,385	41,480	76,582	" { Waxes (other than Sealing Wax and Paraffin Wax).
							Oils, Fats, and Greases:
47,046	30,515	20,141	87,124	(a) 44,440	48,010	53,711	Tons Yellow, Animal, not Refined.
108,867	52,726	64,421	54,775	55,642	32,358	33,779	Galls. Fish (and Marine Animal).
1,855	280	—	7,533,107	4,180,128	101,438,900	217,133,915	Mineral, Crude Petroleum.
							Vegetable, other than Es- sential:
21,122	20,197	56,537	52,617	63,059	42,669	28,549	Tons Coconut Oil, Unrefined.
9	89	124	976	1,595	87	4,054	" Linseed Oil.
62,178	73,066	84,944	94,628	105,187	61,060	71,708	" { Palm and Palm Kernel Oil, Unrefined.
							Soya Bean Oil.
							Other Vegetable Oils.
770,329	911,333	1,065,352	721,447	483,006	574,068	589,265	K.—HIDES AND SKINS, UNDRESSED:
600,358	711,919	560,819	947,885	753,264	296,250	521,054	
							Cwts. Hides: Wet.
							" Dry and Dry Salted.
							" Skins, other than Fur Skins,
							Undressed:
467,614	290,928	319,354	836,438	643,856	416,756	757,398	" Sheep and Lamb Skins:
4,856,073	2,751,153	56,764	4,033,089	5,501,614	3,880,762	4,578,458	" { Woolled (i.e., with Wool left on).
11,362,797	9,015,834	4,036,214	10,525,750	11,942,217	4,455,800	8,724,207	" Other than Woolled.
							Goat Skins.
15,637,232	5,187,087	3,440,077	44,352,882	39,415,976	32,984,907	34,191,696	" Fur Skins, Undressed:
							Rabbit Skins.
							L.—PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS:
658,082	386,957	419,553	938,220	1,094,427	589,552	925,320	Tons Pulp of Wood.
148,851	56,992	18,762	69,999	162,599	73,425	171,375	" { Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres.
6,193	2,311	469	7,767	19,087	10,614	13,166	" Other Paper-Making Materials.
813,126	446,260	438,784	1,015,986	1,276,113	673,591	1,109,861	" Total of Paper-Making Materials
							M.—RUBBER:
1,684,895	1,755,831	1,049,269	2,282,377	2,481,910	1,903,107	1,430,822	Centals. { Rubber, Crude. of { Rubber, Waste, Reclaimed, 100 lbs. { and Substitutes. Gutta Percha and Balata.
50,859	28,905	2,417	49,924	(b) 94,286	10,226	7,224	
74,801	80,554	118,150	124,085	101,900	70,993	73,552	
							N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANU- FACTURED:
2,903	Not distinguished.	1,779	968	12,517	5,865	12,377	Tons Argol.
2,572				2,627	1,298	2,861	" Bristles.
32,216	21,355	28,672	28,117	47,311	29,772	39,876	" { Cork, Unmanufactured and Waste.
725,698	293,425	223,796	846,793	(c) 322,763	251,851	242,991	Lbs. Feathers, Ornamental, Undressed.
15,530	8,859	7,175	20,384	14,975	6,054	9,109	Tons Fibres for Brush-making.
32,210	20,314	16,339	26,773	33,430	20,444	41,611	Cwts. Horse-hair.
10,651	7,611	6,398	7,348	7,402	4,650	6,903	" Ivory, Animal.
233,249	204,354	232,799	287,742	283,920	251,607	313,336	" Seeds: Clover and Grass.
							Tons Shells.
							Tanning Substances:
572,891	415,737	712,190	494,051	695,951	260,011	626,363	Cwts. Barks for Tanning.
861,729	674,377	748,130	544,407	718,323	358,894	505,642	" Myrobalans.
506,861	263,841	398,780	340,628	386,123	232,214	339,106	" Other Tanning Substances.
9,845	9,432	4,418	11,927	12,621	13,943	10,641	Tons Tar and Pitch.

(c) Inclusive of "Dressed Feathers" prior to 1920.

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:								
A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL. <i>Tons</i>	2,533	3,946	20,621	19,849	55,719	16,803	8,618	2,636
B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRA-SIVES, ETC.: Stones and Slates (<i>a</i>) - - - <i>Tons</i>	(a) 30,641	905,939	972,439	916,529	915,945	1,040,571	801,254	311,709
C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig Iron - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	59,622	94,884	138,460	14,530	168,088	184,774	209,058	175,907
Ferro-Alloys (<i>b</i>) - - - - "	8,169	11,663	33,350	31,023	49,384	31,934	22,708	18,488
Ingots, Blooms, Billets and Slabs (<i>d</i>) - - - - - "	430,352	385,826	355,692	504,740	597,874	559,192	319,913	446,181
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes, and Sections:								
Iron (<i>d</i>) - - - - - "	32,889	93,654	96,651	117,136	164,378	199,975	129,931	153,81
Steel (<i>f</i>) - - - - - "	207,641	257,108	342,714	506,020	482,735	574,291	460,950	191,072
Castings and Forgings in the rough - - - - - "	13,006	18,600	22,903	27,691	34,813	43,105	26,697	5,517
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars - - - - - "	62,836	60,413	81,992	78,643	116,726	109,000	69,029	1,794
Hoops and Strips - - - - - "	26,547	29,034	29,822	34,958	54,903	72,404	56,151	69,429
Plates and Sheets - - - - - "	55,779	66,995	86,851	113,527	101,593	169,477	119,577	31,283
Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought and Cast - - - - - "	21,421	19,264	22,398	29,489	42,084	63,880	43,266	46,903
Railway, etc., Material - - - - - "	33,914	27,712	18,706	40,834	29,061	41,480	26,061	15,395
Wire - - - - - "	38,776	45,350	50,706	44,068	49,097	54,391	43,737	41,046
Nails (including Wire Nails), Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts - - - - - "	53,397	58,164	58,045	61,353	72,580	65,093	61,334	64,338
Hollow-ware (Household, Kitchen, etc., Utensils) (<i>c</i>) - - - - - "	13,394	13,720	11,763	15,187	15,994	17,035	11,324	4,626
Other Sorts - - - - - "	22,807	19,385	25,372	26,463	32,254	45,014	35,242	23,888
Total of Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof - }	1,130,550	1,204,772	1,378,925	1,775,463	2,011,564	2,230,955	1,626,578	1,181,548
D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Aluminium - - - - - <i>Tons</i>		Not distinguished.						
Brass and Alloys of Copper - - - - - "	2,031	2,125	2,473	3,654	4,113	3,646	3,228	44,264
Copper: Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and Cakes - - - - - "	119,176	131,154	87,447	98,110	92,861	104,678	147,714	174,904
Other Manufactures of Copper - - - - - "	Not distinguished.			10,145	12,664	15,177	13,029	11,889
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - - - "	237,508	207,660	218,936	213,707	205,375	204,136	224,916	256,977
Mercury - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	3,270,412	3,237,321	3,344,669	3,491,016	3,544,691	3,401,165	2,832,626	3,043,434
Platinum - - - - - <i>Ozs., Troy</i>	10,437	22,086	48,162	48,528	42,553	42,640	15,188	3,348
Tin, Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	47,730	41,725	46,285	45,906	43,157	45,682	40,961	38,896
Zinc: Crude (<i>i.e.</i> , Cakes, Slabs, Blocks, etc.) - - - - - "	90,102	102,576	121,117	115,232	137,268	145,004	115,859	71,522
Other Zinc Manufactures - - - - - "	18,421	18,976	18,168	19,109	20,346	18,768	12,445	8,036
E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS: Watches - - - - - <i>No.</i>	2,165,354	2,416,970	2,762,235	3,596,462	3,731,995	4,499,214	3,010,901	4,807,897
F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
G.—MACHINERY - - - - - <i>Tons</i>	76,367	71,819	65,156	78,233	97,713	103,592	87,555	86,721
H.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

(a) Exclusive of Granite of all kinds in 1908, certain Manufactured Stones and Slates prior to 1920, and Unmanufacture Granite from 1920 inclusive.

(b) Exclusive of certain Ferro-Alloys prior to 1920.

(c) Exclusive of "Special Steel," from 1913 inclusive.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:
3,081	799	25	325	842	73,452	5,033	A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED TONS FUEL.
							B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRASIVES, ETC.:
96,051	59,498	65,160	131,069	(a)63,689	63,733	93,431	Tons Stones and Slates.
							C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
133,072	141,486	104,362	159,772	214,309	673,824	153,566	Tons Pig Iron.
24,422	13,640	24,992	3,689	(b)16,116	5,609	10,774	" Ferro-Alloys.
163,995	64,374	21,402	73,340	260,070	183,978	190,973	" { Ingots, Blooms, Billets, and Slabs. (c)
							Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes, and Sections:
44,160	28,270	15,082	32,648	(d)90,807	128,557	75,064	" Iron.
169,076	119,012	46,203	92,452	(c)(f)145,852	212,361	156,155	" Steel. (c)
2,375	884	684	928	13,442	18,983	7,093	" { Casting and Forgings in the rough.
2,086	3,279	—	30	12,696	36,405	39,003	" { Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars.
32,424	9,965	876	43,969	32,912	31,840	21,160	" Hoops and Strips.
40,214	18,509	65,610	12,338	174,141	126,439	40,863	" Plates and Sheets.
35,102	16,625	1,789	14,752	21,795	55,489	49,245	" { Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.
4,226	2,269	646	9,501	18,918	53,456	22,600	" Railway, etc., Material.
29,210	19,221	20,414	16,535	28,894	34,875	35,837	" Wire.
79,194	50,881	27,797	37,778	52,967	46,406	53,481	" Nails (including Wire Nails), Screws, Rivets, Bolts, and Nuts.
3,959	1,003	145	3,042	(e)7,180	11,316	11,705	" Hollow-ware (Household, Kitchen, etc., Utensils).
12,301	7,454	7,093	8,500	17,499	20,496	22,772	" Other Sorts.
775,816	496,872	337,095	509,282	1,107,598	1,640,024	821,234	" { Total of Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof.
							D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
Not distinguished.				8,719	2,403	4,271	Tons Aluminium.
19,873	13,572	4,324	1,042	2,042	3,168	2,717	" Brass and Alloys of Copper.
108,131	140,840	203,317	109,319	104,428	83,229	58,805	" { Copper: Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and Cakes.
4,863	3,497	2,334	8,438	25,570	13,527	15,380	" Other Manufactures of Copper.
158,373	147,124	207,932	217,610	162,848	132,612	181,654	Lbs. Lead, Pig and Sheet.
2,556,214	2,173,434	1,077,460	2,841,893	2,682,016	1,640,585	1,405,149	" Mercury.
1,964	3,806	1,223	2,705	2,752	7,025	9,750	{ Ozs. } Platinum.
33,646	27,143	12,567	22,901	28,749	20,967	24,675	Tons { Tin, Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs.
53,327	76,105	64,138	94,226	109,368	72,488	74,901	" { Zinc: Crude (i.e., Cakes, Slabs, Blocks, etc.).
3,669	4,105	3,016	4,679	7,522	9,995	11,768	" Other Zinc Manufactures.
							E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
3,963,057	3,918,841	5,276,096	3,895,754	2,352,915	1,971,072	2,696,494	No. Watches.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.
71,021	71,722	80,048	86,971	89,794	54,872	45,682	Tons G.—MACHINERY.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ H.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER.

(d) "Iron Ingots and Billets" included with "Bars, Rods, Angles, etc.," prior to 1920.

(e) Inclusive of Hollow Ware of Metals other than Iron and Steel prior to 1920, now shown with Class III. (D).

(f) Inclusive of "Rods of Iron Wire" prior to 1920.

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:								
Cotton Yarns - - - Lbs.	8,984,153	5,866,070	8,412,695	7,794,915	8,405,638	11,568,620	9,175,845	1,663,260
„ Piece Goods - - - Yards	71,993,406	89,593,194	96,626,706	96,312,149	107,785,155	125,658,987	95,005,085	62,660,400
Manufactured Cotton Cleaning Waste (a) - - - Cwts.	177,414	224,977	336,699	277,562	357,729	311,085	306,817	337,894
J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:								
Woolen and Worsted Yarns - Lbs.	22,497,655	23,985,703	27,546,472	27,497,777	30,586,909	32,993,997	18,588,526	653,811
Woolen and Worsted Tissues, Stuffs, Flannels, Damasks, etc. - Yds.	72,483,222	72,443,217	63,580,918	63,628,425	67,088,169	65,182,694	49,805,156	7,734,208
Carpets, Carpeting, and Rugs - Yds.	1,385,558	1,544,093	1,680,975	1,799,779	1,854,599	1,965,006	1,409,414	491,272
Wool Tops - Centals of 100 Lbs.		Not distinguished.						
K.—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES:								
Silk, Thrown, and Spun Silk Yarn - Lbs.	809,610	630,712	956,451	1,086,308	1,213,433	1,054,238	715,857	761,678
Silk Manufactures, Wholly of Silk: Piece Goods - - - Yards.	70,012,263	74,340,555	79,624,793	74,304,893	76,512,773	80,269,444	63,633,671	78,121,586
Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks": Piece Goods - - - „	15,559,279	17,056,477	18,061,111	21,815,169	24,693,718	29,071,848	32,206,880	37,177,662
L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Coir Yarn - - - Cwts.	322,344	345,922	297,688	335,019	303,895	332,234	239,866	504,766
Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine of Hemp, or like Materials - - - „	241,971	197,351	191,217	249,346	249,726	233,127	187,491	292,309
Flax Yarns - - - Tons.	8,463	14,589	12,858	12,936	17,623	12,439	9,793	258
Hemp Yarns - - - „	3,229	3,721	3,848	4,643	5,803	6,576	6,222	3,796
Jute Yarns - - - Lbs.	2,374,752	3,533,823	3,442,185	3,326,793	4,742,342	4,761,724	2,795,369	10,089,679
M.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes, other than of Rubber - - - Doz. Prs.	245,928	250,211	262,126	285,363	369,953	365,950	248,376	235,336
Gloves of Leather - - - „	1,225,317	1,330,035	1,367,498	1,325,325	1,433,839	1,473,943	948,267	720,892
Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear - - - Doz.	342,373	493,578	666,328	570,508	1,329,479	1,242,079	633,841	741,070
Hosiery (Knitted, Netted or Crocheted): Cotton Gloves (including Woven Fabric Gloves) - Doz. Prs.	Not distinguished.			1,845,083	2,079,507	2,531,798	1,716,277	252,684
N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Acetone - - - Cwts.	Not distinguished.	24,729	21,916	32,444	50,911	46,407	47,204	115,554
Acid, Acetic - - - Tons.	3,003	3,710	4,475	4,471	2,084	3,756	3,896	5,163
Calcium Carbide - - - Cwts.	256,317	236,432	258,909	404,018	377,137	513,797	575,443	521,523
Camphor - - - „		Not distinguished.						
Glycerine, Crude and Distilled - - - „	55,483	62,004	79,064	122,311	135,666	109,984	100,906	136,568
Nitrate of Potash (Salt-petre) - - - „	234,504	210,711	227,510	223,915	217,202	237,880	209,439	276,580
Nitrate of Soda - - - „	2,914,480	1,804,140	2,523,960	2,569,740	2,471,600	2,818,520	3,438,200	2,630,400
Tartar, Cream of - - - Tons.	68,721	70,928	81,983	72,418	79,855	79,700	66,691	54,337
Zinc Oxide - - - „	12,537	13,941	15,209	17,461	18,643	18,445	17,735	18,962
Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations, containing no dutiable ingredient:								
Quinine and Quinine Salts - Ozs.	1,480,641	2,720,185	3,184,995	3,291,960	3,063,894	2,422,944	1,868,515	4,581,646
Opium - - - Lbs.	514,015	422,791	631,169	463,518	555,631	566,834	800,220	951,713
Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:								
Obtained from Coal Tar (d)(c) - - - Cwts.	282,239	330,064	346,203	349,176	373,467	367,884	240,156	70,961
Indigo, Natural - - - „	8,644	10,051	3,350	4,917	7,073	4,174	5,314	25,157
Painters' Colours and Materials, not elsewhere specified - - - „	1,660,036	1,774,552	2,057,540	2,049,634	2,369,211	2,343,069	1,644,135	806,951

(a) Inclusive of Cotton Waste from Worked Cotton of every description prior to 1920.

(b) Shown in linear yards prior to 1920.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:
5,465,747	820,983	701,981	1,568,391	2,748,044	3,132,864	3,776,851	<i>Lbs.</i> Cotton Yarns.
39,034,803	4,992,124	4,314,552	10,574,986	941,314,130 <i>Not stated</i>	22,082,185 19,959,509	31,009,838 28,277,615	<i>Sq. Yds. (g)</i> Cotton Piece <i>Equivalent in Linear Yds.</i> Goods.
237,903	400,780	367,151	224,311	(a)48,678	19,289	12,820	<i>Cwts.</i> { Manufactured Cotton Cleaning Waste.
							J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:
428,010	113,651	15,036	2,836,705	14,866,908	8,008,236	15,797,028	<i>Lbs.</i> Woollen and Worsted Yarns.
2,450,576	478,772	576,867	1,871,339	10,830,244 (b)	9,956,966	13,574,989	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Woollen and Worsted Tissues, Stuffs, Flannels, Damasks, etc.
309,923	145,790	22,972	605,181	1,982,433	1,726,889	2,605,441	" Carpets, Carpeting, and Rugs.
Not distinguished.				73,162	3,015	45,462	<i>Centals of 100 Lbs.</i> Wool Tops.
							K.—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES:
818,602	620,516	623,085	532,614	795,664	372,686	676,288	<i>Lbs.</i> { Silk, Thrown, and Spun Silk Yarn.
56,462,823	41,623,757	57,720,668	58,914,609	63,653,798	750,503,603	51,287,890	<i>Sq. Yds. (f)</i> Piece Goods. Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks":
36,612,622	28,809,534	34,880,383	27,601,436	43,373,540	711,468,768	7,034,087	" { (f) Piece Goods.
							L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
385,790	310,942	151,350	434,915	510,584	157,767	360,245	<i>Cwts.</i> Coir Yarn.
385,768	134,583	102,084	152,326	109,211	93,352	154,672	" { Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine of Hemp, or like Materials.
495	81	19	374	5,060	1,950	2,475	<i>Tons.</i> Flax Yarns.
3,348	961	525	1,236	3,196	2,172		" Hemo Yarns.
7,197,378	687,289	—	802,024	7,246,416	2,301,831	850,290	<i>Lbs.</i> Jute Yarns.
							M.—APPAREL:
331,524	139,375	46,738	155,624	268,080	128,336	275,567	<i>Doz.</i> { Boots and Shoes, other than of Rubber.
445,033	252,621	248,522	243,254	259,158	313,235	448,382	" Gloves of Leather.
372,581	165,125	134,682	578,353	768,631	470,749	1,041,406	<i>Doz.</i> { Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear.
							" Hosiery (Knitted, Netted or Crocheted):
920,432	961,251	1,106,093	964,944	(e)368,041	742,829	1,643,233	<i>Doz. Prs.</i> { Cotton Gloves (including Woven Fabric Gloves) (e)
							N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
51,324	125,444	173,982	74,590	878	5,308	27,307	<i>Cwts.</i> Acetone.
2,944	5,217	4,488	3,744	4,950	1,940	4,900	<i>Tons.</i> Acid, Acetic.
489,785	376,408	517,262	494,594	348,960	484,587	549,727	<i>Cwts.</i> Calcium Carbide.
Not distinguished.				16,732	8,525	14,928	" Camphor.
55,363	23,731	93,275	41,543	33,816	36,352	49,184	" { Glycerine, Crude and Dis- tilled.
439,263	397,418	383,689	139,703	184,973	115,402	145,129	" { Nitrate of Potash (Salt- petre).
417,920	23,890	6,000	489,700	2,949,530	1,118,413	917,368	" Nitrate of Soda.
56,732	38,388	39,701	23,887	55,463	25,459	28,240	" Tartar, Cream of
13,795	10,061	3,969	6,635	5,921	4,469	5,638	<i>Tons.</i> Zinc Oxide.
							Drugs, Medicines, and Medi- cinal Preparations contain- ing no dutiable ingredient:
3,727,022	5,019,967	2,380,149	5,764,943	4,651,415	957,544	865,554	<i>Ozs.</i> Quinine and Quinine Salts.
694,880	819,091	439,929	842,342	423,530	62,574	144,297	<i>Lbs.</i> Opium.
							Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:
65,935	65,456	46,966	64,687	(d)(c) 246,244	64,164	57,632	<i>Cwts.</i> Obtained from Coal Tar.
30,527	13,501	5,287	3,701	1,684	293	1,305	" Indigo, Natural.
913,560	399,350	220,682	1,016,359	1,497,811	916,929	1,267,088	" { Painters' Colours and Materials, not elsewhere specified.

(c) Inclusive of "Anthracene" prior to 1920.

(d) Exclusive of certain "Intermediate Coal Tar Products" prior to 1920.

(e) Inclusive of Woven Fabric Gloves not entirely of Cotton in 1920 and subsequent years.

(f) Shown in square yards from 1921 inclusive, and in linear yards prior to 1921.

(g) Shown in linear yards only prior to 1920.

No. 33.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES (so far as

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
O.—OIL, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED:								
Oils, Refined:								
Essential: Natural and Synthetic (other than Turpentine)	Lbs.	2,004,737	2,138,503	2,152,662	2,163,981	2,127,727	2,583,966	2,426,953
Petroleum:								
Lamp Oil	Galls.	168,349,458	146,817,880	138,828,483	142,575,869	146,030,093	157,141,241	150,131,233
Motor Spirit	"	41,807,995	51,923,281	55,049,210	67,926,563	79,590,155	100,858,017	119,030,155
Lubricating Oil (b)	"	51,672,903	53,902,864	58,560,651	60,526,599	65,327,061	67,962,493	66,646,512
Gas Oil	"	66,280,671	71,586,006	57,507,131	58,008,508	73,273,526	65,949,677	83,105,346
Fuel Oil	"	15,286,321	32,887,326	34,363,276	33,074,138	48,135,845	95,062,187	212,675,855
Other Sorts	"	Included with "Lamp Oil" and "Spirit"	973,767	3,453,466	963,936	24,448	17,942	20,909
Turpentine	Cwts.	573,678	443,375	472,247	480,130	656,216	560,330	348,206
Wax, Paraffin	"	915,443	1,049,004	1,064,369	1,012,848	1,473,086	1,140,466	1,054,354
P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Leather, Undressed:								
Hides	Cwts.	803,063	47,018	904,205	956,010	969,178	774,298	876,415
Skins	"					181,459	172,598	156,790
Leather, Dressed	"	371,999	324,686	278,461	270,978	278,429	229,204	234,159
Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD:								
Paper:								
Packing and Wrapping (including Tissue)	Cwts.	2,411,518	2,319,460	2,831,793	3,201,884	3,725,506	4,090,296	3,625,297
Printing or Writing	"	3,395,386	3,277,223	3,652,190	3,397,859	3,583,532	3,631,062	3,471,100
Printed or Coated (including Paper Hangings)	"	224,007	215,162	183,926	178,657	173,966	160,252	97,951
Strawboard	"	2,350,299	2,676,366	2,851,968	2,907,442	3,285,011	3,530,432	3,209,128
Millboard and Wood Pulp Board	"	1,059,677	1,097,955	1,338,264	1,279,206	1,312,682	1,319,078	1,275,662
Other Paper and Cardboard	"		Not distinguished.					1,212,982
Total of Paper and Cardboard	"		Not distinguished					
R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT):								
Road:								
Motor Cars: Complete	Number	3,880	3,666	4,516	6,778	7,373	6,820	7,520
Chassis	"	3,370	4,855	6,553	6,672	7,518	7,958	6,649
Tractors (including Steam Rollers)	"		Not distinguished.					18,655
S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES:								
Boots and Shoes	Doz. Pairs	113,137	144,123	158,024	119,253	106,613	95,771	85,348
T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:								
Books, Printed (including Music)	Cwts.	51,683	47,180	69,971	76,622	81,846	99,977	71,104
Brooms and Brushes	Doz.	1,367,714	1,441,902	1,583,564	1,840,881	1,779,050	1,929,448	1,541,892
Buttons and Studs	Gross	4,482,952	6,497,437	7,370,038	8,842,470	10,463,402	12,930,289	8,214,950
Cork, Manufactures of	Cwts.	112,901	104,503	109,966	106,902	119,336	123,781	115,988
Gelatine, Glue, and Size	"	215,510	233,610	246,519	234,811	240,519	258,261	215,055
Matches	Gross of Boxes.	11,621,684	11,614,215	9,177,479	8,990,824	10,205,227	10,378,550	10,142,657
Pipes (Tobacco)	Gross	173,761	126,870	144,938	187,444	186,453	161,921	110,996
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials	Lbs.	9,089,958	12,604,519	14,946,984	12,591,709	16,801,115	10,399,391	7,428,003
Starch, Dextrine, Farina, and Potato Flour	Cwts.	1,278,233	1,472,461	1,692,644	1,992,985	1,721,977	2,135,598	1,729,010
IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.								
Animals, Living:								
For Breeding	Number							
Horses (including Ponies)	"	13,216	16,774	14,674	11,528	12,646	11,899	8,662
		Included with "Animals, Living, for Food," Class I. (D.)						1,598
								8,662

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

entered by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED:
							Oils, Refined:
2,770,582	2,933,114	2,223,305	3,079,891	3,319,837	2,105,082	3,451,758	<i>Lbs.</i> { Essential: Natural and Synthetic (other than Turpentine.)
127,339,777	127,958,065	148,021,234	153,371,858	160,951,946	149,348,313	152,537,292	<i>Galls.</i> Petroleum:
161,410,824	139,270,181	192,359,054	198,767,221	206,910,704	251,093,155	311,190,222	Lamp Oil.
83,167,734	87,779,757	102,273,841	65,832,898	105,914,877	50,966,105	69,440,027	Motor Spirit.
57,074,508	31,303,820	38,835,460	30,032,935	53,564,775	76,826,082	70,153,258	Lubricating Oil.
22,556,004	440,582,168	842,405,536	265,405,203	347,771,044	531,282,436	392,618,470	Gas Oil.
5,430	320	—	473,522	85,654	82,322	35,178	Fuel Oil.
430,780	221,192	63,320	455,839	451,176	308,483	403,499	Other Sorts.
1,504,340	1,452,836	1,164,660	1,263,329	1,753,079	785,021	968,783	<i>Cwts.</i> Turpentine.
							Wax, Paraffin.
							P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
865,559	469,193	603,330	1,504,734	371,790	218,510	340,171	Leather, Undressed:
157,174	85,087	7,568	152,908	83,828	73,354	104,149	Hides.
190,119	97,496	70,066	313,792	134,314	95,167	152,280	Skins.
							Leather, Dressed.
							Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD:
							Paper:
3,084,594	813,565	709,293	1,745,608	4,127,239	1,668,453	3,104,367	<i>Cwts.</i> { Packing and Wrapping (including Tissue).
2,122,383	727,995	468,597	2,537,192	3,466,387	2,763,134	3,843,172	Printing or Writing.
41,642	8,573	10,403	33,070	124,571	59,303	97,467	Printed or Coated (including Paper Hangings.)
3,140,796	955,745	591,381	2,282,560	3,447,507	1,626,654	2,964,922	Strawboard
879,990	241,967	288,776	953,231	1,658,064	503,451	881,082	Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
Not distinguished.				176,518	161,568	187,804	Other Paper and Cardboard.
Not distinguished.				12,940,286	6,782,563	11,078,874	{ Total of Paper and Cardboard.
							R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT.)
5,109	625	490	4,365	33,332	7,397	14,315	<i>Number</i> Motor Cars: Complete.
3,004	4,927	2,915	2,240	12,106	4,069	8,517	" " " Chassis.
Not distinguished.				2,282	1,578	182	" { Tractors (including Steam Rollers.)
250,780	140,895	30,841	170,610	280,481	62,600	112,308	S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES:
							<i>Doz. Pairs.</i> Boots and Shoes.
							T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
52,005	16,701	16,951	35,493	52,798	43,576	67,198	<i>Cwts.</i> { Books, Printed (including Music).
2,348,322	335,809	1,726,347	2,969,091	1,860,038	1,498,828	2,657,304	<i>Doz.</i> Brooms and Brushes.
15,456,773	7,259,575	10,527,471	15,005,641	13,700,420	5,155,828	8,316,616	<i>Gross</i> Buttons and Studs.
113,820	68,431	106,010	88,681	164,061	122,683	105,008	<i>Cwts.</i> Cork, Manufactures of.
124,390	51,618	63,425	60,597	120,688	82,764	112,675	Gelatine, Glue and Size.
14,072,676	200,398	728,171	3,833,167	3,818,756	4,074,685	4,943,111	<i>Gross of Boxes (a)</i> { Matches.
12,414,232	177,223	139,793	173,703	155,571	143,530	123,566	<i>Ten Thousands (a)</i> { Pipes (Tobacco).
136,167	5,789,780	4,045,661	8,241,619	10,486,274	4,471,153	7,747,816	<i>Gross</i> { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
8,126,145	2,377,598	1,508,921	1,304,110	1,613,687	1,539,271	2,355,900	<i>Lbs.</i> { Starch, Dextrine, Farina, and Potato Flour.
							IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.
							Animals, Living:
2,069	1,673	1,066	1,551	1,908	2,125	1,350	<i>Number</i> For Breeding.
1,213	21,870	54,929	2,397	3,265	2,927	1,718	" Horses (including Ponies).

(a) Shown in "Ten Thousands" from 5th April, 1918, and previously in "Gross of Boxes."

(b) Inclusive of "Lubricating Oils, Mixed," prior to 1922.

No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER (Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time, in the original trade returns

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Wheat - - - - -	38,295,327	45,272,131	44,160,884	38,909,816	46,445,232	43,849,173	44,734,079	57,306,499
Barley - - - - -	6,113,945	7,145,849	5,396,452	8,266,145	7,871,581	8,077,100	5,650,312	6,029,866
Oats - - - - -	4,162,576	5,437,857	4,823,869	5,390,370	6,338,451	5,671,957	4,674,417	8,488,539
Rye - - - - -	324,651	234,967	250,086	275,873	281,126	290,112	349,681	409,679
Maize - - - - -	10,388,061	12,122,812	10,294,340	10,713,183	13,593,216	13,769,793	11,760,912	18,901,825
Rice - - - - -	2,555,808	2,178,065	2,587,198	2,256,399	2,940,030	2,269,867	2,575,945	5,341,679
Peas, not fresh - - - - -	588,313	603,054	718,740	1,012,962	1,291,602	1,006,735	546,470	872,407
Beans, not fresh - - - - -	553,619	971,472	489,513	692,960	782,585	806,874	816,691	1,285,156
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - -	7,075,231	6,370,480	5,510,905	5,277,043	5,518,504	6,347,771	5,549,048	8,310,853
Oat Products - - - - -	416,134	465,118	582,225	598,405	602,574	607,761	502,938	878,686
Maize Products - - - - -	159,494	127,751	158,953	224,415	240,827	182,413	78,885	112,371
Tapioca, Cassava, and Mandioca - - - - -	442,291	576,561	432,164	451,857	603,846	498,679	487,700	659,084
Other Grain and Flour - - - - -	767,512	820,141	872,484	849,314	943,096	1,025,012	816,018	1,297,189
Total of Grain and Flour - - - - -	71,792,952	82,324,798	76,277,813	74,850,242	87,352,670	84,403,247	78,555,106	109,894,033
B.—FEEDING-STUFFS FOR ANIMALS:								
Corn Offals - - - - -	940,382	782,623	1,020,570	901,701	1,143,814	1,091,381	1,081,163	2,463,735
Oil Seed Cake: - - - - -								
Cotton - - - - -	953,718	968,032	952,884	1,128,598	1,715,936	1,407,023	1,083,478	1,614,462
Linseed - - - - -	815,108	889,763	860,015	428,042	491,375	626,118	360,508	651,815
Other Descriptions - - - - -	249,716	272,599	296,705	407,004	291,510	506,751	544,863	1,008,882
Other Feeding-Stuffs - - - - -	857,723	1,218,219	1,425,385	1,514,284	2,106,055	1,238,485	815,679	1,205,225
Total of Feeding-Stuffs for Animals - - - - -	3,916,847	4,131,236	4,555,559	4,379,629	5,748,490	4,889,758	3,885,681	6,942,119
C.—MEAT:								
Beef: Fresh, Chilled, and Frozen (a) - - - - -	10,276,957	10,293,406	11,745,146	11,134,482	13,674,137	16,070,833	19,060,371	25,839,544
Salted, Tinned, Canned, Extracts, &c. - - - - -	1,369,583	1,547,932	1,659,979	2,076,746	2,132,371	2,803,513	4,304,832	10,489,389
Mutton and Lamb: Fresh and Frozen (a) - - - - -	8,140,029	7,839,195	9,802,858	9,576,446	9,698,783	10,907,992	11,410,310	13,872,141
Tinned and Canned - - - - -	155,419	391,518	359,702	339,414	266,408	204,034	183,370	240,900
Pig Products: Bacon - - - - -	14,480,579	13,801,665	13,391,274	14,463,414	14,555,548	17,428,881	18,225,568	25,441,460
Hams - - - - -	3,084,669	3,112,896	2,526,595	2,927,600	2,720,379	3,068,251	3,065,078	5,280,316
Pork, Fresh, Frozen, and Salted, and other Pig Products, (a) - - - - -	1,660,286	1,336,184	1,500,965	1,412,827	1,101,008	1,665,495	2,663,199	1,010,284
Rabbits - - - - -	685,448	727,954	837,122	712,600	617,168	781,376	747,643	914,486
Meat, All other Kinds (a) - - - - -	1,870,689	2,054,855	2,081,727	2,230,752	2,472,101	2,378,883	2,563,664	3,052,714
Poultry and Game (Alive or Dead) - - - - -	1,052,885	1,028,795	944,907	997,324	934,996	1,111,990	943,726	687,852
Total of Meat - - - - -	42,776,524	42,044,400	44,850,275	45,871,605	48,072,808	56,421,348	63,165,761	86,850,086
D.—ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD:								
Bulls, Oxen, Cows, and Calves (b) - - - - -	6,549,285	5,566,105	4,027,918	3,776,404	982,958	304,312	46,295	(b) —
Sheep and Lambs (b) - - - - -	122,525	12,923	754	74,174	23,793	751	3,000	(b) —
Total of Animals, Living, for Food (b) - - - - -	6,671,810	5,579,028	4,028,672	3,850,578	1,006,751	305,063	49,295	(b) —
E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE:								
Bladders, Casings, Sausage Skins - - - - -	408,208	509,361	559,522	510,842	545,921	636,542	619,980	660,737
Butter - - - - -	24,080,912	22,424,962	24,493,450	24,600,619	24,354,193	24,083,658	24,014,278	27,022,745
Cheese (except Margarine Cheese) - - - - -	6,684,203	6,829,863	6,809,876	7,140,492	7,414,091	7,035,039	7,966,162	11,107,100
Eggs: In Shell - - - - -	7,183,112	7,233,932	7,296,145	7,967,555	8,394,524	9,590,602	8,652,890	6,123,328
Not in Shell - - - - -	Included with "Other Articles, Unmanufactured," Class II., Sec. N.)							845,564
Fish: Fresh, Frozen, and Shell Fish (c) - - - - -	775,351	892,611	963,560	911,242	1,023,986	1,169,171	1,083,734	1,571,105
Cured or Salted - - - - -	497,539	498,323	497,507	487,428	466,906	490,948	394,331	781,965
Canned - - - - -	653,891	666,943	705,659	779,970	744,777	912,124	972,852	617,235
Salmon - - - - -	817,449	999,160	1,765,134	1,224,603	1,180,352	1,764,637	2,669,941	3,466,073
Other (including Canned Shell Fish) - - - - -	430,365	345,147	413,265	497,777	519,832	544,645	467,187	1,323,650
Fruit, and Nuts used as Fruit, Raw: - - - - -								
Apples - - - - -	2,079,703	2,007,911	2,189,309	2,232,992	2,507,024	2,230,370	2,046,824	2,322,240
Apriots, Peaches, and Plums - - - - -	487,353	556,993	448,740	418,352	370,635	468,119	365,161	216,297
Bananas - - - - -	1,769,249	1,752,190	1,698,556	1,837,686	1,964,200	2,172,688	2,434,751	2,525,611
Grapes - - - - -	728,022	508,111	679,917	783,326	731,278	740,543	782,900	711,350
Oranges - - - - -	2,269,731	2,522,401	2,267,474	2,383,386	2,348,375	2,476,865	2,323,235	2,636,096
Pears - - - - -	515,924	504,475	527,256	544,706	549,702	650,084	364,894	259,045
Lemons - - - - -	1,190,800	1,205,585	1,047,199	1,177,043	1,070,698	1,105,305	1,240,344	921,646
Other Fruit - - - - -								
Nuts used as Fruit: Almonds - - - - -	560,301	710,325	741,696	953,479	771,317	888,138	856,865	766,484
Other - - - - -	766,560	789,768	782,492	899,472	897,921	893,867	963,087	1,037,246

(a) "Tongues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, &c.," included with "Meat, All other Kinds," prior to 1920.

ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.
and Coin, for which see pages 200-205).

the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
72,012,944	84,506,598	53,097,953	68,422,509	146,753,350	70,906,068	58,794,183	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
10,411,218	8,907,855	5,426,012	17,836,537	14,458,164	10,523,381	6,073,516	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR :
6,545,442	11,557,746	11,529,053	6,723,957	5,632,721	4,402,820	4,363,001	Wheat.
678,721	2,857,740	1,775,585	907,096	1,184,632	746,872	254,780	Barley.
19,898,028	20,385,915	13,678,534	13,722,033	27,371,234	18,445,997	15,021,805	Oats.
6,919,513	7,546,864	9,432,026	2,982,245	6,183,919	6,402,204	2,284,982	Rye.
1,290,605	2,473,034	5,406,069	2,583,569	1,057,587	1,846,513	1,699,038	Maize.
1,026,444	6,196,850	5,612,238	5,037,465	1,690,277	1,515,105	646,456	Rice.
8,568,409	18,469,502	35,682,697	25,728,244	21,245,981	19,064,025	10,671,734	Peas, not fresh.
986,855	3,864,529	4,823,521	2,320,323	1,320,576	1,207,854	906,446	Beans, not fresh.
246,718	1,968,611	1,651,090	2,252,446	1,974,107	1,425,955	931,365	Wheatmeal and Flour.
732,745	1,435,337	1,595,950	2,656,261	1,048,293	736,703	503,183	Oat Products.
1,398,152	3,867,533	4,403,646	2,482,270	1,714,759	1,582,390	1,181,036	Maize Products.
							Tapioca, Cassava, and Mandioca.
							Other Grain and Flour.
131,815,789	174,098,144	154,094,674	151,676,095	231,635,600	133,311,897	103,331,521	Total of Grain and Flour.
							B.—FEEDING-STUFFS FOR ANIMALS :
1,637,343	902,175	74,020	3,125,662	3,918,865	2,119,836	1,641,848	Corn Offals.
2,017,790	2,092,801	45,623	4,012,597	1,629,032	1,754,948	1,599,635	Oil Seed Cake :
937,312	1,483,833	164,411	1,639,245	864,013	885,288	637,122	Cotton.
180,846	61,510	—	168,688	1,066,563	966,638	905,770	Linseed.
1,576,938	1,239,570	1,008,017	2,865,066	1,331,429	872,549	827,773	Other Descriptions.
							Other Feeding-Stuffs.
6,330,228	5,774,889	1,292,071	11,811,258	8,899,902	6,569,259	5,612,148	Total of Feeding-Stuffs for Animals.
							C.—MEAT :
23,032,972	24,029,330	36,081,255	30,633,629	45,162,037	41,147,772	24,742,161	Beef : Fresh, Chilled, and Frozen.
9,935,784	11,319,947	16,167,368	21,419,646	6,708,037	3,892,300	4,669,756	Salted, Tinned, Canned, Extracts, &c.
13,507,890	10,407,942	9,273,646	17,937,556	27,098,848	29,335,073	22,669,697	Mutton and Lamb : Fresh and Frozen.
184,027	328,263	291,977	1,551,515	927,941	319,759	258,195	Tinned and Canned.
34,381,717	41,409,151	90,381,595	73,591,919	50,367,469	43,528,206	35,590,534	Pig Products : Bacon.
6,841,430	7,360,608	13,028,626	16,089,697	2,971,781	8,216,943	8,585,366	Hams.
1,303,117	899,346	763,484	1,075,563	3,933,297	3,913,847	3,769,898	Pork, Fresh, Frozen, and Salted, and other Pig Products.
							Rabbits.
1,185,537	703,876	1,206,033	661,141	1,758,626	570,391	465,890	Meat, All other Kinds.
3,310,002	5,159,010	6,192,083	10,880,905	1,732,069	1,441,736	1,278,104	Poultry and Game (Alive or Dead).
668,523	780,638	292,561	1,554,137	1,029,191	626,820	1,348,443	
94,050,999	102,398,081	173,679,348	175,415,708	141,527,296	132,902,847	103,317,334	Total of Meat.
							D.—ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD :
—	—	—	—	—	2,756,193	1,580,155	Bulls, Oxen, Cows, and Calves.
—	—	—	—	—	48,125	—	Sheep and Lambs.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	2,804,318	1,580,155	Total of Animals, Living, for Food.
							E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE :
325,856	356,283	379,296	1,134,510	767,565	848,886	777,567	Bladders, Casings, Sausage Skin.
18,964,002	18,895,707	19,769,738	19,854,427	24,518,748	42,339,947	37,315,536	Butter.
12,945,765	19,462,390	15,905,858	15,170,620	20,633,946	17,446,521	12,437,318	Cheese (except Margarine Cheese).
4,742,333	5,067,202	4,621,649	8,613,326	11,569,338	11,385,828	11,301,652	Eggs : In Shell.
1,393,141	1,459,899	2,804,285	7,149,628	6,807,648	4,393,716	2,791,697	Not in Shell.
1,318,041	1,579,826	2,208,620	2,165,917	1,763,702	2,497,342	2,226,155	Fish : Fresh, Frozen, and Shell Fish. (c)
1,848,994	2,077,564	2,068,877	1,478,766	1,240,417	808,572	687,435	Cured or Salted.
996,913	1,081,181	5,142,532	610,079	648,232	465,440	489,059	Canned : Sardines.
4,890,486	3,018,845	5,330,230	8,150,254	7,488,009	4,314,620	3,875,727	Salmon.
1,553,738	1,925,188	2,991,302	1,938,597	1,748,723	1,379,225	1,615,967	Other (including Canned Shell Fish)
							Fruit, and Nuts used as Fruit, Raw :
2,741,102	1,122,386	903,982	6,245,874	9,502,177	7,399,929	6,544,109	Apples.
161,695	126,793	259	268,720	1,359,725	817,152	570,874	Apricots, Peaches, and Plums.
2,211,245	1,249,190	698,141	3,908,363	6,468,719	6,653,016	5,315,109	Bananas.
1,099,090	530,116	1,830,794	1,767,835	2,080,467	1,810,876	1,414,928	Grapes.
3,087,175	2,608,548	5,993,508	9,445,154	8,017,095	7,954,048	7,366,472	Oranges.
242,062	114,220	7,731	844,041	2,022,946	1,664,486	1,452,270	Pears.
985,370	751,568	2,003,156	1,918,804	708,454	1,016,486	805,295	Lemons.
733,999	307,104	7,083,875	2,003,562	1,650,282	1,816,807	1,252,030	Other Fruit.
1,050,403	916,227	1,294,532	3,279,478	1,768,311	1,414,030	1,401,060	Nuts used as Fruit : Almonds.
				3,035,534	2,369,235	2,166,548	Other

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1915, of some animals for breeding purposes, now shown with Class IV.

(c) Exclusive of "Oysters for breeding purposes."

No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.								
E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fruit, Dried: Dates - - - - -	242,629	263,888	268,049	146,400	437,442	390,756	220,524	492,118
Other Sorts. - - - - -	38,017	33,463	36,218	84,181	54,212	61,220	96,163	257,359
Fruit, Preserved without Sugar -	305,540	215,572	255,168	337,499	317,900	319,566	343,804	413,727
Honey - - - - -	31,736	42,273	45,844	42,331	36,097	50,673	37,666	93,603
Hops - - - - -	767,045	476,436	788,056	1,095,218	1,719,769	1,753,003	558,741	798,512
Margarine - - - - -	2,081,245	2,243,737	2,935,244	2,461,325	3,514,043	3,917,701	3,977,361	5,751,253
Milk, Condensed, not Sweetened -	62,315	86,422	113,338	103,714	116,725	89,084	69,445	733,660
Milk, Powder - - - - -	37,659	29,233	36,827	54,501	76,683	86,837	74,552	130,332
Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:								
Lard - - - - -	4,407,410	4,858,026	4,520,074	4,251,758	4,573,196	5,552,462	4,750,943	5,783,260
Imitation - - - - -	306,700	438,909	603,444	360,878	434,623	465,503	525,185	444,723
Oleo-Margarine, Oleo-Oil, and Refined Tallow - - - - -	1,226,722	1,284,554	1,116,383	739,974	834,292	858,130	793,533	1,628,557
Coco-nut Oil, Refined - - - - -	323,334	315,690	1,136,736	1,259,083	1,327,955	1,316,246	739,902	844,596
Cotton-seed Oil, Refined - - - - -	401,506	482,139	562,672	713,925	660,268	558,277	659,475	1,115,973
Olive Oil, Refined - - - - -	293,308	276,743	386,189	296,824	402,384	385,257	395,849	382,763
Other Sorts, Refined (a) (b) - - -	245,556	317,391	258,454	467,197	371,028	439,993	401,333	273,147
Pickles and Vegetables, Preserved in Salt or Vinegar. - - - - -	95,119	110,600	107,875	131,435	122,030	125,243	145,526	131,775
Spices: Pepper - - - - -	266,554	370,912	414,765	427,978	514,429	361,244	686,668	966,231
Other Sorts - - - - -	325,261	344,076	267,396	350,445	410,287	326,099	269,706	541,290
Vegetables, Raw: Potatoes - - - -	1,967,213	1,407,875	1,201,561	1,302,448	1,745,578	2,589,038	1,535,515	1,187,846
Onions - - - - -	993,669	1,213,518	1,042,674	1,222,211	1,303,338	1,035,053	1,480,775	1,789,547
Tomatoes - - - - -	955,985	954,400	932,982	1,125,252	1,146,176	1,348,682	1,530,226	1,525,343
Unenumerated - - - - -	371,209	402,744	420,154	426,219	489,605	519,340	475,714	318,382
Vegetables, Dried and Preserved -	357,344	381,959	400,454	428,832	482,370	513,049	539,330	839,200
Yeast - - - - -	373,147	381,545	394,121	410,640	410,186	411,963	332,525	254,488
Other Articles (c) - - - - -	954,465	917,946	936,156	1,054,580	1,038,241	1,105,881	1,068,268	1,317,641
Total of Other Food and Drink, Non-dutiable. - - - - -	69,361,624	68,778,232	73,116,721	74,682,368	78,369,881	82,434,285	79,748,644	92,931,770
F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, DUTIABLE:								
Cocoa, Raw - - - - -	2,170,839	1,909,622	1,732,529	1,831,118	1,948,889	2,282,573	2,487,937	5,931,928
Cocoa Preparations (including Chocolate Confectionery) - - - -	955,182	984,105	1,314,767	1,335,805	1,604,274	1,866,992	1,523,630	2,428,520
Coffee - - - - -	2,186,680	2,075,516	2,305,555	2,450,177	2,518,521	2,923,083	3,549,038	4,934,530
Fruit, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar:								
Currants - - - - -	1,464,091	1,156,118	1,708,710	1,720,381	1,606,124	1,639,964	1,592,296	2,173,692
Raisins - - - - -	1,204,074	1,158,013	935,053	1,358,301	1,532,799	1,237,333	1,021,546	1,631,614
Other - - - - -	447,839	515,422	607,293	619,931	603,604	610,727	670,787	703,001
Spirits and Strong Waters:								
Brandy - - - - -	892,311	757,947	755,383	801,072	768,759	802,857	846,828	1,060,212
Rum (including Imitation Rum) -	415,745	590,566	392,577	283,623	274,703	355,987	438,956	1,123,389
Other Sorts - - - - -	405,989	400,458	395,447	420,766	446,589	461,486	434,537	487,031
Sugar: Refined - - - - -	12,183,787	12,621,207	13,133,352	14,353,444	13,371,013	13,351,086	13,613,023	12,719,677
Unrefined: Beetroot - - - - -	5,124,746	5,724,534	3,626,977	5,778,520	4,112,742	6,781,240	2,531,628	—
Cane and Other Sorts - - - - -	2,692,894	3,346,153	7,793,880	6,454,875	7,665,906	3,934,295	13,973,519	19,092,453
Molasses and Invert Sugar - - - -	564,133	678,789	700,994	678,978	843,998	657,610	650,491	697,982
Glucose - - - - -	424,053	462,940	595,808	656,718	661,207	739,254	600,792	882,243
Fruit, Preserved in Sugar - - - - -	699,657	799,413	774,274	945,387	1,063,789	1,153,000	1,252,833	1,708,526
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - -	1,544,194	1,645,354	1,641,688	1,917,277	2,098,629	2,095,478	2,085,121	2,624,305
Tea - - - - -	10,734,415	11,617,031	11,381,056	12,983,377	13,125,689	13,782,905	14,221,496	19,578,952
Wine: In Casks - - - - -	1,893,992	1,922,351	2,283,971	2,055,226	1,978,950	2,026,844	2,088,941	1,877,303
In Bottles: Still - - - - -	181,795	176,049	180,746	175,251	178,864	134,599	125,665	64,094
Sparkling: Champagne - - - - -	1,284,935	1,490,419	1,590,960	1,739,940	1,928,033	1,639,534	1,236,127	870,702
Other Sparkling - - - - -	141,970	157,670	193,237	189,439	201,579	227,166	179,580	105,177
Other Articles (c) - - - - -	593,043	563,208	605,379	802,294	798,962	829,404	917,924	972,493
Total of Other Food and Drink, Dutiable - - - - -	48,208,374	50,752,885	54,649,536	59,551,830	59,333,614	58,683,367	68,043,095	81,667,856

(a) Prior to 1920 "Ground Nut Oil" and certain other refined Vegetable Oils were included with "Other Vegetable Oils" and "Other Sorts" Class II (J).

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Animal Oil, not Refined: Other Sorts," now shown with Class II (J).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
and Coin, for which see pages 200–205.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
702,052	375,251	481,488	1,300,431	2,780,554	949,515	961,759	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—<i>cont.</i>
146,094	214,217	99,362	514,686	759,436	368,333	223,691	E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE.—<i>cont.</i>
367,700	370,233	649,718	2,836,511	1,716,850	1,178,753	1,259,983	Fruit, Dried: Dates.
187,272	825,737	2,702,734	892,988	224,201	81,909	166,267	Other Sorts.
714,518	88,440	210	2,374,115	8,823,330	3,809,290	1,557,382	Fruit, Preserved without Sugar.
8,983,007	7,778,285	1,563,405	2,229,838	5,514,325	5,222,935	3,870,070	Honey.
2,084,768	2,284,343	3,439,768	4,087,178	1,576,457	2,485,126	756,517	Hops.
72,834	207,547	577,956	750,944	394,311	273,604	283,052	Margarine.
							Milk, Condensed, not Sweetened.
							Milk, Powder " "
							Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:
							Lard.
							Imitation.
							Oil-Margarine, Oleo-Oil, and Refined Tallow.
							Coco-nut Oil, Refined.
							Cotton-seed Oil, Refined.
							Olive Oil, Refined.
							Other Sorts Refined.
							Pickles and Vegetables, Preserved in Salt or Vinegar.
							Spices: Pepper.
							Other Sorts.
							Vegetables, Raw: Potatoes.
							Onions.
							Tomatoes.
							Unenumerated.
							Vegetables, Dried and Preserved.
							Yeast.
							Other Articles.
94,813,122	97,146,383	128,565,508	162,613,494	174,795,109	165,398,474	138,075,158	{ Total of Other Food and Drink, Non-Dutiable.
							F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, DUTI-ABLE:
							Cocoa, Raw.
							Cocoa Preparations (including Chocolate Confectionery).
							Coffee.
							Fruit, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar:
							Currants.
							Raisins.
							Other.
							Spirits and Strong Waters:
							Brandy.
							Rum (including Imitation Rum).
							Other Sorts.
							Sugar: Refined.
							Unrefined: Beetroot.
							Cane and Other Sorts.
							Molasses and Invert Sugar.
							Glucose.
							Fruit, Preserved in Sugar.
							Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
							Tea.
							Wine: In Casks.
							In Bottles: Still.
							Sparkling:
							Champagne.
							Other Sparkling.
							Other Articles (c).
90,518,133	76,988,123	96,103,341	175,948,249	174,030,078	98,153,905	100,750,643	{ Total of Other Food and Drink, Dutiable.

(c) Aerated and Mineral Waters became subject to Duty on Importation on and after 1st May, 1916, and are included with "Other Articles," Class I (E) prior to this date, and subsequently with "Other Articles," Class I (F).

No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
G.—TOBACCO :								
Unmanufactured - - - -	3,863,626	3,739,623	3,435,593	4,022,217	5,145,573	6,709,082	6,449,655	7,528,404
Manufactured :								
Cigars - - - - -	1,115,181	1,079,369	1,001,799	1,083,791	1,031,905	1,137,997	856,499	836,912
Cigarettes - - - -	126,831	114,382	125,800	112,820	115,120	117,983	100,984	104,211
Other (including Snuff) - - -	61,515	53,284	61,590	66,090	66,517	67,500	55,930	80,102
Total of Tobacco - - -	5,167,153	4,966,663	4,624,782	5,284,918	6,359,115	8,032,562	7,463,068	8,549,629
TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	247,895,084	258,597,242	262,103,358	268,460,170	286,243,329	295,149,630	300,910,650	336,824,493
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL.	1,365	1,716	9,938	7,293	193,157	5,060	24,880	763
B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS MINING AND QUARRY PRODUCTS AND THE LIKE :								
Asbestos - - - - -	106,597	94,038	113,897	112,865	119,724	150,963	181,010	369,822
Asphalt and Bitumen - - - -	150,722	163,493	169,723	185,524	264,302	399,295	265,921	276,238
Phosphate of Lime and Rock } Phosphate - - - - -	916,422	747,367	722,508	779,706	840,996	874,166	970,337	704,749
Graphite (Plumbago) - - - -	244,732	242,918	222,249	229,514	250,111	342,845	214,626	342,820
Mica - - - - -	113,891	114,200	117,010	121,528	156,951	162,194	115,259	112,028
Marble (other than Works of Art) } Other Sorts (a) - - - - -	1,772,901	253,559 a 775,050	284,726 827,682	291,471 843,882	311,936 889,466	276,553 806,283	293,502 1,051,800	267,183 1,067,980
Total of other Non-Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products and the like - - - -	3,305,265	2,390,625	2,457,795	2,664,490	2,833,476	3,114,389	3,062,425	3,120,820
C.—IRON ORE AND SCRAP :								
Iron Ore : Manganiferous - -	101,049	85,425	140,256	175,265	136,213	172,495	140,308	176,498
Other Sorts (except Chrome Iron Ore and Pyrites) - - - - -	4,809,628	4,900,935	5,916,627	5,470,323	5,891,581	6,873,388	5,014,461	7,000,230
Iron and Steel, Old and Scrap (including Old Rails) - - - -	70,424	96,844	214,920	159,350	195,372	408,370	341,137	369,740
Total of Iron Ore and Scrap -	4,981,101	5,083,204	6,271,803	5,804,938	6,223,166	7,454,253	5,495,906	7,546,471
D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS ORES AND SCRAP :								
Copper Ore (including Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, Cement Copper and Scale) - - - -	3,616,303	3,101,880	3,234,195	2,863,181	2,958,747	2,454,473	2,338,371	2,571,704
Gold Ore - - - - -	758,690	787,443	767,327	642,668	708,761	668,330	503,190	416,528
Iron Pyrites (including Cupreous Pyrites) - - - - -	1,233,713	1,263,135	1,274,610	1,350,942	1,459,008	1,363,782	1,320,114	1,567,784
Manganese Ore - - - - -	771,923	636,024	957,355	890,428	768,335	1,295,113	1,001,654	1,180,756
Silver Ore - - - - -	2,148,680	2,081,960	1,862,333	1,730,570	1,546,176	1,175,206	888,642	689,297
Tin Ore and Concentrates - -	1,640,656	1,621,175	1,820,782	2,306,234	2,400,886	3,308,933	2,981,473	3,777,711
Zinc Ore - - - - -	384,667	465,021	570,650	495,345	481,629	417,628	817,003	1,213,664
Scrap and Old Metal - - - -	427,126	463,023	561,056	763,255	951,957	812,807	644,768	506,686
Other Sorts (b) - - - - -	962,408	698,396	923,675	912,034	861,358	1,076,846	1,268,896	2,131,243
Total of Non-Ferrous Metalliferous Ores and Scrap -	11,944,166	11,118,057	11,971,953	11,754,657	12,136,857	12,578,118	11,764,111	14,057,387
E.—WOOD AND TIMBER :								
Fir, Pine, and Spruce, Hewn and Sawn (c) - - - - -	15,095,057	15,993,363	17,553,977	16,405,670	18,144,778	21,579,618	213,679,653	19,766,670
Oak, Hewn - - - - -	1,352,204	961,563	1,104,077	1,269,324	1,506,168	1,736,061	1,246,220	956,090
Teak, Hewn - - - - -	509,230	540,109	956,244	906,601	857,794	879,254	762,754	790,371
Mahogany, Hewn and Sawn -	1,012,949	609,352	785,992	885,113	916,751	1,225,879	1,137,563	386,635
Pit Wood or Pit Props - - -	3,579,355	2,929,640	3,136,828	3,376,088	3,660,388	4,445,066	3,259,346	4,786,361
Sleepers of all kinds - - -	Included with "Fir, Pine, and Spruce, and "C other Sorts."						658,625	797,177
Staves - - - - -	832,105	540,187	694,016	774,810	961,942	1,000,048	556,066	707,888
Other Sorts (d) - - - - -	2,075,260	2,011,565	1,976,195	2,244,567	2,309,357	2,922,958	(d) 4,042,884	4,598,186
Total of Wood and Timber -	24,306,169	23,591,579	26,207,329	25,892,171	28,357,158	33,788,884	25,343,111	32,788,324

(a) Inclusive of Granite of all kinds prior to 1909, and certain Manufactured Stones and Slates prior to 1920, subsequently shown with "Stones and Slates," Class III (B). Unmanufactured Granite included with "Stones and Slates," Class III (B), from 1909 to 1919.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
and Coin for which see pages 200-205).

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO—cont.
6,458,271	3,000,314	15,684,275	38,217,448	32,767,209	22,213,196	17,430,468	G.—TOBACCO :
652,658	611,558	1,623,072	2,177,190	1,520,898	436,858	1,048,302	Unmanufactured.
183,621	234,363	847,306	1,017,982	474,266	108,693	48,775	Manufactured :
69,758	77,716	89,621	241,088	157,515	76,510	86,886	Cigars.
							Cigarettes.
							Other (including Snuff).
7,364,309	3,923,954	18,243,674	41,653,708	34,919,890	22,335,257	18,614,411	Total of Tobacco.
424,692,579	460,334,574	571,978,616	719,118,512	765,807,875	567,005,947	471,881,370	TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
55	4,934	380	1,450	26,633	12,139,619	180	A.—COAL.
							B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS MINING AND QUARRY PRODUCTS AND THE LIKE :
537,496	403,585	829,038	686,236	1,182,649	1,073,573	673,644	Asbestos.
284,834	319,470	515,017	528,075	1,134,999	788,126	870,012	Asphalt and Bitumen.
838,822	1,172,557	1,948,543	1,342,226	2,655,414	1,579,359	1,018,659	{ Phosphate of Lime and Rock Phos- phate.
886,908	821,448	888,935	292,462	504,451	122,732	125,615	Graphite (Plumbago).
213,960	371,425	676,515	589,790	728,174	362,836	219,143	Mica.
160,557	95,665	11,814	505,198	468,457	316,200	286,822	Marble (other than Works of Art).
1,546,847	1,200,479	1,963,187	1,180,990	(a)2,997,884	2,094,190	2,112,922	Other Sorts.
4,469,224	4,384,029	6,833,049	5,124,977	9,669,828	6,337,016	5,306,817	{ Total of other Non-Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products and the like.
146,375	252,503	231,413	290,914	299,444	163,347	79,934	B.—IRON ORE, AND SCRAP :
11,629,056	11,787,703	13,209,812	10,980,330	16,245,434	3,569,910	4,204,020	Iron Ore : Manganiferous.
367,301	98,167	24,388	713,891	4,252,293	1,335,845	422,099	{ Other Sorts (except Chrome Iron Ore and Pyrites.)
12,142,732	12,138,373	13,465,613	11,985,135	20,797,171	5,069,102	4,706,053	{ Iron and Steel, Old and Scrap (in- cluding Old Rails).
							Total of Iron Ore and Scrap.
							D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS ORES AND SCRAP :
3,871,454	2,779,592	2,806,323	1,823,453	2,098,064	1,211,432	1,519,584	{ Copper Ore (including Regulus, Matte, Precipitate, Cement Cop- per and Scale.
193,202	148,351	80,360	94,731	117,549	83,205	136,772	Gold Ore.
2,213,091	2,338,026	2,713,408	992,453	2,141,951	819,035	859,651	{ Iron Pyrites (including Cupreous Pyrites).
2,322,400	2,353,180	3,397,455	2,127,957	3,514,898	1,113,594	1,183,519	Manganese Ore.
706,999	887,227	632,726	759,415	920,094	644,443	428,207	Silver Ore.
3,159,822	4,710,934	5,144,432	4,608,242	4,994,627	1,952,211	3,226,662	Tin Ore and Concentrates.
1,040,941	964,939	974,703	335,555	471,902	106,764	439,170	Zinc Ore.
503,284	307,264	65,818	285,760	1,379,160	1,055,824	431,006	Scrap and Old Metal.
3,166,557	3,518,145	3,935,405	2,414,629	(b)2,067,221	791,007	395,637	Other Sorts.
17,177,530	18,007,658	19,550,630	13,942,195	17,705,166	7,777,515	8,621,208	{ Total of Non-Ferrous Metalliferous Ores and Scrap.
							E.—WOOD AND TIMBER :
25,756,935	15,941,823	18,728,147	47,360,219	48,641,571	14,576,462	21,798,368	{ Fir, Pine, and Spruce, Hewn and Sawn.
511,368	163,158	382,563	2,848,016	488,412	59,953	184,250	Oak, Hewn.
610,105	301,443	358,429	1,795,203	308,544	199,566	211,084	Teak, Hewn.
192,701	475,548	765,945	1,129,897	2,325,898	962,399	1,097,702	Mahogany, Hewn and Sawn.
6,878,106	4,254,452	2,947,994	7,307,939	9,368,122	3,224,152	5,486,308	Pit Wood or Pit Props.
1,324,511	173,300	50,491	1,659,930	2,345,007	3,252,348	1,114,088	Sleepers of all kinds.
804,097	462,825	680,049	1,363,189	3,840,806	1,411,079	737,637	Staves.
4,065,261	3,838,258	5,243,185	8,842,106	15,025,854	6,335,463	6,691,580	Other Sorts.
40,163,894	25,645,897	29,156,803	72,306,469	82,145,214	30,021,962	37,321,017	Total of Wood and Timber.

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Antimony Regulus," now shown with "Other Metals," Class III (D).

(c) Inclusive, prior to 1914, of "Fir, Pine, and Spruce, Planed or Dressed," and "Sleepers of Fir, Pine, and Spruce."

(d) Inclusive, prior to 1914, of "Sleepers, other than of Fir, Pine, and Spruce."

No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES								
MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE:								
Cotton, Raw and Linters - - -								
Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured	55,894,883	60,295,049	71,711,908	71,155,514	80,238,960	70,570,547	55,350,626	64,671,623
Total of Raw Cotton and Cotton Waste.	55,894,883	60,295,049	71,711,908	71,155,514	80,238,960	70,570,547	55,350,626	64,671,623
G.—WOOL, RAW AND WASTE, AND WOOLLEN RAGS:								
Wool: Sheep's and Lambs' - -	27,997,328	31,886,375	33,811,537	32,977,782	33,235,015	34,226,108	31,212,739	42,027,335
Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama - -	284,183	290,014	324,664	292,373	176,802	311,953	287,620	513,861
Camels' Hair - - - - -	177,507	285,593	320,506	252,303	351,726	418,875	216,931	169,746
Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair) -	1,412,106	1,514,607	1,513,475	1,224,415	1,709,489	1,574,181	1,450,593	732,235
Waste and Noils (a) - - -	66,196	99,302	117,609	103,104	85,492	106,143	190,262	13,028
Woollen Rags applicable to other purposes than Manorial.	809,670	965,875	1,244,677	1,187,474	1,009,294	1,104,179	938,577	690,323
Total of Wool, Raw and Waste, and Woollen Rags.	30,746,900	35,041,766	37,332,470	36,037,451	36,567,818	37,736,434	34,246,722	44,146,533
H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS, AND NOILS:								
Silk Knubs, Waste, and Noils - -	588,729	579,421	679,085	736,630	757,207	676,311	553,957	540,189
Raw - - - - -	667,267	600,501	535,572	732,603	689,353	619,427	667,034	880,650
Total of Silk, Raw, Knubs, and Noils	1,255,996	1,179,922	1,268,957	1,469,233	1,446,560	1,295,738	1,220,991	1,420,839
I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - -	3,072,298	3,123,304	3,186,321	3,283,055	4,348,505	4,180,129	3,663,604	4,732,186
Hemp, - - - - -	2,949,648	2,640,815	3,031,495	3,173,229	3,694,673	4,191,825	3,353,143	4,631,518
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp -	449,442	503,516	569,352	604,925	651,168	749,494	618,067	1,366,566
Jute, Raw - - - - -	5,883,822	4,609,975	4,670,265	5,996,161	8,342,171	9,246,598	6,412,520	8,683,201
Ramie and other Vegetable Substances applicable to the same uses as Flax, Hemp, etc.	86,972	70,175	85,937	84,442	94,933	87,351	99,255	158,500
Total of Other Textile Materials -	12,442,182	10,947,785	11,534,370	13,141,812	17,131,540	16,455,397	14,146,679	19,601,910
J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS:								
Seeds for expressing Oil:								
Cotton - - - - -	4,150,459	4,152,087	4,865,863	4,398,675	4,800,116	4,648,617	4,420,307	4,122,493
Flax or Linseed - - - - -	4,307,014	3,762,191	4,495,718	4,728,536	4,366,199	7,195,899	5,735,846	5,573,622
Rape - - - - -	313,520	261,286	443,590	431,376	376,939	531,725	622,927	464,230
Soya Beans - - - - -			3,047,048	1,643,195	1,567,961	635,747	593,190	1,428,281
Other Sorts - - - - -	734,549	3,265,502	923,549	1,399,782	1,046,248	943,527	898,462	1,271,330
Nuts and Kernels for expressing Oil:								
Copra - - - - -						896,707	1,684,669	2,918,644
Palm Kernels - - - - -							1,411,928	3,909,269
Ground Nuts (Arachide, Pea or Monkey Nuts).	1,077,985	1,186,896	1,915,279	1,622,955	1,750,771	1,036,345	498,620	1,202,543
Other Sorts - - - - -								
Gums and Resins:								
Rosin - - - - -	760,236	676,494	860,582	1,069,695	1,248,524	1,120,652	822,063	1,200,493
Other Sorts - - - - -	1,616,573	1,883,725	2,000,232	1,636,844	1,802,913	1,779,175	1,634,765	1,507,239
Waxes (other than Sealing Wax and Paraffin Wax).	249,969	275,388	259,049	335,271	331,862	336,816	351,304	1,019,761
Oils, Fats and Greases:								
Animal (except Marine Animal):								
Not Refined:								
Tallow (b) - - - - -	3,111,493	3,359,962	4,194,439	3,671,248	(b) 3,383,880	3,207,628	2,662,228	2,786,485
Other Sorts - - - - -					Included with "Oils and Fats, Refined."			
Fish (and Marine Animal) - - -	601,041	637,221	927,231	1,252,663	1,296,477	1,508,416	1,139,496	2,273,065
Mineral, Crude Petroleum - - -	3,475	16,080	5,310	1,621	265	14,746	154,930	109
Vegetable, other than Essential:								
Coco-nut Oil, Unrefined - - -	757,812	752,251	1,013,629	1,001,227	1,202,527	1,342,469	807,463	1,408,286
Linseed Oil - - - - -	219,324	521,692	1,277,613	1,179,692	1,131,971	310,670	131,632	6,615
Palm and Palm Kernel Oil, Unrefined.	1,599,266	2,195,620	3,056,614	2,474,320	2,375,530	2,326,842	2,257,645	1,953,427
Soya Bean Oil - - - - -								
Other Vegetable Oils (c) - - -	(d) 1,012,535	939,581	1,294,279	1,269,122	1,901,623	1,532,518	1,851,238	2,451,065
Other Sorts - - - - -								
Total of Seeds and Nuts for Oil, Oils, Fats, Resins and Gums.	20,715,313	23,886,016	30,598,020	28,081,212	28,583,805	29,418,299	27,666,847	35,502,557

(a) "Wool Waste" only prior to 1920, "Wool Noils" being allocated to the respective Wools in these years.
(b) Inclusive of "Vegetable Tallow" prior to 1920, and "Stearine" prior to 1912.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
and Coin for which see pages 200–205.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
84,729,677	110,590,634	150,235,324	190,771,416	254,153,189 2,525,690	72,461,685 818,222	85,594,407 1,725,499	F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE: Cotton, Raw and Linters. Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured.
84,729,677	110,590,634	150,235,324	190,771,416	256,678,879	73,309,907	87,319,906	Total of Raw Cotton and Cotton Waste.
37,560,014 401,480 160,696 736,024 9,373 863,036	49,504,517 517,191 302,635 281,108 13,525 1,107,152	36,339,476 1,521,296 326,365 543,891 85 842,246	96,888,830 672,028 836,730 3,406,246 15,888 2,930,533	87,623,902 518,905 768,989 1,529,729 (a) 167,614 2,490,465	41,550,885 95,888 177,772 1,240,315 81,315 257,182	58,850,684 335,041 362,971 2,132,989 259,457 725,870	G.—WOOL, RAW AND WASTE, AND WOOLLEN RAGS: Wool: Sheep's and Lambs'. Alpaca, Vicuna and Llama. Camels' Hair. Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair). Waste and Noils. Woollen Rags applicable to other purposes than Manurial. Total of Wool, Raw and Waste, and Woollen Rags.
39,730,623	51,729,188	39,573,859	104,753,205	93,099,664	43,403,357	62,667,021	H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS AND NOILS: Silk, Knubs, Waste, and Noils. " Raw. Total of Silk, Raw, Knubs, and Noils.
689,649 1,059,185	766,303 1,306,615	1,231,350 2,610,440	1,229,406 1,934,910	1,839,900 2,227,732	304,549 644,931	761,219 1,585,065	I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: Flax, Dressed and Undressed. Hemp. Tow or Cordilla of Flax and Hemp. Jute, Raw. Ramie and other Vegetable Sub- stances applicable to the same uses as Flax, Hemp, etc. Total of Other Textile Materials.
1,748,834	2,072,918	3,841,790	3,164,316	4,067,632	949,480	2,346,284	J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS: Seeds for expressing Oil: Cotton. Flax or Linseed. Rape. Soya Beans. Other Sorts.
6,710,104 6,653,969 1,015,427 7,559,537 152,237	10,914,564 8,577,105 1,916,081 4,362,476 171,610	3,660,368 12,953,180 1,364,530 9,087,968 460,927	2,632,419 8,430,578 509,705 13,630,574 450,504	7,374,780 11,041,791 747,027 13,099,722 457,013	3,124,207 2,519,766 270,344 3,775,764 180,252	3,327,580 2,624,715 734,469 4,275,192 127,068	Nuts and Kernels for expressing Oil: Copra. Palm Kernels. Ground Nuts (Arachide, Pea or Monkey Nuts). Other Sorts.
22,091,294	25,941,836	27,526,971	25,653,870	32,720,333	9,870,333	11,089,024	Gums and Resins: Rosin. Other Sorts. Waxes (other than Sealing Wax and Paraffin Wax). Oils, Fats and Greases: Animal (except Marine Animal): Not Refined: Tallow. Other Sorts. Fish (and Marine Animal). Mineral, Crude Petroleum. Vegetable, other than Essential: Coco-nut Oil, Unrefined. Linseed Oil. Palm and Palm Kernel Oil, Unrefined. Soya Bean Oil. Other Vegetable Oils. Other Sorts.
4,448,933 9,356,631 1,271,489 960,358 1,724,480	4,002,107 5,438,130 1,480,745 499,813 2,099,606	6,469,762 8,158,170 1,662,008 — 2,777,772	9,773,600 20,682,835 2,707,832 1,640,639 1,136,152	8,453,705 15,688,378 1,090,060 350,923 1,293,812	4,231,478 8,592,808 565,700 895,432 480,635	4,987,986 7,011,597 578,012 753,334 921,978	Edible—Other Sorts, Class I., (E). 3,493,474 53 1,087,313 235 2,198,984 3,125,574 42,505,896
1,959,583 5,253,569 1,318,880	2,229,596 6,300,733 3,807,892	365,072 7,717,194 4,409,513	3,779,301 10,910,506 3,948,900	3,283,361 10,881,595 4,886,092	1,749,628 5,072,965 1,799,059	2,150,620 3,699,383 1,167,746	2,120,359 Edible—Other Sorts, Class I., (E). 3,493,474 53 1,087,313 235 2,198,984 3,125,574 42,505,896
1,888,887 1,575,583 721,513	2,466,134 1,162,685 866,983	1,808,608 1,949,970 910,901	3,819,112 3,339,819 1,045,415	2,798,548 5,432,159 734,262	702,933 2,447,106 212,350	883,715 2,553,419 339,692	2,120,359 Edible—Other Sorts, Class I., (E). 3,493,474 53 1,087,313 235 2,198,984 3,125,574 42,505,896
2,120,359 Edible—Other Sorts, Class I., (E). 3,493,474 53	1,810,560 2,279,142 6	1,446,817 4,050,311 —	7,538,987 3,784,162 217,281	(b) 3,595,425 249,062 236,314	1,978,243 81,724 1,114,457 1,744,227	2,169,483 118,820 1,175,676 3,027,152	2,120,359 Edible—Other Sorts, Class I., (E). 3,493,474 53 1,087,313 235 2,198,984 3,125,574 42,505,896
1,087,313 235 2,198,984	1,310,230 5,931 3,209,004	4,060,296 5,931 3,935,487	4,354,319 105,156 6,589,973	5,804,393 166,107 7,466,189	2,264,311 4,735 2,108,678	1,134,982 159,711 2,341,729	2,120,359 Edible—Other Sorts, Class I., (E). 3,493,474 53 1,087,313 235 2,198,984 3,125,574 42,505,896
3,125,574	196,572 1,572,035	28,830 1,610,608	2,441,628 3,001,585	1,709,046 (c) 2,586,516 530,759	682,184 1,082,519 243,759	735,808 784,305 187,689	2,120,359 Edible—Other Sorts, Class I., (E). 3,493,474 53 1,087,313 235 2,198,984 3,125,574 42,505,896
42,505,896	41,014,911	51,572,024	91,569,837	82,157,280	38,190,881	36,910,465	Total of Seeds and Nuts for Oil, Oils Fats, Resins and Gums.

(c) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Ground Nut Oil, Refined" and certain other Refined Vegetable Oils, now shown with "Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible: Other Sorts," Class I., (E).

(d) Inclusive of "Mineral Jelly" now shown with "Other Sorts," Class III., (O).

No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Bullion and Specie,

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
K.—HIDES AND SKINS UNDRESSED:								
Hides:								
Wet - - - - -	1,836,849	2,185,974	2,417,028	2,091,887	3,149,399	3,159,832	2,935,281	4,975,591
Dry and Dry Salted - - -	1,215,119	1,602,094	1,855,804	1,654,556	2,511,303	2,688,467	2,976,458	3,500,578
Skins other than Fur Skins, Undressed:								
Sheep and Lamb Skins:								
Woolled (i.e. with Wool left on),	1,812,513	2,052,148	2,126,332	1,839,440	2,150,533	2,415,267	2,083,176	2,566,282
Other than Woolled - - -	564,433	860,439	825,169	871,219	709,943	699,091	617,872	833,309
Goat Skins - - - - -	1,237,728	1,788,514	1,393,144	1,356,867	1,422,759	1,488,892	1,169,881	1,125,136
Fur Skins, Undressed: Rabbit Skins -	469,841	523,690	755,802	631,270	651,791	701,440	425,365	128,544
Skins and Furs, Undressed, Other Sorts.	2,286,476	2,604,897	3,508,447	2,761,425	3,101,537	3,914,186	2,519,533	829,533
Total of Hides and Skins, Undressed.	9,422,965	11,617,756	12,882,326	11,106,664	13,690,265	15,067,176	12,727,066	13,958,967
L.—PAPER-MAKING MATERIAL:								
Pulp of Wood - - - - -	3,625,808	3,509,460	4,003,488	3,743,445	4,318,420	4,617,739	4,898,170	5,314,945
Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres -	739,331	719,702	666,136	671,593	692,264	743,354	728,470	660,569
Other Paper-Making Materials - - -	245,258	270,279	302,863	334,077	456,312	454,710	341,575	177,937
Total of Paper-Making Materials	4,610,997	4,499,281	4,972,487	4,749,521	5,566,936	5,815,803	5,958,215	6,151,851
M.—RUBBER:								
Rubber, Crude - - - - -	8,370,905	14,138,204	26,090,789	18,332,502	21,580,331	20,524,019	15,844,428	19,592,911
Rubber, Waste, Reclaimed, and Substitutes (n) - - - - -								97,320
Gutta Percha and Balata - - - - -	299,805	449,971	1,136,493	869,011	745,050	1,370,658	620,489	669,193
Total of Rubber - - - - -	8,670,710	14,588,175	27,233,282	19,201,513	22,325,381	21,894,677	16,464,917	20,359,424
N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED:								
Argol - - - - -	648,085	622,888	754,312	709,180	769,645	798,658	779,446	910,867
Bristles - - - - -	255,653	264,337	317,612	311,200	303,290	380,318	238,360	342,084
Cork, Unmanufactured and Waste -	2,331,918	2,769,990	2,968,474	2,807,162	3,098,078	3,529,630	1,895,803	1,197,203
Feathers, Ornamental, Undressed (b) -	259,882	251,967	247,438	244,998	267,469	235,696	285,141	575,422
Fibres for Brushmaking - - - - -								
Hair:								
Horse-hair - - - - -	283,066	346,538	265,697	272,365	389,706	314,871	274,886	299,663
Other Sorts - - - - -	376,546	415,409	577,814	545,165	736,224	674,925	578,266	486,755
Ivory, Animal - - - - -	431,894	534,066	494,306	499,655	504,639	489,698	457,659	332,499
Plants, Shrubs, Trees, Flower Roots and Bulbs.	641,652	648,910	639,720	784,585	678,799	752,297	506,534	446,040
Seeds:								
Clover and Grass - - - - -	690,223	727,605	664,170	550,071	697,066	623,769	410,737	707,283
Other Agricultural and Horticultural Seeds.	112,442	130,616	148,370	167,513	162,382	203,455	142,348	136,476
Shells - - - - -	566,499	500,431	587,115	497,021	634,977	830,823	566,952	351,111
Tanning Substances:								
Barks for Tanning - - - - -	186,966	225,052	225,642	243,128	224,083	348,082	321,450	322,158
Myrobalsams - - - - -	248,727	153,119	325,168	138,744	162,646	176,835	162,941	292,297
Other Tanning Substances - - - -	541,145	530,089	413,430	373,943	406,917	405,828	438,662	536,911
Tar and Pitch - - - - -	105,468	110,365	151,676	169,352	208,106	194,129	152,550	171,171
Other Articles, Unmanufactured - -	2,258,362	2,230,712	2,359,909	2,611,420	2,670,166	2,789,908	2,640,776	2,592,456
Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured.	9,936,728	10,465,601	11,070,995	10,955,560	11,897,593	12,749,045	9,907,811	9,700,522
TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	198,174,830	214,706,532	255,523,663	241,991,969	267,192,642	269,939,720	223,380,287	273,027,987
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL	3,324	6,581	24,181	22,486	83,359	30,740	17,064	9,980
B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRASIVES, &C.								
China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, Pottery, Stoneware, &c.	992,793	985,731	899,899	1,001,866	1,004,668	1,103,626	759,136	197,759
Glass and Glassware - - - - -	2,768,574	2,780,228	2,920,346	3,054,200	3,281,075	3,449,420	2,239,121	1,978,691
Stones and Slates (c) - - - - -	(c) 101,878	689,786	739,547	677,569	639,035	712,128	594,326	237,500
Other Descriptions of Non-Metallic Mineral Mining and Quarry Products, Wholly or Mainly Manufactured (d).	115,223	80,634	78,179	96,199	164,097	143,202	97,196	14,809
Total of Earthenware, Glass, Abrasives, &c.	3,917,968	4,536,379	4,637,971	4,329,834	5,068,875	5,406,376	3,689,779	2,428,759

(a) "Rubber Substitutes" included with "Other Articles Manufactured," Class III (T.) prior to 1920.

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Dressed Feathers," now shown with Class III (M.).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*
for which see pages 200–205.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,132,000	6,583,944	7,636,866	5,633,867	4,091,719	2,428,612	2,241,192	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
3,351,973	5,173,302	4,289,511	8,030,593	7,138,216	1,324,022	1,956,796	
							K.—HIDES AND SKINS UNDRESSED:
							Hides:
							Wet.
							Dry and Dry Salted.
2,179,369	2,060,594	2,875,330	6,428,529	4,948,149	1,666,827	2,988,090	Skins other than Fur Skins, Undressed:
573,796	603,606	7,611	844,772	1,332,905	422,252	464,155	Sheep and Lamb Skins:
1,315,603	1,788,039	752,918	2,541,837	4,855,204	718,616	1,196,080	Woolled (<i>i.e.</i> with Wool left on)
159,944	70,342	53,183	950,285	1,538,479	675,434	787,937	Other than Woolled.
2,071,906	2,103,003	3,232,309	5,182,891	8,012,440	3,678,983	5,302,235	Goat Skins.
							Fur Skins, Undressed: Rabbit Skins.
							Skins and Furs, Undressed, Other
							Sorts.
13,784,590	18,382,830	18,853,328	29,508,074	31,967,112	10,914,746	14,936,535	Total of Hides and Skins, Undressed.
							L.—PAPER-MAKING MATERIAL:
7,070,199	9,520,023	12,783,031	15,393,974	29,501,450	12,619,372	8,538,896	Pulp of Wood.
972,366	787,639	357,159	938,048	3,180,974	938,602	829,476	Esparto and other Vegetable Fibres.
91,943	51,214	10,759	217,402	567,989	285,462	242,871	Other Paper-Making Materials.
							Total of Paper-Making Materials.
8,134,508	10,358,876	13,150,949	16,549,424	33,250,413	13,843,436	9,611,243	
							M.—RUBBER:
22,996,141	23,781,346	12,112,698	24,211,886	24,517,721	9,239,088	6,236,513	Rubber, Crude.
127,824	70,962	2,961	135,661	(a)213,627	18,227	11,145	Rubber, Waste, Reclaimed, and
690,011	1,111,578	1,973,587	2,142,354	1,999,058	1,247,658	897,579	Substitutes.
							Gutta Percha and Balata.
23,813,976	24,963,886	14,069,246	26,489,901	26,730,406	10,504,971	7,295,237	Total of Rubber.
							N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANU- FACTURED:
				1,003,469	270,855	491,351	Argol.
1,048,445	1,061,998	832,267	1,074,132	2,460,317	856,176	1,360,678	Bristles.
367,973	367,195	819,647	602,636	1,095,470	586,448	461,344	Cork, Unmanufactured and Waste.
827,052	291,126	218,289	1,234,657	(b)685,014	340,326	318,003	Feathers, Ornamental, Undressed.
523,107	419,664	561,283	1,382,297	910,976	242,218	291,312	Fibres for Brushmaking.
							Hair:
266,652	195,530	158,132	238,774	540,369	263,121	450,291	Horse-hair.
730,683	830,865	687,018	1,278,939	1,252,745	573,213	646,565	Other Sorts.
496,550	320,705	255,717	447,240	782,161	249,421	397,923	Ivory, Animal.
103,330	33,407	71,171	485,414	871,077	1,013,557	1,076,690	Plants, Shrubs, Trees, Flower Roots
							and Bulbs.
							Seeds:
692,377	727,908	1,375,897	1,900,273	2,015,274	1,278,251	1,127,693	Clover and Grass.
143,230	359,559	476,406	400,161	741,130	285,589	346,589	Other Agricultural and Horti- cultural Seeds.
404,753	90,734	69,810	592,391	776,547	294,042	428,676	Shells.
							Tanning Substances:
378,205	363,907	659,340	412,760	634,572	147,399	296,710	Barks for Tanning.
499,629	639,563	798,591	451,016	599,907	133,230	184,430	Myrobalans.
726,727	505,837	861,265	578,287	560,270	226,166	303,558	Other Tanning Substances.
148,799	324,576	206,685	411,354	273,529	208,900	108,568	Tar and Pitch.
2,672,910	2,024,411	2,159,293	3,424,960	4,147,077	1,492,494	1,917,309	Other Articles, Unmanufactured.
							Total of Miscellaneous Raw
10,030,421	8,587,285	10,241,311	14,963,271	19,339,904	8,461,706	10,207,690	Materials and Articles Mainly
							Unmanufactured.
320,523,354	353,823,855	396,140,777	606,783,549	710,355,635	270,794,031	298,338,680	TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
7,923	1,485	50	4,172	10,540	241,218	24,969	A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL
							B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRA- SIVES, &c.
162,658	31,904	21,478	164,768	882,191	980,717	1,055,113	Chinaware or Porcelain, Earthen- ware, Pottery, Stoneware, &c.
							Glass and Glassware:
				2,404,287	1,403,457	1,436,161	Domestic and Fancy Glassware.
2,890,347	623,536	290,420	3,457,928	2,280,350	1,354,957	1,547,630	Plate and Sheet Glass.
				2,500,913	1,288,239	963,704	Glass Bottles and Jars.
88,319	58,461	70,674	238,549	1,321,158	576,650	527,675	Other Glass and Glassware.
				(c)757,064	529,141	608,655	Stones and Slates.
5,085	8,521	—	11,094	(d)967,263	881,102	907,899	Other Descriptions of Non-Metal- liferous Mining and Quarry Pro- ducts, Wholly or Mainly Manufac- tured.
3,146,409	722,422	382,572	3,862,339	11,113,226	7,014,263	7,046,837	Total of Earthenware, Glass, Abrasive, &c.

(c) Granite of all kinds included with Class II (B), in 1908. Certain Manufactured Stones and Slates included with Class II (B), prior to 1920. Unmanufactured Granite included with Class II (B), from 1920, inclusive.

(d) "Calcareous Cement (for Building and Engineering purposes)" only prior to 1920, other items being included with Classes II (B), III (G) and (T).

No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig Iron - - - - -	318,889	438,939	545,421	587,053	720,973	831,824	847,198	907,001
Ferro-Alloys (d) - - - - -	44,185	68,978	170,587	152,245	247,353	172,679	149,387	219,333
Ingots, Blooms, Billets, and Slabs (c)	2,126,587	1,924,154	1,779,768	2,444,734	2,920,543	2,912,118	1,604,130	3,116,728
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes, and Sections:								
Iron (c) - - - - -	586,750	644,965	693,761	797,384	1,076,815	1,364,255	925,221	490,084
Steel (a) - - - - -	1,156,078	1,370,217	1,862,034	2,633,936	2,651,707	3,267,079	2,504,680	1,729,068
Castings and Forgings in the rough	190,444	271,669	331,820	407,977	530,603	654,893	384,541	133,948
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars.	411,456	374,797	480,436	451,700	676,514	665,459	421,707	15,751
Hoops and Strips - - - - -	243,782	259,899	274,643	316,025	482,929	607,744	449,807	707,482
Plates and Sheets - - - - -	419,779	494,829	676,921	841,022	757,853	1,255,863	832,883	372,371
Tubes, Pipes and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.	290,631	225,400	262,244	341,950	483,669	757,209	510,784	674,005
Railway, &c., Material - - - - -	238,507	196,569	153,405	265,469	215,009	318,998	196,820	108,692
Wire - - - - -	398,907	443,368	508,347	440,399	494,357	552,523	445,888	526,482
Nails (including Wire Nails), Screws, Rivets, Bolts, and Nuts.	634,339	684,363	683,842	713,815	842,115	761,729	722,908	902,326
Hollow-ware (Household, Kitchen, &c., Utensils) (e).	540,730	557,711	607,730	607,448	643,044	679,364	457,707	198,482
Other Sorts - - - - -	614,790	566,374	652,853	734,369	857,335	1,090,226	872,733	895,687
Total of Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof.	8,215,864	8,522,232	9,683,612	11,735,526	13,600,919	15,889,963	11,326,394	11,002,420
D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Aluminium - - - - -			Included with "Other Sorts" and "Hollow-ware of Iron and					
Brass and Alloys of Copper - - - - -	225,723	228,681	260,080	356,309	400,622	376,811	318,049	4,662,515
Copper: Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and Cakes.	7,166,320	7,787,807	5,089,495	5,569,522	6,690,873	7,345,711	9,121,288	13,249,081
Other Manufactures of Copper - - - - -	655,144	574,653	641,202	742,973	1,037,883	1,269,695	1,015,245	1,070,525
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - - -	3,224,394	2,705,096	2,834,083	2,902,852	3,574,007	3,718,062	4,232,623	5,617,504
Mercury - - - - -	353,396	359,207	401,010	411,851	392,076	338,544	270,633	547,228
Platinum - - - - -	45,042	96,926	275,516	408,748	383,194	380,741	137,035	26,537
Tin, Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs	6,337,215	5,603,344	7,159,782	8,739,469	8,970,144	9,252,004	6,369,145	6,304,546
Zinc: Crude (i.e., Cakes, Slabs, Blocks, &c.)	1,835,734	2,249,058	2,781,220	2,806,179	3,574,130	3,450,678	2,749,807	3,979,781
Other Zinc Manufactures - - - - -	484,344	500,710	489,992	546,502	605,436	529,448	348,153	493,042
Other Sorts (f) - - - - -	1,269,401	1,394,267	1,709,048	2,129,657	2,399,756	2,839,170	2,731,939	3,782,980
Total of Non-Ferrous Metals and Manufactures thereof.	21,595,713	21,500,249	21,841,428	24,614,062	28,027,921	29,600,862	27,283,917	39,678,739
E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Cutlery - - - - -	157,572	155,599	171,687	170,159	169,272	153,940	96,627	128,199
Hardware, other than Hollow-ware - - - - -	429,821	487,221	500,994	536,694	647,773	706,490	533,399	380,300
Implements and Tools and Parts thereof (except Machine Tools and Tool Handles of Wood).	301,462	332,478	388,828	445,723	503,410	509,121	379,624	609,119
Scientific Instruments and Appliances (except Electrical) (g) (h).	925,458	814,763	1,560,720	1,856,093	3,079,436	3,082,767	2,346,513	{ (g) 939,227
Cinematograph Films - - - - -								1,212,161
Clocks, and Parts thereof - - - - -	433,333	453,194	471,978	461,637	507,199	499,312	311,835	282,503
Watches - - - - -	763,221	715,071	728,938	902,103	1,065,373	1,274,911	792,773	918,176
" Parts thereof - - - - -	198,580	203,012	242,598	292,586	383,822	472,455	275,725	260,964
Total of Cutlery, Hardware, Implements and Instruments.	3,209,447	3,161,388	4,065,743	4,665,595	6,348,285	6,698,996	4,736,496	4,730,649
F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.	1,263,762	1,322,509	1,686,540	1,435,492	1,457,643	1,587,294	1,242,770	1,096,223

(a) Inclusive of "Rods of Iron Wire" prior to 1920.

(b) Exclusive, in 1920 and subsequent years of "Special Steel."

(c) "Iron Ingots and Billets" included with "Bars, Rods, Angles, &c." prior to 1920.

(d) Prior to 1920 certain Ferro-Alloys were included with Class III (D) "Other Sorts."

(e) Inclusive of "Hollow-ware of Metals other than Iron and Steel" prior to 1920, now shown with Class III (D).

(f) Prior to 1920 included certain Ferro-Alloys now shown with Class III. (C) and excluded "Antimony Regulus" shown with Class II (D).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
and Coin, for which see pages 200-205.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
891,794	1,550,776	1,890,146	2,009,689	2,558,188	4,434,840	744,278	Pig Iron.
525,847	520,652	1,182,095	111,857	(d) 722,475	293,332	188,232	Ferro-Alloys.
2,022,235	1,236,279	713,910	1,439,196	6,055,163,183	2,143,976	1,397,176	Ingots, Blooms, Billets and Slabs. (b)
							Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes, and Sections:
541,959	744,366	748,612	847,461	(c) 2,229,085	1,868,078	755,734	Iron.
2,484,327	2,756,948	1,298,657	2,008,914	a, b, 3,326,649	2,808,108	1,454,712	Steel. (b)
58,380	38,208	50,248	49,702	608,107	815,976	209,796	Castings and Forgings in the rough.
23,117	48,818	—	660	310,765	504,584	357,819	Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars.
497,506	260,979	84,258	957,208	944,832	555,208	229,200	Hoops and Strips.
754,046	412,982	1,424,289	296,153	5,030,195	2,286,831	400,431	Plates and Sheets.
771,219	492,859	148,517	548,610	1,117,873	1,766,757	828,427	Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings, Wrought and Cast.
31,784	121,300	20,550	160,773	454,973	1,012,648	327,706	Railway, &c., Material.
530,783	541,221	509,785	477,254	1,186,159	833,354	701,598	Wire.
1,463,306	1,621,637	1,216,348	1,547,736	2,423,230	1,329,514	1,111,549	Nails (including Wire Nails), Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts.
206,803	61,127	8,749	305,241	(e) 796,805	742,425	545,130	Hollow-ware (Household, Kitchen, &c., Utensils).
608,038	415,584	450,481	856,838	1,844,231	1,368,559	1,167,650	Other Sorts.
11,414,234	10,843,736	9,716,645	11,613,292	29,016,755	22,764,188	10,419,428	Total of Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof.
							D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
Steel, Class III. (C).				1,564,728	418,455	592,375	Aluminium.
2,971,230	2,191,439	796,582	356,439	528,253	419,697	433,982	Brass and Alloys of Copper.
13,065,209	18,541,829	24,371,059	11,900,410	11,212,683	6,304,580	4,034,613	Copper: Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and Casts.
660,121	618,714	342,043	981,524	3,393,271	1,395,373	1,386,440	Other Manufactures of Copper.
4,881,403	4,508,426	6,822,935	7,096,498	6,141,186	3,011,621	4,346,832	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
560,359	499,160	279,280	770,146	701,682	254,721	206,612	Mercury.
17,393	42,637	23,550	50,428	64,093	118,107	144,047	Platinum.
6,149,490	6,198,245	4,056,225	5,952,580	8,597,454	3,510,790	3,877,106	Tin, Blocks, Ingots, Bars and Slabs.
3,853,263	4,157,840	3,293,494	4,096,702	5,300,875	1,931,955	2,070,592	Zinc: Crude (i.e., Casts, Slabs, Blocks, &c.).
358,312	396,576	329,487	329,416	569,362	395,091	448,042	Other Zinc Manufactures.
2,969,536	3,783,218	4,344,763	2,103,749	(f) 1,058,834	605,635	669,294	Other sorts.
35,496,296	40,938,080	44,636,418	33,577,890	39,132,561	18,365,125	18,161,935	Total of Non-Ferrous Metals and Manufactures thereof.
							E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
165,084	95,604	149,577	639,522	922,036	439,122	548,226	Cutlery.
212,154	135,622	90,564	481,309	904,578	541,785	590,530	Hardware, other than Hollow-ware.
1,093,069	1,643,898	1,923,280	2,218,754	(i) 1,861,760	1,059,896	919,381	Implements and Tools and Parts thereof (except Machine Tools and Tool Handles of Wood) (f).
1,326,619	741,901	567,393	1,491,363	2,585,436	2,015,520	1,400,018	Scientific Instruments and Appliances (except Electrical).
1,000,341	770,883	542,138	1,127,080	1,014,791	935,777	975,988	Cinematograph Films.
226,201	85,401	55,774	407,694	1,057,037	544,386	665,604	Clocks, and Parts thereof.
1,097,393	1,084,986	1,902,174	1,707,525	1,427,375	746,345	791,445	Watches.
375,000	363,694	536,365	977,808	860,497	374,842	382,963	" Parts thereof.
5,495,861	4,921,899	5,767,265	9,051,055	10,603,510	6,657,663	6,274,155	Total of Cutlery, Hardware, Implements and Instruments.
							F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.
1,652,853	1,334,719	1,048,468	1,204,511	1,826,177	1,930,917	1,552,726	

(g) Inclusive of "Gramophones, &c., and Accessories and Parts thereof," prior to 29th September 1915, now shown with "Musical Instruments," Class III (T).

(h) "Sensitized Photographic Plates and Films" and "Sensitized Photographic Paper" included with "Chemical Manufactures and Products: Other Sorts," Class III (N), prior to 1911.

(i) Inclusive, in 1920 and subsequent years, of "Cutting Parts for Machine Tools" previously shown with "Machine Tools," Class III (G).

一、	二、	三、	四、	五、	六、	七、	八、	九、	十、	十一、	十二、	十三、	十四、	十五、	十六、	十七、	十八、	十九、	二十、	二十一、	二十二、	二十三、	二十四、	二十五、	二十六、	二十七、	二十八、	二十九、	三十、	三十一、	三十二、	三十三、	三十四、	三十五、	三十六、	三十七、	三十八、	三十九、	四十、	四十一、	四十二、	四十三、	四十四、	四十五、	四十六、	四十七、	四十八、	四十九、	五十、	五十一、	五十二、	五十三、	五十四、	五十五、	五十六、	五十七、	五十八、	五十九、	六十、	六十一、	六十二、	六十三、	六十四、	六十五、	六十六、	六十七、	六十八、	六十九、	七十、	七十一、	七十二、	七十三、	七十四、	七十五、	七十六、	七十七、	七十八、	七十九、	八十、	八十一、	八十二、	八十三、	八十四、	八十五、	八十六、	八十七、	八十八、	八十九、	九十、	九十一、	九十二、	九十三、	九十四、	九十五、	九十六、	九十七、	九十八、	九十九、	一百、
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No.		Amount		Description
1	2	3	4	
1	100.00	100.00		to ARTHUR WHOLEY DE BARKLY
2	100.00	100.00		MANUFACTURED
3	100.00	100.00		
4	100.00	100.00		
5	100.00	100.00		
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100	100.00	100.00		

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No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
M.—APPAREL:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Garments, Outer and Under (except Hosiery). (a)	2,830,543	3,545,251	3,467,033	3,469,826	3,808,122	3,760,802	2,777,907	1,453,518
Feathers, Ornamental, Dressed, Dyed, &c.						Included with "Feathers,		
Boots and Shoes, other than of Rubber	769,679	789,745	738,575	746,148	938,089	932,032	694,791	750,840
Gloves of Leather	1,381,655	1,526,706	1,561,753	1,514,070	1,693,927	1,800,341	1,154,421	801,962
Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear.	477,216	572,807	707,598	820,331	1,163,933	1,166,918	615,729	487,532
Hosiery (Knitted, Netted or Crocheted):								
Cotton: Gloves (including Woven Fabric Gloves).	773,244	580,354	560,221	590,688	633,704	728,050	492,271	82,492
Other Sorts	1,443,534	1,518,913	1,816,792	2,085,318	2,109,605	2,314,133	1,987,796	2,377,585
Woolen	402,904	468,599	554,876	509,699	506,854	470,867	402,912	612,124
Of other Textile Materials						Included with Class III (J)		
Other Articles of Apparel						Included with "Garments,		
Total of Apparel	8,078,775	8,997,375	9,406,848	9,736,680	10,854,234	11,173,143	8,125,837	6,566,053
N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Acetone	Incl. with "Chem. Mnfrs., &c. Other Sorts."	62,634	57,012	83,916	169,162	162,633	138,813	524,877
Acid, Acetic	67,075	73,632	87,919	90,906	83,741	85,790	93,646	213,681
Calcium Carbide	153,446	133,273	133,282	201,643	189,912	272,445	307,531	293,188
Canphor					Included with "Chemical Manufactures, &c."			
Glycerine, Crude and Distilled	105,810	141,999	229,960	384,253	394,457	340,288	323,969	437,891
Potassium Compounds:								
Nitrate (Saltpetre)	226,017	200,148	216,353	218,304	217,190	240,966	230,241	392,066
Other	Included with Chemical Mnfrs., &c. Other Sorts.				619,161	630,234	491,401	438,926
Nitrate of Soda	1,455,000	860,860	1,161,127	1,189,019	1,274,752	1,490,669	1,721,138	1,498,068
Tartar, Cream of	260,863	257,574	306,999	302,062	325,181	331,974	329,533	400,044
Zinc Oxide	280,624	302,417	323,937	369,247	415,092	429,318	409,543	575,147
Other Sorts (c)	2,764,452	2,951,603	3,140,811	(c) 2,997,875	2,689,375	2,914,609	2,545,670	4,794,790
Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations, containing no dutiable ingredient:								
Quinine and Quinine Salts	49,131	82,556	90,771	98,056	95,366	102,102	102,410	320,992
Opium	336,377	269,695	434,064	411,776	617,446	507,262	736,682	1,020,672
Other Sorts	1,048,454	1,118,412	1,166,187	1,315,519	1,454,984	1,375,273	1,312,508	2,358,526
Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:								
Obtained from Coal Tar (e)	1,453,561	1,683,988	1,838,390	1,758,165	1,818,575	1,892,055	1,291,430	1,050,587
Indigo, Natural	132,875	139,335	43,054	67,430	98,676	54,739	181,695	1,256,712
Extracts for Dyeing	306,626	219,009	250,483	295,674	268,225	213,522	244,531	499,411
Extracts for Tanning	712,998	775,397	749,410	739,323	844,998	922,600	972,520	1,899,459
Painters' Colours and Material not elsewhere specified.	1,069,219	1,074,040	1,161,178	1,177,900	1,332,722	1,369,316	1,091,095	768,066
Total of Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Colours	10,427,578	10,346,572	11,390,942	11,701,073	12,903,045	13,335,795	12,524,359	18,739,303
O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED:								
Oils, Refined:								
Essential: Natural and Synthetic (other than Turpentine).	358,158	355,711	354,587	405,039	456,147	590,989	553,940	637,524
Petroleum:								
Lamp Oil	2,894,395	2,294,606	1,850,918	1,708,913	2,106,359	2,679,518	2,501,054	2,575,632
Motor Spirit	1,118,847	1,212,692	1,340,551	1,612,267	2,092,448	3,803,397	4,301,865	5,249,497
Lubricating Oil (g)	1,666,952	1,631,365	1,705,866	1,662,742	2,059,797	2,472,514	2,340,982	2,902,022
Gas Oil	830,163	690,186	477,704	417,310	635,689	735,388	977,194	1,084,866
Fuel Oil	148,979	276,273	262,465	230,960	426,187	1,149,816	2,479,376	1,491,682
Other Sorts	Incl. with "Lamp Oil" and "Spirit."	22,078	60,098	60,098	20,944	1,427	806	1,687
Soap, not containing Spirit	510,050	433,897	440,503	444,527	462,513	482,363	412,075	553,206
Turpentine	838,454	699,807	1,001,216	914,028	1,028,007	768,800	542,205	903,381
Wax, Paraffin	1,090,283	1,126,035	1,017,014	815,838	1,182,380	983,989	862,368	1,531,816
Other Sorts	(f) 67,599	111,273	130,640	134,419	148,842	129,470	126,254	105,207
Total of Oils, Fats, and Resins, Manufactured	9,524,090	8,831,945	8,603,532	8,406,141	10,619,313	13,797,671	15,098,119	17,056,520

(a) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Braces, Suspenders, Belts, &c." now shown with "Other Articles of Apparel."

(b) Inclusive of Woven Fabric Gloves not entirely of Cotton from 1920 inclusive.

(c) Inclusive of "Sensitized Photographic Plates and Films," and "Sensitized Photographic Paper," prior to 1911, now shown with "Scientific Instruments and Appliances," Class III (E).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
for which see pages 200–205.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
722,924	388,986	541,433	1,159,654	(a) 3,061,980	2,350,589	3,237,919	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
Ornamental, Undressed," Class II (N).				276,676	300,070	539,936	M.—APPAREL:
1,243,637	527,362	279,391	1,604,677	3,061,085	1,034,070	1,303,130	Garments, Outer and Under (except Hosiery).
506,702	319,295	533,663	727,240	1,024,195	884,728	1,206,898	Feathers, Ornamental, Dyed, &c.
325,555	195,775	224,106	972,265	1,647,433	1,173,952	1,916,159	Boots and Shoes, other than of Rubber.
							Gloves of Leather.
							Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear.
							Hosiery (Knitted, Netted, or Crocheted):
381,286	340,324	427,026	448,420	(b) 343,097	683,348	1,203,142	Cotton: Gloves (including Woven Fabric Gloves). (b).
3,475,127	805,864	1,104,543	2,475,159	3,251,122	1,315,692	1,980,944	Other Sorts.
343,557	38,355	5,866	58,644	259,281	260,961	200,008	Woolen.
and (K) and "Garments, Outer and Under."				1,714,728	1,063,918	1,849,508	Of other Textile Materials.
Outer and Under," and Class III. (T).				384,515	352,715	731,001	Other Articles of Apparel.
6,998,808	2,615,961	3,116,028	7,446,059	15,024,112	9,420,043	14,173,645	Total of Apparel.
							N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
							Chemicals, Manufactures and Products:
293,219	770,570	1,350,900	535,230	4,611	18,892	95,639	Acetone.
370,149	667,894	573,878	282,865	392,845	68,784	175,990	Acid, Acetic.
328,724	425,849	836,846	643,609	498,047	497,503	392,343	Calcium Carbide.
205,151	172,342	863,341	374,662	960,919	155,877	276,356	Camphor.
807,759	841,029	835,921	276,906	452,976	176,578	169,472	Glycerine, Crude and Distilled.
635,930	329,155	450,057	633,961	1,677,220	642,459	933,280	Potassium Compounds:
							Nitrate (Salt-petre). Other.
361,619	19,500	6,000	514,325	3,337,543	958,615	612,101	Nitrate of Soda.
313,284	339,277	604,527	301,536	653,103	174,907	136,864	Tartar, Cream of.
661,873	603,788	240,117	380,313	327,527	158,901	176,347	Zinc Oxide.
9,256,784	10,356,443	19,231,886	4,352,360	6,071,322	3,489,505	2,641,205	Other Sorts.
							Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations containing no dutiable ingredient:
519,197	554,137	306,099	595,222	904,962	195,192	106,318	Quinine and Quinine Salts.
653,234	894,310	431,779	814,232	408,468	51,202	79,381	Opium.
3,061,104	2,505,923	2,762,178	3,957,290	3,741,821	1,771,431	1,256,861	Other Sorts.
							Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:
1,567,903	1,899,001	1,611,779	1,826,574	8,358,319	1,594,206	1,327,091	Obtained from Coal Tar (d).
1,454,540	749,597	263,605	171,571	97,316	13,734	45,041	Indigo, Natural.
1,021,345	1,205,199	954,559	864,949	1,537,110	521,116	548,931	Extracts for Dyeing.
3,500,660	1,862,649	2,428,963	2,841,161	1,999,662	871,902	971,779	Extracts for Tanning.
1,301,982	980,888	536,678	1,634,585	2,738,242	1,124,568	1,300,593	Painters' Colours and Materials not elsewhere specified.
26,142,537	25,176,651	34,294,113	21,041,551	34,329,497	12,623,572	11,373,682	Total of Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Colours.
							O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED:
682,274	852,853	963,030	1,369,349	1,998,413	668,224	908,619	Oils, Refined:
3,071,394	5,074,050	8,501,126	6,174,621	11,785,337	7,117,929	4,016,989	Essential: Natural and Synthetic (other than Turpentine).
9,974,293	11,024,001	18,426,782	15,643,957	23,276,482	23,683,845	20,605,173	Petroleum:
5,295,113	7,147,980	10,839,880	6,854,447	15,070,062	6,344,585	(g) 4,534,257	Lamp Oil.
1,064,824	1,213,416	2,180,590	978,032	3,350,570	2,474,098	1,164,433	Motor Spirit.
373,126	9,427,449	23,984,916	6,387,626	12,818,232	13,135,166	5,783,525	Lubricating Oil.
277	40	—	40,491	17,077	9,614	3,883	Gas Oil.
354,226	21,976	26,137	835,447	428,741	560,521	629,975	Fuel Oil.
903,384	620,747	326,197	1,940,001	3,219,006	1,061,318	1,606,635	Other Sorts.
2,054,463	2,506,816	3,343,187	2,977,102	4,244,014	1,313,173	857,004	Soap, not containing Spirit.
159,841	191,972	276,294	386,058	615,379	168,617	235,977	Turpentine.
							Wax, Paraffin.
							Other Sorts.
23,333,215	38,081,330	68,868,139	43,587,131	76,853,313	56,535,190	40,346,470	Total of Oils, Fats, and Resins, Manufactured.

(d) Inclusive of certain "Intermediate Coal Tar Products" shown prior to 1920 with "Chemical Manufactures, &c.: Other Sorts."

(e) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Anthracene," now shown with "Chemical Manufactures, &c.: Other Sorts."

(f) "Mineral Jelly" included with "Oils, Fats, &c.: Other Sorts," Class II (J).

(g) Inclusive, prior to 1922, of "Lubricating Oils, Mixed," now shown with "Other Sorts" of Oils, &c.

No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Leather, Undressed:								
Hides								
Skins	4,481,570	4,560,999	5,051,827	5,440,359	{ 4,733,989 1,783,639	{ 4,054,442 1,811,355	{ 5,183,563 1,735,150	{ 7,728,526 1,691,311
Leather, Dressed:								
Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled	277,178	225,648	241,167	160,940	647,417	613,603	415,713	419,438
Other Sorts	4,720,647	4,589,613	4,336,677	4,303,038	4,560,641	4,092,700	4,348,750	5,820,451
Leather, Manufactures of (except Boots and Shoes and Gloves)	701,650	714,164	633,317	808,514	923,313	1,058,321	640,551	572,701
Total of Leather and Manufactures thereof	10,181,045	10,090,424	10,262,983	10,712,851	12,648,999	11,630,421	12,323,727	16,232,427
Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD:								
Paper:								
Packing and Wrapping (incl ding Tissue)	1,648,479	1,563,999	1,927,395	2,232,488	2,586,027	2,837,238	2,495,882	2,699,336
Printing or Writing	2,398,866	2,284,931	2,325,917	2,159,460	2,287,473	2,343,934	2,133,628	1,742,428
Printed or Coated (including Paper Hangings)	590,302	557,304	466,256	435,362	418,793	407,016	263,201	144,370
Strawboard	651,802	705,589	781,506	799,334	898,259	978,334	858,577	986,461
Millboard and Wood Pulp Board	509,216	535,614	656,502	618,648	634,047	635,377	645,850	665,241
Other Paper and Cardboard(a)	18,969	19,641	(a) 292,004	346,009	426,849	459,041	406,473	422,888
Total of Paper and Cardboard	5,817,634	5,667,078	6,429,580	6,591,301	7,251,448	7,691,540	6,803,611	6,660,718
R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT):								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts	{ Included with "Other Vehicles and Parts thereof." }		56,206	44,430	80,120	244,096	275,259	35,814
Road:								
Mechanically Propelled:								
Motor Cars: Complete	1,389,552	1,223,053	1,439,962	1,717,983	1,826,678	1,738,462	1,858,510	3,118,960
Chassis	1,063,077	1,321,596	1,671,593	1,723,889	1,901,829	1,894,465	1,651,218	1,135,138
Other Parts (b)	1,659,832	1,771,960	2,023,273	2,549,387	3,417,420	(b) 1,220,433	1,081,307	2,183,183
Motor Cycles, Tricars, and Parts thereof(b)	65,440	70,452	99,248	107,802	236,675	(b) 166,021	147,953	258,200
Tractors (including Steam Rollers)	320	7,142	2,250	4,125	4,511	13,339	32,208	545,957
Other than Mechanically Propelled: Cycles and Parts thereof(b)	156,185	176,648	209,547	223,744	254,178	(b) 222,138	132,978	95,436
Other Road Vehicles and Parts(b)								
Other Vehicles and Parts thereof (including Locomotives and Ships)	136,321	152,957	134,179	202,440	172,156	(b) 130,007	169,819	301,674
Total of Vehicles (including Locomotives, Ships, and Aircraft)	4,470,727	4,723,808	5,636,258	6,573,800	7,893,567	5,628,961	5,349,252	7,674,382
S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES:								
Boots and Shoes	123,381	164,458	194,109	163,627	131,249	119,921	164,323	264,260
Tyres and Tubes	Included with Parts of Road Vehicles, Class III. (R.)					2,778,949	2,023,694	2,175,437
Other Rubber Manufactures	482,644	535,275	627,007	707,992	692,578	717,478	634,138	628,668
Total of Rubber Manufactures	606,025	759,733	821,116	871,619	823,827	3,616,348	2,822,155	3,068,385
T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:								
Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores	314,211	278,670	245,430	355,193	380,752	378,434	634,446	1,220,559
Books, Printed (including Music)	324,797	321,387	354,076	411,396	428,121	497,106	370,311	233,775
Brooms and Brushes	339,862	370,352	406,136	436,461	425,533	456,141	354,903	377,578
Buttons and Studs	359,507	458,150	476,624	568,341	694,375	913,389	550,447	787,457
Cork, Manufactures of	722,775	652,137	713,255	708,245	83,400	856,155	736,017	622,990

(a) Prior to 1910, "Playing Cards" only, other Manufactures of Paper being included with "Printing or Writing Paper" and Class III (T).

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
and Coin, for which see pages 200-205.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
7,559,704	4,580,421	6,764,284	14,705,756	5,275,039	1,781,508	2,262,801	Leather Undressed:
2,438,052	2,046,271	137,472	4,503,404	2,448,837	1,280,278	1,617,613	Hides.
							Skins.
475,074	280,319	82,664	1,349,296	11,921,540	5,283,716	6,846,611	Leather Dressed:
4,777,928	3,626,747	2,740,644	16,714,116				Varnished, Japanned, or Enamelled.
431,441	242,533	59,857	643,565	799,738	319,129	546,617	Other Sorts.
							{ Leather, Manufactures of (except Boots and Shoes and Gloves).
15,682,199	10,776,291	9,784,921	38,006,137	20,445,154	8,664,631	11,273,642	{ Total of Leather and Manufactures thereof.
							Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD:
							Paper:
3,825,443	1,653,159	2,421,436	4,427,806	12,500,625	3,374,212	4,287,647	{ Packing and Wrapping, (including Tissue).
2,161,329	1,397,154	1,354,372	4,336,266	9,178,370	4,787,240	4,433,448	{ Printing or Writing.
142,538	37,041	40,333	219,262	810,818	337,117	392,459	{ Printed or Coated (including Paper Hangings).
1,189,056	514,558	637,052	1,877,175	3,238,003	1,025,847	1,250,436	{ Strawboard.
686,387	288,380	439,174	1,510,102	3,162,001	921,688	1,036,546	{ Millboard and Wood Pulp Board.
332,401	299,767	239,556	650,412	1,353,927	1,155,351	973,161	{ Other Paper and Cardboard.
8,337,154	4,190,059	5,131,923	13,021,023	30,243,744	11,601,455	12,373,697	Total of Paper and Cardboard.
							R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT):
42,120	409,304	6,859,081	4,173,942	836,191	23,966	15,478	{ Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parats.
							Road:
935,618	222,088	276,368	1,314,102	10,482,545	1,805,323	2,514,398	{ Mechanically Propelled:
811,292	3,142,028	1,952,165	716,757	4,254,949	1,088,926	1,526,691	{ Motor Cars: Complete.
1,491,125	2,293,948	2,530,667	3,089,976	8,709,846	2,922,235	1,886,375	{ Chassis.
82,842	26,404	6,310	107,572	407,359	189,684	106,566	{ Other Parts.
46,129	9,742	31,691	6,257	698,659	459,962	37,261	{ Motor Cycles, Tricars, and Parts thereof.
							{ Tractors (including Steam Rollers).
156,448	54,979	83,660	278,401	444,458	180,315	237,911	{ Other than Mechanically Propelled:
68,469	50,740	23,697	129,131	887,010	96,817	94,174	{ Cycles and Parts thereof.
				500,737	133,885	225,760	{ Other Road Vehicles and Parts.
							{ Other Vehicles and Parts thereof (including Locomotives and Ships).
3,637,043	6,209,233	11,763,639	9,816,138	27,221,754	6,900,613	6,644,614	{ Total of Vehicles (including Locomotives, Ships and Aircraft).
							S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES:
438,431	253,580	241,029	294,338	714,685	158,985	237,924	{ Boots and Shoes.
2,423,865	1,392,966	638,874	2,148,989	5,577,061	4,086,078	4,240,056	{ Tyres and Tubes.
988,640	472,505	266,681	557,640	810,807	674,674	939,732	{ Other Rubber Manufactures.
3,850,936	2,048,951	1,146,584	3,000,967	7,102,553	4,919,737	5,417,762	Total of Rubber Manufactures.
							T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:
807,435	52,397,948	88,152,987	14,579,998	291,154	207,916	171,752	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores.
289,239	114,908	126,912	349,269	616,634	521,964	499,847	{ Books, Printed (including Music).
432,043	90,287	407,867	859,633	910,155	486,392	723,638	{ Brooms and Brushes.
862,082	438,229	869,352	1,473,347	2,117,427	715,062	797,485	{ Buttons and Strides.
752,293	477,607	830,301	640,982	1,185,236	823,121	654,795	{ Cork, Manufactures of.

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1913, of "Rubber Tyres and Tubes, not imported with complete Vehicles," now shown with Class III (S).

No. 34.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion and

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>								
T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Fancy Goods - - - - -	1,041,912	942,773	857,223	938,827	1,007,992	1,100,743	720,847	463,045
Flowers, Artificial - - - -	1,073,712	1,167,322	1,022,357	1,042,882	1,029,625	832,417	676,083	588,242
Furskins, Dressed - - - -	450,499	1,051,548	1,626,183	1,271,819	1,491,856	1,561,567	967,001	482,784
Manufactures of Skins and Furs -	1,005,880	1,028,485	1,057,223	856,590	1,139,720	1,174,967	816,707	563,562
Gelatine, Glue, and Size - -	435,619	454,267	472,458	465,921	489,373	524,885	448,680	382,283
Jewellery and Goldsmiths' and Silversmiths' Wares (except Watch Cases) - - - - -	401,647	475,215	436,288	402,825	397,928	505,233	328,930	84,987
Matches - - - - -	608,668	598,660	479,937	459,612	519,604	532,633	532,043	979,290
Musical Instruments : - - -								
Pianos - - - - -	614,723	569,250	557,922	599,633	632,646	756,890	375,962	41,188
All other Musical Instruments (including Organs and Harmoniums) (a) - - - - -	161,490	135,537	123,683	115,590	117,913	116,025	72,716	(a) 51,430
Parts of Musical Instruments (b) -	287,117	217,623	272,893	252,407	289,633	305,891	228,459	(b) 224,988
Pictures and Drawings by Hand -	193,759	236,769	292,286	256,454	251,532	268,146	141,243	29,684
Pipes (Tobacco) - - - - -	359,545	277,918	286,009	385,226	391,620	322,808	230,031	214,817
Planting of Straw and other Materials -	605,729	898,239	1,081,877	926,665	1,442,886	953,726	752,841	954,181
Prints, Engravings, and Photographs -	511,331	508,378	511,396	529,927	534,064	524,052	343,079	25,311
Starch, Dextrine, Farina, and Potato Flour - - - - -	816,759	958,425	1,066,262	1,189,650	1,119,143	1,311,044	1,069,470	1,348,317
Stationery, other than Paper - - -	440,564	462,461	538,731	521,158	532,311	560,455	391,660	343,863
Toys and Games (not of Rubber or Leather, not Electrical) - - - -	1,208,066	1,138,606	1,201,608	1,298,919	1,350,192	1,452,723	700,421	534,325
Other Articles, Manufactured - - -	3,011,482	3,263,325	3,625,973	3,826,039	3,762,909	4,037,806	2,854,573	2,668,718
Total of Miscellaneous Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured - - - - -	15,289,654	16,795,397	17,795,830	17,819,780	19,247,128	19,943,316	14,296,680	13,223,954
TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED -	144,991,533	149,315,595	158,499,813	167,637,456	188,797,900	201,038,872	170,075,720	189,554,810
IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD :								
Animals, Living :—								
For Breeding - - - - -	Included with "Animals, Living, for Food."				Class I (D).			36,924
Horses (including Ponies) - - -	412,607	580,624	530,108	435,323	473,019	460,702	315,887	396,055
Other - - - - -	30,447	27,749	31,203	31,526	28,311	27,709	28,913	31,571
TOTAL OF ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD - - - - -	443,054	608,373	561,311	466,849	501,830	488,411	344,800	464,550
V.—PARCEL POST, NON-DUTIABLE ARTICLES	1,448,986	1,477,215	1,568,879	1,581,083	1,904,930	2,118,106	1,923,656	2,021,510
SUMMARY :								
I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco - -	247,895,084	258,597,242	262,103,358	268,480,170	286,243,329	295,140,630	300,910,650	386,824,493
II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured (c) - -	198,174,830	214,706,532	255,523,663	241,991,969	267,192,642	269,939,720	223,390,287	273,027,987
III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured - - - - -	144,991,533	149,315,595	158,499,813	167,637,456	188,797,900	201,038,872	170,075,720	189,554,810
IV.—Animals, not for Food - - -	443,054	608,373	561,311	466,849	501,830	488,411	344,800	464,550
V.—Parcel Post, Non-Dutiable Articles - - - - -	1,448,986	1,477,215	1,568,879	1,581,083	1,904,930	2,118,106	1,923,656	2,021,510
TOTAL IMPORTS (c) - - - - -	592,953,487	621,704,957	678,257,024	680,157,527	744,640,631	768,734,739	696,635,113	851,893,350

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time, in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

(a) Inclusive of "Gramophones, etc.," from 23rd September, 1915, previously shown with "Scientific Instruments and Appliances," Class III (E)

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
Coin, for which *see* pages 200–205.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
452,108	421,872	847,560	970,328	1,839,434	1,428,341	1,884,437	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
472,896	229,944	218,203	357,756	547,782	497,165	501,834	T. — MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
793,581	584,718	398,908	1,465,027	3,164,402	1,274,142	2,755,163	Fancy Goods.
529,867	295,022	384,146	646,793	1,028,184	774,553	974,998	Flowers, Artificial.
390,950	276,872	528,437	497,626	950,501	517,882	560,846	Furskins, Dressed.
							Manufactures of Skins and Furs.
							Gelatine, Glue, and Size.
128,911	25,728	28,747	150,923	298,077	147,302	183,083	Jewellery and Goldsmiths' and Silversmiths' Wares (except Watch Cases).
729,217	39,475	202,213	1,078,572	1,105,500	1,244,849	1,352,232	Matches.
7,604	1,717	1,548	24,995	428,928	334,526	570,190	Musical Instruments:
37,240	8,193	10,128	73,486	325,897	175,610	198,115	Pianos.
219,278	171,547	173,703	341,338	713,951	291,486	291,286	All other Musical Instruments (including Organs and Harmoniums) (a).
75,591	10,599	14,766	182,601	356,121	218,801	246,909	Parts of Musical Instruments (b).
262,558	390,515	340,892	388,112	423,904	505,683	497,669	Pictures and Drawings by Hand.
1,007,651	1,150,984	965,883	1,792,710	3,151,219	969,871	1,409,370	Pipes (Tobacco).
50,151	15,264	5,355	107,856	166,466	142,055	146,138	Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
2,170,091	2,973,113	4,480,063	4,917,785	3,249,652	1,501,651	1,900,259	Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.
371,343	373,649	227,702	522,902	639,066	331,884	381,548	Starch, Dextrine, Farina, and Potato Flour.
533,918	259,434	447,439	720,095	2,568,919	1,823,959	2,111,802	Stationery, other than Paper.
3,387,116	2,745,530	2,836,163	6,057,642	8,299,655	5,234,414	5,707,747	Toys and Games (not of Rubber or Leather, not Electrical).
							Other Articles, Manufactured.
14,763,163	63,492,985	102,499,367	38,198,728	34,398,274	20,168,869	24,521,140	Total of Miscellaneous Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured.
201,037,332	244,617,545	338,698,297	235,954,753	453,439,840	244,460,368	229,749,590	TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV. — ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD:
54,966	47,581	31,198	58,820	107,084	129,780	112,813	Animals, Living:—
106,638	1,890,039	3,763,472	225,346	264,196	223,430	191,480	For Breeding.
10,334	732,478	1,471,327	120,776	30,459	38,003	57,963	Horses (including Ponies).
							Other.
171,938	2,160,098	5,265,997	404,942	401,739	394,213	362,156	TOTAL OF ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.
2,051,289	3,228,606	2,067,216	3,894,465	2,643,792	2,825,502	2,767,103	V.—PARCEL POST, NON-DUTIABLE ARTICLES.
							SUMMARY:
424,692,579	460,334,574	571,978,616	719,118,512	765,807,875	567,005,947	471,831,370	I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco.
320,523,354	353,823,855	398,140,777	606,783,540	710,355,635	270,794,031	298,338,680	II.—Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured. (c)
201,067,332	244,617,545	338,698,297	295,954,753	453,439,840	244,460,368	229,749,590	III.—Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured.
171,938	2,160,098	5,265,997	404,942	401,739	394,213	362,156	IV.—Animals, not for Food.
2,051,289	3,228,606	2,067,216	3,894,465	2,643,792	2,825,502	2,767,103	V.—Parcel Post. Non-Dutiable Articles.
948,503,492	1,064,164,678	1,316,150,903	1,626,156,212	1,932,618,881	1,085,500,061	1,003,096,899	TOTAL IMPORTS. (c)

(b) Inclusive of "Accessories and Parts of Gramophones, etc.," from 29th September, 1915, previously shown with "Scientific Instruments and Appliances," Class III (E).

(c) Exclusive of the value of Diamonds consigned to the United Kingdom from the Union of South Africa. For the value of the *Exports* of Diamonds from the Union of South Africa to the United Kingdom *see* note (e) pp. 68–9.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 35.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:								
Butter - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	4,155,743	3,990,497	4,257,195	4,167,140	3,886,138	4,033,358	3,893,029	3,806,743
Margarine - - - - - "	808,021	862,057	1,113,788	934,005	1,346,474	1,510,122	1,520,462	2,049,137
Cheese - - - - - "	2,249,184	2,332,386	2,391,770	2,295,837	2,239,490	2,231,892	2,380,277	2,677,854
Chicory - - - - - "	71,873	72,674	68,154	70,188	67,966	65,563	74,068	85,461
Cocoa, Raw(a) - - - - - "	413,776	477,000	473,617	499,342	(a)492,201	463,707	498,505	805,394
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - - - - - "	97,095	106,081	142,068	150,591	212,006	235,166	191,992	276,100
Coffee - - - - - "	260,675	264,972	260,669	250,252	249,879	250,890	257,451	292,115
Corn, Grain, &c. :—								
Wheat - - - - - "	90,336,989	97,617,734	104,981,352	97,688,666	108,922,273	105,433,630	103,245,748	88,488,693
Wheat Meal and Flour - - - - - "	12,876,626	10,993,753	9,826,088	9,942,686	10,048,186	11,732,252	9,838,903	10,066,335
Total in equivalent } of Grain - - - - - }	108,221,192	112,886,835	118,628,696	111,497,952	122,878,087	121,728,425	116,910,891	102,469,714
Maize - - - - - "	33,633,818	38,692,394	36,239,307	37,997,382	43,388,958	48,307,818	37,429,833	45,837,969
Rice and Rice Flour - - - - - "	3,055,761	2,905,396	3,459,699	2,621,489	3,087,889	2,547,539	2,865,016	5,569,978
Eggs - - - - - <i>Thousands</i>	2,167,280	2,112,973	2,182,349	2,265,894	2,271,835	2,567,862	2,133,903	1,223,554
Fruit :—								
Currants, Dried - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	1,155,136	1,196,304	1,219,360	1,307,975	1,225,373	1,243,618	1,222,312	1,279,683
Raisins - - - - - "	666,320	743,494	643,130	670,064	675,778	725,418	624,850	572,152
Meats :—								
Fresh and Refrigerated :								
Beef - - - - - "	5,596,286	6,128,356	6,988,027	7,315,383	7,945,503	8,950,115	8,223,028	8,238,907
Beef (from imported } live oxen and } bulls) (b) - - - - - }	2,454,448	2,006,937	1,305,230	1,232,184	293,980	77,430	894	—
Mutton and Lamb - - - - - "	4,380,063	4,753,959	5,396,480	5,322,159	5,011,606	5,317,059	5,113,131	4,651,028
Mutton (from im- } ported live sheep } and lambs) (c) - - - - }	43,984	4,439	252	25,800	8,330	295	914	—
Pork - - - - - "	572,217	428,389	479,446	452,732	312,465	494,227	860,393	269,045
Rabbits (dead) - - - - - "	544,294	573,501	651,442	506,916	418,070	510,659	496,405	600,111
Other Sorts (except } poultry and game) }	697,425	698,505	706,770	725,572	831,820	727,050	810,480	773,656

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end of the Table on p. 124.

(a) No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

(b) The quantities of Beef here given are estimated by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries on the assumption that imported Oxen and Bulls, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat, per head, for all years:—
United States 744 lbs., Dominion of Canada 688 lbs., Argentine Republic 720 lbs., Portugal 692 lbs., Channel Islands 645 lbs.,
Sweden 624 lbs., Spain 568 lbs., and Other Countries 560 lbs.

HOME CONSUMPTION.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
							IMPORTED ARTICLES :
2,145,287	1,800,043	1,577,603	1,558,643	1,676,773	3,329,418	3,816,054	<i>Cwts.</i> Butter.
2,743,434	1,794,114	300,553	458,618	895,512	1,042,254	984,262	" Margarine.
2,563,523	2,928,401	2,349,392	2,110,373	2,750,640	2,792,703	2,633,371	" Cheese.
57,880	35,624	33,135	22,088	41,276	39,923	48,990	" Chicory.
585,923	825,368	1,124,012	1,133,640	834,136	761,843	920,023	" Cocoa, Raw.
197,160	93,764	24,838	179,642	281,205	233,718	146,347	" Preparations of Cocoa &c.
259,106	404,457	427,979	304,354	298,073	299,319	314,121	" Coffee.
							Corn, Grain, &c. :—
99,870,643	91,352,058	57,888,888	71,362,276	109,277,107	79,522,342	96,239,004	" Wheat.
9,879,728	13,895,348	26,211,335	17,656,375	11,837,639	13,940,921	13,226,163	" Wheat Meal and Flour.
113,592,483	110,651,152	94,293,520	95,885,019	125,746,050	99,184,732	114,608,675	" Total in equivalent of Grain.
33,903,203	24,996,641	14,483,432	16,849,012	33,555,688	36,209,674	37,009,877	" Maize.
5,357,491	6,219,795	7,559,484	692,429	1,313,760	4,456,626	743,807	" Rice and Rice Flour.
792,383	590,628	318,764	677,259	847,170	1,263,660	1,628,045	<i>Thousands.</i> Eggs.
							Fruit :—
1,223,276	373,909	281,395	2,036,139	1,053,701	1,149,934	1,184,120	<i>Cwts.</i> Currants, Dried.
587,787	333,507	182,892	1,082,981	526,629	720,657	872,245	" Raisins.
							Meats :—
6,901,745	6,087,465	7,536,204	6,440,059	(d)9,170,927	10,972,014	9,966,805	Fresh and Refrigerated :
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Beef.(d)
3,589,969	2,564,384	2,084,150	4,067,680	(d)6,273,886	6,811,617	5,881,631	{ Beef (from imported live oxen and bulls).(b)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	" Mutton and Lamb.(d)
293,160	160,848	99,552	135,897	(d)493,633	647,068	734,933	{ Mutton (from imported live sheep and lambs).(c)
649,327	321,740	516,542	255,708	403,666	189,314	210,751	" Pork.(d)
704,551	684,819	690,552	1,119,272	(d)111,170	180,372	191,535	" Rabbits (dead).
							{ Other Sorts (except poultry and game).(d)

(c) The quantities of Mutton and Lamb here given are calculated from estimates by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries that imported Sheep and Lambs, when slaughtered, produced the following quantity of meat per head for all years :—

United States 60 lbs., Dominion of Canada 65 lbs., Sweden 65 lbs., Denmark (including Iceland and Greenland) 64 lbs., Holland 70 lbs., Norway 65 lbs., Argentine Republic 60 lbs., and Other Countries 65 lbs.

(d) Tongues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, &c., are allocated to Beef, Mutton and Pork from 1920 inclusive. In prior years the total quantity of Tongues, &c., is shown with "Other Sorts of Fresh and Refrigerated Meats."

HOME CONSUMPTION.

No. 35.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES of FOOD,

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
IMPORTED ARTICLES—continued.								
Meats—continued.								
Salted and Preserved :—								
Bacon and Hams - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	6,789,109	5,649,004	4,491,530	5,081,307	5,404,953	5,573,931	5,836,475	7,772,242
Other Kinds - - - "	839,889	940,350	1,048,899	1,250,894	1,098,634	1,123,651	1,233,017	2,244,343
Potatoes - - - - - "	6,908,549	4,165,314	3,314,212	3,213,187	5,733,885	9,345,061	3,313,025	2,148,626
Sugar (see note below) :—								
Raw and Refined (including British refined) }	"	30,546,652	32,072,725	31,306,568	32,406,543	32,125,616	33,626,302	32,757,205
In equivalent of Refined Molasses (including British refined) :—	"	30,408,722	31,965,433	31,281,515	32,444,653	32,265,439	33,918,901	32,119,082
For dutiable use - - - - - }	"	1,207,911	1,294,676	1,897,511	1,391,536	1,540,088	1,383,511	1,382,841
Duty free for distilleries and stock food }	"	2,744,245	2,900,077	2,905,618	3,267,333	3,549,293	3,186,280	3,500,925
Glucose - - - - - "	"	905,458	921,691	1,215,235	1,388,183	1,214,749	1,422,414	1,191,528
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	275,239,751	283,330,469	280,891,970	293,301,900	295,223,303	305,489,732	317,478,084	316,813,865
Tobacco : Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff - - - - -								
Unmanufactured - - - - - "	87,933,057	85,654,211	88,141,019	91,236,859	91,566,034	94,079,343	99,415,786	106,516,397
Wine - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	11,293,462	11,398,924	12,871,952	11,217,768	11,230,229	11,367,549	10,630,449	10,174,697
Spirits, Potable :—								
Rum - - - - - <i>Proof Galls.</i>	4,017,853	3,201,949	2,806,682	2,577,848	3,118,778	3,320,048	3,580,977	4,512,387
Brandy - - - - - "	1,959,787	1,549,846	1,456,659	1,561,251	1,455,151	1,504,335	1,463,222	1,520,353
Other Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - - - }	"	687,974	852,062	955,627	907,329	800,203	805,110	675,319
Total of Imported Spirits (Potable) - - - - - }	"	6,665,614	5,603,857	5,218,978	5,446,428	5,574,132	5,629,493	5,719,518
EXCISABLE ARTICLES :—								
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) - - - - - }	"	31,413,397	25,459,566	24,047,020	25,240,677	25,152,669	26,164,352	25,940,690
Total Spirits, Potable (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - }	"	38,079,011	31,063,423	29,265,998	30,687,105	30,526,801	31,793,845	31,660,208
Beer (Home-made) (a) - - - <i>Barrels</i>	32,939,472	32,294,076	32,830,073	34,246,675	33,913,219	35,250,737	34,132,276	29,127,368
Glucose (Home-made) - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	1,096,518	1,148,741	1,188,051	1,165,317	1,148,079	1,137,985	1,226,619	1,236,882
Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported) - - - - - }	"	2,001,976	2,070,432	2,403,886	2,553,500	2,362,823	2,560,399	2,413,147

NOTE.—In the case of non-dutiable Goods, the Imports less the Re-exports have been taken as the quantities retained for home consumption (with the exception of Rice and Rice Flour, for which Imports less *Total Exports* have been given), but in accounts of the quantities used as ships' stores are available. In the case of dutiable Goods, except Sugar and Tobacco, viz., Chicory, Cocoa, Coffee, Currants and Raisins, Glucose, Tea, Wine and Spirits, the quantities over-entered and those exported, on drawback; quantities of dutiable articles exported from bonded warehouses or shipped on drawback as "ships' stores" are not included in the quantities retained for home consumption.

With regard to Sugar, the figures in the first line represent the quantities entered for home consumption *less* the quantities over-entered and the quantities exported, on drawback or otherwise, after payment of duty (including the sugar in composite articles exported, and prior to 1920 the sugar equivalent of Molasses exported on drawback). The figures in the second line, express, in terms of refined Sugar, the quantities of raw and refined sugar duty-paid for home consumption, less British refined Sugar exported on drawback (but not sugar in composite articles exported).

HOME CONSUMPTION.

DRINK AND TOBACCO, RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION—*continued*.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
							IMPORTED ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							Meats— <i>continued</i> .
							Salted and Preserved :—
8,798,110	7,718,178	11,931,748	9,027,696	5,643,171	6,255,717	7,299,648	<i>Cwts.</i> Bacon and Hams.
1,947,096	1,967,518	2,137,697	2,959,881	366,280	529,772	974,386	" Other Kinds.
1,784,611	1,598,952	1,015,793	988,820	5,206,704	3,041,875	3,427,174	" Potatoes.
26,652,052	21,548,298	18,006,745	29,192,943	21,764,151	27,541,881	31,773,188	" Sugar (see note below) :—
26,924,016	21,149,439	18,392,895	30,121,458	21,637,349	27,265,201	31,548,838	" { Raw and Refined (including British refined).
1,410,664	2,474,508	2,445,703	2,357,220	1,838,682	1,062,305	1,181,858	" In equivalent of Refined.
2,403,889	2,313,014	1,285,525	2,479,531	1,730,609	2,551,994	3,291,350	" Molasses (including British refined) :—
1,216,314	918,083	402,331	1,314,200	1,078,099	1,037,428	1,072,678	" { For dutiable use.
302,032,865	277,435,595	310,887,445	388,005,420	392,339,137	410,124,140	411,273,134	" { Duty free for distilleries and stock foot.
1,154,445	985,224	1,737,669	2,518,290	1,415,046	893,814	916,944	" Glucose.
101,719,199	104,501,452	106,566,549	142,826,314	137,697,626	139,895,152	132,677,140	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
9,909,611	7,098,925	11,316,855	19,173,756	15,053,776	11,175,094	12,549,419	" { Tobacco : Manufactured, including Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff.
3,353,889	3,300,875	2,027,337	3,161,644	3,123,386	2,030,008	1,542,441	" Unmanufactured.
1,606,102	1,518,632	1,477,050	1,885,849	1,329,286	880,266	716,282	<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
681,691	501,698	187,713	558,581	973,794	593,906	358,394	<i>Proof Galls.</i> Spirits, Potable :—
5,641,692	5,321,205	3,692,100	5,806,074	5,426,466	3,504,180	2,617,117	" Rum.
22,502,696	13,213,186	11,415,451	16,092,468	16,698,656	15,064,669	14,314,566	" Brandy.
28,144,378	18,534,391	15,107,551	21,698,542	22,125,122	18,568,849	16,931,683	" { Other Imported Spirits (Potable).
26,669,168	16,133,779	12,790,630	21,751,828	26,917,497	24,367,613	20,933,300	" { Total of Imported Spirits (Potable).
1,043,647	932,319	665,475	1,057,464	1,134,811	883,795	1,190,655	EXCISABLE ARTICLES :—
2,259,961	1,850,402	1,067,806	2,371,664	2,212,910	1,921,133	2,263,333	<i>Proof Galls.</i> { Spirits, Potable (Home-made).
							" { Total Spirits, Potable (Home made and Imported).
							<i>Barrels.</i> Beer (Home-made). (a)
							<i>Cwts.</i> Glucose (Home-made).
							" { Total Glucose (Home-made and Imported).

NOTE—*contd.*

The figures for Molasses include the molasses produced in bonded refineries in the United Kingdom from imported sugar, and represent the quantities entered for home consumption *less* the quantities over-entered or exported duty-paid, and from 1920 the quantity exported on drawback.

As regards Tobacco, the quantity of *unmanufactured* Tobacco retained for home consumption has been arrived at by deducting the quantity of Tobacco manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported on drawback, over-entries, and exports after payment of duty, from unmanufactured Tobacco entered for home consumption. The figures for *manufactured* Tobacco represent the quantities entered for home consumption, less the quantities over-entered and those exported after payment of duties.

(a) Calculated at a standard gravity of 1055°. The figures given for consumption prior to 1913 are based on the gross receipt of duty in each year less drawbacks on beer exported, &c. For later years the figures represent the actual quantity charged with duty during the year less the quantity on which drawbacks, &c., have been paid.

No. 36.—QUANTITIES of the UNDERMENTIONED ARTICLES OF FOOD, DRINK
of the TOTAL POPULATION

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
IMPORTED ARTICLES:—								
Butter - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	10'55	10'04	10'62	10'30	9'56	9'88	9'46	
Margarine - - - - - "	2'05	2'17	2'78	2'31	3'31	3'70	3'69	
Cheese - - - - - "	5'71	5'87	5'96	5'67	5'51	5'47	5'78	
Cocoa, Raw (a) - - - - - "	1'05	1'20	1'18	1'23	(a)1'21	1'14	1'21	
Preparations of Cocoa, &c. - - - - - "	0'25	0'27	0'35	0'37	0'52	0'58	0'47	
Coffee - - - - - "	0'66	0'67	0'65	0'62	0'61	0'61	0'63	
Corn, Grain, &c.:—								
Wheat - - - - - "	229'30	245'58	261'78	241'40	268'07	258'32	250'89	
Wheat Meal and Flour - - - - - "	32'69	27'66	24'50	24'57	24'73	28'74	23'91	
Total in equivalent of } Grain - - - - - }	274'70	284'00	295'81	275'52	302'41	298'24	284'10	
Maize - - - - - "	85'37	97'34	90'36	93'89	106'78	118'36	91'13	
Rice and Rice Flour - - - - - "	7'76	7'31	8'63	6'48	7'60	6'24	6'96	
Eggs - - - - - <i>No.</i>	49'12	47'46	48'59	49'99	49'92	56'17	46'30	
Fruit:								
Currants and Raisins - <i>Lbs.</i>	4'62	4'88	4'64	4'89	4'68	4'82	4'49	
Meats:—								
Fresh and Refrigerated:—								
Beef - - - - - "	14'21	15'42	17'43	18'08	19'55	21'93	19'98	
Beef (from imported } live oxen and bulls)(b) }	6'23	5'05	3'25	3'04	0'72	0'19	0'00	
Mutton - - - - - "	11'12	11'96	13'46	13'15	12'33	13'03	12'43	
Mutton (from imported } live sheep and lambs)(b) }	0'11	0'01	0'00	0'06	0'02	0'00	0'00	
Pork - - - - - "	1'45	1'08	1'20	1'12	0'77	1'21	2'09	
Rabbits (dead) - - - - - "	1'38	1'44	1'62	1'25	1'03	1'25	1'21	
Other Sorts (except } poultry and game) - }	1'77	1'76	1'76	1'79	2'05	1'78	1'97	
Salted and Preserved:—								
Bacon and Hams - - - - - "	17'23	14'21	11'20	14'04	13'30	13'66	14'18	
Other Kinds - - - - - "	2'13	2'37	2'62	3'09	2'70	2'75	3'12	
Potatoes - - - - - "	17'54	10'48	8'26	7'94	14'11	22'90	8'05	
Sugar:—								
Raw and Refined (net } Imports) - - - - - }	82'71	86'71	83'44	92'06	82'43	95'13	95'70	
In equivalent of Refined - - - - - "	77'19	80'42	78'00	80'17	79'41	83'10	79'80	
Molasses (c) - - - - - "	5'85	6'66	6'46	6'47	8'26	6'70	7'07	
Glucose - - - - - "	2'30	2'32	3'03	3'43	2'99	3'48	2'90	
Tea - - - - - "	6'24	6'36	6'39	6'47	6'49	6'68	6'89	
Tobacco:—								
Manufactured, including } Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff }	0'05	0'04	0'04	0'04	0'04	0'04	0'03	
Unmanufactured - - - - - "	1'99	1'92	1'96	2'01	2'01	2'06	2'16	
Wine - - - - - <i>Gall.</i>	0'26	0'26	0'28	0'25	0'25	0'25	0'23	
Spirits, Potable (Im- } ported) - - - - - } <i>Proof Gall.</i>	0'15	0'13	0'12	0'12	0'12	0'13	0'13	
EXCISABLE ARTICLES:—								
Spirits, Potable (Home-made) - - - - - "	0'71	0'57	0'53	0'56	0'55	0'57	0'56	
Total Spirits, Potable } (Home-made and Im- } ported) - - - - - }	0'86	0'70	0'65	0'68	0'67	0'70	0'69	
Beer (Home-made) (d) - <i>Galls.</i>	26'88	26'11	26'31	27'20	26'83	(d)27'76	26'66	
Glucose (Home-made) - <i>Lbs.</i>	2'78	2'89	2'96	2'88	2'83	2'79	2'98	
Total Glucose (Home-made } and Imported) - - - - - }	5'08	5'21	5'99	6'31	5'82	6'27	5'88	

Cannot be stated.

NOTE.—See the General Note at the end of the previous Table.

(a) No deduction is made for Cocoa contained in Chocolate, &c., manufactured in the United Kingdom and exported prior to 1912.

(b) Based on the estimated produce of meat from live animals when slaughtered, as stated in notes (b) and c) on pp. 122-3.

AND TOBACCO, RETAINED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION per HEAD
of the UNITED KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
			3.79	4.01	7.69	9.00	IMPORTED ARTICLES:—
			1.11	2.14	2.47	2.32	<i>Lbs.</i> Butter.
			5.13	6.52	6.62	6.21	" Margarine.
			2.76	1.99	1.81	2.17	" Cheese.
							" Cocoa, Raw.
			0.44	0.67	0.55	0.35	" Preparations of Cocoa, &c.
			0.74	0.71	0.71	0.74	" Coffee.
			173.44	261.11	189.16	226.19	" Corn, Grain, &c:—
			42.91	28.33	33.04	31.18	Wheat.
			233.04	300.46	235.04	270.20	" Wheat Meal and Flour.
							" { Total in equivalent of
							Grain.
			40.95	80.18	85.81	87.25	" Maize.
			1.68	3.14	10.56	1.75	" Rice and Rice Flour.
			14.70	18.07	26.74	34.27	<i>No.</i> Eggs.
			7.58	3.78	4.43	4.85	<i>Fruit:</i>
							<i>Lbs.</i> Currants and Raisins.
							Meats:—
			15.65	(e) 21.91	26.00	23.50	Fresh and Refrigerated:—
			—	—	—	—	Beef. (e)
			9.69	(e) 14.99	16.14	13.87	" { Beef (from imported live
			—	—	—	—	oxen and bulls). (b)
			0.33	(e) 1.18	1.53	1.73	" Mutton. (e)
			0.62	1.18	0.45	0.50	" { Mutton (from imported
			2.72	(e) 0.27	0.31	0.45	live sheep and lambs). (b)
							" Pork. (e)
							" Rabbits (dead).
							" { Other Sorts (except poul-
							try and game). (e)
			21.94	13.48	14.82	17.21	Salted and Preserved:—
			7.19	0.88	1.26	2.30	Bacon and Hams.
			2.40	12.44	7.21	8.08	" Other Kinds.
							" Potatoes.
			70.95	52.00	65.27	74.91	Sugar:—
			73.21	51.70	64.61	74.38	" { Raw and Refined (net
			11.78	8.53	8.57	10.55	Imports).
			3.19	2.58	2.46	2.53	" In equivalent of Refined.
			8.42	8.37	8.68	8.66	" Molasses. (c)
			0.05	0.03	0.02	0.02	" Glucose.
			3.10	2.94	2.94	2.79	" Tea.
			0.42	0.32	0.24	0.28	" Tobacco:—
							" { Manufactured, including
							Cigars, Cigarettes and Snuff.
							" Unmanufactured.
							<i>Gall.</i> Wine.
			0.12	0.11	0.07	0.06	<i>Proof Gall.</i> { Spirits, Potable (Im-
							ported).
			0.35	0.36	0.32	0.30	EXCISABLE ARTICLES:—
							<i>Proof Gall.</i> { Spirits, Potable (Home-
			0.47	0.47	0.39	0.36	made).
			16.19	20.67	18.56	15.86	" { Total Spirits, Potable (Home-
			2.57	2.71	2.09	2.81	made and Imported).
			5.76	5.29	4.55	5.34	<i>Galls.</i> Beer (Home-made). (d)
							<i>Lbs.</i> Glucose (Home-made)
							" { Total Glucose (Home-made
							and Imported).

(c) Including quantity for use in distilleries and for food for stock,

(d) See note (a), p. 125.

(e) See note (d), p. 123.

No. 37.—QUANTITY of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of
Countries and British Countries Overseas

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
WHEAT—GRAIN.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.								
Russia - - - - -	5,147,110	17,844,840	28,941,600	18,106,100	9,005,000	5,011,100	7,234,827	796,300
Germany - - - - -	90,000	364,200	98,100	51,300	316,100	447,600	977,500	—
France - - - - -	100	800	2,200	80,720	44,100	1,400	—	100
Austria and Hungary - - - - -	—	—	35,400	—	—	—	—	—
Roumania - - - - -	1,280,000	527,200	939,200	1,952,300	697,000	38,600	343,500	—
Turkey - - - - -	348,100	49,300	134,300	413,800	294,000	41,000	39,300	26,000
Bulgaria - - - - -	101,400	—	140,700	63,800	123,800	—	192,500	—
United States of America - - - - -	25,768,900	15,504,100	10,948,900	12,939,229	19,973,994	34,067,944	34,220,166	41,649,000
Argentine Republic - - - - -	31,691,400	20,037,400	15,131,800	14,748,000	18,783,700	14,756,200	6,497,760	12,156,000
Chile - - - - -	2,210,700	1,670,200	635,500	112,700	655,800	765,100	50,700	—
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	223,400	205,540	94,800	422,800	555,140	12,300	82,400	156,300
Total from Foreign Countries -	66,861,110	56,203,980	57,106,500	48,891,349	50,448,634	55,141,244	49,638,653	54,783,700
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
British India - - - - -	2,948,900	14,633,200	17,916,738	20,161,518	25,379,400	18,766,100	10,708,900	13,956,500
Australia - - - - -	5,618,200	9,700,100	13,117,500	13,910,720	11,908,505	10,126,658	12,113,400	180,300
New Zealand - - - - -	—	701,400	630,600	730,500	284,900	56,200	8,500	—
Canada - - - - -	15,796,695	16,615,745	16,449,200	14,373,700	21,531,100	21,757,960	31,457,090	19,725,300
Other British Countries Overseas -	6,300	—	2,100	—	—	—	200	22,100
Total from British Countries Overseas -	24,270,095	41,650,445	48,116,138	49,176,438	59,123,905	50,736,358	54,288,090	33,884,200
TOTAL - - - - -	91,131,205	97,854,425	105,222,638	98,067,787	109,572,539	105,878,102	103,926,743	88,667,900
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.								
Russia - - - - -	2,600	10,071	4,353	5,428	790	2,380	98,980	50,900
Germany - - - - -	387,430	586,660	587,900	282,025	370,560	455,800	215,707	—
France - - - - -	359,500	534,680	438,900	399,700	370,700	301,700	363,600	65,600
Austria and Hungary - - - - -	250,304	107,698	124,207	106,050	116,195	99,691	56,255	—
Bulgaria - - - - -	—	10,000	—	—	—	3,200	—	—
Roumania - - - - -	3,200	27,700	110,100	81,400	63,000	48,600	46,600	—
Turkey - - - - -	—	1,500	800	1,600	15,700	1,800	1,800	—
United States of America - - - - -	9,958,839	6,929,011	5,123,780	5,116,411	4,212,604	6,157,644	5,557,508	6,749,410
Chile - - - - -	2,350	300	—	—	—	—	9,900	—
Argentine Republic - - - - -	113,110	85,400	101,400	88,000	100,000	191,300	57,800	89,000
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	131,780	174,220	264,950	222,450	229,200	196,400	174,440	164,900
Total from Foreign Countries -	11,209,113	8,467,240	6,756,390	6,303,064	5,478,749	7,458,515	6,582,990	7,110,810
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
British India - - - - -	1,320	4,200	12,100	47,400	12,800	1,500	1,300	8,200
Australia - - - - -	290,300	521,000	407,800	445,400	690,550	349,075	248,900	1,800
New Zealand - - - - -	—	700	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada - - - - -	1,529,122	2,059,400	2,783,701	3,268,768	4,003,877	4,168,563	3,227,033	3,361,260
Other British Countries Overseas -	—	—	500	500	3,500	500	—	100
Total from British Countries Overseas -	1,760,742	2,585,300	3,204,101	3,762,068	4,710,727	4,519,638	3,477,233	3,371,360
TOTAL - - - - -	12,969,855	11,052,540	9,960,491	10,065,132	10,189,476	11,978,153	10,060,223	10,482,170

OTHER KINDS of GRAIN, CONSIGNED from the Principal and other Foreign into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	COUNTRIES.
WHEAT—GRAIN.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
							FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
12,500	111,406	—	—	2,400	—	—	Russia.
500	400	—	56	800	840	65,600	Germany.
—	—	—	—	—	—	170	France.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria and Hungary.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
64,544,100	54,208,300	24,757,610	31,769,300	45,422,300	36,065,002	37,261,900	United States of America.
4,495,700	6,700,800	14,382,400	6,819,100	30,830,800	4,136,460	18,804,200	Argentine Republic.
116,900	500	—	—	—	323,000	—	Chile.
100	9,800	112,000	35,344	2,888,226	1,906,353	38,740	Other Foreign Countries.
69,169,800	61,031,006	39,259,010	38,623,800	79,144,526	42,431,655	56,170,610	Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
5,611,900	2,744,700	621,400	100	20,000	2,660,200	487,600	British India.
3,689,620	9,243,700	2,013,700	14,952,700	19,966,100	20,108,715	16,334,007	Australia.
30,500	3,500	—	—	4,900	—	347,400	New Zealand.
21,551,000	18,408,300	15,968,700	17,864,900	10,189,400	14,589,320	22,909,300	Canada.
7,500	3,800	84,800	1,500	3,400	638,904	129,227	Other British Countries Overseas.
30,900,520	30,404,000	18,688,600	32,819,200	30,183,800	37,997,139	40,209,024	Total from British Countries Overseas.
100,070,320	91,435,006	57,947,610	71,443,000	109,328,326	80,478,794	96,379,634	TOTAL.
WHEAT—MEAL AND FLOUR.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
							FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
—	—	—	—	—	20	6,500	Germany.
5	—	—	—	—	18,600	193,000	France.
—	—	—	—	—	600	1,300	Austria and Hungary.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
5,182,040	8,041,782	17,963,100	10,274,070	5,837,400	7,900,742	4,576,701	United States of America.
—	—	300	—	—	9	10,000	Chile.
17,200	16,000	1,200	68,100	183,918	114,737	290,300	Argentine Republic.
23,900	472,900	1,068,200	221,900	2,068,700	517,928	26,650	Other Foreign Countries.
5,223,154	8,530,682	19,032,800	10,564,070	8,090,018	8,552,636	5,104,451	Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
3,000	1,200	70,700	—	—	—	—	British India.
501,360	1,851,900	1,679,100	1,577,000	1,481,200	1,380,700	1,771,830	Australia.
—	—	4,000	2,100	—	2,100	—	New Zealand.
4,227,611	3,955,500	5,564,700	5,566,100	2,318,601	5,868,019	6,596,440	Canada.
5,200	500	8,300	1,800	79,921	39,600	2,000	Other British Countries Overseas.
4,737,171	5,809,100	7,326,800	7,147,000	3,879,722	7,288,419	8,370,270	Total from British Countries Overseas.
9,960,325	14,339,782	26,359,600	17,711,070	11,969,740	15,841,055	13,474,721	TOTAL.

NO. 37.—QUANTITY OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER Countries and British Countries Overseas

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
WHEAT—TOTAL OF GRAIN AND FLOUR								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.								
Russia - - - - -	5,150,721	17,858,828	28,947,646	18,113,639	9,006,097	5,014,406	7,372,299	866,995
Germany - - - - -	628,097	1,179,006	914,628	443,901	850,767	1,080,656	1,277,083	—
France - - - - -	499,406	743,411	611,783	636,359	559,961	420,428	505,000	91,211
Austria and Hungary - - - - -	347,644	149,581	207,910	147,292	161,332	138,460	78,132	—
Bulgaria - - - - -	101,400	13,889	146,700	63,800	123,800	4,444	192,500	—
Roumania - - - - -	1,284,444	563,672	1,092,117	2,065,356	754,500	106,100	408,222	—
Turkey - - - - -	348,100	51,383	135,411	416,022	315,806	43,500	41,800	26,000
United States of America - - - - -	39,600,621	25,127,726	18,065,281	20,045,355	25,824,833	42,620,227	41,939,433	51,010,680
Chile - - - - -	2,213,964	1,670,617	633,500	112,700	655,800	765,100	64,450	—
Argentine Republic - - - - -	31,848,497	20,156,411	15,272,633	14,870,822	18,922,589	15,021,894	6,578,038	12,279,611
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	406,429	447,512	462,788	731,759	873,473	285,078	324,678	385,328
Total from Foreign Countries - - - - -	82,429,323	67,964,036	66,490,375	57,645,605	58,058,008	65,500,293	58,781,695	64,659,825
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
British India - - - - -	2,950,733	14,639,033	17,933,543	20,227,351	25,397,178	18,768,183	10,710,706	13,967,889
Australia - - - - -	5,838,061	10,423,711	13,683,889	14,529,331	12,867,902	10,611,484	12,459,094	182,800
New Zealand - - - - -	—	702,372	630,600	730,500	284,900	56,200	8,500	—
Canada - - - - -	17,920,476	19,476,023	20,315,451	18,913,656	27,112,040	27,577,571	35,939,080	24,393,716
Other British Countries Overseas - - - - -	6,300	—	2,795	694	4,861	695	200	22,239
Total from British Countries Overseas. - - - - -	26,715,570	45,241,189	52,566,278	54,401,532	65,666,581	57,014,133	59,117,580	38,566,644
TOTAL - - - - -	109,144,893	113,205,175	119,056,653	112,047,137	123,724,589	122,514,426	117,899,275	103,226,469
BARLEY.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.								
Russia - - - - -	8,544,600	9,766,400	9,233,900	6,670,400	3,664,900	6,105,000	5,372,522	9,000
Denmark (including Farøe Islands) - - - - -	58,000	52,100	27,500	310,200	422,500	520,100	56,400	—
Germany - - - - -	61,800	226,670	316,600	104,400	848,120	356,600	9,600	—
France - - - - -	82,700	126,600	45,200	111,620	17,700	41,000	—	—
Algeria - - - - -	187,700	149,900	201,700	750,600	522,600	123,900	—	32,000
Spain - - - - -	—	34,000	—	88,500	—	—	12,400	234,600
Austria and Hungary - - - - -	397,500	390,200	215,700	143,500	216,300	266,800	58,100	—
Bulgaria - - - - -	—	45,300	41,000	72,900	12,500	—	—	—
Roumania - - - - -	1,438,600	2,287,600	2,901,600	3,980,800	1,591,900	1,388,900	835,000	—
Turkey - - - - -	2,641,100	2,035,900	1,464,000	3,856,800	3,524,100	2,237,100	768,000	337,000
Tripoli - - - - -	206,800	178,200	227,100	72,400	—	7,100	—	—
Tunis - - - - -	103,600	480,600	55,400	144,200	—	348,700	10,000	629,300
Morocco - - - - -	1,064,700	1,386,200	273,600	647,400	359,294	—	—	19,400
Persia - - - - -	134,700	—	49,100	508,900	382,800	25,700	36,000	153,300
United States of America - - - - -	1,834,400	2,723,400	2,112,200	3,381,400	797,320	4,438,100	5,244,000	5,814,485
Chile - - - - -	315,600	898,500	558,900	309,800	112,300	83,200	914,700	450,300
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	122,100	156,800	23,600	117,100	420,460	285,548	133,300	832,200
Total from Foreign Countries - - - - -	17,193,900	20,938,370	17,747,100	22,034,020	13,036,994	16,227,648	13,447,022	8,611,585
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Cyprus - - - - -	52,600	35,900	71,300	73,800	91,500	26,400	101,100	172,700
British India - - - - -	242,000	168,400	161,400	2,384,700	6,497,400	3,619,400	409,700	2,765,800
Canada - - - - -	647,200	250,700	237,700	43,300	499,900	2,561,800	1,942,600	704,100
Other British Countries Overseas - - - - -	1,500	163,100	64,000	9,600	600	4,000	144,000	37,500
Total from British Countries Overseas. - - - - -	943,300	618,100	534,400	2,511,400	7,089,300	6,211,600	2,597,400	3,680,100
TOTAL - - - - -	18,137,200	21,556,470	18,281,500	24,545,420	20,126,294	22,439,248	16,044,422	12,291,685

KINDS of GRAIN, CONSIGNED from the Principal and other Foreign into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	COUNTRIES.
IN EQUIVALENT WEIGHT OF GRAIN.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
12,500	111,406	—	—	2,400	—	—	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
507	400	—	56	800	28	74,628	Russia.
—	—	—	—	—	26,673	268,225	Germany.
—	—	—	—	—	833	1,806	France.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria and Hungary.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
71,741,390	65,377,442	49,706,360	46,038,842	53,529,800	47,038,255	43,618,429	United States of America.
116,900	500	417	—	—	323,013	13,889	Chile.
4,519,589	6,722,822	14,391,066	6,013,682	31,086,242	4,345,817	19,207,394	Argentine Republic.
33,295	666,605	1,595,611	343,539	5,761,420	2,625,697	75,754	Other Foreign Countries.
76,424,181	72,879,175	65,693,454	53,296,119	90,380,662	54,360,316	63,260,125	Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
5,616,087	2,746,366	719,594	100	20,000	2,660,200	487,600	British India.
4,396,953	11,815,783	4,345,783	17,142,978	22,023,322	22,026,354	18,795,872	Australia.
30,500	3,500	5,556	2,917	4,900	2,916	347,400	New Zealand.
27,422,682	23,902,050	23,697,450	25,593,594	13,409,679	22,786,569	32,071,522	Canada.
14,722	4,495	96,328	4,000	114,402	693,904	132,005	Other British Countries Overseas.
37,479,924	38,472,194	28,864,711	42,745,589	35,572,303	48,119,943	51,834,399	Total from British Countries Overseas.
113,904,106	111,351,369	94,558,165	96,041,708	125,952,965	102,480,259	115,094,524	TOTAL.

BARLEY.

Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
—	—	—	—	205,800	—	—	Russia.
—	—	—	—	67,200	139,200	460,898	Denmark (including Farøe Islands).
—	3,700	—	—	—	—	2,300	Germany.
—	—	—	—	—	300	46,460	France.
126,900	—	—	41,500	—	378,600	12,500	Algeria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	7,230	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	5,800	—	Austria and Hungary.
—	—	—	—	1,442,800	982,500	1,544,000	Bulgaria.
96,000	—	—	—	142,800	1,200	—	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	86,500	9,900	—	Turkey.
13,600	—	—	290,500	—	581,200	30,900	Tripoli.
2,500	—	—	—	260,800	446,600	1,200	Tunis.
30,400	—	—	—	—	—	53,100	Morocco.
9,019,900	5,643,900	4,070,300	10,793,200	6,227,400	8,587,000	5,921,300	Persia.
236,800	75,200	—	351,300	867,700	769,960	450,200	United States of America.
563,700	452,400	—	292,400	438,300	135,800	449,518	Chile.
10,089,800	6,175,200	4,070,300	11,768,900	9,739,300	12,637,860	8,979,546	Other Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
—	—	—	—	—	—	59,000	Cyprus.
2,367,800	1,390,700	—	5,100	—	—	37,200	British India.
2,841,200	1,482,700	952,000	4,830,200	2,691,200	3,119,200	2,545,400	Canada.
20,700	89,900	2,900	39,700	237,200	665,592	1,082,129	Other British Countries Overseas.
5,729,700	2,963,300	954,900	4,875,000	2,928,400	3,774,792	3,723,729	Total from British Countries Overseas.
15,819,500	9,138,500	5,025,200	16,643,900	12,667,700	15,812,652	12,703,275	TOTAL.

No. 37.—QUANTITY OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER Countries and British Countries Overseas

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
OATS.								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia	3,930,450	7,323,800	8,099,700	7,217,100	3,305,200	2,784,800	1,108,500	—
Sweden	89,900	21,900	6,100	1,500	1,300	27,948	500	—
Germany	3,863,700	2,147,300	2,822,300	1,652,000	2,009,400	3,422,300	2,472,600	—
Netherlands	148,700	45,808	109,200	63,500	37,200	94,100	10,200	—
France	400	14,400	—	300	100	—	—	—
Roumania	142,700	810,000	332,500	1,201,800	18,100	609,500	327,700	—
Turkey	362,600	422,500	111,300	336,800	66,800	41,200	76,200	—
United States of America	—	—	110,914	66,037	2,160,900	1,434,015	3,009,615	8,183,200
Argentine Republic	5,235,800	4,284,900	4,232,200	5,597,100	7,657,500	6,401,700	4,150,500	5,807,000
Other Foreign Countries	361,300	627,200	568,600	356,200	686,600	894,700	886,400	1,090,800
Total from Foreign Countries	14,135,550	15,697,808	16,392,814	16,492,337	15,943,100	15,710,263	12,042,215	15,081,000
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
New Zealand	50,200	1,587,000	128,500	—	299,600	97,300	280,400	76,100
Canada	19,800	130,400	950,800	1,761,100	1,963,100	2,348,000	1,758,200	336,200
Other British Countries Overseas	64,200	420,790	22,900	19,600	84,600	7,100	75,900	96,800
Total from British Countries Overseas	133,700	2,138,190	1,102,200	1,780,700	2,357,300	2,452,400	2,114,500	559,100
TOTAL	14,269,250	17,835,998	17,495,014	18,273,037	18,300,400	18,162,663	14,156,715	15,640,100
MAIZE.								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia	3,580,400	3,392,100	2,583,100	8,441,400	2,621,194	1,684,100	811,900	1,000
Bulgaria	—	406,300	133,000	759,400	1,052,800	—	259,200	—
Roumania	4,394,600	4,455,500	5,088,700	11,854,600	4,230,800	1,002,300	7,004,641	—
Turkey	7,700	20,400	141,900	131,900	299,400	39,400	182,000	—
Egypt(a)	—	7,400	10,200	16,400	8,700	100	(a) 28,800	Shown
United States of America	6,682,200	7,069,175	5,197,500	10,437,200	4,368,000	6,879,300	232,925	1,695,300
Uruguay	5,700	—	61,300	—	68,400	19,600	56,900	12,900
Argentine Republic	18,457,800	22,501,400	19,939,400	3,648,080	28,795,830	38,854,073	28,642,884	44,152,400
Other Foreign Countries	77,100	175,350	235,998	72,900	103,700	86,280	436,740	285,200
Total from Foreign Countries	33,135,500	38,027,605	33,391,098	35,358,880	41,548,824	48,565,153	37,635,990	46,146,800
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Egypt	—	—	—	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.	—	—	—	15,200
British South Africa	291,800	946,200	1,773,794	1,076,750	343,500	34,700	1,317,800	2,173,500
British India	9,700	115,500	967,400	593,300	1,759,300	118,900	15,300	65,700
Canada	138,500	111,100	787,900	1,545,100	57,700	211,500	—	148,000
Other British Countries Overseas	265,500	162,200	101,000	28,300	168,014	224,700	71,657	32,100
Total from British Countries Overseas	705,500	1,335,000	3,630,094	3,243,450	2,328,514	589,800	1,404,757	2,434,500
TOTAL	33,841,000	39,362,605	37,021,192	38,602,330	43,877,338	49,154,953	39,040,747	48,581,300
RYE.								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia	250,110	374,220	660,100	483,050	375,460	441,030	542,920	22,000
Roumania	—	—	—	158,020	147,160	14,000	—	—
United States of America	356,130	136,190	29,500	—	52,320	209,510	299,880	688,970
Other Foreign Countries	142,980	128,190	133,020	234,020	117,310	68,850	101,800	11,710
Total from Foreign Countries	749,220	638,600	822,620	875,090	692,250	733,390	944,600	722,680
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Canada	143,740	33,950	—	—	76,060	172,310	8,600	17,080
Other British Countries Overseas	6,310	2,920	1,540	—	—	—	30	—
Total British Countries Overseas	150,050	36,870	1,540	—	76,060	172,310	8,630	17,080
TOTAL	899,270	675,470	824,160	875,090	768,310	905,700	953,230	739,760

KINDS of GRAIN, CONSIGNED from the Principal and other Foreign into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	COUNTRIES.
OATS.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600	Russia.
—	—	—	—	4,700	555	215,786	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	28,700	—	Germany.
—	—	—	2,200	1,800	6,800	200	Netherlands.
—	—	—	100	167,700	15,500	8,600	France.
—	—	—	—	88,700	218,800	151,800	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	15,000	—	—	Turkey.
5,102,100	8,114,700	6,009,400	2,956,421	194,600	434,800	2,957,500	United States of America.
4,440,500	924,600	1,524,270	2,069,700	4,676,200	3,231,540	2,164,720	Argentine Republic.
957,300	1,508,700	39,200	534,000	161,700	492,000	467,776	Other Foreign Countries.
10,505,900	10,248,000	7,572,870	5,612,421	5,310,400	4,428,685	5,967,982	Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
57,300	45,400	—	1,600	400	219,100	48,500	New Zealand.
1,764,400	2,219,500	3,409,700	940,500	697,500	3,591,800	3,329,920	Canada.
175,900	108,500	—	156,900	93,300	117,241	11,500	Other British Countries Overseas.
1,997,600	2,373,700	3,409,700	1,099,000	791,200	3,928,141	3,388,920	Total from British Countries Overseas.
12,503,500	12,621,700	10,982,570	6,711,421	6,101,600	8,356,836	9,356,902	TOTAL.
MAIZE.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
—	—	—	—	1,691,100	3,178,700	509,000	Roumania.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
under British Countries Overseas.							Egypt.(a)
6,991,800	10,670,300	7,921,277	871,700	1,632,000	6,733,600	14,746,100	United States of America.
200	—	—	130,500	65,600	13,600	15,000	Uruguay.
20,843,700	9,578,200	3,584,000	13,914,800	29,237,100	15,827,600	12,838,880	Argentine Republic.
408,110	425,518	166,000	310,100	411,300	791,300	478,140	Other Foreign Countries.
28,243,810	20,674,018	11,671,277	15,227,100	33,037,100	26,589,800	28,587,120	Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
1,161,300	600	—	—	2,000	97,600	7,300	Egypt.
2,497,300	2,679,000	2,442,600	1,400,700	430,700	4,253,583	2,754,157	British South Africa.
54,400	500	198,400	—	2,400	51,900	60,800	British India.
2,174,000	1,635,700	129,200	183,600	343,500	5,789,200	5,964,425	Canada.
28,400	19,100	48,700	44,500	24,360	25,200	126,300	Other British Countries Overseas.
5,915,400	4,334,900	2,818,900	1,833,800	802,960	10,217,483	8,612,982	Total from British Countries Overseas.
34,159,210	25,008,918	14,490,177	16,860,900	33,840,060	36,757,283	37,200,102	TOTAL.
RYE.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Roumania.
645,500	2,267,180	1,747,700	519,910	370,657	482,448	217,080	United States of America.
19,600	—	—	—	5,500	3,598	42,280	Other Foreign Countries.
665,100	2,267,180	1,747,700	519,910	376,157	486,046	259,360	Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
350,530	297,100	182,600	409,328	604,780	374,300	210,580	Canada.
400	2,700	—	3,950	1,170	3,693	—	Other British Countries Overseas.
350,930	299,800	182,600	413,278	605,950	377,993	210,580	Total from British Countries Overseas.
1,016,030	2,566,980	1,930,300	933,188	1,042,107	864,039	469,940	TOTAL.

(a) Inclusive of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

No. 37.—QUANTITY of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER Countries and British Countries Overseas

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
BUCKWHEAT.								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	22,800	34,850	41,400	43,410	48,400	38,600	34,380	—
France - - - - -	80,260	27,150	7,600	1,000	18,060	17,020	5,480	50,280
United States of America - - -	7,760	1,000	27,400	6,290	20	6,120	135	3,880
Other Foreign Countries - - -	4,940	10,230	20	10,256	3,630	4,570	70	16,570
Total from Foreign Countries -	115,160	73,230	76,420	60,956	70,110	66,310	40,065	70,730
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Canada - - - - -	5,940	13,600	28,800	10,260	900	3,374	—	—
Other British Countries Overseas -	—	400	—	—	—	—	—	3,070
Total from British Countries Overseas.	5,940	14,000	28,800	10,260	900	3,374	—	3,070
TOTAL - - - - -	121,100	87,230	105,220	71,216	71,010	69,684	40,065	73,800
PEAS.								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	104,760	136,130	213,100	92,850	65,200	155,900	170,580	—
Germany - - - - -	135,438	165,100	240,110	251,030	352,662	313,980	172,025	—
Netherlands - - - - -	285,660	184,710	141,215	171,310	228,544	180,390	74,450	910
Japan - - - - -	—	1,500	28,400	88,810	120,250	149,200	153,700	412,040
United States of America - - -	89,420	60,883	16,182	8,190	14,350	3,560	6,190	18,836
Other Foreign Countries - - -	160,101	380,296	114,874	25,834	81,191	12,112	44,933	63,640
Total from Foreign Countries -	775,379	928,619	753,881	637,824	862,197	815,042	621,878	495,426
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
British India - - - - -	8,080	217,760	650,730	1,520,290	1,483,900	962,350	183,410	500,920
New Zealand - - - - -	28,910	78,030	94,020	165,350	203,290	187,123	159,096	79,727
Canada - - - - -	243,240	84,780	48,970	21,010	7,056	5,820	8,110	10,480
Other British Countries Overseas -	5,390	3,960	43,510	51,620	18,270	7,980	31,200	13,400
Total from British Countries Overseas.	285,620	385,530	837,230	1,558,270	1,712,510	1,163,273	361,816	604,527
TOTAL - - - - -	1,060,999	1,314,149	1,591,111	2,196,094	2,574,707	1,978,315	983,694	1,099,953
BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS).								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia - - - - -	43,010	22,470	6,590	1,810	740	67,635	8,890	—
Germany - - - - -	11,977	33,020	36,630	14,030	19,270	49,450	19,750	—
Italy - - - - -	1,750	41,350	26,124	5,030	1,570	6,880	290	1,720
Turkey - - - - -	515,360	285,390	178,440	199,440	33,080	11,960	23,960	—
Egypt (b) - - - - -	14,030	180	148,960	30,550	69,280	2,220	(b) 1,140	—
Morocco - - - - -	79,130	159,630	50,350	161,390	54,480	—	900	53,640
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories). (a)	177,530	1,475,470	242,531	406,520	903,830	1,291,980	1,254,684	459,370
Other Foreign Countries - - -	12,080	39,410	15,074	32,684	85,295	45,589	77,508	54,260
Total from Foreign Countries -	854,867	2,050,920	704,699	851,474	1,167,545	1,475,714	1,392,122	568,990
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Egypt - - - - -	—	—	Shown	under Foreign Countries prior	to 1915.	—	—	377,660
British India - - - - -	184,530	103,680	130,090	168,730	72,880	43,121	32,650	190,270
Other British Countries Overseas -	4,600	16,630	14,293	8,897	16,316	21,570	16,787	5,890
Total from British Countries Overseas.	189,130	120,310	144,383	177,627	89,196	64,691	49,437	573,820
TOTAL - - - - -	1,043,997	2,171,230	849,082	1,029,101	1,256,741	1,540,405	1,441,559	1,142,810
LOCUST BEANS.								
Portugal - - - - -	281,803	148,602	299,090	227,278	251,959	136,118	108,067	167,397
Other Foreign Countries - - -	175,923	241,186	95,665	134,920	97,125	77,291	36,801	8,771
Cyprus - - - - -	662,497	578,148	597,243	595,145	951,534	409,939	603,734	761,877
Other British Countries Overseas -	—	—	500	—	260	—	—	4,000
TOTAL - - - - -	1,120,223	967,936	992,498	957,343	1,300,878	623,348	748,602	942,045

(a) Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

KINDS of GRAIN CONSIGNED from the Principal and other Foreign into the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	COUNTRIES.
BUCKWHEAT.							
Cwts. 2,560 16,080 2,790 —	Cwts. — 100 — —	Cwts. — 1,800 — —	Cwts. — — 223 —	Cwts. — 100 — —	Cwts. — 3,960 — 19,251	Cwts. 6,900 11,120 200 28,032	FOREIGN COUNTRIES. Russia. France. United States of America. Other Foreign Countries.
21,430	100	1,300	223	100	23,211	46,302	Total from Foreign Countries.
1,040	—	—	1,633	—	470 700	—	BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS. Canada. Other British Countries Overseas.
1,040	—	—	1,633	—	1,170	—	{ Total from British Countries Overseas.
22,470	100	1,800	1,861	100	24,381	46,302	TOTAL.
PEAS.							
Cwts. — 1,485 459,110 79,990 89,492	Cwts. — 950 507,850 102,060 104,320	Cwts. — 240 687,544 409,890 16,740	Cwts. — 6,445 541,140 83,280 162,750	Cwts. — 17,380 45,716 191,380 36,384 152,056	Cwts. — 42,076 348,209 296,660 62,414 351,434	Cwts. — 70,470 452,869 231,383 30,095 267,384	FOREIGN COUNTRIES. Russia. Germany. Netherlands. Japan. United States of America. Other Foreign Countries.
630,977	715,180	1,114,414	793,615	442,916	1,100,793	1,052,201	Total from Foreign Countries.
313,380	455,280	896,110	12,960	100	—	55,990	BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS. British India. New Zealand. Canada. Other British Countries Overseas.
27,874	45,690	50,350	174,470	86,970	94,877	12,154	{ Total from British Countries Overseas.
12,610	11,700	50,430	37,786	12,620	10,943	17,193	{ Overseas
7,780	57,140	69,361	117,720	40,057	106,386	96,970	
361,644	569,810	1,066,251	342,936	139,747	212,211	262,307	TOTAL.
991,721	1,284,990	2,180,665	1,136,551	582,663	1,313,004	1,314,508	
BEANS (except HARICOT BEANS).							
Cwts. — 1,420 —	Cwts. — — —	Cwts. — — —	Cwts. — — 48,470	Cwts. — 1,050 37,560	Cwts. — 3,970 3,970	Cwts. — 3,000 53,580	FOREIGN COUNTRIES. Russia. Germany. Italy. Turkey. Egypt.(b) Morocco. China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).(a) Other Foreign Countries.
Shown under British Countries Overseas	—	—	29,750	81,390	2,890	24,595	
17,920	20,340	—	29,750	81,390	2,890	24,595	
591,800	766,230	159,210	526,690	344,863	699,584	291,123	
30,765	50,870	268,636	86,885	217,831	418,681	301,182	
641,905	837,440	427,846	691,795	682,694	1,129,095	673,480	Total from Foreign Countries.
333,460	27	—	—	—	238,480	103,420	BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS. Egypt. British India. Other British Countries Overseas.
126,410	56,830	—	10,000	40,490	131,930	10,891	{ Total from British Countries Overseas.
8,830	10,790	10,665	28,760	66,702	17,932	—	{ Overseas.
468,700	67,647	10,665	38,760	107,192	338,342	114,311	TOTAL.
1,110,605	905,087	438,511	730,555	789,886	1,517,437	787,791	
LOCUST BEANS.							
Cwts. 164,963 25,393 427,523 —	Cwts. 317,612 1,169 120,946 33,014	Cwts. 47,320 420 52,745 197,842	Cwts. 110,337 94,740 525,166 17,779	Cwts. 1,640 45,800 536,040 22,740	Cwts. 6,360 21,300 864,440 2,400	Cwts. 202,300 12,380 298,880 —	Portugal. Other Foreign Countries. Cyprus. Other British Countries Overseas.
617,879	472,741	298,327	678,022	606,220	894,500	513,560	TOTAL.

(b) Inclusive of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

No. 38.—QUANTITY OF RAW COTTON (a) CONSIGNED from VARIOUS COUNTRIES into

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.								
Egypt (b) - - -	3,499,095	4,113,441	3,294,423	3,643,427	4,912,843	4,026,694	(b) 3,361,021	Shown
United States of America.	15,885,032	16,404,848	14,701,288	16,823,898	21,648,722	15,847,695	12,844,347	20,223,859
Peru - - -	221,909	243,999	179,864	226,611	290,888	334,060	370,466	384,120
Brazil - - -	66,137	162,723	211,877	256,472	258,396	618,036	547,474	86,724
Other Foreign Countries.	146,695	102,515	165,880	181,113	170,580	147,361	239,516	112,264
Total from Foreign Countries - - }	19,818,668	21,027,526	18,553,312	21,131,521	27,281,429	21,023,846	17,362,824	20,806,967
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Egypt - - -				Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.				4,484,908
British West Africa -	25,676	49,853	25,761	21,106	43,182	61,614	55,476	22,913
British East Africa -	25,931	25,296	42,574	87,502	134,523	111,667	127,922	120,423
British India - -	703,233	757,697	1,080,410	793,731	566,249	513,039	1,042,902	939,626
British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana).	30,066	21,916	21,539	33,633	29,346	29,895	29,038	20,143
Other British Countries Overseas.	3,193	5,327	3,815	3,388	3,449	2,935	23,171	81,181
Total from British Countries Over- seas - - }	788,099	860,089	1,174,099	939,360	776,749	719,150	1,278,509	5,669,194
TOTAL IMPORTED	20,606,967	21,887,615	19,727,411	22,070,881	28,058,178	21,742,996	18,641,333	26,476,161
Re - Exports of Cotton con- signed from :								
United States of America.	1,676,186	1,143,826	1,303,447	1,502,069	1,470,125	1,139,720	783,740	1,525,559
Peru - - -	10,996	10,672	8,438	3,598	7,975	3,452	4,213	799
Brazil - - -	28,868	34,716	17,059	35,069	32,816	46,168	50,421	7,206
Egypt (b) - -	784,823	1,027,081	791,349	978,339	1,379,318	1,147,890	(b) 1,025,830	1,586,394
British India -	385,271	447,499	407,415	341,756	324,976	208,091	263,455	279,722
Other Countries -	23,558	22,541	33,300	50,975	22,801	31,131	34,976	36,700
TOTAL RE-EX- PORTS.	2,909,702	2,686,335	2,561,008	2,911,806	3,238,011	2,576,452	2,162,635	3,436,380
Excess of Imports -	17,697,265	19,201,280	17,166,403	19,159,075	24,820,167	19,166,544	16,478,698	23,039,781

(a) Inclusive of Linters and Waste (Unmanufactured).

the UNITED KINGDOM, also QUANTITY RE-EXPORTED and EXCESS of IMPORTS

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	COUNTRIES.
Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
under British Countries Overseas.							Egypt.
16,468,638	11,862,413	9,760,182	13,707,407	14,173,115	8,150,174	9,433,395	United States of America.
445,804	235,965	411,919	464,855	655,792	596,920	773,034	Peru.
13,055	102,903	32,440	51,303	234,657	163,618	369,091	Brazil.
225,618	263,097	65,509	312,794	399,871	223,835	360,887	Other Foreign Countries.
17,153,115	12,464,378	10,270,140	14,536,289	15,463,435	9,139,547	10,936,317	{ Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
3,567,360	2,779,301	3,884,733	4,169,375	2,817,278	2,312,715	3,161,965	Egypt.
64,005	50,273	10,968	61,646	64,910	131,965	62,396	British West Africa.
59,380	132,994	63,356	99,827	157,122	98,129	111,965	British East Africa.
800,614	759,628	595,010	686,036	875,606	210,513	500,834	British India.
15,963	11,395	22,395	20,114	25,082	20,715	18,077	British West India Islands (including Bahamas and British Guiana).
49,685	33,744	44,228	59,580	83,234	122,244	112,133	Other British Countries Overseas.
4,556,907	3,767,335	4,620,690	5,046,578	4,023,232	2,896,281	3,967,390	{ Total from British Countries Overseas.
21,710,022	16,231,713	14,890,830	19,582,867	19,486,667	12,035,828	14,903,707	TOTAL IMPORTED
							Re - Exports of Cotton consigned from :
667,697	214,627	1,254	247,669	836,192	847,139	355,356	United States of America.
1,373	1,112	—	44,304	7,896	26,266	31,066	Peru.
1,768	—	—	8,393	28,981	23,757	16,923	Brazil.
1,468,885	829,407	1,079	554,327	1,247,548	372,857	396,168	Egypt.
215,070	56,564	1,187	309,393	336,193	197,869	49,763	British India.
19,935	12,332	—	47,230	102,379	97,273	35,605	Other Countries.
2,374,728	1,114,042	3,520	1,211,316	2,559,189	1,565,161	884,861	{ TOTAL RE-EXPORTS.
19,335,294	15,117,671	14,887,310	18,371,551	16,927,478	10,470,667	14,018,826	Excess of Imports.

(b) Inclusive of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

IMPORTS :—WOOL.

No. 39.—QUANTITY OF WOOL (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) CONSIGNED from
and EXCESS

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.								
Russia - - - - -	20,095	49,664	37,980	28,563	96,729	71,443	39,098	—
Germany - - - - -	16,274	29,245	34,347	23,901	38,363	47,177	23,269	—
Belgium - - - - -	48,902	55,593	47,348	32,149	43,822	30,884	27,326	—
France - - - - -	174,966	269,567	275,880	225,447	295,396	244,928	188,728	2,290
Spain and Portugal - - - - -	12,438	33,359	29,650	17,709	19,854	15,283	17,750	4,473
Turkey, European and Asiatic - -	56,533	97,279	95,020	119,395	77,468	94,284	41,292	8,778
Egypt (a) - - - - -	22,521	31,620	36,820	33,293	31,814	41,121	(a) 41,964	—
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories). (b)	29,947	22,254	24,180	29,833	18,541	23,164	12,780	11,555
United States of America - - - -	34,369	5,196	37,218	17,693	6,935	26,142	47,366	23,876
South America (excluding Panama) -	789,381	771,788	696,297	846,414	933,613	1,004,786	730,920	886,777
Other Foreign Countries - - - -	36,551	54,899	42,579	29,568	36,408	48,585	27,625	22,652
Total from Foreign Countries - -	1,241,977	1,423,464	1,357,319	1,403,855	1,598,943	1,647,797	1,198,118	960,401
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							65,265
British South Africa - - - - -	805,676	1,158,966	1,042,970	1,018,814	1,206,047	1,332,242	1,216,651	1,365,653
British India - - - - -	340,272	562,252	533,340	565,876	552,701	549,463	469,829	654,323
Australia - - - - -	3,210,662	3,127,101	3,145,176	3,239,909	2,850,619	2,650,785	2,392,331	4,261,636
New Zealand - - - - -	1,596,994	1,764,571	1,896,808	1,741,206	1,842,405	1,811,814	1,846,080	2,000,318
Falkland Islands - - - - -	40,216	45,555	48,396	25,771	45,416	61,505	44,540	30,449
Other British Countries Overseas -	2,408	5,192	8,948	3,531	8,818	10,296	3,676	6,907
Total from British Countries Overseas	5,996,228	6,663,637	6,675,632	6,595,107	6,506,006	6,416,105	5,973,107	8,384,551
TOTAL IMPORTED - - - -	7,238,205	8,087,101	8,032,951	7,998,962	8,104,949	8,063,902	7,171,225	9,344,952
Re-Exports of Wool consigned from:								
British South Africa - - - - -	478,181	687,907	684,556	518,311	704,359	696,809	811,888	232,800
Australia - - - - -	2,102,699	2,076,141	1,777,724	1,659,897	1,559,693	1,391,818	1,168,568	709,321
New Zealand - - - - -	230,721	447,596	369,725	344,168	494,762	383,974	519,605	115,703
Other Countries - - - - -	451,523	695,308	520,221	522,883	620,601	595,369	454,833	172,076
TOTAL RE-EXPORTS - - - -	3,263,124	3,906,952	3,352,226	3,045,259	3,379,415	3,067,970	2,954,874	1,229,900
Excess of Imports - - - -	3,975,081	4,180,149	4,680,725	4,953,703	4,725,534	4,995,932	4,216,351	8,115,052

(a) Inclusive of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

IMPORTS :—WOOL.

VARIOUS COUNTRIES into the UNITED KINGDOM, also QUANTITY RE-EXPORTED of IMPORTS.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	COUNTRIES.
Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	Centals of 100 lbs.	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
2,123	—	—	13,243	19,058	11,408	72,789	Russia.
—	—	—	—	730	1,460	110	Germany.
—	—	—	1,979	85,246	29,858	50,997	Belgium.
33,102	2,316	—	6,631	38,890	39,167	118,163	France.
5,733	—	93	11,934	4,231	4,913	27,905	Spain and Portugal.
27,037	30,573	61,750	61,773	56,404	491	29,368	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
Shown under British Countries Overseas.							Egypt.
4,186	1,614	1,941	11,570	5,344	5,789	1,712	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories). ^(b)
2,911	1,994	108	7,305	72,520	1,257	37,767	United States of America.
494,811	463,628	172,478	382,091	749,674	905,257	1,036,962	South America (excluding Panama).
24,087	4,330	8,852	11,920	15,992	7,601	28,579	Other Foreign Countries.
598,990	504,455	245,122	508,451	1,048,089	1,007,201	1,404,352	Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
54,188	28,837	22,215	50,364	18,358	6,062	5,500	Egypt.
900,720	445,741	312,706	805,954	576,837	1,624,041	1,469,092	British South Africa.
647,931	482,831	618,546	630,059	419,180	346,573	554,576	British India.
2,417,221	3,382,251	2,047,565	5,875,574	5,085,788	3,110,752	4,578,639	Australia.
1,578,528	1,421,049	892,988	2,541,963	1,541,965	1,483,149	3,046,747	New Zealand.
43,520	17,552	57,723	29,517	73,149	32,311	37,353	Falkland Islands.
7,135	5,530	8,726	25,160	6,068	20,577	18,555	Other British Countries Overseas.
5,649,243	5,783,791	3,960,469	9,958,591	7,721,345	6,623,465	9,710,462	Total from British Countries Overseas.
6,248,233	6,288,246	4,205,591	10,467,042	8,769,434	7,630,666	11,114,814	TOTAL IMPORTED.
58,503	23,147	7,281	191,147	250,899	940,591	933,558	Re-Exports of Wool consigned from : British South Africa.
245,482	217,345	154,110	1,174,683	1,606,732	1,794,906	2,196,585	Australia.
45,617	27,367	22,111	45,161	94,797	196,846	568,100	New Zealand.
104,215	33,890	21,501	283,756	252,019	407,909	775,933	Other Countries.
453,817	306,749	205,003	1,694,747	2,204,247	3,340,252	4,474,176	TOTAL RE-EXPORTS.
5,794,416	5,981,497	4,000,588	8,772,295	6,565,187	4,290,414	6,640,638	Excess of Imports.

(b) Shown as "China" prior to 1913.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES OF THE PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
the UNITED

NOTE.—Owing to change of classification from time to time in the original trade returns

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Rice - - - - - Cwts.	686,047	616,277	797,743	717,857	670,529	603,201	667,575	1,027,163
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - - "	1,729,571	1,365,301	1,264,285	1,403,954	1,645,371	1,631,351	1,908,478	1,594,821
B.—FERRING STUFFS FOR ANIMALS:								
Corn Offals - - - - - Tons	244,126	296,390	259,884	257,082	326,578	251,219	151,331	16,542
Oil Seed Cake - - - - - "	16,478	110,470	175,422	118,603	77,821	53,448	41,566	30,097
C.—MEAT								
D.—ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD								
E. and F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
Biscuits and Cakes - - - - - Cwts.	312,320	317,635	378,574	392,944	477,578	481,471	398,435	301,214
Bladders, Casings, Sausage } Skins - - - - - "	Not distinguished.			110,238	106,792	108,072	73,066	27,567
Fish, Fresh or Frozen: } Herrings - - - - - "	841,744	759,520	680,124	854,938	1,043,538	1,166,598	181,363	3,338
" Cured or Salted: } Herrings (a) - - - - - "	7,438,006	6,935,998	7,361,990	7,872,949	8,356,232	8,795,232	3,870,577	1,008,621
Margarine - - - - - "	31,537	46,775	71,778	36,125	26,663	25,712	18,942	19,439
Milk, Condensed, Powder, } and Preserved, not } Sweetened (b) - - - - - "	14,184	14,636	15,883	20,425	20,704	20,281	20,814	5,567
Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible: } Animal (except Marine } Animal), Refined (c) - - - - - Tons	1,113	1,962	4,487	(c) 10,171	10,755	13,352	9,599	9,004
Vegetable, other than Es- } sential, Refined: } Cotton-seed Oil, Refined - - - - - "	25,325	21,590	29,501	22,369	19,882	25,013	27,062	21,505
Salt, other than Table Salt - - - - - "	523,696	515,443	562,812	604,869	543,496	533,524	494,042	498,202
Vegetables, Raw: Potatoes - - - - - Cwts.	583,142	3,995,012	678,759	2,336,559	7,213,705	488,187	1,014,240	639,594
Beer and Ale - - - - - Brls.	551,051	572,142	590,346	625,512	670,293	655,461	539,269	533,363
Cocoa Preparations (includ- } ing Chocolate Confection- } ery) (d) - - - - - Cwts.	75,265	86,436	114,427	133,522	157,686	164,589	150,945	155,621
Spirits, British and Irish - - - - - Pp.Galls.	8,247,701	7,946,987	9,799,753	10,077,197	10,194,009	10,089,937	10,103,096	8,912,750
Sugar: Refined - - - - - Cwts.	529,312	645,203	627,288	571,524	594,763	465,416	299,936	98,719
Molasses and Invert } Sugar - - - - - "	395,287	437,333	511,544	519,605	536,524	521,388	461,751	234,586
Articles containing Sugar: } Milk, Condensed, and } Powder, Sweetened - - - - - "	841,787	319,601	423,638	436,564	440,660	432,268	400,290	330,413
Table Waters - - - - - Doz. Btls	1,138,806	1,284,267	1,438,068	1,699,259	1,633,957	1,718,034	1,403,001	1,209,624
G.—TOBACCO								
- - - - - Lbs.	17,222,425	20,661,433	20,545,468	24,517,685	28,512,353	32,903,905	34,899,549	36,179,465
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES								
MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL (f)								
- - - - - Tons	62,547,175	63,076,799	62,985,476	64,599,266	64,444,395	73,400,118	59,039,880	43,534,560
B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS								
MINING AND QUARRY PRODUCTS								
AND THE LIKE								
China Clay (including Corn- } ish or China Stone) - - - - - Tons	Not distinguished.		584,133	634,808	661,300	629,703	628,620	333,964
C.—IRON ORE AND SCRAP								
- - - - - "	146,373	171,672	158,369	152,228	133,100	122,270	104,153	58,206
D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS								
ORES AND SCRAP								
Non-Ferrous Metalliferous Ores } Scrap and Old Metal - - - - - Tons	8,919	8,166	12,018	20,636	18,306	21,813	18,582	2,056
				Included with Class III. (D).				
E.—WOOD AND TIMBER								
- - - - - Loads	16,962	18,394	22,083	30,954	47,793	47,365	39,806	29,252
F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE:								
Cotton Waste, Unmanufac- } tured - - - - - Cwts.	Included with "Manufactured Cotton Cleaning Waste," Class III (I).							
G.—WOOL, RAW AND WASTE, AND								
WOOLLEN RAGS:								
Wool, Raw—Sheep's and Lambs': } Greasy - - - - - Centals	378,373	622,692	369,733	307,770	471,345	286,621	384,580	320,029
Scoured or Carbonized, } Slipped or Pulled - - - - - " of								
Wool Waste - - - - - " 100 lbs.								
Wool Noils - - - - - "	72,712	99,454	119,071	125,964	121,598	138,511	106,039	73,003
Woolen Rags, applicable to other } purposes than Manurial: } Pulled, Shoddy or Mungo - - - - - Cwts.	132,064	160,735	172,327	170,738	195,675	200,351	143,316	120,968
Not Pulled - - - - - "	76,844	73,624	106,755	101,972	120,022	120,146	77,392	42,584
- - - - - "	51,100	61,000	59,260	58,900	68,540	83,100	76,240	14,000
H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS AND								
NOILS								
- - - - - "	6,571	7,743	10,995	19,014	13,418	20,805	12,177	6,956
I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS								
- - - - - Tons	3,119	2,555	4,399	4,384	5,719	5,244	5,263	4,040

(a) Inclusive of "Canned Herrings" prior to 1920.

(b) Exclusive of "Milk, Powder, and Preserved, not Sweetened," prior to 1920.

(c) "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" included with Class II (J) prior to 1911.

(d) Inclusive of "Cocoa Butter" prior to 1920.

	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Bunker coal, &c., shipped for the use of Steamers engaged in the Foreign Trade.	19,474,174	19,713,907	19,528,735	19,264,189	18,291,370	21,031,550	18,535,616	13,630,964

the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

(f) Exclusive of *Bunker Coal*. The quantity of Coal and Manufactured Fuel shipped for the use of Steamers engaged in the Foreign Trade was returned as follows:—

Tons. 12,988,172	Tons. 10,227,952	Tons. 8,756,476	Tons. 12,021,242	Tons. 13,923,186	Tons. 11,059,893	Tons. 18,294,911	Bunker coal, &c., shipped for the use of Steamers engaged in the Foreign Trade.
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EXPORTS: UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE of
from the UNITED KINGDOM

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II. RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS:								
Oils, Fats and Greases: .								
Animal and Fish (a) (b) - Tons	34,639	35,618	35,985	(b) 28,975	29,393	34,946	33,882	30,777
Stearine - - - - - "								
Soap Stock - - - - - "								
Vegetable, other than Es- sential: .								
Castor Oil - - - - - "								
Cotton Seed Oil, Unrefined - - - - - "	4,222	194	411	337	540	10,818	7,715	3,06
Linseed Oil - - - - - "	22,501	22,312	24,484	26,873	25,913	29,911	24,345	55,36
Palm and Palm Kernel	21	79	2,411	1,431	585	1,050	3,184	8,14
Oil, Unrefined - - - - - "								
Soya Bean Oil - - - - - "	6,317	20,698	43,996	{ 20,486	17,327	9,390	9,321	13,47
Other Seed Oils (c) - - - - - "								
K.—HIDES AND SKINS UNDRESSED:								
Hides, Raw:								
From Imported Cattle	242,569	285,084	196,962	{ 39,699	28,037	19,424	5,257	—
slaughtered in the								
United Kingdom - - - - - Cwts.								
Other Sorts - - - - - "				176,210	243,809	198,330	156,995	98,52
Skins: .	Not distinguished by weight.							
Sheep and Lamb - - - - - "								
L.—PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS Tons								
	112,458	152,738	165,217	187,277	206,952	201,754	163,815	108,40
M.—RUBBER (d) - - - - - { Cwts. of 100 lbs.								
Not distinguished.								93,57
N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED:								
Seeds (Agricultural and Horticultural) other than Oil Seeds - - - - - Cwts.	386,311	391,333	393,195	435,459	466,844	418,147	490,680	377,79
Pitch: Coal Tar Pitch - - - Tons	550,002	497,853	463,122	465,710	468,665	486,568	362,349	264,41
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:								
Coke - - - - - Tons	1,193,036	1,161,626	964,053	1,059,876	1,010,650	1,235,141	1,182,848	1,010,71
Manufactured Fuel - - - - - "	1,440,438	1,455,842	1,470,791	1,612,741	1,580,803	2,053,187	1,607,757	1,225,07
B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRASIVES, ETC.:								
China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, Pottery, etc.:								
Sanitary Ware (h) - - - - - Cwts.	184,212	227,685	267,162	360,358	374,366	376,600	247,683	146,47
Jet, Rockingham, Samian, and Glazed Terra-Cotta and other Glazed Earthenware	1,120,754	1,069,669	1,252,445	1,395,832	1,400,608	1,391,604	1,037,011	827,29
Glass and Glassware:								
Glass Bottles and Jars (e) - Gross	751,337	774,595	857,129	936,222	1,030,458	974,465	834,742	657,483
Plate and Sheet Glass:								
Plate Glass, including Rolled and Polished	168,608	186,492	231,866	210,483	231,571	237,641	206,813	140,777
Sheet Glass - - - - - "	Not distinguished.							
Other Descriptions of Non-Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products, Wholly or Mainly Manufactured:								
Asbestos Manufactures - - - Tons	Not distinguished.							
Cement, Calcareous, for Building and Engineering purposes - - - - - "	598,376	598,253	735,817	715,607	644,575	747,736	595,868	424,443
C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig Iron and Ferro-Alloys - Tons	1,294,045	1,135,310	1,205,444	1,203,309	1,262,383	1,124,181	780,763	611,227
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections:								
Iron - - - - - "	121,093	117,037	146,721	143,900	147,279	141,452	91,963	86,037
Steel - - - - - "	168,277	164,483	227,202	228,132	241,061	251,059	201,430	492,036
Special Steels (in Ingots, &c.) - - - - - "	Not distinguished.							
Castings and Forgings in the Rough - - - - - "	8,426	8,693	6,903	6,934	8,615	7,601	4,471	3,543
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars - - - - - "	106,131	140,198	128,232	119,147	120,832	121,870	121,433	57,128
Hoops and Strips - - - - - "	39,336	39,992	48,637	43,359	39,784	45,708	40,242	48,166
Plates and Sheets:								
Not Galvanised, not Tinned, etc - - - - - "	210,058	167,242	194,741	202,172	217,315	204,532	143,358	246,047
Black Plates (including Canada Plates) - - - - - "	61,098	60,064	55,795	67,037	65,720	71,775	57,189	53,413

(a) "Fish Oils" included with Class III (O) prior to 1920.

(b) Inclusive of "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" prior to 1911, now shown with Class I (E and F).

(c) Inclusive of "Castor Oil" prior to 1913, now shown separately.

(d) Exclusive of "Rubber Substitutes" prior to 1920.

(e) Exclusive of "Glass Jars" prior to 1920.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as entered by Quantity). EXPORTED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
							J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS:
							Oils, Fats and Greases:
21,919	36,272	4,374	28,617	(a) 27,712 2,293 20,614	24,528 2,862 21,413	26,553 2,180 13,718	Tons. Animal and Fish, " Stearine " Soap Stock, " Vegetable, other than Essen- tial:
3,084	4,342	5,635	2,789	4,130	3,887	4,136	" Castor Oil.
171	1,521	—	7,103	5,688	2,111	1,391	" Cotton Seed Oil, Unrefined.
24,794	19,008	1,753	75,002	48,421	55,252	59,388	" Linseed Oil.
3,040	22,459	6,779	5,454	19,318	14,009	6,672	" { Palm and Palm Kernel Oil Unrefined.
4,554	608	—	1,039	10,435	9,887	8,097	" Sava Bean Oil.
5,560	21,897	8,236	16,265	8,449	6,241	7,191	" Other Seed Oils.
							K.—HIDES AND SKINS, UNDERESSED:
							Hides, Raw:
—	—	—	—	—	165	3,667	Cuts. { From Imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom.
173,292	51,859	20,708	20,160	88,825	130,716	141,077	" { Other Sorts. Skins:
Not distinguished by weight.				48,577	41,053	98,939	" Sheep and Lamb.
54,411	29,949	9,188	47,460	134,323	80,410	155,598	*Tons L.—PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS.
171,035	162,058	71,082	106,366	(d) 180,650	55,832	51,265	{ Cents of 100 lbs. } M.—RUBBER.
							N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED:
253,054	207,001	97,521	184,443	263,971	223,219	261,127	Cuts. { Seeds (Agricultural and Horti- cultural) other than Oil Seeds.
268,116	326,363	402,463	651,282	716,561	304,235	424,691	Tons Pitch: Coal Tar Pitch.
							III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:
1,481,498	1,278,646	915,921	1,509,010	1,672,931	736,213	2,513,978	Tons Coke.
1,324,695	1,526,272	1,505,090	1,708,015	2,258,111	850,074	1,227,114	" Manufactured Fuel.
							B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRA- SIVES, ETC.:
							China-ware or Porcelain, Earth- enware, Pottery, etc.:
161,655	125,260	105,842	120,122	(h) 569,341	276,416	324,954	Cuts. Sanitary Ware.
915,708	816,418	700,745	668,639	938,870	692,930	(i) 723,675	" { Jet, Rockingham, Samian, and Glazed Terra-Cotta and other Glazed Earth- enware. (i)
623,940	405,188	306,255	268,089	e 600,305	363,419	301,497	" Glass and Glassware:
119,810	100,828	75,229	83,454	124,355	99,551	170,948	" { Glass Bottles and Jars. Plate and Sheet Glass:
Not distinguished.				390,663	253,112	375,127	" { Plate Glass, including Rolled and Polished, Sheet Glass.
Not distinguished.				21,943	10,146	9,600	" { Other Descriptions of Non- Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products, Wholly or Mainly Manufactured:
409,983	356,711	199,313	385,526	617,636	289,796	335,577	Tons Asbestos Manufactures.
							" { Cement, Calcareous, for Building and Engineering purposes.
							C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFAC- TURES THEREOF:
916,807	733,758	482,161	356,985	579,509	435,696	793,763	Tons Pig Iron and Ferro-Alloys.
115,220	65,126	42,062	36,614	58,966	31,296	31,403	" Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections:
620,866	429,808	162,253	249,737	(g) 364,491 13,328	106,890 5,647	221,158 5,439	" Iron. Steel. (g)
2,121	572	614	1,626	3,296	1,355	1,727	" Special Steels (in Ingots, &c.).
15,154	2,972	6,565	38,662	98,290	39,377	58,737	" Castings and Forgings in the Rough.
65,947	47,502	44,079	47,716	56,468	21,770	48,281	" Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
335,461	255,635	228,782	371,950	337,308	179,586	254,719	" Hoops and Strips.
136,156	13,464	4,571	32,511	36,123	14,162	55,579	" { Plates and Sheets: Not Galvanised, not Tinned, etc.
							" { Black Plates (including Canada Plates).

(j) Shown in Cuts. in 1920 and by Gross prior to 1920.

(g) Exclusive of bars, rods, &c. of special steel in 1920 and subsequent years.

(h) Exclusive of "Pipes" prior to 1920.

(i) Exclusive of "Glazed Terra-Cotta Ware" in 1921.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—cont.								
Plates and Sheets, Coated :								
Galvanized Sheets - - - - - Tons	390,124	494,873	596,919	617,307	658,650	762,075	565,984	286,421
Tinned and Terne Plates and Sheets - - - - -	402,869	439,747	482,981	484,331	481,123	494,497	435,392	368,778
Other Coated Plates - - - - -				Not distinguished.				
Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings :								
Cast - - - - -	158,282	139,310	189,824	190,071	220,424	235,052	188,528	118,994
Wrought - - - - -	119,070	141,469	168,002	178,352	178,922	164,556	128,288	102,643
Railway, etc., Material :								
Steel Rails, New - - - - -	443,541	576,228	479,049	374,745	410,251	506,585	439,177	247,864
Tyres and Axles - - - - -	20,960	16,190	19,304	21,531	25,606	30,041	24,236	24,095
Railway Wheels and Axles, Complete - - - - -	38,823	36,786	28,753	30,605	37,733	42,860	41,728	15,376
Other Railway Material - - - - -	127,692	141,120	125,210	118,100	175,890	194,353	149,181	112,170
Wire - - - - -	48,466	65,140	76,457	76,101	64,455	60,532	53,085	36,914
Wire Manufactures :								
Cables and Rope (except Insulated Telephone and Telegraph Cables) - - - - -	45,822	40,575	46,055	50,979	26,955	28,964	23,502	15,544
Other Manufactures of Wire (c) - - - - -					27,841	26,775	22,512	11,193
Nails and Tacks (including Wire Nails), Rivets, and Washers - - - - -	23,749	24,035	26,567	28,944	23,774	22,989	18,218	18,862
Screws (a) - - - - -					7,435	7,494	6,298	5,025
Bolts and Nuts (a) - - - - -	21,397	19,777	21,506	24,123	28,250	24,637	22,891	16,807
Manufactures of Cast Iron Anchors and Grappels and Chain Cables - - - - -	47,575	43,706	55,762	69,498	67,591	81,451	71,906	44,351
Chains, Other (including Tackle made of Chain) - - - - -	27,826	25,982	28,478	9,790	10,753	13,111	10,300	6,623
				20,218	21,453	21,422	17,630	10,434
Bedsteads, complete and finished parts thereof (including finished Tubes)(d) - - - - -	15,002	16,300	21,407	23,983	25,025	20,821	14,822	9,296
Hollow-ware (Household, Kitchen, etc., Utensils)(b) - - - - -	27,407	30,764	37,091	36,821	38,320	37,213	28,316	17,208
Springs (excluding Springs for Ordnance, Small Arms, Clocks, Watches, Motor Cars, Motor Cycles, and Musical Instruments) - - - - -	147,879	152,555	204,752	182,686	211,034	225,619	207,197	142,622
Needles - - - - -								
Other Sorts - - - - -								
Total of Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	4,114,948	4,237,576	4,621,832	4,552,178	4,844,474	4,969,225	3,910,040	3,208,717
D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF :								
Aluminium :								
Crude, in Ingots, Blocks, Billets, Notch bars, Sticks, Wirebars, Slabs, Alloy, and Scrap - - - - - Tons				Not distinguished.				
Other Manufactures of Aluminium - - - - -								
Brass and Alloys of Copper :								
Sheets and Strip - - - - -								
Other Manufactures of Brass, etc. - - - - -	25,492	21,533	28,612	27,887	25,068	28,404	23,653	14,895
Copper :								
Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and Cakes - - - - -	14,634	12,269	11,710	10,797	12,768	14,907	7,249	6,657
Plates, Sheets, Strips, etc., and Rods - - - - -	19,483	16,976	22,602	24,279	19,051	21,959	18,088	13,860
Other Manufactures of Copper - - - - -								
Lead :								
Pig - - - - -	31,669	28,055	29,525	26,200	29,287	32,186	21,655	24,936
Other Manufactures of Lead - - - - -	17,759	17,613	17,311	17,826	17,689	16,217	14,192	15,487
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs - - - - -	9,336	11,194	12,377	11,564	11,978	11,513	13,399	14,167
Zinc and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	8,402	8,547	9,101	9,591	10,518	11,076	7,474	2,395
Nickel and Manufactures thereof - - - - -				Not distinguished.				
E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS :								
- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.								
- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -
G.—MACHINERY - - - - - Tons								
621,666	567,398	611,480	627,000	655,179	689,389	529,171	283,717	
H.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER.								
- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -

(a) "Screws for Metals" included with "Iron and Steel Screws for Wood" prior to 1920.

(b) Inclusive of Hollow-ware of Metals other than Iron and Steel, prior to 1920.

(c) Prior to 1920 "Wire Mattresses" included with "Iron and Steel Bedsteads," etc.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED from the KINGDOM—*continued*.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>cont.</i>
117,069	18,926	8,835	185,939	410,784	211,603	513,110	<i>Tons</i> Plates and Sheets, Coated :
321,654	177,383	223,474	289,462	353,058	226,440	448,831	Galvanized Sheets,
	Not distinguished.			368	207	442	{ Tinned and Terne Plates and Sheets.
73,662	65,291	50,755	53,831	100,412	56,701	76,290	" Other Coated Plates.
96,719	66,388	57,641	94,159	125,912	78,176	86,188	" Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings :
							Cast.
							" Wrought.
51,287	39,033	26,778	125,638	134,227	183,596	258,987	" Railway, etc., Material :
23,409	19,209	19,432	23,945	30,294	23,800	11,481	Steel Rails, New.
15,170	5,137	8,994	19,879	37,721	25,452	24,897	" Tyres and Axles.
37,092	21,861	25,842	48,673	108,969	107,256	181,992	" { Railway Wheels and Axles, Complete.
24,602	27,191	5,030	27,265	67,344	20,521	54,500	" Other Railway Material.
							" Wire.
							" Wire Manufactures :
22,427	18,563	11,818	25,589	31,109	13,719	16,036	{ Cables and Rope (except Insulated Telephone and Telegraph Cables).
5,425	3,324	1,861	5,700	(c) 13,917	4,035	15,885	" Other Manufactures of Wire.
23,138	12,302	8,099	16,315	27,951	11,460	14,745	" { Nails and Tacks (including Wire Nails), Rivets, and Washers,
5,163	2,019	1,074	4,537	(a) 6,328	2,033	3,017	" Screws (for Wood).
16,682	9,608	5,556	12,887	(a) 23,596	13,950	15,211	" Bolts and Nuts (including Screws for Metals).
35,224	22,916	14,854	23,012	26,584	17,434	14,519	" Manufactures of Cast Iron.
10,435	5,944	12,887	17,378	19,994	9,949	5,294	" Anchors and Grapnels and Chain Cables.
11,361	10,431	9,574	10,074	11,005	5,182	5,881	" Chains, Other (including Tackle made of Chain).
10,018	3,922	2,549	6,032	(d) 14,740	3,859	7,218	" Bedsteads, complete and finished parts thereof (including finished Tubes).
16,093	10,105	5,316	9,050	(b) 23,201	8,671	10,979	" Hollow-ware (Household, Kitchen, etc., Utensils).
				9,477	9,007	7,043	" Springs (excluding Springs for Ordnance, Small Arms, Clocks, Watches, Motor Cars, Motor Cycles, and Musical Instruments).
189,333	249,695	141,790	97,878	420	206	174	" Needles.
				126,037	127,854	153,611	" Other Sorts.
3,307,601	2,338,085	1,613,276	2,232,844	3,251,225	1,690,889	3,397,185	" { Total of Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof.
							D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF :
							Aluminium :
				9,542	3,190	5,026	<i>Tons</i> { Crude in Ingots, Blocks, Billets, Notchbars, Sticks, Wirebars, Slabs, Alloy, and Scrap.
	Not distinguished.			4,364	1,412	1,591	" Other Manufactures of Aluminium.
				19,064	7,064	12,047	" Brass and Alloys of Copper :
13,312	5,448	4,103	19,200	30,110	12,119	14,270	{ Sheets and Strip.
							" { Other Manufactures of Brass, etc.
							Copper :
9,189	5,177	40,340	10,735	14,685	10,860	13,610	{ Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and Cakes.
				11,926	9,803	13,546	" { Plates, Sheet, Strips, etc., and Rods.
8,014	3,417	2,485	15,323	13,652	8,667	7,392	" { Other Manufactures of Copper.
							Lead :
12,960	2,326	59	16,010	23,443	10,988	17,162	" Pig.
15,450	7,038	4,859	9,662	10,674	5,010	7,277	" { Other Manufactures of Lead.
18,022	19,265	15,238	14,629	13,349	9,897	12,558	" { Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs.
3,568	7,804	1,384	6,505	10,177	7,343	4,931	" Zinc and Manufactures thereof.
				4,642	1,928	3,231	" { Nickel and Manufactures thereof.
Not distinguished.							E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS, AND INSTRUMENTS.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.
297,396	239,180	162,989	282,868	461,663	506,293	401,437	<i>Tons</i> G.—MACHINERY.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	H.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER

(d) Inclusive of Wire Mattresses, prior to 1920.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:								
Cotton Yarns:								
Grey, Unbleached - Lbs.	178,516,400	181,969,800	160,476,100	188,610,200	201,985,700	173,939,300	144,054,900	160,038,800
Bleached and Dyed - "	36,245,800	33,253,600	31,153,000	35,224,200	41,864,700	36,159,700	34,441,900	28,130,400
Total of Cotton Yarns - "	214,762,200	215,223,400	191,629,100	223,834,400	243,850,400	210,099,000	178,496,800	188,169,200
Cotton Manufactures:								
Piece Goods:								
Grey, Unbleached - Yds.	1,910,690,000	2,091,929,800	1,927,912,900	2,127,376,100	2,243,990,300	2,357,492,400	2,026,559,100	1,640,366,200
White, Bleached - "	1,555,302,600	1,584,988,000	1,598,674,600	1,864,365,400	2,048,515,100	2,045,252,100	1,683,991,100	1,512,383,400
Printed: Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls in the Piece (b) }	39,146,600	33,530,600	42,707,900	45,743,000	53,067,500	(b) 54,167,200	38,332,800	15,985,100
Other Sorts - - "	991,676,900	979,368,500	1,196,445,700	1,241,086,800	1,195,821,300	1,176,586,900	891,676,400	673,733,100
Dyed in the Piece - "	843,199,700	804,598,400	989,828,800	1,101,834,300	1,083,387,900	1,151,375,800	887,049,600	706,370,600
Manufactured wholly or in part of Dyed Yarns, and commonly known as Coloured Cottons. }	910,712,500	227,702,600	262,055,300	273,766,700	288,137,600	290,377,600	208,135,500	199,614,500
Total of Cotton Piece Goods - "	5,530,808,500 (d)	5,722,158,100 (d)	6,017,625,200	6,633,672,300	6,912,919,700	7,075,252,000	5,735,714,500	4,748,452,900
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of cotton, not in the Piece:								
Printed - - Yds.	{ Included with " Piece Goods of Cotton: Printed: Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, in the Piece." }					31,478,700	27,989,500	20,522,300
Other Sorts - - "	Not distinguished.					45,738,200	37,897,400	33,794,300
Finished Threads - Lbs.	27,810,900	29,724,300	24,397,800	23,032,200	22,556,900	20,730,400	19,210,800	20,899,300
Manufactured Cotton Cleaning Waste (c) Cwts.	635,682	805,306	777,164	871,828	880,828	988,731	624,452	536,075
J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:								
Wool Tops - Cents of 100 lbs.	347,256	406,765	421,294	379,882	448,261	436,331	368,403	162,009
Woolen and Worsted Yarns:								
Woolen and Worsted Lbs.	50,911,900	58,261,100	67,893,700	65,374,800	63,025,000	54,716,400	36,665,600	16,563,800
Alpaca, and Mohair (including Cashmere Yarn) and other Hair or Wool	20,394,500	23,054,500	26,360,200	25,706,300	24,863,300	25,698,900	16,747,800	5,170,400
Woolen Tissues:								
All Wool - Yds.	31,146,400	33,644,900	38,425,100	40,433,900	41,272,500	39,664,400	31,399,500	30,168,500
Of Wool mixed with other materials - }	44,513,300	45,053,800	50,849,000	57,283,400	59,257,500	66,219,200	50,597,200	62,169,100
Worsted Tissues:								
All Wool:								
Coatings and Trouserings - }	12,041,200	13,806,000	16,766,000	15,861,000	15,414,700	13,938,500	12,306,000	12,356,700
Stuffs, Dress Goods and the like, and Linings, Lastings etc. - }	8,094,300	9,517,400	9,929,900	8,134,800	7,405,300	5,961,600	7,718,100	8,002,100
Of Wool mixed with other materials:								
Coatings and Trouserings - }	6,254,200	6,906,300	8,919,900	8,568,200	9,367,300	8,275,500	6,550,800	5,983,800
Stuffs, Dress Goods and the like, and Linings, Lastings etc. - }	47,790,800	54,841,500	59,753,800	45,930,900	39,948,900	34,314,500	43,729,500	29,426,900
Wool and Mohair Plushes - - "	255,800	403,900	362,700	354,900	386,400	387,000	558,200	402,500
Flannels and Delaines - - "	6,866,400	7,500,400	8,433,000	7,642,800	7,567,900	7,718,900	7,290,400	6,641,500

(a) Shown in linear yards only prior to 1920.

(b) Inclusive of "Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, not in the Piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

(c) Inclusive of Cotton Waste, from Worked Cotton of every description, prior to 1920.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— cont.
							I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:
							Cotton Yarns:
140,222,500 31,948,100	106,588,200 26,263,100	87,288,200 14,423,200	143,245,100 19,371,500	121,866,200 25,566,200	123,775,400 22,119,500	182,598,900 19,354,100	Lbs. Grey, Unbleached. " Bleached and Dyed.
172,170,600	133,151,300	101,711,400	162,616,800	147,432,400	145,894,900	201,953,000	" Total of Cotton Yarns.
							Cotton Manufactures:
							Piece Goods:
1,339,845,100	1,136,458,600	754,097,700	840,466,600	{ 968,435,000 (a) Not stated	955,666,800 899,451,100	1,521,651,800 1,435,207,000	{ Sq. Yds. (a) { Equivalent in Linear Yds. } Grey, Unbleached.
1,831,749,700	1,715,842,800	1,200,714,500	1,081,029,700	{ 1,414,812,500 (a) Not stated	957,031,000 983,350,700	1,313,488,500 1,319,065,200	{ Sq. Yds. (a) { Equivalent in Linear Yds. } White, Bleached.
							Printed:
13,481,900	10,012,800	7,385,900	7,692,600	{ (a) 11,295,500 Not stated	4,704,600 5,643,200	4,621,900 5,487,700	{ Sq. Yds. (a) { Equivalent in Linear Yds. } Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, in the Piece.
919,110,400	967,420,200	801,966,800	683,025,200	{ 884,702,900 Not stated	429,207,100 515,058,900	537,132,900 640,079,700	{ Sq. Yds. (a) { Equivalent in Linear Yds. } Other Sorts.
935,866,700	925,530,600	747,203,500	736,445,300	{ 930,610,000 (a) Not stated	441,279,000 501,487,600	656,120,000 739,916,600	{ Sq. Yds. (a) { Equivalent in Linear Yds. } Dyed in the Piece.
214,168,900	222,972,900	187,863,900	175,000,600	{ 225,549,100 (a) Not stated	114,400,400 133,254,700	150,714,100 172,910,800	{ Sq. Yds. (a) { Equivalent in Linear Yds. } Manufactured wholly or in part of Dyed Yarns, and commonly known as Coloured Cottons.
5,254,222,700	4,978,237,900	3,699,252,300	3,523,660,000	{ 4,435,405,000 (a) Not stated	2,902,288,900 3,038,246,200	4,183,729,100 4,312,667,000	{ Sq. Yds. (a) { Equivalent in Linear Yds. } Total of Cotton Piece Goods.
							Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, wholly of Cotton, not in the Piece:
30,413,000	25,958,500	28,318,200	28,682,000	{ (a) 20,036,400 Not stated	9,161,500 13,967,200	12,913,600 20,203,200	{ Sq. Yds. (a) { Equivalent in Linear Yds. } Printed.
49,387,400	45,501,500	43,888,600	53,266,100	{ (a) 35,194,000 Not stated	14,820,100 21,837,900	25,384,100 39,634,500	{ Sq. Yds. (a) { Equivalent in Linear Yds. } Other Sorts.
24,701,800 713,643	22,331,400 289,221	17,057,700 169,433	19,626,800 722,554	22,188,300 (c) 192,600	15,028,400 115,169	17,561,500 114,047	Lbs. Finished Threads. Cwts. { Manufactured Cotton Cleaning Waste.
225,546	143,738	150,606	146,684	237,703	346,898	416,035	J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:
27,979,500	20,970,300	15,183,100	28,677,400	31,015,800	29,457,900	52,615,100	Centals of 100 lbs. Wool Tops.
5,111,200	2,782,000	1,175,200	3,546,800	7,622,200	5,569,300	9,575,400	Woolen and Worsted Yarns:
							Woolen and Worsted.
57,031,400	64,745,200	31,606,000	54,439,400	(c) 91,902,000	41,463,400	62,088,300	Lbs. { Alpaca, and Mohair, (including Cashmere Yarn) and other Hair or Wool.
74,730,800	58,801,900	35,777,000	76,689,500	(c) 95,330,900	35,092,800	59,502,300	" { Woolen Tissues: Sq. Yds. (c) All Wool.
							" (e) { Of Wool mixed with other materials.
12,447,100	8,847,800	6,517,100	7,128,800	(e) 18,087,700	9,900,500	32,965,300	Worsted Tissues:
8,232,100	5,144,400	4,103,800	4,242,500	(e) 13,359,200	7,398,900		" (e) All Wool:
7,162,000	6,677,100	4,446,600	5,392,100	(e) 12,620,600	4,467,500	29,372,400	" (e) { Of Wool mixed with other materials
24,370,500	21,860,800	16,018,400	16,465,200	(e) 33,287,400	19,047,400		
889,000	907,100	1,070,700	1,671,000	(c) 2,029,000	943,900	1,652,400	" (e) { Wool and Mohair Plushees.
15,673,100	10,654,400	5,917,700	4,525,500	(c) 6,666,400	2,842,300	4,220,700	" (e) { Flannels and De- laines.

(d) Inclusive of 80,200 yards in 1908, and 40,200 yards in 1909, of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials.
(e) Shown in square yards from 1920 inclusive, and in linear yards in prior years.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and Other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES—cont.								
Blankets - - - - - Pairs.	624,080	648,888	962,824	1,122,409	1,124,259	1,002,489	983,823	2,032,114
Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, } Num- and Wrappers (c) (f) } ber.	1,794,206	1,858,572	2,260,600	2,264,200	2,102,000	2,032,500	1,937,100	986,600
Carpets, Carpeting and } Rugs (g) (h) } Yds.	5,692,100	6,844,600	9,071,400 (g) (h)	8,543,100	8,811,900	8,603,300	6,770,200	4,995,800
K.—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES:								
Silk Thrown, and Spun } Lbs.	871,883	1,248,811	1,467,719	1,432,650	1,015,976	1,244,756	924,163	885,068
Silk Yarn - - - - - }								
Silk Manufactures:								
Piece Goods, wholly of Silk } Yds.	4,278,889	4,719,940	4,686,093	4,984,693	4,723,233	4,189,222	3,529,634	4,695,749
Piece Goods of Silk mixed } with other materials. } if known as Silks - - }	4,238,654	5,353,574	6,926,091	6,754,969	7,230,001	7,652,122	6,691,318	4,860,128
L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Artificial Silk, including } Lbs.				Not distinguished.				
Waste and Yarn - - - }								
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, } of Hemp or like Materials:								
Of Hemp - - - - - } Cwts.	338,591	396,821	432,399	451,470	481,711	475,735	428,162	362,421
Of other Materials - - }								
Flax and Hemp Line and } Tons	6,119	6,934	8,281	8,041	7,895	7,280	5,556	2,865
Tow Yarns - - - - - }								
Linen Manufactures:								
Piece Goods: Plain - - - } Yds.	132,987,100	197,536,000	195,091,000	173,551,700	191,910,600	172,997,500	161,384,500	114,577,300
Damask or - - - }								
Diaper - - - - - }								
Checked, - - - - - }	14,967,200	23,147,900	21,626,400	16,607,000	17,179,300	16,605,200	14,358,000	12,571,400
Printed - - - - - }								
or Dyed - - - - - }								
Sailcloth or - - - }	3,839,600	3,250,900	3,850,600	3,670,500	3,996,500	4,078,600	3,170,700	1,627,700
Canvas - - - - - }								
Finished Thread - - - } Cwts.	19,944	20,212	24,454	23,191	23,815	23,627	22,257	32,381
Jute Yarns - - - - - } Lbs.	50,075,200	54,318,700	58,852,700	49,326,100	53,458,100	41,766,100	34,706,800	36,732,100
Jute Manufactures (other } than Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine):								
Piece Goods, Carpets and } Yds.	167,011,300	188,024,700	176,435,800	149,415,700	161,802,900	173,484,200	134,743,100	109,156,200
Rugs - - - - - }								
Sacks and Bags, empty, } new (b) } Doz.	3,622,737	3,623,197	3,698,252	5,012,664	4,091,539	4,543,123	3,745,835	4,241,637
M.—APPAREL:								
Boots and Shoes:								
Wholly or mainly of } Doz. Pairs.	764,197	839,980	1,086,638	1,152,600	1,393,096	1,452,815	1,432,297	1,063,384
Leather - - - - - }								
Of other Materials (ex- } cept Rubber) - - - }	84,598	109,780	124,466	121,654	121,726	134,314	131,283	126,989
Gloves of Leather - - - }	192,653	239,066	228,870	202,236	240,437	229,237	196,273	148,300
Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and } other Headgear:								
Of Straw - - - - - } Dozen	496,875	543,384	613,392	596,130	662,303	650,021	591,817	66,143
Of Felt (including Bodies) } Of Cloth and other Ma- } terials - - - - - }	496,597	525,650	648,784	631,942	708,479	673,169	454,790	299,996
Hosiery (Knitted, Netted or } Crocheted) - - - - - }	83,600	92,507	124,107	152,574	197,592	195,299	182,622	182,650
Stockings and Hose:								
Cotton - - - - - } Doz. Pairs.	698,715	680,072	822,969	776,057	734,192	721,967	725,099	1,113,271
Woollen - - - - - }	1,353,476	1,698,483	2,000,396	2,012,493	2,183,600	2,364,406	2,399,356	2,372,148
N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Tartaric Acid, including } Cwts.	5,900	6,934	7,593	6,451	13,956	16,401	9,654	16,279
Tartrates - - - - - }								
Sulphate of Alumina (in- } cluding Potash Alum and } Ammonia Alum) - - - }	9,818	11,127	12,941	17,314	15,672	17,818	15,827	20,731
Ammonium Compounds:								
Carbonate - - - - - } Chloride (Muriate) - - - }	3,108	3,298	3,750	4,003	3,941	3,885	2,821	2,682
Sulphate - - - - - }	4,172	6,560	6,624	7,703	6,506	4,773	4,562	4,248
Bleaching Powder (Chloride } of Lime) - - - - - }	234,282	264,142	283,610	291,148	285,013	323,054	313,341	296,853
Coal Tar Products, not elsewhere } specified:	789,162	911,000	1,007,359	913,653	825,963	726,390	599,300	491,254
Anthracene and Naph- } thalene - - - - - }	100,884	106,535	77,629	76,952	78,401	91,092	66,558	78,012
Carbolic Acid - - - - - }	104,298	95,681	141,557	160,516	152,883	168,884	130,412	144,560
Tar Oil, Creosote Oil, and } other heavy Coal Tar } Oils, etc., - - - - - }	25,929,502	26,821,756	34,558,053	29,623,645	28,668,743	36,757,792	31,146,740	35,233,624
Copper, Sulphate of - - - } Tons	71,288	44,830	42,706	79,830	84,111	75,633	67,898	65,211
Glycerine:								
Crude - - - - - } Cwts.	77,202	115,950	149,976	126,986	108,484	145,755	50,701	136,845
Distilled - - - - - }	79,524	84,190	88,086	103,729	86,164	96,306	81,620	87,600

(a) Shown in square yards from 1920, inclusive, and in linear yards in prior years.

(b) Inclusive of "Bags and Sacks of other Materials, empty, for packing Merchandise," prior to 1920

(c) Shown in square yards from 1921 inclusive and in linear yards in prior years.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED
KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
1,286,109	2,080,830	3,117,858	1,019,245	901,935	680,737	709,547	J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES—cont.
939,700	1,033,000	692,500	359,900	1,104,700	598,200	843,300	<i>Prirs.</i> Blankets
6,245,500	4,532,800	3,009,200	3,891,409	6,913,700	4,865,000	5,814,300	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Travelling Rugs, Coverlets, (f) and Wrappers.
							" (h) Carpets, Carpeting, and Rugs.
1,060,062	538,223	312,239	403,500	619,491	235,045	257,223	K.—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES:
							<i>Lbs.</i> { Silk, Thrown, and Spun Silk Yarn.
5,342,090	4,102,893	2,993,304	4,714,777	3,831,404	(c) 1,487,666	2,926,371	<i>Sq. Yds.</i> { Silk Manufactures: (c) Piece Goods, wholly of Silk.
4,727,659	3,657,698	3,391,676	3,900,239	4,409,565	(c) 1,736,563	2,215,469	" (c) { Piece Goods of Silk mixed with other materials if known as Silks.
	Not distinguished.			998,817	1,614,728	2,413,131	L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
311,234	263,399	159,961	443,390	{ 341,455 101,971	219,559 46,047	215,081 63,649	<i>Lbs.</i> { Artificial Silk, including Waste and Yarn.
4,279	8,100	745	5,910	2,848	2,007	3,342	<i>Cwts.</i> { Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine, of Hemp or like Materials:
				(a)			" { Of Hemp.
130,840,400	94,881,000	62,548,100	69,364,600	74,610,400 (a)	29,962,100	56,859,700	" { Of Other Materials. Flax and Hemp Line and Tow Yarns.
12,156,000	7,947,100	7,480,700	6,266,800	{ 1,311,700 (a) 3,575,800 (a)	1,013,600 4,637,100	2,852,500 10,317,200	" { Linen Manufactures: (a) Piece Goods: Plain.
1,067,100	710,000	175,400	1,232,200	8,546,800 (a)	4,349,600	7,406,200	" { Damask or Diaper.
37,841	31,858	8,357	28,732	27,806	13,386	19,745	" { Checked, Printed or Dyed.
30,403,000	29,090,700	5,769,900	23,649,800	43,549,200	27,884,800	36,862,700	" { Sailcloth or Canvas.
				(a)			<i>Cwts.</i> { Finished Thread.
119,583,100	126,286,300	31,954,600	110,982,100	149,976,900 (b)	72,000,500	137,784,900	<i>Lbs.</i> { Jute Yarns.
4,281,374	3,139,200	894,298	3,927,614	3,114,841	2,152,674	2,561,626	" { Jute Manufactures (other than Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine):
							<i>Sq. Yds.</i> (a) { Piece Goods, Carpets and Rugs.
							<i>Doz.</i> { Sacks and Bags, empty, new.
							M.—APPAREL:
1,339,064	936,348	411,498	545,766	818,969	313,378	491,749	<i>Doz. Prs.</i> { Boots and Shoes:
166,774	113,017	48,402	84,729	224,473	109,334	117,075	" { Wholly or mainly of Leather.
152,197	88,124	38,580	51,209	96,891	32,275	32,075	" { Of other Materials (except Rubber).
419,546	329,677	247,568	214,696	423,633	205,258	257,965	" { Gloves of Leather.
410,024	287,061	255,284	263,939	368,884	175,900	216,381	" { Hats, Bonnets, Caps and other Headgear:
228,207	133,379	101,516	94,465	445,700	234,773	396,528	" { Of Straw.
							" { Of Felt (including Bodies).
1,594,842	1,106,463	1,000,619	1,513,379	1,739,109	488,315	776,839	" { Of Cloth and other Materials.
2,587,119	1,912,719	1,822,410	1,884,953	2,706,121	1,467,448	3,652,208	" { Hosiery (Knitted, Netted or Crocheted):
							<i>Doz. Prs.</i> { Stockings and Hose:
							" { Cotton.
							" { Woollen.
							N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
20,981	17,434	3,015	9,927	29,427	8,763	8,653	<i>Cwts.</i> { Chemical Manufactures and Products: Tartaric Acid, including Tartrates.
18,850	15,080	14,130	15,696	28,891	10,230	11,164	" { Sulphate of Alumina (including Potash Alum and Ammonia Alum).
3,948	1,760	815	2,779	2,839	1,173	2,218	" { Ammonium Compounds:
4,113	4,226	2,210	5,587	7,218	2,601	5,851	" { Carbonate.
259,290	62,931	19,150	92,866	109,620	128,493	144,317	" { Chloride (Muriate).
173,092	58,420	71,331	348,886	433,924	158,661	235,431	" { Sulphate.
							<i>Cwts.</i> { Bleaching Powder (Chloride of Lime).
151,050	234,528	206,537	83,495	141,195	35,452	42,177	" { Coal Tar Products, not elsewhere specified:
114,439	123,301	121,381	133,731	184,037	56,327	140,337	" { Anthracene and Naphthalene.
33,463,040	12,310,745	1,900,395	13,730,058	24,686,678	13,998,731	25,647,144	" { Carbolic Acid.
38,919	47,130	47,596	35,069	19,832	27,997	41,763	<i>Galls.</i> { Tar Oil, Creosote Oil, and other heavy Coal Tar Oils, &c.
48,687	32,913	17,344	7,653	172,913	45,257	19,245	<i>Tons.</i> { Copper, Sulphate of.
71,945	65,612	43,784	53,696	137,194	37,489	62,175	" { Glycerine:
							" { Crude.
							" { Distilled.

(e) Inclusive of "Carpet Rugs" prior to 1910.

(f) Shown by Number prior to 1910, and subsequently in square yards.

(g) Exclusive of "Carpet Rugs" prior to 1910.

(h) Shown in linear yards prior to 1910 and subsequently in square yards.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and other ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS—cont.								
Chemical Manufactures and Products—cont.								
Sodium Compounds:								
Carbonate, including Soda Crystals, Soda Ash, and Bicarbonate	Cwts.	2,259,987	2,594,263	2,875,953	3,264,074	3,665,854	3,893,764	4,316,489
Caustic	"	1,452,147	1,583,454	1,659,175	1,620,693	1,564,456	1,498,145	1,488,052
Chromate and Bichromate (a)	"	84,478	94,234	107,381	85,848	(a) 42,706	48,527	47,975
Cyanide	"		Not distinguished.					
Sulphate, including Salt Cake	"	452,248	700,552	1,160,561	1,175,914	999,135	1,324,899	791,991
Other Sodium Compounds (b)	"	383,892	422,678	483,677	479,246	521,821	501,527	540,685
Disinfectants, Insecticides, Weed-killers, and Sheep and Cattle Dressings, except Tobacco Oil, containing no dutiable ingredient	"	277,294	335,050	331,608	366,130	394,204	391,215	363,482
Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations, containing no dutiable ingredient:								
Quinine and Quinine Salts	Ozs.	822,150	1,300,861	1,360,782	1,839,852	1,436,474	1,374,328	1,477,703
Opium, Morphia, and Morphia Salts	"	Not distinguished.			1,000,018	857,884	599,834	819,156
Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:								
Intermediate Coal Tar Products used in the Manufacture of Dyes (including Aniline Oil and Salt, and Phenylglycine)	Cwts.	18,964	18,300	16,383	14,350	12,778	12,060	17,691
Finished Dye-stuffs obtained from Coal Tar	"	43,596	54,255	56,080	47,751	55,721	48,673	46,031
Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning	"	154,378	202,684	189,592	166,015	142,316	148,146	175,827
Painters' Colours and Materials not elsewhere specified:								
White Lead (Basic Carbonate)	Cwts.	377,858	377,060	404,401	402,436	460,177	387,854	384,982
Paints and Colours, ground in Oil or Water	"	Not distinguished.						
Paints and Enamels Prepared (including ready mixed)	"							
O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED:								
Candles	Cwts.	266,833	279,146	292,279	263,613	266,159	260,897	231,084
Soap, not containing Spirit	"	1,205,920	1,322,070	1,492,463	1,650,212	1,753,105	1,747,374	1,735,200
Varnish, not containing Dutiable Spirit	Galls.	Not distinguished.						
Wax, Paraffin	Cwts.	243,226	348,266	2 89,824	284,954	317,636	328,307	286,750
Oils, Refined:								
Essential, Natural, and Synthetic (other than Turpentine)	Lbs.	Not distinguished.			380,619	363,787	403,824	457,163
Petroleum: Lubricating Oil (c)	Galls.	Not distinguished.						
P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Leather, Undressed	Cwts.	183,348	214,369	105,373	101,108	121,854	140,166	125,252
Leather, Manufactures of (except Boots, Shoes, and Gloves):				115,181	117,378	106,233	115,533	97,421
Machinery Belting	"	38,923	37,702	39,448	40,140	43,031	48,903	38,964
Saddlery and Harness	"	Not distinguished.						
Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD:								
Paper:								
Printing, not Coated	Cwts.	1,060,831	1,269,974	1,546,592	1,698,760	1,782,504	1,877,721	1,587,521
Writing Paper, in large sheets	"	239,035	263,396	275,014	244,514	253,875	253,957	230,343
Stationery (d)	"							
Paper:								
Packing and Wrapping (including Tissue)	"	121,876	124,948	693 804	719,002	848,396	905,452	892,172
Coated (including Paper Hangings)	"	97,796	108,096	144,182	153,911	162,484	155,873	128,115
Other Paper and Card-board	"	216,881	214,509	226,149	264,045	282,202	305,911	286,156
Total of Paper and Cardboard		1,736,419	1,980,923	2,885,741	3,075,232	3,329,461	3,499,914	3,124,306
								2,754,684

(a) Inclusive of "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912.

(b) Exclusive of "Sodium Nitrate" and Ferro and Ferri-cyanides, prior to 1920.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED KINGDOM—*continued*.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS—<i>cont.</i>
							Chemical Manufactures and Products— <i>cont.</i>
							Sodium Compounds:
4,024,312	3,787,165	3,830,964	4,095,587	4,483,387	3,016,326	4,964,299	<i>Cwts.</i> { Carbonate, including Soda Crystals, Soda Ash, and Bicarbonate.
583,820	451,507	641,129	1,045,824	951,817	588,803	1,543,273	" Caustic.
85,577	97,530	81,893	69,445	78,120	31,719	41,023	" Chromate and Bichromate.
Not distinguished.				177,037	108,350	99,075	" Cyanide.
483,447	414,726	591,427	515,905	2,022,835	412,626	1,395,788	" Sulphate, including Salt Cake.
556,200	559,266	606,734	617,815	(b) 944,668	409,913	452,627	" Other Sodium Compounds.
							{ Disinfectants, Insecticides, Weed-killers and Sheep and Cattle Dressings, except Tobacco Offal, containing no dutiable ingredient.
444,575	331,369	343,746	468,962	545,356	209,636	267,667	" Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations, containing no dutiable ingredient:
							<i>Ozs.</i> { Quinine and Quinine Salts.
1,659,030	736,525	406,207	1,722,191	2,814,107	1,013,910	1,804,327	" { Opium, Morphia, and Morphia Salts.
753,771	472,449	1,456,811	785,290	406,692	248,465	193,836	" Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:
							<i>Cwts.</i> { Intermediate Coal Tar Products used in the Manufacture of Dyes (including Aniline Oil and Salt and Phenylglycine).
19,442	22,060	30,304	19,409	73,463	15,143	12,849	" { Finished Dyestuffs obtained from Coal Tar.
58,616	74,180	83,912	108,930	123,140	68,050	34,468	" { Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning.
122,815	62,593	20,695	56,038	98,868	46,951	52,931	" Painters' Colours and Materials not elsewhere specified:
							" { White Lead (Basic Carbonate).
262,250	104,708	23,964	144,910	182,602	123,633	197,433	" { Paints and Colours, ground in Oil or Water.
Not distinguished.				326,555	181,558	244,782	" { Paints and Enamels Prepared (including ready mixed).
				379,983	182,604	205,132	"
							O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED.
304,052	181,337	25,899	235,375	239,746	68,711	129,064	<i>Cwts.</i> Candles.
2,172,738	2,536,485	1,412,946	2,425,925	1,869,072	885,288	1,072,442	" Soap, not containing Spirit.
Not distinguished.				1,664,474	856,272	1,088,326	<i>Galls.</i> { Varnish, not containing dutiable Spirit.
261,236	217,273	22,485	195,620	244,303	162,924	133,960	<i>Cwts.</i> Wax, Paraffin.
							<i>Lbs.</i> { Oils, Refined: Essential, Natural and Synthetic (other than Turpentine).
536,482	527,100	447,373	599,036	671,806	294,091	469,817	<i>Galls.</i> Petroleum: Lubricating Oil.
Not distinguished.				8,395,678	5,479,530	(c) 6,290,386	"
							P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
130,645	84,186	7,285	99,614	179,136	176,017	163,687	<i>Cwts.</i> Leather, Undressed.
73,561	73,462	7,989	64,004	92,121	52,095	66,514	" " Dressed.
							" Leather, Manufactures of (except Boots, Shoes, and Gloves):
23,520	25,583	14,942	35,416	30,617	17,472	16,973	" Machinery Belting.
Not distinguished.				14,153	6,762	11,427	" Saddlery and Harness.
							Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD:
							Paper:
1,571,425	418,030	225,970	365,564	1,107,984	760,367	1,498,699	<i>Cwts.</i> Printing, not Coated.
				250,027	132,700	171,531	" Writing Paper, in large sheets.
330,435	184,247	139,201	159,891	(d) 224,342	161,303	165,806	" Stationery.
							Paper:
240,345	76,181	48,367	226,155	346,834	181,605	326,593	" Packing and Wrapping (including Tissue).
131,946	84,779	60,353	75,264	178,024	68,844	95,375	" Coated (including Paper Hangings).
283,470	151,560	90,925	110,156	242,921	153,601	196,173	" Other Paper and Cardboard.
2,556,621	914,797	565,316	937,030	2,350,132	1,463,420	2,454,177	" Total of Paper and Cardboard

(c) Inclusive of "Lubricating Oils, Mixed," prior to 1922.

(d) Exclusive of "Manuscript Books" (including Account Books, etc.), prior to 1920.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 40.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANU-
from the UNITED

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.									
R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT):									
Road:									
Mechanically Propelled:									
Motor Cars, etc.:									
Touring Cars (including Cabs)	Number	2,216	2,580	3,555	4,536	5,277	7,595	6,054	8,279
Commercial Vehicles (including Motor Omnibuses, Motor Fire Engines, and Motor Ambulances)									
Motor Cycles and Tri-cars									
Tractors (including Steam Rollers)									
Other than Mechanically Propelled:									
Cycles	"	1,048	1,884	3,341	7,350	13,055	16,850	20,877	10,927
Parts of Road Vehicles:									
Chassis for Motor Cars	"	Not distinguished.							
Ships and Boats (New) complete:									
War Vessels	Gross Tonnage	12,632	2,362	31,420	180	5,426	19,430	3,287	—
Sailing Vessels and Boats and Vessels without means of propulsion other than Oars									
Other Vessels:									
Hull and Fittings									
Boats and Shoes									
Heels and Soles									
S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES:									
Boots and Shoes	Doz. Pairs	186,616	208,329	175,075	152,367	128,445	132,736	121,681	118,169
Heels and Soles	Tons			Not distinguished.					
T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:									
Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores:									
Guns, Rifles, Carbines, Revolvers, and Pistols	Number	109,759	86,290	125,192	160,955	127,290	137,337	50,540	25,724
Blacking and Polishes, not containing Sugar									
Books, Printed (including Music)									
Engine and Boiler Packing									
Fertilizers:									
Basic Slag, Superphosphates, Guano, Manufactured, and Compound Manures	Tons	420,466	500,051	536,356	513,174	379,161	381,017	325,774	246,808
Gelatine, Glue, and Size	Cwts.	265,480	290,085	300,350	240,059	270,808	262,371	254,230	138,200
Machinery Belting (including Belting exported with Machinery), other than Leather:									
Woven Hair or Cotton	"	34,211	34,611	39,763	40,614	51,125	60,346	47,870	47,538
Other Sorts	"	22,276	25,808	32,084	31,048	29,372	28,108	19,800	25,618
Oilcloth	Sq. Yds.	10,650,400	15,641,400	54,292,300	52,572,300	55,424,300	51,919,000	13,602,400	30,900,300
Linoleum and Cork Carpet									
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials	Lbs.	649,273	916,800	1,885,604	2,165,604	3,256,926	1,834,279	1,389,868	695,419
IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.									
Animals, Living:									
Horses (including Ponies)	Number	53,090	55,910	59,140	64,196	66,929	68,632	37,706	1,545

NOTE.—Owing to change of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

FACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM (so far as Entered by Quantity), EXPORTED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT).
							Road:
							Mechanically Propelled:
				4,294	1,966	1,338	Motor Cars, &c.:
2,483	1,565	2,893	1,514	(a) 1,015	735	596	Number Touring Cars (including Cabs).
12,847	14,159	5,652	8,368	21,285	8,118	7,262	Commercial Vehicles (including Motor Omnibuses, Motor Fire Engines, and Motor Ambulances).
Not distinguished.				2,314	1,302	1,253	Motor Cycles and Tricars.
58,878	49,512	28,015	62,928	159,640	39,189	69,244	Tractors (including Steam Rollers).
566	658	65	678	3,124	1,041	1,107	Other than Mechanically Propelled:
							Cycles.
							Parts of Road Vehicles:
							Chassis for Motor Cars.
279	—	—	—	—	—	—	Ships and Boats (New) complete:
							Gross Tonnage War Vessels.
1,715	1,162	1,177	2,849	7,204	9,653	3,798	Sailing Vessels and Boats and Vessels without means of propulsion other than Oars.
35,640	25,098	23,642	50,134	467,479	568,714	462,467	Other Vessels: Hull and Fittings.
							S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES
116,297	103,139	89,069	131,206	167,300	104,609	149,325	Doz. Pairs Boots and Shoes.
Not distinguished.				2,303	1,121	947	Tons Heels and Soles.
							T. — MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:
							Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores:
40,518	60,154	47,848	56,106	146,497	78,013	84,446	Number { Guns, Rifles, Carbines, Revolvers, and Pistols.
260,351	226,755	154,818	224,301	231,177	110,446	149,854	Ccwt. { Blacking and Polishes, not containing Sugar.
392,094	314,983	278,106	230,632	286,514	272,967	276,496	" { Books, Printed (including Music).
87,920	60,389	58,583	112,434	(b) 35,141	16,254	15,868	" Engine and Boiler Packing (excluding Asbestos Packing).
							Fertilizers:
103,495	32,418	40,939	58,507	73,613	28,640	54,153	Tons { Basic Slag, Superphosphates, Guano, Manufactured, and Compound Manures.
111,801	111,089	18,209	99,852	110,023	65,637	145,344	Cwt. Gelatine, Glue, and Size.
							Machinery Belting (including Belting exported with Machinery), other than Leather:
58,074	64,452	56,924	61,070	71,689	34,198	43,996	" Woven Hair or Cotton.
34,827	36,936	27,756	40,446	44,782	16,885	21,183	" Other Sorts.
32,057,700	22,484,400	10,795,100	22,323,100	21,305,400	8,673,600	14,380,700	Sq. Yds. Oilcloth.
				18,476,600	13,082,100	18,648,500	" Linoleum and Cork Carpet.
1,144,082	1,047,970	749,718	803,201	1,162,210	430,429	608,832	Lbs. { Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
							IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.
							Animals, Living:
1,717	1,289	983	9,055	56,778	47,743	18,332	Number Horses (including Ponies).

(a) "Motor Fire Engines" included with Class III (G) prior to 1920.

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Asbestos Engine Packing," now shown with "Asbestos Manufactures," Class III (B)

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time, in the original trade returns,

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Rice - - - - -	302,108	313,983	398,726	373,951	406,990	351,845	385,768	686,362
Wheatmeal and Flour - - -	903,018	773,052	688,296	714,127	878,927	856,597	1,141,180	1,385,377
Other Grain and Flour - - -	1,012,055	823,025	1,068,096	1,275,853	1,152,294	1,086,933	802,007	1,680,981
Total of Grain and Flour -	2,277,181	1,910,060	2,155,118	2,363,931	2,438,211	2,305,372	2,328,955	3,752,720
B.—FEEDING-STUFFS FOR ANIMALS:								
Corn Offals - - - - -	1,245,731	1,488,944	1,261,519	1,209,974	1,800,669	1,256,459	766,125	106,207
Oil Seed Cake - - - - -	95,141	678,166	1,087,183	720,528	548,648	354,344	265,827	235,865
Other Feeding-Stuffs - - -	182,339	398,932	464,962	479,450	602,578	558,697	315,081	399,142
Total of Feeding-Stuffs for Animals -	1,523,211	2,566,042	2,813,664	2,409,952	2,951,895	2,169,500	1,347,033	741,214
C.—MEAT - - - - -	822,820	797,203	908,141	989,899	1,066,894	1,196,209	1,118,639	1,318,630
D.—ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD	Included with "Animals, not for Food," (Class IV).		27,817	33,462	35,688	42,698	20,723	24,043
E. AND F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK:								
Biscuits and Cakes - - - -	1,016,040	1,079,807	1,240,156	1,282,792	1,515,422	1,561,640	1,292,755	1,174,635
Bladders, Casings, Sausage Skins -	239,873	289,964	358,070	313,167	344,695	366,556	330,113	131,294
Fish:								
Fresh or Frozen:								
Herrings - - - - -	348,427	314,556	311,075	685,106	513,599	589,657	86,818	3,547
Other Sorts (including Shell Fish) -	296,206	353,924	476,817	623,189	683,922	626,762	442,745	81,715
Cured or Salted (a):								
Herrings - - - - -	3,380,236	3,568,441	3,723,233	4,228,292	4,600,260	5,331,042	2,253,959	915,046
Other Sorts - - - - -	579,179	509,484	732,422	890,533	923,718	956,007	974,331	469,543
Canned (including Shell Fish) -							Included with "Fish."	
Margarine - - - - -	76,376	107,883	176,930	93,570	78,731	75,066	55,693	59,050
Milk, Condensed, Powder, and Preserved, not Sweetened (b) -	28,884	33,296	37,948	48,510	48,719	48,480	51,043	15,980
Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:								
Animal (except Marine Animal), Refined (c) -	53,535	100,513	234,118	(c) 390,180	475,049	552,973	402,797	460,710
Vegetable, other than Essential, Refined:								
Cotton Seed Oil, Refined -	606,485	534,810	874,571	661,639	533,799	755,083	864,037	677,909
Other Sorts - - - - -	98,535	230,401	503,246	183,250	174,590	211,433	223,447	402,121
Pickles, Sauces, and Condiments, not Sweetened:								
Salt, other than Table Salt -	421,801	435,154	465,207	487,286	453,860	472,575	457,056	523,315
Other Descriptions - - - -	590,422	677,989	731,977	827,784	875,543	876,223	762,128	679,615
Vegetables, Raw: Potatoes -	102,428	558,316	117,588	431,962	1,431,971	104,771	172,662	152,331
Beer and Ale - - - - -	1,697,703	1,742,368	1,793,185	1,954,150	2,158,184	2,134,703	1,769,378	1,937,314
Cocoa Preparations (including Chocolate Confectionery) (d) -	469,061	537,468	691,671	833,627	982,555	1,038,949	960,945	1,036,556
Spirits, British and Irish -	3,013,830	3,111,537	3,471,217	3,785,585	4,240,625	4,187,979	3,994,573	3,724,168
Sugar: Refined - - - - -	384,876	469,780	498,472	439,885	524,790	334,898	234,722	147,887
Molasses and Invert Sugar -	241,134	269,186	336,274	377,599	398,096	381,731	276,653	184,236
Articles containing Sugar:								
Confectionery, Jams and Preserved Fruits -	755,218	850,224	1,010,565	1,202,103	1,313,341	1,382,300	1,072,956	965,709
Milk, Condensed, and Powder, Sweetened - - - - -	727,815	685,811	887,561	925,132	1,034,097	1,011,210	940,354	808,712
Table Waters - - - - -	181,054	207,062	234,911	276,978	268,277	281,826	227,306	198,312
Other Articles - - - - -	892,739	1,024,406	1,126,406	1,639,766	1,486,231	1,508,725	1,489,726	1,469,770
Total of Other Food and Drink -	16,201,917	17,751,380	20,033,620	22,582,085	25,070,074	24,785,594	19,336,197	16,219,484
G.—TOBACCO:								
Tobacco, Manufactured and Unmanufactured:								
Cigarettes - - - - -	1,108,364	1,334,132	1,644,241	1,746,390	2,111,128	2,860,573	3,164,976	3,184,398
Other (including Snuff) - -	291,630	344,136	398,352	425,004	507,839	515,899	543,040	607,481
Total of Tobacco - - - -	1,399,994	1,678,268	2,042,593	2,171,394	2,618,967	3,376,472	3,708,016	3,791,879
TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	22,225,123	24,702,953	27,930,953	30,550,723	34,181,729	33,875,845	27,859,563	25,847,970

(a) Inclusive of "Canned Fish" prior to 1920.

(b) "Milk, Powder, and Preserved, not Sweetened," included with "Other Articles of Food and Drink" prior to 1920.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, and Coin for which see pages 206-211.)

the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
433,931	99,102	23,138	1,069,778	591,544	189,530	163,592	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
1,009,517	290,258	167,821	277,535	407,915	2,038,531	1,758,911	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
1,223,010	430,550	249,071	2,033,969	1,773,837	1,658,639	905,790	Rice.
							Wheatmeal and Flour.
							Other Grain and Flour.
2,666,458	819,910	440,030	3,381,282	2,773,296	3,886,700	2,828,293	Total of Grain and Flour.
							B.—FEEDING-STUFFS FOR ANIMALS:
108,236	41,723	9,389	92,265	106,797	607,559	569,917	Corn Offals.
50,265	1,541	1,520	91,765	352,787	348,746	384,113	Oil Seed Cake.
297,602	36,501	27,580	120,811	565,616	566,951	760,762	Other Feeding Stuffs.
456,103	79,765	38,489	304,841	1,025,200	1,523,256	1,714,792	Total of Feeding-Stuffs for Animals.
1,218,446	236,435	115,312	628,850	829,515	840,672	1,058,532	C.—MEAT.
23,371	32,195	5,009	188	13,889	45,176	31,144	D.—ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD.
							E. AND F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK
1,752,388	537,497	55,496	2,136,522	2,971,316	907,137	1,004,724	Biscuits and Cakes.
161,255	34,016	16,116	250,512	322,720	252,892	277,916	Bladders, Casings, Sausage Skins.
							Fish:
							Fresh or Frozen:
							Herrings.
41,144	362	166	19,733	351,471	212,125	168,713	Other Sorts (including Shell Fish).
34,164	4,632	2,718	30,460	165,761	343,885	388,215	Cured or Salted:
							Herrings.
1,675,859	395,890	231,758	3,106,301	(a) 4,173,450	4,106,387	2,346,881	Other Sorts.
605,035	646,486	748,322	1,533,540	(a) 1,550,725	1,153,617	1,201,895	Canned (including Shell Fish).
Cured or Salted				879,791	252,734	238,141	Margarine.
78,326	50,817	78,987	490,976	493,007	125,175	75,536	Milk, Condensed, Powder, and Preserved, not Sweetened.
9,289	33,426	16,021	11,850	(b) 47,213	100,347	71,811	Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:
							Animal (except Marine Animal), Refined.
282,177	70,636	20,451	366,843	708,495	295,793	215,852	Vegetable, other than Essential, Refined:
							Cotton Seed Oil, Refined.
101,197	38,961	2,989	279,870	1,179,264	533,276	443,952	Other Sorts.
217,296	345,320	61,985	115,286	732,987	494,939	408,702	Pickles, Sauces, and Condiments, not Sweetened:
							Salt, other than Table Salt.
565,732	664,151	810,757	1,214,369	1,499,187	884,959	936,908	Other Descriptions.
868,491	618,369	561,823	1,064,573	1,547,154	929,810	1,156,765	Vegetables, Raw: Potatoes.
213,971	76,720	458,484	3,078,218	252,737	580,753	926,405	Beer and Ale.
3,134,480	1,419,984	630,341	1,534,925	2,983,319	2,176,521	1,837,063	Cocoa Preparations (including Chocolate Confectionery).
1,464,786	753,792	140,085	1,654,722	d 1,664,403	665,917	612,966	Spirits, British and Irish.
5,132,990	4,599,362	3,520,350	4,473,778	10,049,360	8,618,266	7,868,703	Sugar: Refined.
140,261	44,577	35,543	54,526	161,283	268,166	680,207	Molasses and Invert Sugar.
159,517	15,248	7,005	322,130	439,209	349,925	355,245	Articles containing Sugar:
							Confectionery, Jams, and Preserved Fruits.
1,128,613	285,256	53,198	686,331	1,554,253	779,641	970,583	Milk, Condensed, and Powder, Sweetened.
896,495	450,068	38,665	59,562	375,635	170,295	621,962	Table Waters.
266,815	176,729	114,659	170,415	293,219	219,131	112,763	Other Articles.
1,943,834	725,864	370,143	1,633,108	2,789,438	1,588,487	1,824,628	Total of Other Food and Drink.
20,874,135	11,938,063	7,976,067	24,288,550	37,165,402	26,043,218	24,746,536	G.—TOBACCO:
							Tobacco, Manufactured and Un-manufactured:
3,969,055	2,751,804	2,957,932	4,401,080	7,793,447	4,349,903	4,925,657	Cigarettes.
796,722	545,739	529,200	765,882	1,335,702	710,284	996,236	Other (including Snuff).
4,765,777	3,297,543	3,487,132	5,166,962	9,129,149	5,060,187	5,921,893	Total of Tobacco.
30,004,290	16,403,911	12,062,039	33,770,673	50,936,451	37,399,209	36,301,150	TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.

(c) "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" included with Class II (J) prior to 1911.

(d) Inclusive of "Cocoa Butter" prior to 1920.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE of the KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
A.—COAL (a) - - - - -	39,546,169	35,319,070	36,099,560	36,521,068	40,494,274	50,727,252	39,862,008	36,391,690
B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS MINING AND QUARRY PRODUCTS AND THE LIKE:								
China Clay (including Cornish or China Stone) - - - - -	668,216	714,920	672,072	712,342	745,322	743,430	755,694	423,585
Other Sorts (b) - - - - -			108,489	87,123	105,253	125,184	92,547	56,554
Total of Other Non-Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products and the like	668,216	714,920	780,561	799,465	851,075	868,614	848,241	485,139
C.—IRON ORE AND SCRAP - - -	448,718	525,363	489,307	454,810	415,778	418,566	305,888	221,280
D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS ORES AND SCRAP:								
Non-Ferrous Metalliferous Ores - - -	71,777	95,553	77,570	120,151	126,167	167,505	139,729	52,032
Scrap and Old Metal - - - - -				Included	with	Class	III. (D).	
Total of Non-Ferrous Metalliferous Ores and Scrap - - -	71,777	95,553	77,570	120,151	126,167	167,505	139,729	52,032
E.—WOOD AND TIMBER - - -	98,218	108,673	129,290	199,068	323,958	340,745	277,328	199,977
F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE:								
Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured - - -					Included with "Manufactured Cotton Cleaning"			
G.—WOOL, RAW AND WASTE, AND WOOLLEN RAGS:								
Wool, Raw, Sheep's and Lambs': Greasy								
Scoured or Carbonized, Sliped or Pulled - - - - -	1,476,972	2,750,065	1,929,245	1,631,791	2,359,888	1,807,645	2,294,638	2,026,463
Wool Waste - - - - -	378,145	518,177	662,471	700,627	652,574	809,232	663,401	515,122
Wool Noils - - - - -	807,034	992,427	1,130,813	1,093,252	1,223,747	1,370,538	1,038,647	1,064,163
Woollen Rags, applicable to other purposes than Manurial:								
Pulled, Shoddy or Mungo - - -	268,941	246,093	349,720	329,592	393,114	413,133	278,802	192,597
Not Pulled - - - - -	104,500	141,893	148,194	146,490	188,319	222,920	193,602	48,097
Total of Wool, Raw, and Waste, and Woollen Rags - - -	3,035,592	4,648,565	4,220,448	3,901,752	4,317,642	4,623,468	4,469,090	3,846,442
H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS, AND NOILS -	26,760	35,054	56,783	98,126	74,822	119,942	83,392	54,544
I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS - -	218,711	179,197	266,753	337,573	400,236	314,478	334,331	405,641
J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS, AND GUMS:								
Oils, Fats, and Greases:								
Animal and Fish (c) (d) - - -	906,816	929,228	965,688	(d) 730,792	669,037	848,100	837,647	799,932
Stearine - - - - -								
Soap Stock - - - - -								
Vegetable, other than Essential:								
Castor Oil - - - - -	Included with			"Other Seed Oils,"		301,839	202,025	109,101
Cotton Seed Oil, Unrefined - - -	94,368	4,718	11,979	9,317	14,062	15,453	13,188	127,208
Linseed Oil - - - - -	588,190	591,054	936,563	1,171,694	1,018,612	880,833	688,375	1,728,985
Palm and Palm Kernel Oil, Unrefined - - - - -	543	2,252	84,801	53,022	21,315	43,096	138,331	334,919
Soya Bean Oil - - - - -				630,073	504,668	294,238	305,059	430,387
Other Seed Oils (e) - - - - -	194,619	491,609	1,263,514	239,718	333,765	(e) 237,086	296,045	323,930
Other Sorts (f) - - - - -	85,774	98,309	131,074	77,436	145,558	131,311	114,656	88,091
Total of Seeds and Nuts for Oil, Oils, Fats, Resins, and Gums - -	1,870,310	2,117,170	3,398,619	2,912,052	2,707,917	2,751,956	2,595,536	3,942,553
K.—HIDES AND SKINS, UNDRESSED:								
Hides, Raw:								
From Imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom - - -	570,672	800,812	552,021	132,186	98,453	74,052	19,558	—
Other Sorts - - - - -				462,728	745,826	641,202	525,212	315,673
Skins:								
Sheep and Lamb - - - - -	384,228	590,057	494,738	492,327	526,630	514,878	504,890	315,195
Other Skins and Fur Skins, Undressed - - -	469,880	525,765	711,003	598,052	656,917	656,173	433,443	260,050
Total of Hides and Skins, Undressed - - -	1,424,760	1,916,634	1,757,762	1,685,293	2,027,826	1,886,305	1,433,108	890,918

(a) Exclusive of Bunker Coal.

(b) Inclusive, in 1920 and subsequent years, of several items previously shown with Classes II (N), and III (B), (N), and (T).

(c) "Fish Oils" included with Class III (O) prior to 1920.

(d) Inclusive of "Refined Tallow and Animal Fat" prior to 1911, now shown with Class I (E) and (F).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
Bullion and Coin, for which see pages 206-211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
46,386,297	46,547,621	48,028,492	83,213,714	99,627,146	42,951,591	72,529,500	A.—COAL, (a)
527,498	480,649	464,150	762,939	1,450,685	731,450	1,296,425	B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS MINING AND QUARRY PRO- DUCTS AND THE LIKE: China Clay (including Cornish or China Stone). Other Sorts (b).
89,922	72,667	68,804	103,646	(b) 952,685	418,308	468,450	{ Total of Other Non-Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products and the like.
617,420	553,316	532,954	866,585	2,403,370	1,149,758	1,764,875	
321,997	112,449	87,919	321,270	626,360	228,946	587,495	C.—IRON ORE AND SCRAP.
60,411	47,304	22,356	72,792	374,518 1,826,726	100,828 1,521,741	174,488 5,007,707	D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS ORES AND SCRAP: Non-Ferrous Metalliferous Ores. Scrap and Old Metal.
60,411	47,304	22,356	72,792	2,201,244	1,622,569	5,182,195	{ Total of Non-Ferrous Metal- liferous Ores and Scrap.
308,704	495,491	924,802	981,767	1,011,366	366,961	331,710	E.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
Waste, " Class III. (I).				3,073,571	728,052	1,268,147	F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE: Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured.
1,354,772	796,743	268,206	2,244,651	1,045,287 2,889,838	609,472 1,270,027	1,032,019 2,471,870	G.—WOOL, RAW, AND WASTE, AND WOOLLEN RAGS: Wool, Raw, Sheep's and Lambs': Greasy. Scoured or Carbonized, Sliped or Pulled. Wool Waste. Wool Noils. Woollen Rags, applicable to other purposes than Manurial: Pulled, Shoddy or Mungo. Not Pulled.
645,331	571,106	508,090	1,140,379	1,335,681	768,627	1,366,358	{ Total of Wool, Raw, and Waste, and Woollen Rags.
1,280,105	1,565,808	894,412	2,902,630	2,398,318	1,641,443	2,077,439	H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS, AND NOILS.
361,899	248,129	13,391	947,707	956,387	136,038	326,195	I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
39,930	3,736	2,748	52,028	142,783	107,235	815,989	J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS, AND GUMS: Oils, Fats, and Greases: Animal and Fish. Stearine. Soap Stock. Vegetable, other than Essential: Castor Oil. Cotton Seed Oil, Unrefined. Linsseed Oil. Palm, and Palm Kernel Oil, Un- refined. Soya Bean Oil. Other Seed Oils. Other Sorts.
3,682,037	3,185,522	1,704,847	7,287,395	8,768,294	4,532,842	8,089,870	{ Total of Seeds and Nuts for Oil, Oils, Fats, Resins, and Gums.
80,666	10,100	32,474	133,179	94,169	32,572	63,880	K.—HIDES AND SKINS, UNDRESSED: Hides, Raw: From Imported Cattle slaughtered in the United Kingdom. Other Sorts. Skins: Sheep and Lamb. Other Skins and Fur Skins, Un- dressed.
495,410	254,011	56,681	519,621	634,090	631,676	796,726	{ Total of Hides and Skins, Un- dressed.
823,242	1,874,272	275,656	2,134,931	(c) 1,961,880 203,659 1,320,134	853,188 120,498 669,728	785,797 93,469 416,072	
175,321	354,930	527,583	282,754	414,006	216,406	221,781	
6,327	81,290	—	449,471	539,961	97,759	53,529	
1,027,921	1,037,078	108,557	6,952,027	4,959,404	2,253,805	2,352,101	
136,458	1,076,035	332,221	295,781	1,816,128	715,786	243,273	
182,415	37,435	—	113,589	1,129,459	598,673	374,428	
250,803	1,376,947	563,159	1,441,733	860,048	368,241	310,241	
49,634	59,914	46,161	95,464	(f) 533,658	153,697	154,297	
2,652,121	5,897,901	1,852,337	11,765,750	13,538,427	6,048,081	5,004,988	
—	—	—	—	—	667	15,839	
544,108	216,693	69,246	128,151	494,113	414,535	425,471	
514,920	352,607	5,188	468,355	505,584	183,790	298,311	
469,442	748,075	1,126,350	1,029,395	3,034,420	692,404	1,126,146	
1,528,470	1,317,375	1,200,784	1,625,401	4,034,117	1,291,396	1,865,767	

(e) Inclusive of "Castor Oil" prior to 1913, now shown separately.

(f) Prior to 1920 "Waxes (other than Sealing Wax and Paraffin Wax)" included with Class III (T), and "Crude Petroleum and Vegetable Oils, not elsewhere specified," with Class III (I).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

NO. 41.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
L.—PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS	£ 543,977	£ 678,049	£ 744,278	£ 818,580	£ 927,668	£ 958,435	£ 845,057	£ 668,403
M.—RUBBER(a)	Included with "Other Articles, Unmanufactured" Class						II (N).	158,906
N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED:								
Seeds (Agricultural and Horticultural), other than Oil Seeds.	518,428	543,450	537,094	737,134	752,090	624,306	745,472	739,242
Pitch; Coal Tar Pitch	643,962	595,416	719,108	832,353	1,037,964	1,100,046	711,105	341,648
Other Articles, Unmanufactured (b)	868,218	992,254	1,176,119	1,123,072	1,828,285	1,271,701	824,335	425,344
Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured	2,030,608	2,131,120	2,432,321	2,692,559	3,118,339	2,996,053	2,280,912	1,506,232
TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	49,963,816	48,469,368	50,443,247	50,540,497	56,285,702	66,173,319	53,524,420	48,823,757
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:								
Coke	955,432	836,570	708,723	792,076	846,520	1,149,822	845,909	1,173,642
Manufactured Fuel	1,114,322	974,338	1,007,077	1,134,210	1,243,660	1,782,586	1,394,211	1,256,891
Total of Coke and Manufactured Fuel	2,069,754	1,810,908	1,715,800	1,926,286	2,090,180	2,932,408	2,340,120	2,432,533
B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRASIVES, ETC.:								
China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, Pottery, etc.:								
Sanitary Ware (g)	274,938	05,803	371,715	460,915	530,534	556,424	387,103	206,171
Jet, Rockingham, Samian and Glazed Terra-Cotta, and other Glazed Earthenware	1,435,466	1,395,797	1,646,873	1,834,846	1,855,797	1,922,945	1,476,759	1,249,954
Other China-ware, etc. (c)	917,400	890,945	1,064,202	1,073,773	1,104,001	(c) 1,317,300	1,043,478	816,129
Glass and Glassware:								
Glass Bottles and Jars (a)	501,436	484,582	534,856	559,171	642,990	605,847	521,640	423,717
Plate Glass, including Rolled and Polished,	274,434	301,360	372,189	357,634	393,461	399,925	355,227	287,094
Other Glass and Glassware	580,049	586,177	665,355	737,109	784,542	807,993	673,921	532,987
Other Descriptions of Non-Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products Wholly or Mainly Manufactured:								
Asbestos Manufactures			Included with "Engine and Boiler Packing" and "Other Articles,					
Cement, Calcareous, for Building and Engineering purposes.	955,935	886,779	1,062,345	1,075,293	1,019,844	1,273,080	1,016,043	881,394
Other Mining and Quarry Products, Manufactured. (c)	454,868	426,251	495,880	493,000	522,273	542,973	500,207	484,051
Total of Earthenware, Glass, Abrasives, etc.	5,394,526	5,277,694	6,213,515	6,621,741	6,853,442	7,426,487	5,954,378	4,831,497
C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig Iron and Ferro-Alloys	4,063,566	3,665,506	4,108,555	3,854,455	4,643,050	4,824,393	2,923,740	3,472,362
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes, and Sections:								
Iron	955,848	805,427	1,139,840	1,129,909	1,278,037	1,354,085	786,661	844,909
Steel	2,148,528	2,238,502	2,952,970	2,920,304	3,247,908	3,571,478	2,581,355	7,338,381
Special Steels (in Ingots, etc.)							Included in the	
Castings and Forgings in the Rough	193,085	228,936	191,101	225,394	236,925	154,052	88,317	63,369
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars.	857,448	925,116	921,914	885,544	975,870	1,043,307	937,869	520,136
Hoops and Strips	339,490	334,734	415,677	385,085	355,793	440,776	384,025	582,058
Plates and Sheets:								
Not Galvanised, not Tinned, etc.	1,965,778	1,429,545	1,729,678	2,053,280	2,281,069	2,346,387	1,500,723	2,631,658
Black Plates (including Canada Plates).	618,542	589,088	566,684	711,781	691,893	754,418	591,273	611,003

(a) "Rubber Substitutes" included with "Other Articles, Manufactured," Class III (T), prior to 1920.

(b) Inclusive, in 1920 and subsequent years, of several items previously shown with Class III (M), (N), and (T).

(c) Inclusive of "Clay Pipes, for Smoking Tobacco" prior to 1913 now shown with Class III (T).

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE,—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
Bullion and Coin, for which see pages 206–211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.
538,928	489,656	262,881	906,074	2,510,119	818,171	1,315,397	L.—PAPER MAKING MATERIALS.
293,739	296,152	183,858	240,849	(a) 520,946	120,160	90,709	M.—RUBBER.
							N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED:
619,355	573,606	441,317	855,571	935,301	577,415	551,141	Seeds (Agricultural and Horticultural), other than Oil Seeds.
292,639	432,395	884,367	1,821,478	3,867,721	1,805,794	1,543,291	Pitch : Coal Tar Pitch.
530,887	515,185	245,947	798,583	(b) 1,669,562	688,891	970,523	Other Articles, Unmanufactured. (b)
1,442,881	1,521,186	1,571,631	3,475,632	6,472,584	3,072,100	3,073,955	Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured.
58,409,081	60,728,284	56,460,016	111,290,529	145,515,803	63,594,875	101,965,214	{ TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL:
2,504,185	2,520,224	1,969,153	5,052,797	9,944,328	1,618,711	3,640,050	Coke.
1,780,122	2,273,642	2,420,685	4,031,174	10,747,767	1,809,771	1,563,968	Manufactured Fuel.
4,284,307	4,793,866	4,389,838	9,083,971	20,692,095	3,428,482	5,204,019	Total of Coke and Manufactured Fuel.
							B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRASIVES, ETC.:
256,053	246,363	318,654	499,269	(g) 1,328,436	916,269	888,631	China ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, Pottery, etc.:
1,722,969	1,857,613	2,035,746	2,359,994	4,601,170	3,753,753	(h) 3,531,903	Sanitary Ware.
862,556	848,170	761,252	1,071,197	2,053,042	1,748,161	1,429,437	{ Jet, Rockingham, Samian and Glazed Terra-Cotta, and other Glazed Earthenware. (h)
441,551	346,876	325,846	332,239	(i) 857,837	528,790	457,344	Other China ware, etc.
298,026	299,639	269,993	309,320	642,379	536,049	692,574	Glass and Glassware:
564,073	539,464	456,456	819,028	{ 905,469 805,124	511,766 597,921	537,547 401,706	Glass Bottles and Jars.
							Plate Glass, including Rolled and Polished.
							Sheet Glass.
							Other Glass and Glassware.
							Other Descriptions of Non-Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products Wholly or Mainly Manufactured:
Manufactured," Class III (T)							Asbestos Manufactures.
997,020	1,116,354	732,803	2,050,336	1,869,163	881,228	762,009	Cement, Calcareous, for Building and Engineering purposes.
841,864	746,405	411,898	477,600	3,723,825	1,659,849	1,253,317	Other Mining and Quarry Products, Manufactured. (c)
5,984,112	6,000,894	5,312,648	7,918,983	(e) 1,504,218	910,442	969,097	Total of Earthenware, Glass, Abrasives, etc.
							C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
7,433,500	6,771,750	4,923,794	4,828,417	10,002,701	1,678,426	5,202,020	Pig Iron and Ferro-Alloys.
1,632,921	1,069,546	773,658	820,860	1,765,256	953,652	490,275	Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes, and Sections:
11,527,917	9,865,265	4,729,573	7,221,901	11,137,537	3,094,337	2,946,355	Iron.
various steel headings.	45,474	12,768	39,627	2,375,548	979,395	667,720	Steel. (f)
187,205	43,677	106,498	687,311	160,626	64,011	67,808	Special Steels (in Ingots, etc.).
1,205,003	1,022,013	943,613	1,126,488	2,429,662	998,016	616,018	Castings and Forgings in the Rough.
5,471,398	4,853,126	4,279,688	7,457,849	1,957,707	586,218	724,568	Steel Girders, Beams, Joists, and Pillars.
2,024,861	305,063	97,508	930,360	10,579,742	5,529,868	4,506,402	Hoops and Strips.
				1,397,092	453,750	926,220	Plates and Sheets:
							Not Galvanised, not Tinned, etc.
							Black Plates (including Canada Plates).

(d) "Glass Jars" included with "Other Glass and Glassware" prior to 1920.

(e) Inclusive, in 1920 and subsequent years, of several items previously shown with Class III (T) and (T).

(f) Exclusive of Bars, Rods, etc., of Special Steel in 1920 and subsequent years.

(g) "Pipes" included with "Other China ware, etc." prior to 1920.

(h) Exclusive of "Glazed Terra-Cotta Ware" in 1922, shown with "Other China ware, etc."

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—continued.								
Plates and Sheets, Coated :								
Galvanized Sheets - - - - -	5,426,238	6,495,611	7,425,602	7,614,303	8,596,659	10,026,317	7,226,962	4,681,842
Tinned and Terne Plates and Sheets	5,480,075	5,767,951	6,545,024	6,843,351	6,833,292	7,214,988	5,999,085	5,681,952
Other Coated Plates - - - - -					Included with "Other Sorts" and Class III			
Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings :								
Cast - - - - -	970,979	795,960	1,062,670	1,065,153	1,274,587	1,701,653	1,326,759	842,629
Wrought - - - - -	2,104,640	2,146,597	2,523,769	2,701,715	2,854,175	2,959,217	2,174,818	2,170,425
Railway, etc., Material :								
Steel Rails, New - - - - -	2,733,975	3,341,405	2,813,060	2,298,796	2,531,211	3,614,346	3,013,203	1,891,007
Tyres and Axles - - - - -	424,020	340,580	385,974	427,691	502,591	624,906	493,698	459,770
Railway Wheels and Axles, complete	786,087	710,301	522,583	570,871	708,140	886,744	883,760	316,579
Other Railway Material - - - - -	958,712	1,020,980	912,620	883,993	1,218,970	1,575,310	1,140,602	1,068,972
Wire - - - - -	824,523	1,001,822	1,197,940	1,199,338	1,054,378	1,058,075	904,638	714,553
Wire Manufactures :								
Cables and Rope (except Insulated)					833,064	940,942	752,513	564,101
Telephone and Telegraph Cables.	1,055,608	976,419	1,120,948	1,238,571	549,483	512,545	408,471	310,367
Other Manufactures of Wire.(a)					379,265	388,434	304,797	348,677
Nails and Tacks (including Wire)	472,641	487,708	542,410	590,528	269,398	294,238	235,191	213,974
Nails, Rivets, and Washers.					537,320	518,824	459,160	372,553
Screws (b) - - - - -	405,018	358,894	377,569	419,945				
Bolts and Nuts (b) - - - - -								
Manufactures of Cast Iron - - -	591,510	565,804	736,716	894,291	946,405	1,135,411	943,732	664,350
Anchors and Grapnels, and Chain				158,520	184,563	240,426	181,670	146,953
Cables.	491,652	441,870	497,520	388,419	438,124	446,781	357,623	250,107
Chains, Other (including Tackle								
made of Chain)	422,761	474,724	611,102	719,020	801,384	747,514	504,254	319,934
Bedsteads, complete, and finished								
Parts thereof (including finished								
Tubes). (c)	747,976	825,255	1,013,308	1,067,221	1,143,044	1,066,975	798,583	647,653
Hollow-ware (Household, Kitchen,								
etc., Utensils). (d)								
Springs (excluding Springs for								
Ordnance, Small Arms, Clocks,								
Watches, Motor Cars, Motor	3,049,935	2,943,057	3,662,301	3,567,839	4,367,680	4,908,305	4,562,334	3,299,160
Cycles, and Musical Instruments)								
Needles - - - - -								
Other Sorts (f) - - - - -								
Total of Iron and Steel and	38,118,635	39,001,792	43,977,535	44,795,317	49,734,278	55,350,747	42,458,721	41,029,439
Manufactures thereof - - - - -								
D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF :								
Aluminium :								
Crude, in Ingots, Blocks, Billets,	Included with "Other Sorts."							
Notchbars, Sticks, Wirebars,								
Slabs, Alloy, and Scrap.								
Other Manufactures of Alumin-								
ium.								
Brass and Alloys of Copper :								
Sheets and Strip - - - - -	1,988,471	1,668,747	2,178,028	2,240,660	2,357,130	2,642,891	2,050,723	1,400,396
Other Manufactures of Brass, etc.								
Copper :								
Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and	932,162	783,522	752,246	692,359	965,781	1,136,435	510,529	514,905
Cakes.								
Plates, Sheets, Strips, etc., and	1,580,531	1,323,032	1,689,364	1,819,697	1,673,173	2,017,338	1,566,406	1,270,310
Rods.								
Other Manufactures of Copper								
Lead :								
Pig - - - - -	441,837	371,100	387,453	358,641	509,094	598,194	410,301	554,244
Other Manufactures of Lead.	325,368	311,186	313,576	335,754	385,805	390,418	353,504	430,008
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs	1,241,128	1,478,227	1,866,065	2,174,783	2,503,953	2,439,065	2,061,024	2,318,750
Zinc and Manufactures thereof	185,810	197,557	223,672	232,359	283,314	268,689	174,330	145,599
Nickel and Manufactures thereof	1,454,788	1,764,713	1,913,845	2,052,817	2,385,383	2,549,073	2,228,211	2,454,533
Other Sorts - - - - -								
Total of Non-Ferrous Metals	8,150,095	7,898,084	9,327,249	9,927,050	11,062,733	12,036,103	9,355,028	9,088,745
and Manufactures thereof)								
E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS :								
Cutlery - - - - -	613,793	655,946	812,933	850,589	883,418	836,129	702,817	574,846
Hardware other than Hollow-	1,410,713	1,288,165	1,419,311	1,531,330	1,664,434	(e)1,381,990	1,096,075	651,105
ware. (e)								

(a) Prior to 1920 "Wire Mattresses" included with "Iron and Steel Bedsteads, etc."

(b) "Screws for Metals" included with "Iron and Steel Screws for Wood" prior to 1920.

(c) Inclusive of "Wire Mattresses" prior to 1920.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
Bullion and Coin, for which *see* pages 206–211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,004,444	559,956	266,969	6,043,537	19,112,272	5,980,971	10,049,174	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF—<i>continued</i>. Plates and Sheets, Coated: Galvanized Sheets. Tinned and Terne Plates and Sheets. Other Coated Plates. Tubes, Pipes, and Fittings: Cast. Wrought. Railway, etc., Material: Steel Rails, New. Tyres and Axles. Railway Wheels and Axles, complete. Sleepers and Fishplates. Other Railway Material. Wire. Wire Manufactures: Cables and Rope (except Insulated Telephone and Telegraph Cables). Other Manufactures of Wire. Nails and Tacks (including Wire Nails), Rivets, and Washers. Screws (for Wood). Bolts and Nuts (including Screws for Metals). Manufactures of Cast Iron. Anchors and Grapnels, and Chain Cables. Chains, Other (including Tackle made of Chain). Bedsteads, complete, and finished Parts thereof (including finished Tubes). Hollow-ware (Household, Kitchen, etc., Utensils). Springs (excluding Springs for Ordnance, Small Arms, Clocks, Watches, Motor Cars, Motor Cycles, and Musical Instruments). Needles. Other Sorts.
8,458,297	6,380,409	7,568,694	11,078,664	18,954,503	9,077,292	9,693,062	
(T).				20,370	12,302	12,409	
688,994	692,007	656,852	893,139	2,458,267	1,584,618	1,082,429	
2,810,331	2,499,869	2,386,157	4,651,553	7,871,211	5,134,426	2,888,120	
625,156	698,021	507,954	2,046,543	2,819,473	3,362,532	2,639,083	
580,278	539,529	619,549	901,009	1,418,027	1,295,247	417,077	
404,191	156,633	44,978	821,227	1,920,951	1,722,746	1,194,397	
619,957	565,124	721,378	1,091,842	(1,314,845	1,522,320	2,015,977	
789,909	921,291	282,299	1,306,989	2,362,192	2,654,584	1,388,974	
				3,682,898	1,123,579	1,428,402	
1,114,305	1,022,812	741,951	2,190,978	3,261,544	1,234,402	1,034,391	
283,423	217,479	220,619	479,880	(a) 1,145,473	312,631	631,037	
634,156	453,014	318,419	680,236	1,516,001	576,380	479,497	
305,333	142,076	75,102	403,216	(b) 731,363	267,782	282,537	
543,335	373,915	260,625	766,470	(b) 1,692,037	949,167	517,167	
704,191	547,109	410,689	790,655	1,424,900	1,018,587	689,028	
276,476	185,276	473,127	734,892	1,143,429	643,530	222,948	
359,540	374,887	379,165	554,195	863,958	511,628	437,499	
454,767	203,033	167,413	484,541	(c) 1,585,252	472,237	515,858	
838,947	651,648	422,647	940,384	(d) 3,063,636	1,209,432	907,911	
4,377,125	5,351,824	4,579,160	4,445,747	{ 744,719	851,042	417,698	
				{ 642,971	435,514	415,695	
				{ 7,341,198	7,314,828	5,319,918	
57,491,434	45,479,120	37,263,700	64,423,510	128,907,361	63,603,550	60,861,974	{ Total of Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof.
Included with "Other Sorts."				1,516,952	468,416	463,914	D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: Aluminium: Crude, in Ingots, Blocks, Billets, Notchbars, Sticks, Wirebars, Slabs, Alloy, and Scrap. Other Manufactures of Aluminium. Brass and Alloys of Copper: Sheets and Strip. Other Manufactures of Brass, etc. Copper: Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and Castings. Plates, Sheets, Strips, etc., and Rods. Other Manufactures of Copper. Lead: Pig. Other Manufactures of Lead. Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs. Zinc and Manufactures thereof. Nickel and Manufactures thereof. Other Sorts.
Steel," Class III (C).				1,048,300	425,718	339,219	
1,706,869	998,109	770,646	2,653,195	{ 2,801,322	790,879	964,907	
				{ 5,076,683	2,369,799	1,944,223	
1,134,165	725,426	533,818	1,121,592	1,613,381	837,865	904,860	
1,079,043	594,686	425,273	2,172,070	{ 1,899,226	1,357,817	1,284,453	
				{ 2,441,595	1,364,034	847,478	
384,380	74,369	1,947	435,582	929,813	258,680	366,125	
594,994	313,640	227,949	390,973	594,493	208,888	277,734	
3,254,124	4,224,504	4,959,651	3,839,805	4,107,294	1,679,075	1,971,893	
342,480	494,832	92,176	316,188	600,274	225,981	162,014	
3,374,449	2,254,673	1,436,075	3,440,981	{ 1,092,315	438,754	565,381	
				{ 2,089,541	1,228,905	1,431,274	
11,870,504	9,680,239	8,447,535	14,370,386	25,781,789	11,654,611	11,523,475	{ Total of Non-Ferrous Metals and Manufactures thereof.
653,656	564,770	636,858	879,382	1,896,550	1,257,422	777,769	E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS: Cutlery. Hardware, other than Hollow-ware.
848,671	500,740	473,210	1,004,667	1,945,601	1,129,936	887,335	

(d) Inclusive of "Hollow-ware of Metals other than Iron and Steel" prior to 1920.

(e) Inclusive, prior to 1913 of "Lamps and Lanterns (not Electric)," now shown with Class III (T).

(f) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Railway Wagons and Trucks of Steel or Iron and Steel, complete," now shown with "Wagons and Trucks and Parts," Class III (B).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS—cont.								
Implements and Tools and Parts thereof (except Machine Tools and Tool Handles of Wood).	2,028,015	1,943,058	2,310,517	2,456,524	2,697,682	2,796,538	2,172,156	1,604,680
Scientific Instruments and Appliances (except Electrical). (a) (b)	797,785	816,957	971,507	1,643,618	1,876,210	2,058,417	1,841,869	(b) 1,411,750
Clocks and Watches and Parts thereof.	39,218	42,843	58,672	59,320	58,101	57,571	49,928	191,704 44,271
Total of Cutlery, Hardware, Implements and Instruments)	4,889,524	4,746,969	5,573,440	6,541,381	7,179,845	7,128,845	5,862,845	4,478,356
F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS:								
Electric Wires and Cables, Insulated:								
Rubber Insulated (not being Telegraph or Telephone Wires or Cables).	282,271	289,840	441,264	415,955	481,291	421,691	340,243	362,983
Insulations other than Rubber (not being Telegraph or Telephone Wires or Cables).	322,671	309,496	376,511	410,563	699,613	540,728	404,512	518,568
Telegraph or Telephone Wires and Cables (not being Submarine Cables).	618,684	741,752	2,269,278	750,553	456,006	711,329	314,877	443,452
Submarine Telegraph and Telephone Cables.					1,097,093	1,903,915	489,808	354,782
Telegraph and Telephone Instruments and Apparatus.	171,462	254,775	224,022	263,125	259,997	290,279	246,918	217,846
Batteries and Accumulators (including Parts).	82,357	111,144	120,925	157,692	223,271	226,325	178,230	196,048
Other Electrical Goods and Apparatus. (c)	465,659	523,792	670,602	821,486	1,124,316	1,292,006	1,044,012	(c) 1,000,518
Total of Electrical Goods and Apparatus	1,943,104	2,230,799	4,102,602	2,819,374	4,341,587	5,386,273	3,018,600	3,094,197
G.—MACHINERY:								
Agricultural Machinery (d)	2,311,641	2,271,777	2,687,293	2,739,849	2,905,273	2,989,186	2,313,671	456,681
Electrical Machinery:								
Turbo-Generating Sets and Generators.								
Motors	1,354,018	1,432,174	1,602,676	1,790,719	1,969,301	2,269,433	2,136,737	813,353 (e)
Other Electrical Machinery (e)								652,443
Prime Movers, not Electrical:								
Internal Combustion								
Steam Reciprocating								
Other Prime Movers, not Electrical (f)	3,503,978	3,068,168	3,545,417	3,844,855	4,334,639	5,210,068	4,298,565	704,479 689,722
Hydraulic Machinery								863,026

(a) "Sensitized Photographic Plates and Films" and "Sensitized Photographic Paper" included with "Chemical Manufactures and Products: Other Sorts," Class III (N), prior to 1911.

(b) Inclusive of "Gramophones, etc., and Accessories and Parts thereof" prior to 29th September, 1915; now shown with "Musical Instruments," Class III (T).

(c) Inclusive of "Control and Switch Gears," prior to 1920, and "Converters and Transformers" prior to 1915; now shown with "Other Electrical Machinery," Class III (G).

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED Bullion and Coin, for which *see* pages 206-211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
							E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS— <i>cont.</i>
							Implements and Tools and Parts thereof (except Machine Tools and Tool Handles of Wood):
2,290,481	1,881,964	1,721,982	3,699,500	2,419,543	1,368,449	1,016,613	Agricultural and Horticultural Tools, including Shovels and Spades for all purposes.
				1,621,860	911,190	453,433	Engineers' Tools (including Milling Cutters, etc.).
				2,789,223	1,868,188	1,268,758	Other Sorts of Tools.
				627,312	459,958	328,337	Scientific Instruments and Appliances (except Electrical):
1,759,063	1,117,659	1,347,528	1,983,371	1,170,347	857,486	858,664	Dental, Surgical, Medical, and Veterinary Instruments and Appliances (except Optical).
				1,046,681	904,452	641,377	Photographic and Cinematograph Appliances (excluding Lenses).
129,641	93,441	115,112	342,756	291,763	159,039	134,642	Other Scientific Instruments and Appliances.
27,290	18,681	21,286	35,289	86,924	86,300	58,415	Cinematograph Films.
							Clocks and Watches and Parts thereof.
5,708,802	4,177,255	4,315,976	7,944,965	13,506,004	9,002,420	6,425,743	{ Total of Cutlery, Hardware, Implements and Instruments.
							F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS:
546,065	161,647	90,088	827,732	1,753,449	1,231,812	756,081	Electric Wires and Cables, Insulated:
							Rubber Insulated (not being Telegraph or Telephone Wires or Cables).
759,698	281,666	99,531	1,078,999	2,040,575	2,072,784	1,040,060	Insulations other than Rubber (not being Telegraph or Telephone Wires or Cables).
474,392	651,320	563,213	519,832	1,039,765	1,618,853	557,391	Telegraph or Telephone Wires and Cables (not being Submarine Cables).
450,792	217,295	577,998	622,633	1,776,940	2,146,264	403,023	Submarine Telegraph and Telephone Cables.
256,607	253,686	196,186	421,179	1,224,867	2,052,791	1,841,935	Telegraph and Telephone Instruments and Apparatus.
263,559	173,553	122,593	435,332	628,274	675,649	482,640	Batteries and Accumulators (including Parts).
1,229,048	1,118,279	699,888	1,802,311	(c) 3,137,290	3,241,735	2,236,700	Other Electrical Goods and Apparatus.
3,980,161	2,857,446	2,349,497	5,708,018	11,601,150	13,039,988	7,317,830	{ Total of Electrical Goods and Apparatus.
				(d)			G.—MACHINERY (g):
414,971	149,344	153,299	1,083,402	1,025,901	589,706	712,434	Agricultural Machinery.
				308,635	982,922	918,608	Electrical Machinery: Generators.
896,688	884,274	659,435	1,143,933	1,016,173	1,914,531	1,363,796	Motors.
756,841	673,884	409,301	759,198	(e) 1,266,521	1,891,651	1,862,218	Other Electrical Machinery.
810,569	510,208	690,017	1,264,504	2,383,539	2,014,064	1,677,862	Prime Movers, not Electrical:
779,721	634,206	515,005	1,288,195	1,381,386	1,620,977	1,167,704	Internal Combustion.
				357,503	1,231,248	1,243,891	Steam Reciprocating.
920,190	733,089	677,007	1,244,748	372,028	584,213	206,365	Other Prime Movers, not Electrical.
							Hydraulic Machinery.

(d) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Agricultural Tractors," now shown with Class III (R).

(e) Prior to 1920 "Control and Switch Gears" and prior to 1915 "Converters and Transformers" included with "Other Electrical Goods and Apparatus," Class III (F).

(f) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Motor Fire Engines," now shown with Class III (R)

(g) See Note (c), p. 165

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
Kingdom—*continued*. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
G.—MACHINERY—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Sewing Machines and Parts thereof	1,566,182	1,825,795	1,730,542	1,771,425	2,384,801	2,367,737	2,118,456	1,359,071
Textile Machinery :								
For Spinning and Twisting, and all preparatory Processes,							3,861,177	2,459,615
For Weaving, and Processes preparatory to Weaving, but subsequent to Spinning and Twisting.	8,820,001	8,239,994	7,614,203	6,779,231	7,043,477	8,281,848	1,254,513	671,052
Other Textile Machinery -							650,812	201,698
Machine Tools (Metal Working) and Parts thereof.	416,381	768,485	714,604	790,490	934,941	1,012,800	1,020,187	779,494
Boilers and Boilerhouse Plant								
Cranes, Hoists, and other Lifting Machinery.								
Sugar Making and Refinery Machines (other than Centrifugal).	10,017,431	7,683,962	9,208,258	10,497,715	10,962,380	11,471,402	9,093,086	5,956,371
Pumps								
Other Machines and Machinery								
Other Machinery Parts -								
Total of Machinery - - -	27,988,632	25,290,355	27,102,993	28,183,284	30,534,812	33,602,474	26,747,204	15,607,195
H.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER :								
Furniture and Cabinet Ware - -	661,265	748,742	987,275	1,280,058	1,343,289	1,274,759	879,421	445,142
Other Manufactures of Wood and Timber.	595,540	702,331	848,487	757,214	715,529	766,881	684,967	596,304
Total of Manufactures of } Wood and Timber.	1,256,805	1,451,073	1,835,762	2,037,272	2,058,818	2,041,640	1,564,388	1,041,446
I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES :								
Cotton Yarns :								
Grey, Unbleached - - - -	10,601,217	9,927,316	11,312,417	13,449,242	13,739,826	12,740,037	9,876,304	8,559,657
Bleached and Dyed - - - -	2,243,483	1,894,829	2,025,363	2,214,193	2,482,324	2,266,254	2,096,932	1,755,247
Total of Cotton Yarns - - -	12,844,700	11,822,145	13,337,780	15,663,435	16,222,150	15,006,291	11,973,236	10,314,904
Cotton Manufactures :								
Piece Goods :								
Grey, Unbleached - - - -	19,970,594	20,187,529	20,578,739	24,354,574	24,618,718	27,408,178	23,062,767	17,684,904
White, Bleached - - - -	18,838,345	18,404,749	19,696,353	24,170,847	25,963,607	27,054,169	22,242,916	18,563,107
Printed :								
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls, in the Piece (a).	567,026	487,684	641,316	687,925	765,068	(a) 698,510	487,294	214,816
Other Sorts - - - -	12,832,118	12,023,034	15,479,492	16,398,481	15,722,342	16,045,813	12,194,875	9,479,765
Dyed in the Piece - - - -	14,987,690	13,733,214	18,031,590	20,479,200	20,051,563	21,768,606	17,628,301	15,185,058
Manufactured wholly or in part of Dyed Yarns, and commonly known as Coloured Cottons.	3,031,743	3,441,634	4,255,948	4,431,872	4,502,959	4,810,579	3,559,018	3,564,178
Total of Cotton Piece Goods - -	70,231,486 (b)	68,279,369 (b)	78,685,438	90,512,899	91,624,257	97,775,855	79,175,171	64,691,828
Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls : Wholly of Cotton, not in the Piece : Printed - - - -			Included with "Piece Goods of Cotton Printed: Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls in the Piece."			498,840	423,530	321,559
Other Sorts - - - -			Included with "Other Cotton Manufactures."			721,230	578,588	511,446
Lace and Patent Net and Articles thereof (except Embroidery).	3,856,422	4,281,919	4,244,118	3,936,248	4,097,132	4,108,438	3,496,723	2,655,919
Finished Threads - - - -	4,312,492	4,726,823	4,192,824	3,978,422	3,910,028	3,458,661	3,229,990	3,352,030

(a) Inclusive of "Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls, not in the Piece, Printed," prior to 1913.

(b) Inclusive of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials valued at £3,970 in 1908 and £1,545 in 1909

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED Bullion and Coin, for which *see* pages 203-211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
1,452,128	1,381,246	1,234,533	1,770,229	3,937,197	1,781,817	2,946,377	G.—MACHINERY—(c) <i>cont.</i>
3,086,144	3,150,873	2,741,055	6,158,322	6,659,259	19,823,600	17,960,511	Sewing Machines and Parts thereof.
763,781	868,136	1,137,285	1,851,040	1,498,488	3,627,697	2,583,930	Textile Machinery :
							For Spinning and Twisting, and
							all preparatory Processes.
							For Weaving, and Processes pre-
							paratory to Weaving, but sub-
							sequent to Spinning and Twist-
							ing.
257,782	184,662	84,661	417,886	1,001,026	1,661,587	904,699	Other Textile Machinery.
1,116,858	2,111,677	1,280,338	2,285,566	3,435,996	2,920,508	1,516,114	Machine Tools (Metal Working) and
							Parts thereof.
							Boilers and Boilerhouse Plant.
							Cranes, Hoists, and other Lifting
							Machinery.
7,502,310	6,429,057	4,959,997	11,474,528	1,018,003	2,778,740	529,016	Sugar Making and Refinery Ma-
							chines (other than Centrifugal).
							Pumps.
							Other Machines and Machinery.
							Other Machinery Parts.
18,757,983	17,710,656	14,511,931	30,741,551	63,432,368	74,607,066	51,538,574	Total of Machinery.
636,036	519,809	297,943	801,363	1,660,483	1,004,762	732,210	H.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND
640,943	340,114	153,387	350,437	1,170,100	798,574	670,597	TIMBER :
							Furniture and Cabinet Ware.
							Other Manufactures of Wood and
							Timber.
1,276,979	859,923	451,330	1,151,800	2,830,583	1,803,336	1,402,807	{ Total of Manufactures of Wood and
							Timber.
10,695,624	13,392,080	18,189,170	29,391,604	39,530,843	19,370,605	23,611,169	I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFAC-
2,733,273	3,303,114	3,199,979	4,516,395	8,064,971	4,554,274	2,863,454	TURES :
							Cotton Yarns :
							Grey, Unbleached.
							Bleached and Dyed.
13,428,897	16,695,194	21,389,149	33,907,909	47,585,814	23,924,879	26,474,623	Total of Cotton Yarns.
17,834,037	21,345,872	24,727,843	35,164,478	52,240,380	27,892,975	36,392,524	Cotton Manufactures :
26,728,797	33,504,201	41,126,447	49,023,592	88,362,843	38,777,035	39,313,033	Piece Goods :
							Grey, Unbleached.
							White, Bleached.
246,897	233,521	264,749	376,569	765,311	316,394	213,040	Printed :
							Flags, Handkerchiefs and
							Shawls, in the Piece.
15,819,168	21,464,719	27,141,252	31,839,122	63,139,096	26,420,411	23,437,211	Other Sorts.
23,669,587	30,220,112	37,552,322	52,806,567	92,002,614	34,938,812	36,521,908	Dyed in the Piece.
4,489,404	6,042,072	7,703,349	9,863,138	19,207,387	8,786,671	7,558,985	Manufactured wholly or in
							part of Dyed Yarns, and com-
							monly known as Coloured
							Cottons.
88,787,890	112,810,497	138,515,962	179,073,466	315,717,631	137,132,298	142,436,751	Total of Cotton Piece Goods.
558,685	639,975	1,063,516	1,297,623	1,698,752	750,722	716,305	Flags, Handkerchiefs, and Shawls :
867,456	1,071,218	1,618,030	2,301,840	3,032,149	1,168,683	1,406,239	Wholly of Cotton, not in the Piece :
4,151,881	3,689,156	4,043,875	4,688,463	8,463,612	2,663,618	2,799,885	Printed.
4,764,609	5,571,770	6,571,948	9,340,219	14,370,480	8,461,292	7,782,418	Other Sorts.
							Lace and Patent Net and Articles
							thereof (except Embroidery).
							Finished Threads.

(c) In 1922 "Machinery Parts" are included with the enumerated headings of Machinery.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES—cont.								
Smallwares, including Ribbons and Trimmings (a).	47,193	(a) 75,342	83,562	69,165	72,460	92,775	98,531	77,522
Manufactured Cotton Cleaning Waste (b).	860,538	1,044,261	1,234,543	1,460,496	1,389,911	1,560,887	983,089	836,397
Made-up Cotton Goods for household purposes.	2,428,794	2,755,087	3,486,423	3,823,204	4,287,648	3,244,253	2,665,909	2,415,916
Other Cotton Manufactures								
Total of Cotton Yarns and Manufactures	94,611,625	92,984,966	105,274,878	119,443,869	121,603,606	126,467,230	102,614,767	85,177,521
J.—WOOLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:								
Wool Tops	2,336,974	2,832,291	3,377,113	2,972,974	3,476,490	3,651,799	3,163,836	1,786,150
Woollen and Worsted Yarns:								
Woollen and Worsted	4,608,556	5,004,357	6,548,928	6,477,189	5,899,369	5,460,156	3,793,096	2,607,750
Alpaca and Mohair (including Cashmere Yarn) and other Hair or Wool.	2,007,602	2,173,468	2,497,466	2,442,519	2,326,198	2,580,259	1,748,871	582,216
Woollen Tissues:								
All Wool	6,277,620	6,802,052	8,175,377	8,802,475	9,234,218	9,117,996	7,067,981	6,576,359
Of Wool mixed with other materials	3,367,192	3,404,644	4,370,961	4,500,398	4,870,194	5,348,573	4,505,577	9,902,997
Worsted Tissues:								
All Wool:								
Coatings and Trouserings	2,495,472	2,754,881	3,425,545	3,308,186	3,192,765	2,975,429	2,588,440	2,924,177
Stuffs, Dress Goods, and the like, and Linings, Lastings, etc.	478,767	575,018	631,076	538,732	458,044	404,569	589,447	711,411
Of Wool mixed with other materials:								
Coatings and Trouserings	743,374	816,392	1,011,806	960,545	993,921	951,327	774,359	767,127
Stuffs, Dress Goods, and the like, and Linings, Lastings, etc.	2,215,061	2,431,625	2,805,918	2,317,029	2,068,872	1,855,054	2,251,614	1,690,540
Wool and Mohair Plushes	53,050	70,372	73,267	74,289	85,659	92,747	120,333	116,925
Flannels and Delaines	269,565	284,143	324,487	300,177	286,042	299,498	297,005	330,810
Blankets	254,839	278,049	445,995	526,907	524,071	496,771	551,641	1,444,815
Travelling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers (c).	482,953	503,150	(c) 217,006	228,455	212,560	201,850	221,019	129,258
Carpets, Carpeting and Rugs (d)	776,259	879,901	(d) 1,312,870	1,363,626	1,505,530	1,537,020	1,275,694	971,291
Other Woollen and Worsted Manufactures.	478,963	494,290	623,864	670,122	711,215	736,922	732,930	671,260
Total of Woollen and Worsted Yarns and Manufactures.	26,846,237	29,304,633	35,841,379	35,483,623	35,845,148	35,709,970	29,681,793	31,213,086
K.—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES:								
Silk, Thrown, and Spun Silk Yarn	351,076	381,292	511,909	536,888	404,711	452,515	365,345	271,140
Silk Manufactures:								
Piece Goods, wholly of Silk	404,124	441,906	447,275	480,408	473,218	431,673	386,859	443,982
" " of Silk mixed with other materials, if known as "Silks."	425,309	543,131	720,343	803,665	811,969	740,364	604,261	429,207
Other Manufactures wholly of Silk or of Silk mixed.	505,113	493,650	599,411	560,567	535,841	532,978	509,108	555,764
Total of Silk and Silk Manufactures	1,685,622	1,859,979	2,278,943	2,381,528	2,225,739	2,157,530	1,865,573	1,700,093
L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Artificial Silk, including Waste and Yarn.	Included with "Other Articles, Unmanufactured," Class II (N), and with "Other							
Artificial Silk Manufactures other than Apparel.	Included with "Other Articles, Manufactured," Class III (T).							

(a) "Smallwares other than Ribbons and Trimmings" and "Ribbons" included with "Other Cotton Manufactures" prior to 1920 and 1909, respectively.

(b) Inclusive of Cotton Waste from Worked Cotton of every description prior to 1920.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED and Coin, for which *see* pages 206–211).

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES—<i>cont.</i>
120,892	91,269	158,090	354,325	(a) 1,024,178	342,831	431,201	Smallwares, including Ribbons and Trimmings.
1,256,182	732,040	654,671	2,896,518	(b) 699,732	311,699	266,035	Manufactured Cotton Cleaning Waste.
3,222,575	3,461,256	4,722,996	4,984,604	{ 5,119,759	2,177,238	2,967,495	Made-up Cotton Goods for household purposes.
				{ 3,708,165	1,732,014	1,639,525	Other Cotton Manufactures.
117,159,067	144,762,375	178,738,237	238,844,967	401,420,272	178,665,274	186,920,477	Total of Cotton Yarns and Manufactures.
							J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:
3,253,513	2,628,156	3,230,971	3,220,298	5,036,621	4,401,728	4,424,878	Wool Tops.
5,644,326	5,170,520	6,051,567	11,950,988	14,719,976	7,102,977	9,904,838	Woolen and Worsted Yarns:
799,916	489,806	339,108	1,015,198	2,681,801	1,460,851	1,773,429	Woolen and Worsted.
							Alpaca and Mohair (including Cashmere Yarn) and other Hair or Wool.
13,344,266	19,880,535	13,867,279	33,413,503	44,471,867	16,098,605	15,522,973	Woolen Tissues:
9,366,019	9,540,078	8,943,259	26,978,045	30,694,463	8,533,905	8,553,575	All Wool.
							Of Wool mixed with other materials.
3,316,242	2,967,545	3,258,807	5,007,870	9,903,559	4,476,090	} 7,864,915	Worsted Tissues:
1,000,854	759,187	729,342	1,224,221	4,983,114	2,123,749		All Wool.
1,085,182	1,382,794	1,350,575	2,060,853	4,330,269	1,270,336	} 3,908,467	Of Wool mixed with other materials.
1,871,163	2,329,381	2,418,658	3,521,845	7,566,137	3,357,590		
221,925	289,489	475,501	1,038,960	1,111,332	462,338	559,062	Wool and Mohair Plushes.
877,862	672,546	378,874	569,886	1,311,012	384,698	460,836	Flannels and Delaines.
1,078,750	2,147,046	3,950,300	1,689,877	1,528,560	950,899	638,742	Blankets.
153,254	190,037	179,015	145,948	480,317	247,013	202,287	Travelling Rugs, Coverlets and Wrappers.
1,490,085	1,374,907	1,281,241	2,329,716	4,530,215	3,227,954	2,845,624	Carpets, Carpeting and Rugs.
1,023,969	1,027,063	982,848	1,457,434	1,608,900	991,035	838,558	Other Woollen and Worsted Manufactures.
44,527,326	50,849,110	47,337,345	95,634,442	184,859,043	55,089,768	58,478,184	Total of Woollen and Worsted Yarns and Manufactures.
							K.—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES:
366,065	258,981	183,577	293,068	682,845	279,112	274,080	Silk, Thrown, and Spun Silk Yarn.
606,359	580,930	542,855	1,105,296	1,358,820	455,221	719,664	Silk Manufactures:
582,824	629,374	765,290	1,250,311	1,657,540	757,326	620,130	Piece Goods, wholly of Silk.
							" " of Silk mixed with other materials, if known as "Silks."
850,870	548,821	606,782	1,042,415	1,495,271	790,735	678,791	Other Manufactures wholly of Silk or of Silk mixed.
2,406,118	2,018,056	2,098,504	3,691,092	5,194,476	2,282,394	2,292,665	Total of Silk and Silk Manufactures.
							L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
Articles, Manufactured, "Class III (T).				824,509	756,389	1,320,178	Artificial Silk, including Waste and Yarn.
				2,182,367	949,532	1,304,153	Artificial Silk Manufactures other than Apparel.

(c) Inclusive of "Carpet Rugs" prior to 1910.

(d) Exclusive of "Carpet Rugs" prior to 1910.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine of Hemp or like Materials:								
Of Hemp	827,352	882,362	994,486	998,237	1,128,336	1,267,462	1,099,567	1,077,623
Of other Materials	903,467	952,864	1,196,948	1,220,309	1,269,041	1,215,744	885,429	535,680
Flax and Hemp Line and Tow Yarns.								
Linen Manufactures:								
Piece Goods: Plain	3,596,575	4,905,734	5,304,020	4,952,667	5,386,425	5,166,300	4,774,391	4,243,516
Damask or Diaper.								
Checked, Printed, or Dyed.	464,975	658,779	617,338	483,215	502,201	552,997	513,716	550,553
Sailcloth or Canvas	203,530	162,395	194,056	205,956	231,900	249,382	192,337	140,537
Finished Thread	274,226	288,603	342,208	339,545	343,788	350,207	326,745	598,286
Handkerchiefs, not in the Piece							641,323	527,135
Damask Table Linen, not in the Piece							533,675	454,377
Made-up Canvas Goods, viz.:	1,259,892	1,529,650	1,823,072	1,860,284	1,952,526	1,928,977		
Rick Covers, Tarpaulins, Tents and Awnings, Buckets, etc.							706,250	618,427
Other Linen Manufactures.								
Jute Yarns	713,291	654,869	697,741	704,145	859,555	780,988	672,947	774,974
Jute Manufactures (other than Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine):								
Piece Goods, Carpets, and Rugs	2,024,540	2,106,022	2,062,322	2,044,840	2,442,064	3,066,084	2,555,302	2,049,646
Sacks and Bags, empty, new (a)	777,477	733,405	783,602	1,051,245	1,033,867	1,224,675	1,142,956	1,331,007
Other Sorts	119,806	143,707	152,905	216,474	233,753	267,278	197,787	493,193
Other Sorts (b)	51,335	44,924	47,979	46,148	56,535	62,772	39,210	29,697
Total of Manufactures of Other Textile Materials.	11,216,466	13,063,314	14,216,877	14,123,065	15,439,991	16,132,766	14,281,635	13,424,651
M.—APPAREL:								
Apparel, not of Fur:								
Outer Garments, Overcoats, Mackintoshes, etc. proofed.	266,217	295,403	499,033	608,900	813,394	1,021,393	771,489	523,644
Outer Garments, Men's and Boys' (excluding Overcoats), of Wool or of Wool mixed with other materials, (c)	1,243,011	1,346,088	1,813,920	1,902,441	2,102,913	2,128,874	1,770,458	1,737,301
All other kinds of Outer Garments.								
Under Garments (not Hosiery) Braces, Suspenders, Belts, Neckties, etc.	3,507,159	4,003,448	5,098,717	5,662,836	6,248,887	6,516,852	5,770,530	4,363,465
Haberdashery (soft) and Millinery (except Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear, Embroidery, and Needlework), comprising all minor articles used in the making up of apparel of mixed or undescribed material which cannot be allotted to other headings. (d) (e)	1,164,125	1,038,902	1,090,588	1,171,319	1,335,056	1,250,116	982,359	727,469
Boots and Shoes:								
Wholly or mainly of Leather	2,083,754	2,295,234	3,029,892	3,354,691	3,974,915	4,194,276	4,246,071	3,477,662
Of other Materials (except Rubber).	54,174	71,075	84,415	86,495	94,371	112,942	104,191	102,100
Gloves of Leather	294,527	365,179	344,119	325,478	374,700	369,636	310,428	246,884
Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear:								
Of Straw	442,674	491,340	611,505	619,279	726,818	737,566	656,359	513,633
Of Felt (including Bodies)	913,915	947,257	1,147,730	1,133,097	1,268,643	1,211,620	801,403	508,137
Of Cloth and other material	146,558	167,937	240,727	294,909	359,072	362,800	284,387	239,123
Hatters' Wares	178,841	251,722	349,329	339,655	393,948	405,990	315,137	318,943
Hosiery (Knitted, Netted, or Crocheted):								
Cotton: Stockings and Hose	194,763	189,078	221,977	210,352	206,030	198,584	197,644	332,673
Other Sorts (including Woven Fabric Gloves).	249,125	270,755	374,553	409,134	410,303	495,724	454,127	408,560
Woollen: Stockings and Hose	520,168	664,539	809,712	798,918	891,343	961,151	960,773	1,046,023
Other Sorts	756,576	702,632	865,306	956,656	1,037,013	1,005,566	857,319	580,506
Of other Textile Materials			Included	with Class III (J) and	(K) and		"Under Garments	
Total of Apparel	12,014,687	13,101,189	16,580,733	17,874,160	20,257,406	20,973,390	18,485,705	15,126,123

(a) Inclusive of "Bags and Sacks of other Materials, empty, for packing merchandise," prior to 1920.

(b) Inclusive of "Manufactures of Cordage" in 1920 and subsequent years, previously shown with "Sports Goods" and "Other Articles, Manufactured," Class III (T).

(c) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Overcoats," now shown with "All other kinds of Outer Garments."

(d) Inclusive of "Feathers Ornamental, Dressed Dyed, etc."

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III. ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
1,315,825	1,336,390	1,146,162	3,167,638	2,357,458	1,180,920	896,128	L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS—cont.
1,068,517	2,303,865	275,953	2,931,273	1,226,634	503,374	609,274	Cordage, Cables, Ropes and Twine of Hemp or like Materials :
5,959,864	5,374,161	5,517,625	6,854,161	1,727,280	687,530	954,075	Of Hemp.
629,505	528,877	337,958	676,267	11,344,130	3,599,830	4,941,773	Of other Materials.
127,780	99,759	38,523	275,211	277,201	180,839	362,926	Flax and Hemp Line and Tow Yarns
842,117	905,714	323,647	1,311,013	1,924,850	809,680	804,177	Linen Manufactures :
630,889	802,544	820,345	587,062	1,705,676	683,825	829,657	Piece Goods : Plain.
545,984	779,393	895,601	629,171	1,136,521	742,662	761,936	Damask or Diaper.
				2,351,149	1,804,536	1,788,166	Checked, Printed or Dyed.
674,487	884,801	572,173	962,460	921,455	508,342	339,945	Sailcloth or Canvas.
843,751	906,676	220,547	1,139,371	1,194,194	683,052	788,987	Finished Thread.
				2,699,609	924,260	889,267	Handkerchiefs, not in the Piece.
3,131,885	3,710,954	1,100,855	4,885,890	6,956,478	2,225,592	3,031,164	Damask Table Linen, not in the Piece.
1,457,942	1,404,299	672,531	2,887,815	(a) 2,709,377	667,331	963,476	Made-up Canvas Goods, viz. :
698,192	290,088	239,067	372,790	904,453	328,089	263,513	Rick Covers, Tarpaulins, Tents
36,877	33,024	29,943	55,360	1,277,101	644,765	696,194	and Awnings, Buckets, etc.
							Other Linen Manufactures.
							Jute Yarns.
							Jute Manufactures (other than Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine) :
							Piece Goods, Carpets, and Rugs.
							Sacks and Bags empty, new.
							Other Sorts.
							Other Sorts. (b)
17,963,605	19,360,545	12,680,935	26,735,482	45,009,262	18,518,357	22,386,158	Total of Manufactures of other Textile Materials.
							M.—APPAREL :
700,293	660,134	478,788	1,728,828	2,927,176	951,649	1,067,605	Apparel, not of Fur :
2,033,524	2,054,771	2,612,413	2,679,494	(c) 6,089,269	2,346,666	1,654,269	Outer Garments, Overcoats, Mackintoshes, etc., proofed.
							Outer Garments, Men's and Boys' (excluding Overcoats), of Wool or of Wool mixed with other materials.
5,969,880	4,869,854	4,647,435	6,815,738	6,635,329	2,550,897	3,006,302	All other kinds of Outer Garments.
				5,976,667	2,651,597	2,735,386	Under Garments (not Hosiery).
				1,548,550	393,902	570,466	Braces, Suspenders, Belts, Neckties, etc.
664,982	337,138	293,895	628,716	(e) 557,529	268,639	391,200	Haberdashery (soft) and Millinery (except Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear, Embroidery, and Needlework), comprising all minor articles used in the making up of apparel of mixed or undescrined material which cannot be allotted to other headings. (d)
6,396,453	6,644,983	2,360,577	3,866,516	7,116,030	2,250,612	2,825,937	Boots and Shoes :
							Wholly or mainly of Leather.
160,958	111,977	64,690	166,897	612,899	279,569	243,432	Of other Materials (except Rubber).
267,873	213,681	122,542	214,219	495,423	161,300	134,708	Gloves of Leather.
							Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear :
515,339	475,890	516,509	560,134	1,359,972	685,228	635,756	Of Straw.
752,290	627,579	812,003	1,198,268	2,076,509	933,788	795,620	Of Felt (including Bodies).
293,515	202,440	201,520	283,774	948,792	451,753	585,276	Of Cloth and other material.
420,036	550,296	666,423	756,851	1,712,665	451,645	643,769	Hatters' Wares.
							Hosiery (Knitted, Netted, or Crocheted) :
631,138	525,599	683,280	1,408,058	1,932,069	443,069	553,994	Cotton : Stockings and Hose.
517,787	636,737	645,956	724,580	1,192,896	541,643	802,897	Other Sorts (including Woven Fabric

(f) Inclusive of "Woven Fabric Gloves, not entirely of Cotton" in 1920 and subsequent years.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE of the UNITED KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver.)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Tartaric Acid, including Tartrates	26,306	28,388	31,298	35,163	73,184	88,135	56,846	132,695
Sulphate of Alumina (including Potash Alum and Ammonia Alum).	46,930	47,800	56,523	74,634	67,210	77,406	84,334	130,374
Ammonium Compounds:								
Carbonate - - - - -	96,484	103,010	115,393	124,348	129,700	132,317	96,739	109,373
Chloride (Muriate) - - - -	109,949	168,247	171,201	186,929	161,156	127,075	117,429	122,382
Sulphate - - - - -	2,763,584	3,030,452	3,376,708	3,819,747	3,991,262	4,390,547	3,767,553	3,970,549
Bleaching Powder (Chloride of Lime).	170,903	195,219	210,457	194,772	179,858	168,648	158,775	180,931
Coal Tar Products, not elsewhere specified:								
Anthracene and Naphthalene -	29,856	27,597	29,967	29,638	30,470	39,113	25,160	48,154
Carbolic Acid - - - - -	126,783	104,296	118,484	162,529	200,263	190,490	135,303	250,519
Tar Oil, Creosote Oil and other heavy Coal Tar Oils, etc. }	431,040	399,415	464,828	397,404	418,566	592,433	523,799	652,382
Other Coal Tar Products - -	243,037	271,268	289,570	400,676	502,974	693,864	568,633	812,737
Copper, Sulphate of - - - -	1,593,077	854,278	783,425	1,508,881	1,719,504	1,701,219	1,423,018	1,625,037
Glycerine:								
Crude - - - - -	138,920	239,766	338,565	326,747	322,728	442,635	153,369	423,526
Distilled - - - - -	205,478	236,739	314,615	434,049	330,841	378,746	334,412	377,942
Sodium Compounds:								
Carbonate, including Soda Crystals, Soda Ash, and Bicarbonate.	525,853	574,182	629,943	709,445	745,133	732,189	810,485	1,001,324
Caustic - - - - -	753,972	818,680	861,081	793,369	757,103	723,743	701,894	614,859
Chromate and Bichromate(b) -	113,624	133,673	153,038	119,741	(b)51,753	59,919	59,944	134,797
Cyanide - - - - -					Included with "Chemical Manufactures and Products"			
Sulphate, including Salt Cake -	47,018	50,514	98,466	109,175	87,668	114,022	70,902	57,742
Other Sodium Compounds(c) -	123,001	125,936	132,224	132,658	152,882	158,226	174,942	215,699
Disinfectants, Insecticides, Weed-killers, and Sheep and Cattle Dressings, except Tobacco Offal, containing no dutiable ingredient.	381,768	437,150	437,323	487,666	519,255	505,716	463,550	512,121
Other Sorts(d) - - - - -	2,438,629	2,541,417	2,792,042	(d)2,390,629	2,458,643	2,322,253	2,392,927	3,259,969
Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations, containing no dutiable ingredients:								
Quinine and Quinine Salts - -	37,555	55,065	56,866	75,005	67,671	72,642	91,415	221,218
Opium, Morphia, and Morphia Salts. }	1,506,317	1,663,021	1,818,467	159,556	217,686	205,749	237,603	212,501
Other Sorts(e) - - - - -				1,777,308	1,951,033	2,073,390	1,970,167	2,643,186
Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:								
Intermediate Coal Tar Products used in the Manufacture of Dyes (including Aniline Oil and Salt and Phenylglycine).	47,454	43,639	42,241	39,806	32,438	28,863	54,916	108,752
Finished Dye-stuffs obtained from Coal Tar	152,363	203,974	196,215	178,730	204,475	177,246	170,013	269,419
Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning Painters' Colours and Materials, not elsewhere specified:	113,305	136,868	141,134	123,077	108,837	105,277	125,433	231,432
White Lead (Basic Carbonate) -	384,375	367,647	401,897	422,858	589,933	504,729	534,770	480,652
Paints and Colours ground in Oil or Water.								
Paints and Enamels prepared (including ready mixed).	1,852,149	1,988,599	2,246,813	2,358,917	2,615,713	2,726,796	2,386,507	2,109,217
Other Sorts(a) - - - - -								
Total of Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Colours.	14,459,730	14,846,840	16,309,286	17,573,457	18,696,939	19,533,388	17,690,833	20,909,304

(a) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of various items, now shown with Class III (O) and (T) and "Chemical Manufactures and Products."

(b) Inclusive of "Chromate and Bichromate of Potash" prior to 1912.

(c) Prior to 1920 "Sodium Nitrate" included with "Fertilizers," Class III (T), and "Ferro and Ferri-cyanides" with "Chemical Manufactures and Products: Other Sorts."

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED Bullion and Coin, for which *see* pages 206–211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
295,739	254,192	50,015	164,588	401,845	120,753	53,717	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
199,863	205,242	195,378	232,299	441,929	133,008	129,258	
							N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
							Tarturic Acid, including Tartrates.
							Sulphate of Alumina (including Potash Alum and Ammonia Alum).
							Ammonium Compounds:
							Carbonate.
							Chloride (Muriate).
							Sulphate.
							Bleaching Powder (Chloride of Lime).
							Coal Tar Products, not otherwise specified:
							Anthracene and Naphthalene.
							Carbolic Acid.
							Tar Oil, Grease Oil and other heavy Coal Tar Oils, etc.
							Other Coal Tar Products.
							Copper, Sulphate of.
							Glycerine:
							Crude.
							Distilled.
							Sodium Compounds:
							Carbonate, including Soda Crystals, Soda Ash, and Bicarbonate.
							Caustic.
							Chromate and Bichromate.
							Cyanide.
							Sulphate, including Salt Cake.
							Other Sodium Compounds.
							Disinfectants, Insecticides, Weed-killers, and Sheep and Cattle Dressings, except Tobacco Oil, containing no dutiable ingredient.
							Other Sorts.
							Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations, containing no dutiable ingredients:
							Quinine and Quinine Salts.
							Opium, Morphia, and Morphia Salts.
							Other Sorts.
							Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:
							Intermediate Coal Tar Products used in the Manufacture of Dyes (including Aniline Oil and Salt and Phenylglycine).
							Finished Dye-stuffs obtained from Coal Tar.
							Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning.
							Painters' Colours and Materials, not elsewhere specified:
							White Lead (Basic Carbonate).
							Paints and Colours ground in Oil or Water.
							Paints and Enamels prepared (including ready mixed).
							Other Sorts.
							Total of Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Colours.

(d) Inclusive of "Sensitized Photographic Plates and Films" and "Sensitized Photographic Paper" prior to 1911, now shown with "Scientific Instruments and Appliances," Class III (E).

(e) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of various items, now shown with "Chemical Manufactures and Products."

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE OF THE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Candles - - - - -	504,168	495,861	485,218	417,009	423,735	434,983	375,784	489,831
Soap, not containing Spirit - - -	1,398,466	1,536,368	1,797,543	1,982,583	2,073,524	2,092,686	2,186,274	2,506,947
Varnish, not containing Durable Spirit. - - - - -	Included with "Painters' Colours and Materials: Other Sorts" Class III (N).							
Wax, Paraffin - - - - -	310,804	407,024	288,457	252,519	267,463	320,011	254,506	327,836
Oils, Refined: - - - - -	Included with "Chemical Manufactures and Products: Other Sorts" Class III (N).							
Essential: Natural and Synthetic, (other than Turpentine) - - -								
Petroleum: Lubricating Oil (a) - - -								
Other Petroleum Oils - - - - -	1,162,827	1,212,227	1,561,882	1,809,002	1,669,221	1,484,706	1,162,752	1,226,864
Other Sorts(b) - - - - -								
Total of Oils, Fats, and Resins, Manufactured - - - - -	3,376,265	3,651,480	4,133,100	4,461,713	4,539,060	4,443,896	4,095,632	4,691,015
P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Leather, Undressed - - - - -	2,210,666	2,542,699	{ 885,848	838,627	1,039,600	1,243,583	1,085,953	852,511
Dressed - - - - -	{ 1,928,992							
Leather, Manufactures of (except Boots, Shoes and Gloves): - - -								
Machinery Belting - - - - -	480,084	465,176	515,450	531,292	568,039	693,034	572,972	379,815
Saddlery and Harness - - - - -	434,033	430,545	484,189	526,360	523,149	445,459	420,126	623,002
Other Leather Manufactures(c) - - -	406,948	438,757	527,887	608,980	720,894	682,759	536,776	444,367
Total of Leather and Manufactures thereof - - - - -	3,531,731	3,877,177	4,342,366	4,553,697	4,873,645	5,278,640	4,374,587	3,551,270
Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD:								
Paper: - - - - -								
Printing, not Coated - - - - -	1,053,973	1,208,152	1,464,183	1,611,778	1,746,141	1,823,163	1,524,660	1,497,405
Writing Paper, in large sheets - - -	509,790	533,780	583,480	531,851	555,553	558,294	490,223	498,445
Stationery(d) - - - - -	144,252	157,771	313,624	302,904	347,356	379,682	379,809	336,068
Paper: Packing and Wrapping (including Tissue) - - - - -	271,161	297,423	399,020	453,004	460,803	439,251	342,563	271,214
Coated (including Paper Hangings) - - - - -	335,791	342,245	362,392	411,429	449,464	478,825	448,684	391,985
Other Paper and Cardboard - - - - -	2,814,967	2,559,371	3,122,699	3,310,966	3,559,317	3,679,195	3,185,939	2,995,127
R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT):								
Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts - - - - -	756,891	363,053	{ 15,486	18,480	21,796	46,756	19,877	170,466
Rail: - - - - -	{ 556,063							
Carriages and Parts (except Axles, Tyres, and Wheels) - - - - -	2,729,965	2,381,145	1,707,747	2,307,620	2,137,198	2,761,856	3,840,562	2,475,445
Locomotives (Steam and Other), and Parts (except Axles, Tyres and Wheels). - - - - -	2,466,457	2,013,018	1,584,294	1,442,494	1,829,391	2,550,807	3,014,892	925,862
Wagons and Trucks and Parts (except Axles, Tyres, and Wheels)(e) - - -								
Road: - - - - -								
Mechanically Propelled: - - - - -								
Motor Cars, etc.: - - - - -								
Touring Cars (including Cabs.) - - -	800,636	952,431	1,376,886	1,804,419	2,023,715	2,396,369	1,972,226	1,129,469
Commercial Vehicles (including Motor Omnibuses, Motor Fire Engines, and Motor Ambulances)(f) - - - - -	37,206	69,141	122,582	278,856	528,496	733,269	958,473	510,374
Tractors (including Steam Tractors)(g) - - - - -	270,919	386,143	460,640	469,774	486,005	628,305	775,327	1,156,342
Other than Mechanically Propelled: - - - - -								
Cycles - - - - -	461,938	462,579	542,511	600,985	582,386	609,482	446,421	284,002
Other - - - - -	133,758	150,681	159,277	184,768	223,507	177,598	150,800	107,986
Parts of Road Vehicles: - - - - -	75,084	85,356	213,536	296,689	437,224	465,283	679,696	187,181
Chassis for Motor Cars - - - - -	381,939	525,818	1,015,105	1,085,130	1,221,529	(a) 788,239	780,876	560,866
For Motor Cars - - - - -	20,148	36,294	37,804	79,110	186,378	(a) 217,330	280,531	230,883
Motor Cycles and Tricars - - - - -	957,457	1,175,291	1,414,776	1,413,009	1,476,431	(a) 1,066,167	807,879	541,889
Cycles - - - - -	336,536	324,108	411,567	430,308	396,118	(a) 217,938	183,590	123,457
other Road Vehicles - - - - -								

(a) Inclusive, prior to 1913, of "Rubber Tyres and Tubes, not exported with complete Vehicles," now shown with Class III (S).

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Crude Petroleum," "Fish Oils" and some "Vegetable Oils," now shown with Class II (J).

(c) "Leather Sports Goods" included with "Toys and Games," Class III (T) prior to 1920.

(d) "Manuscript Books (inclusive of Account Books, etc.)" included with "Stationery, other than Paper," Class III (T), prior to 1920.

EXPORTS:—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
Bullion and Coin, for which see pages 206-211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
669,652 3,458,608	536,176 4,868,355	107,849 4,065,016	1,260,631 8,907,712	1,232,127 7,670,047 1,298,072	235,594 2,554,665 639,408	367,506 2,831,614 652,345	O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANU- FACTURED: Candles. Soap, not containing Spirit. Varnish, not containing Dutiable Spirit. Wax, Paraffin. Oils, Refined: Essential: Natural and Synthetic (other than Turpentine). Petroleum: Lubricating Oil. Other Petroleum Oils. Other Sorts.
410,969	521,745	72,799	557,715	751,439	263,091	158,574	
177,109	204,424	271,300	332,876	535,032	197,834	240,054	
1,673,244	1,862,772	754,731	2,167,905	1,758,391 223,055 (b) 158,269	987,016 267,881 64,071	(h) 829,873 773,889 119,559	
6,389,582	7,993,472	5,271,695	13,226,839	13,626,432	5,209,560	5,973,414	Total of Oils, Fats, and Resins, Manufactured.
1,491,733 1,732,639	1,092,031 1,678,889	119,131 382,855	1,014,193 2,856,134	1,327,111 5,026,843	1,582,380 1,627,499	1,735,212 2,017,588	P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF: Leather, Undressed. " Dressed. Leather, Manufactures of (except Boots, Shoes, and Gloves): Machinery Belting. Saddlery and Harness. Other Leather Manufactures.
527,937 242,030 635,291	662,011 845,039 476,356	421,436 175,108 330,306	1,222,622 341,428 811,721	1,366,321 418,366 c) 726,298	677,968 208,488 631,143	519,830 184,461 662,272	
4,629,680	4,754,326	1,428,836	7,146,098	11,664,944	4,727,478	5,119,363	Total of Leather and Manufactures thereof.
2,677,241 991,730 327,894 471,189 727,133	1,175,711 793,325 240,437 399,331 585,868	1,026,324 966,265 237,492 451,970 520,609	1,435,767 1,109,980 428,031 634,444 622,688	4,891,442 1,541,606 d 2,590,305 1,014,917 1,282,731 1,489,404	2,658,780 774,202 2,267,158 482,166 630,281 912,024	2,586,026 580,395 1,668,018 439,252 610,165 863,909	Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD: Paper: Printing, not Coated. Writing Paper, in large sheets. Stationery. Paper: Packing and Wrapping (in- cluding Tissue). Coated (including Paper Hangings). Other Paper and Cardboard.
5,195,187	3,194,672	3,202,660	4,230,910	12,510,405	7,725,511	6,747,765	Total of Paper and Cardboard.
282,187 378,145 1,297,296 735,905	660,980 165,176 1,629,543 443,024	539,945 561,746 1,075,922 332,563	712,784 594,296 1,778,553 2,375,155	1,907,863 1,695,329 7,053,899 (e) 5,855,361	1,693,524 1,549,259 9,552,650 6,026,509	1,336,617 2,020,844 6,454,042 3,347,310	R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCO- MOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT): Aeroplanes, Airships, Balloons, and Parts. Rail: Carriages and Parts (except Axles, Tyres, and Wheels). Locomotives (Steam and Other) and Parts (except Axles, Tyres and Wheels). Wagons and Trucks and Parts (except Axles, Tyres, and Wheels). Road: Mechanically Propelled: Motor Cars, etc.: Touring Cars (including Cabs). Commercial Vehicles (includ- ing Motor Omnibuses, Motor Fire Engines, and Motor Ambulances). Motor Cycles and Tricars. Tractors (including Steam Rollers). Other than Mechanically Propelled: Cycles. Other. Parts of Road Vehicles: Chassis for Motor Cars. Other Parts and Accessories: For Motor Cars. " Motor Cycles and Tricars. " Cycles. " Other Road Vehicles.
1,197,886	743,527	2,036,635	1,056,720	2,995,791 (f) 941,074 1,668,903 g 1,050,237	1,639,186 686,425 661,787 834,954	827,685 473,330 480,610 434,721	
594,969 268,171	898,254 211,501	363,104 571,936	577,343 254,357	1,541,018 307,346	380,798 199,757	482,993 114,066	
286,171 88,471	288,649 56,854	202,977 264,663	610,052 226,991	1,541,018 307,346	380,798 199,757	482,993 114,066	
268,504	373,487	38,756	471,585	2,467,680	957,253	654,610	
755,069 258,692 861,251 184,109	698,870 204,001 541,939 104,223	418,829 156,138 323,786 114,269	1,068,627 321,834 1,340,351 213,614	1,993,581 658,951 3,169,951 437,137	1,264,540 316,693 1,419,110 396,038	809,904 254,388 1,599,687 227,550	

(e) "Wagons and Trucks of Steel, or Iron and Steel, complete" included with "Manufactures of Iron and Steel, Other
Sorts," Class III (C), prior to 1920.

(f) "Motor Fire Engines" included with "Other Prime Movers, not Electrical," Class III (G), prior to 1920.

(g) "Agricultural Tractors" included with "Machinery, Agricultural," Class III (G), prior to 1920.

(h) Inclusive prior to 1922, of "Lubricating Oils, Mixed," now shown with "Other Sorts of Oils, etc."

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE
KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III. — ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT)—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Ships and Boats (New) Complete :								
War Vessels - - - - -	1,879,994	247,000	4,894,500	25,800	765,000	2,617,100	303,383	—
Sailing Vessels and Boats and Vessels without means of propulsion other than Oars.	189,773	161,940	113,158	259,564	268,503	205,742	123,045	49,458
Other Vessels :								
Hull and Fittings - - - -	5,902,428	3,698,556	2,553,427	3,745,349	4,243,308	5,867,179	4,716,226	1,170,606
Machinery - - - - -	2,595,280	1,819,618	1,209,119	1,632,402	1,750,351	2,336,509	1,784,900	472,597
Total of Vehicles (including Locomotives, Ships and Aircraft) - - - - -	19,997,809	14,858,172	18,888,568	16,565,556	19,408,575	24,508,382	21,757,680	10,610,933
S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES								
Boots and Shoes - - - - -	186,213	205,743	191,648	157,817	133,765	138,006	123,756	138,773
Tires and Tubes :								
Pneumatic - - - - -	Included with "Other Parts and Accessories of Road Vehicles," Class III (R)					1,294,197	1,020,321	1,291,528
Solid Tyres - - - - -								
Heels and Soles - - - - -	1,447,117	1,575,769	1,816,785	1,858,300	1,776,852	1,656,246	1,178,128	1,060,066
Other Rubber Manufactures (a) - -								
Total of Rubber Manufactures -	1,643,330	1,781,512	2,008,433	2,016,117	1,910,617	3,088,449	2,322,205	2,490,367
T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED :								
Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores :								
Ammunition - - - - -	1,703,432	1,800,387	2,216,602	2,104,193	2,373,469	2,572,321	2,329,183	3,915,166
Guns, Rifles, Carbines, Revolvers, and Pistols.	305,503	217,093	288,020	419,315	344,568	367,548	175,113	80,573
Other Arms and Military and Naval Stores.	889,810	421,423	822,218	1,321,209	1,159,219	1,766,677	2,296,641	2,616,019
Blacking and Polishes, not containing Sugar.	343,954	376,176	436,515	457,863	528,410	564,998	490,658	490,353
Books, Printed (including Music) -	2,017,912	2,111,962	2,273,195	2,747,386	2,782,546	2,799,682	2,650,522	2,174,486
Engine and Boiler Packing (c) - -	196,962	174,226	200,642	205,543	234,480	265,233	248,691	269,409
Fertilizers :								
Basic Slag, Superphosphates, Guano, Manufactured, and Compound Manures.	1,173,745	1,350,279	1,545,730	1,662,962	1,297,865	1,354,942	1,118,921	835,620
Fur Skins, Dressed, and Manufactures thereof.	564,922	896,983	934,953	780,432	894,686	852,561	511,221	399,600
Gelatine, Glue, and Size - - - -	211,073	226,135	242,529	239,358	257,079	277,668	299,281	250,828
Haberdashery, Hard (including Buttons, Studs, and Pins).	Included with "Haberdashery (Soft) and Millinery, Class III (M).							
Jewellery and Goldsmiths' and Silver-smiths' Wares (except Watch Cases).						1,389,841	1,005,760	648,665
Machinery Belting (including Belting exported with Machinery) other than Leather :								
Woven Hair or Cotton - - - -	271,339	284,952	337,367	357,014	438,360	542,186	448,413	442,439
Other Sorts - - - - -	279,385	299,111	389,692	393,350	390,988	393,580	275,890	347,322
Musical Instruments and Parts	262,320	290,289	376,851	538,639	542,670	567,164	439,360	(b) 383,262
Oilcloth - - - - -	1,996,476	2,231,590	2,631,641	2,689,268	2,791,067	2,632,348	2,206,626	1,585,294
Linoleum and Cork Carpet								
Perfumery, Cosmetics, and Toilet Requisites, and Articles used in Manufacture thereof (excluding Perfumed Spirit, Essential Oils and Soap).	199,702	228,654	275,347	330,903	369,874	372,545	335,002	352,193

(a) "Golf, Tennis, and other Rubber Balls," and "Toys, wholly or mainly of Rubber" included with "Toys and Games" Class III (T), prior to 1920.

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
Bullion and Coin, for which see pages 206-211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT)—cont.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Ships and Boats (New) Complete: War Vessels. Sailing Vessels and Boats, and Vessels without means of propul- sion other than Oars. Other Vessels: Hull and Fittings. Machinery.
20,000 34,510	— 33,869	— 39,517	— 118,718	— 297,038	— 472,613	— 220,970	
754,372 481,703	706,084 347,354	778,525 229,292	1,703,961 505,652	19,348,291 6,908,868	21,764,556 8,388,849	20,791,327 8,973,552	
8,745,411	8,097,335	8,048,603	13,930,593	60,098,318	59,204,501	49,504,206	Total of Vehicles (including Locomo- tives, Ships and Aircraft).
							S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES:
138,841	114,919	124,400	263,284	358,727	229,222	269,667	Boots and Shoes. Tyres and Tubes: Pneumatic. Solid Tyres.
2,141,874	1,709,325	1,730,888	4,257,651	5,301,476 1,169,549	1,639,807 411,304	1,729,177 310,690	
1,662,102	1,641,391	1,483,035	2,831,183	737,865 α 3,952,638	354,298 2,018,032	260,924 2,428,374	Heels and Soles. Other Rubber Manufactures.
3,942,817	3,465,635	3,338,323	7,352,118	11,520,255	4,652,663	4,998,832	Total of Rubber Manufactures.
							T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANU- FACTURED.
							Arms, Ammunition, and Military and Naval Stores: Ammunition. Guns, Rifles, Carbines, Revolvers, and Pistols. Other Arms and Military and Naval Stores. Blacking and Polishes, not containing Sugar. Books, Printed, (including Music). Engine and Boiler Packing (excluding Asbestos Packing). Fertilizers: Basic Slag, Superphosphates, Guano, Manufactured, and Compound Manures.
7,472,417 134,135	28,296,988 257,701	8,482,307 214,926	4,033,170 252,216	4,467,630 615,003	2,039,314 589,482	2,087,052 468,373	
1,948,140	2,776,922	6,512,614	2,526,387	1,593,450	1,222,704	1,503,252	
685,645	624,290	420,083	1,080,067	1,611,118	716,614	899,809	
2,390,623 439,731	2,206,412 407,076	2,595,445 445,777	2,633,639 989,751	3,770,191 (c) 270,761	3,436,649 143,846	3,168,391 98,333	
597,757	312,781	440,275	665,665	1,108,418	292,046	436,762	
551,677	675,411	792,359	1,828,637	1,976,283	660,840	847,713	Fur Skins, Dressed, and Manu- factures thereof. Gelatine, Glue and Size. Haberdashery, Hard (including Buttons, Studs, and Pins). Jewellery and Goldsmiths' and Silver smiths' Wares (except Watch Cases). Machinery Belting (including Belting exported with Machinery) other than Leather: Woven Hair or Cotton. Other Sorts.
338,531	487,627	158,567	516,858	702,597 1,230,816	261,746 650,269	392,488 807,149	
912,373	623,068	595,897	1,051,051	2,605,072	1,515,780	1,119,743	
616,839 514,357 635,947	924,501 623,603 437,382	1,072,202 648,749 307,971	1,395,904 1,227,273 512,704	2,028,013 1,387,661 1,180,313	800,287 452,159 676,068	757,371 445,766 784,880	
2,071,695	1,780,573	1,374,017	3,645,974	3,479,083 3,939,273	1,318,510 2,694,539	1,616,540 3,122,078	
566,967	490,675	534,858	834,930	1,426,976	344,738	505,179	Linoleum and Cork Carpet. Perfumery, Cosmetics, and Toilet Requisites, and Articles used in Manufacture thereof (excluding Perfumed Spirit, Essential Oils and Soap).

(b) Inclusive of "Gramophones, etc., and Accessories and Parts thereof," from 29th September 1915, previously shown with "Scientific Instruments and Appliances," Class III (E).

(c) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Asbestos Engine Packing," now shown with "Asbestos Manufactures," Class III (B).

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 41.—DECLARED VALUE OF PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES, the PRODUCE KINGDOM—continued. (Exclusive of Gold and Silver

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES. WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.	488,006	633,795	568,912	519,490	555,363	581,301	433,797	430,638
Sports Goods (except Sporting Guns and Rifles and Ammunition, Rubber Balls and Leather Sports Goods) (a)	874,916	921,211	1,085,382	1,114,053	1,228,638	1,345,268	1,291,242	1,062,792
Toys and Games (not of Rubber or Leather, nor Electrical) (b)								
Stationery, other than Paper (c)	1,527,187	1,571,750	1,850,242	1,718,845	1,912,940	1,985,794	1,749,093	1,466,760
Plaiting of Straw and other Materials	57,551	77,213	178,917	229,087	399,771	248,996	206,450	109,628
Umbrellas and Parts	470,187	388,000	482,411	478,979	470,191	483,452	374,356	287,184
Other Articles, Manufactured	2,648,018	3,042,568	3,408,882	3,707,616	4,105,887	4,578,716	4,367,347	4,069,838
Total of Miscellaneous Articles, Wholly or Mainly Manufactured	17,317,202	18,481,738	21,495,269	23,255,059	24,448,407	25,942,821	23,253,567	22,197,809
TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED	298,836,746	298,078,045	343,839,017	363,894,515	386,664,145	413,820,434	340,911,205	295,690,767
IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.								
Animals, Living:								
For Breeding	229,881	273,144	242,062	136,772	146,326	384,809	212,066	228,786
Horses (including Ponies)	935,595	1,078,484	1,293,938	1,464,095	1,468,603	1,782,315	1,065,022	319,984
Other	47,190	43,459	53,529	58,190	60,063	62,744	48,561	27,904
TOTAL OF ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD	1,212,666	1,395,087	1,589,529	1,659,057	1,674,992	2,229,868	1,325,649	576,674
V.—PARCEL POST, NON-DUTIABLE ARTICLES	4,845,473	5,534,894	6,527,026	7,474,506	8,416,871	9,154,129	7,100,520	13,929,280
SUMMARY.								
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	22,225,123	24,702,953	27,980,953	30,550,728	34,181,729	33,875,845	27,859,563	25,847,970
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.	49,983,816	48,469,368	50,448,247	50,540,497	56,285,702	66,173,319	53,524,420	48,823,757
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.	298,836,746	298,078,045	343,839,017	363,894,515	386,664,145	413,820,434	340,911,205	295,690,767
IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD	1,212,666	1,395,087	1,589,529	1,659,057	1,674,992	2,229,868	1,325,649	576,674
V.—PARCEL POST, NON-DUTIABLE ARTICLES.	4,845,473	5,534,894	6,527,026	7,474,506	8,416,871	9,154,129	7,100,520	13,929,280
TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE	377,103,824	378,180,347	430,384,772	454,119,298	487,223,439	525,253,595	430,721,357	384,868,448

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

(a) Prior to 1920, inclusive of certain Nets now shown with "Manufactures of Other Textile Materials, Other Sorts," Class III (L).

EXPORTS :—UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.—VALUE.
and MANUFACTURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, EXPORTED from the UNITED
Bullion and Coin, for which see pages 206-211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
							T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
402,734	724,928	737,611	1,381,128	1,905,653	1,393,829	1,316,288	Pictures, Drawings, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.
				(a) 786,421	636,128	714,727	Sports Goods (except Sporting Guns and Rifles and Ammunition, Rubber Balls and Leather Sports Goods).
1,293,112	1,233,140	1,007,408	1,907,429	(b) 726,063	371,875	427,198	Toys and Games (not of Rubber or Leather, nor Electrical).
1,948,501	1,691,744	1,989,051	2,743,299	c 2,373,485	1,306,470	1,177,466	Stationery, other than Paper.
230,390	268,298	280,051	344,502	795,650	198,611	225,638	Plaiting of Straw and other Materials.
372,803	305,723	232,659	265,779	762,949	339,933	290,552	Umbrellas and Parts.
6,009,587	5,988,627	5,041,139	8,067,904	8,262,458	5,110,090	4,862,682	Other Articles, Manufactured.
30,133,961	51,149,470	33,884,566	38,504,268	49,005,239	27,172,467	28,075,420	{ Total of Miscellaneous Articles, Wholly or Mainly Manufactured.
398,824,646	429,975,651	411,049,995	641,484,474	1119,739,723	588,889,124	568,524,060	{ TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.
							Animals, Living :
355,222	392,666	513,367	783,758	1,207,248	424,885	230,925	For Breeding.
437,099	358,044	275,263	994,235	3,475,801	2,903,997	1,172,052	Horses (including Ponies).
43,003	39,926	18,601	36,951	122,463	98,190	72,567	Other.
835,324	790,636	807,231	1,814,944	4,805,512	3,427,072	1,475,544	TOTAL OF ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.
							V.—PARCEL POST, NON-DUTIABLE ARTICLES.
18,206,366	19,181,264	21,039,716	10,277,742	13,471,780	10,089,262	11,241,402	
							SUMMARY.
30,004,290	16,403,911	12,062,039	33,770,673	50,936,451	37,399,209	36,301,190	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
58,409,081	60,728,284	56,460,016	111,290,529	145,515,803	63,594,875	101,965,214	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
398,824,646	429,975,651	411,049,995	641,484,474	1119,739,723	588,889,124	568,524,060	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
835,324	790,636	807,231	1,814,944	4,805,512	3,427,072	1,475,544	IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.
18,206,366	19,181,264	21,039,716	10,277,742	13,471,780	10,089,262	11,241,402	V.—PARCEL POST, NON-DUTIABLE ARTICLES.
506,279,707	527,079,746	501,418,997	798,638,362	1334,469,269	703,399,542	719,507,410	{ TOTAL EXPORTS OF UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCE.

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Golf, Tennis, and other Rubber Balls" and "Toys, wholly or mainly of Rubber," now shown with "Other Rubber Manufactures," Class III (S) and "Leather Sports Goods," now shown with "Other Leather Manufactures," Class III (P).

(c) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Manuscript Books (including Account Books, &c.)," now shown with "Stationery," Class III (Q).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time, in the original trade

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - - Cwts.	794,216	236,691	241,286	379,121	650,266	444,472	680,995	179,207
Rice - - - - - "	1,696,404	1,344,598	1,738,992	1,551,580	1,321,344	1,183,370	1,802,555	3,109,573
Peas and Beans, not fresh - - - "	189,202	224,507	94,617	155,002	290,674	247,414	337,883	223,767
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - - "	93,229	58,787	134,403	122,446	141,290	245,901	221,320	415,835
B.—FEEDING-STUFFS FOR ANIMALS:								
Oil Seed Cake - - - - - Tons	3,766	2,498	4,350	1,271	2,137	2,858	2,974	6,952
C.—MEAT:								
Beef (a) - - - - - Cwts.	75,410	81,846	86,707	131,153	155,944	379,244	717,494	404,734
Mutton and Lamb (a) - - - - - "	7,852	10,680	13,419	11,504	13,090	22,474	106,191	57,319
Bacon and Hams - - - - - "	121,860	105,488	90,985	142,242	127,022	138,954	100,435	231,593
Meat, all other kinds (except Poultry and Game) (a) - - - - - "	29,706	28,014	29,378	41,043	40,832	40,866	40,771	33,050
D.—ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD								
E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE:								
Bladders, Casings, Sausage Skins - - - - - Cwts.	Not distinguished			38,607	30,988	46,190	42,911	48,256
Butter - - - - - "	55,078	72,315	68,344	135,552	119,021	105,670	91,175	47,112
Cheese (except Margarine) - - - - - "	56,902	57,704	64,570	52,489	69,207	65,448	53,587	48,682
Eggs, not in Shell - - - - - "	Not distinguished				224,306	230,044	191,928	156,472
Fish, Cured or Salted - - - - - "	234,798	273,858	272,440	258,830	224,306	230,044	191,928	156,472
Fish (including Shell Fish), Canned - - - - - "	182,578	182,797	239,152	236,817	216,631	240,143	196,187	242,315
Fruit, and Nuts, used as Fruit, Raw:								
Nuts, used as Fruit:								
Almonds - - - - - Cwts.	31,149	40,499	42,069	66,445	49,625	39,673	30,205	16,049
Other - - - - - "	101,494	79,266	66,013	113,187	75,906	96,603	46,001	29,228
Fruit, Dried - - - - - "	191,671	205,284	178,920	152,780	189,377	248,865	152,708	224,284
" Preserved without Sugar - - - - - "	30,883	17,256	28,031	28,302	24,448	28,155	23,019	25,520
Milk, Condensed, not sweetened - - - - - "	5,861	7,304	16,047	13,722	17,623	10,943	6,971	23,635
Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:								
Lard - - - - - Tons	5,542	11,723	5,973	10,205	11,387	15,241	9,584	8,914
Oleo-n argarine, Oleo-oil, and Refined Tallow - - - - - "	6,764	8,340	10,144	7,626	10,437	6,688	5,862	16,280
Cotton Seed Oil, Refined - - - - - "	1,603	1,960	1,170	787	1,174	773	1,811	9,875
Spices: Pepper - - - - - Cwts.	43,164	54,110	47,822	46,735	56,586	51,159	113,360	160,706
Other Sorts - - - - - "	98,990	78,822	71,643	95,968	72,605	68,407	68,117	133,762
F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, DUTIABLE:								
Cocoa, Raw - - - - - Cwts.	124,604	129,734	130,578	133,774	123,106	135,560	242,574	550,435
Cocoa Preparations (including Chocolate Confectionery) - - - - - "	4,244	5,204	5,765	5,984	5,223	6,005	9,518	48,028
Coffee - - - - - "	466,278	582,748	753,424	709,945	439,599	514,712	669,855	621,692
Fruit, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar - - - - - "	53,033	47,025	58,568	57,563	63,941	59,263	72,571	76,645
Spirits and Strong Waters:								
Rum (including Imitation Rum) - - - - - { Proof Gall. }	1,073,914	1,112,511	953,628	868,500	935,724	930,817	705,046	527,490
Sugar: Refined - - - - - Cwts.	15,961	14,761	23,199	23,789	35,555	15,210	18,670	15,330
Unrefined - - - - - "	308,332	64,133	388,035	140,733	228,133	75,279	159,657	26,547
Tea - - - - - Lbs.	41,585,565	51,867,953	49,121,009	48,453,524	52,812,682	57,555,651	68,571,897	65,489,840
Wine - - - - - Gall.	692,733	691,852	797,809	801,466	806,008	786,376	698,134	711,276
G.—TOBACCO:								
Unmanufactured - - - - - Lbs.	4,305,851	4,827,349	4,572,064	3,218,643	3,266,518	3,698,069	4,255,879	12,043,254
Manufactured (including Snuff) - - - - - "	385,886	353,165	46,242	398,856	449,049	380,261	374,288	676,281
Total of Tobacco - - - - - "	4,691,537	5,180,514	5,038,906	3,617,501	3,715,567	4,078,330	4,630,167	12,721,335

(a) "Tongues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, &c.," included with "Meat, All other kinds," prior to 1920.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.
returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.							
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:							
199,677	82,948	58,722	80,724	51,219	656,452	140,630	<i>Cwts.</i> Wheat.
2,788,370	178,871	13,515	540,276	1,360,129	2,405,272	2,228,462	" Rice.
113,442	17,038	27,009	1,778,683	904,485	118,376	151,811	" Peas and Beans, not fresh.
80,597	444,434	148,265	54,695	112,101	1,900,134	248,558	" Wheatmeal and Flour.
12	14	10	9,651	21,498	7,603	11,555	B.—FEEDING-STUFFS FOR ANIMALS:
							<i>Tons.</i> Oil Seed Cake.
C.—MEAT:							
200,921	44,918	131,820	430,597	(a) 1,337,674	815,071	965,648	<i>Cwts.</i> Beef.
48,104	4,936	2,086	7,801	(a) 218,565	100,535	60,006	" Mutton and Lamb.
192,681	29,562	96,757	1,066,656	292,810	549,158	63,746	" Bacon and Hams.
22,283	9,184	791	35,269	(a) 148,480	148,409	66,086	" { Meat, all other kinds (except Poultry and Game).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	D.—ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD.
E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE:							
10,854	2,501	319	26,213	16,268	11,056	14,459	<i>Cwts.</i> { Bladders, Casings, Sausage Skins.
30,148	6,473	1,055	1,561	25,430	194,558	452,507	" Butter.
40,601	17,665	7,711	7,877	19,620	24,762	25,974	" { Cheese (except Margarine Cheese).
	Not distinguished			129,981	148,079	98,704	" Eggs, not in Shell.
177,712	246,034	206,561	178,052	161,734	129,989	147,986	" Fish, Cured or Salted.
275,258	111,905	14,978	169,152	225,950	140,506	111,064	" { Fish (including Shell Fish), Canned.
							" Fruit, and Nuts, used as Fruit, Raw:
9,355	2,112	156	12,536	15,896	16,511	18,728	<i>Cwts.</i> Nuts, used as Fruit:
17,810	2,462	203	45,402	96,590	78,010	96,266	" Almonds.
144,159	46,815	82	12,183	128,732	226,126	229,030	" Other.
19,508	3,417	360	2,609	8,875	12,773	12,063	" Fruit, Dried.
58,964	21,849	2,132	339,016	179,981	54,309	25,081	" { " Preserved, without Sugar.
6,004	2,513	832	6,404	2,867	1,696	428	" { Milk, Condensed, not Sweetened.
17,199	5,320	51	8,807	7,467	8,453	9,422	<i>Tons</i> Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:
818	101	—	1,686	31	61	50	" { Lard.
116,943	61,847	9,008	198,313	142,343	100,749	60,026	" { Oleo - margarine, Oleo - oil and Refined Tallow.
156,264	63,330	24,850	195,682	197,961	109,347	94,646	" Cotton Seed Oil, Refined.
							<i>Cwts.</i> Spices: Pepper.
							" Other Sorts.
F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, DUTIABLE:							
481,077	96,558	11,679	558,928	874,737	566,513	363,390	<i>Cwts.</i> Cocoa, Raw.
39,162	6,570	45	25,175	15,919	8,272	7,728	" { Cocoa Preparations (including Chocolate Confectionery).
483,477	113,544	30,181	630,430	493,881	555,506	296,001	" Coffee.
76,903	7,833	1,641	8,408	192,890	249,606	64,852	" { Fruit, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar.
372,632	241,970	42,858	231,373	511,442	452,383	525,218	" Spirits and Strong Waters:
18,673	2,082	19,861	77,990	128,748	16,017	105,298	{ Proof } Ram (including Imitation Rum).
65,310	12,248	4,168	779,718	198,587	66,204	188,543	{ Galls. } Sugar: Refined.
62,307,112	14,307,173	2,195,234	29,536,461	41,291,333	34,734,686	41,966,070	" Unrefined.
961,288	601,744	269,403	536,736	1,255,848	2,065,176	611,350	<i>Lbs.</i> Tea.
							<i>Galls.</i> Wine.
G.—TOBACCO:							
13,069,787	2,184,131	210,976	9,390,082	9,321,728	16,337,043	11,134,976	<i>Lbs.</i> Unmanufactured.
514,684	339,267	181,476	739,490	2,316,874	2,154,217	408,727	" { Manufactured (including Snuff).
13,584,471	2,523,398	392,452	10,129,572	11,638,602	18,491,260	11,543,703	" Total of Tobacco.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
A.—COAL - - - - - Tons	363	44	126	314	25	181	—	—
B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS MINING AND QUARRY PRODUCTS AND THE LIKE :								
Asbestos - - - - - Tons	1,062	770	1,132	1,580	1,145	689	508	2,776
Mica - - - - - "	728	906	963	1,035	1,279	1,263	969	343
C.—IRON ORE AND SCRAP :	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS ORES AND SCRAP :								
Tin Ore and Concentrates - Tons	4,229	2,811	2,709	4,051	3,398	3,565	2,901	216
E.—WOOD AND TIMBER :	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE :								
Cotton, Raw and Linters - }								
Cotton Waste, Unmanu- factured. } <i>Centals of 100 lbs.</i>	2,909,702	2,686,335	2,561,008	2,911,806	3,238,011	2,576,462	2,162,635	3,436,380
G.—WOOL, RAW AND WASTE, AND WOOLLEN RAGS :								
Wool : Sheep's and Lambs' (b) <i>Centals of 100 lbs.</i>	3,254,508	3,901,068	3,346,436	3,042,080	3,376,750	3,064,803	2,950,786	1,229,331
Camels' Hair (b) - - - "	23,680	32,221	21,615	8,307	18,666	15,881	14,548	887
Other Sorts (including Waste). "	16,360	14,441	16,597	9,561	13,241	19,156	16,823	35,960
Woollen Rags applicable to other purposes than Manu- rial. <i>Cwts.</i>	47,880	67,806	143,448	98,804	9,540	10,879	3,311	59
H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS, AND NOILS :								
Silk, Knubs, Waste and Noils <i>Cwts.</i>	2,424	4,560	8,197	10,248	5,299	8,279	4,407	851
Silk, Raw - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	42,698	44,216	39,782	379,102	190,821	44,167	22,008	120,135
I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS :								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - Tons	2,288	2,917	2,031	999	3,097	3,035	1,515	1,883
Hemp - - - - - "	39,175	35,924	43,724	48,077	53,889	51,808	42,462	46,696
Jute, Raw - - - - - "	104,853	105,231	95,230	109,657	140,396	129,829	79,546	101,694
J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS :								
Seeds for expressing Oil :								
Flax or Linseed - - - Tons	8,359	9,082	33,413	15,813	4,165	5,781	13,989	18,108
Other Sorts - - - - - "	28,344	42,217	36,514	30,989	22,257	17,226	30,580	56,297
Nuts and Kernels for express- ing Oil :								
Copra - - - - - "	19,072	25,570	27,035	22,618	19,829	16,664	24,334	75,111
Other Sorts- - - - - "						8,222	20,906	33,466
Gums and Resins :								
Rosin - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	109,496	94,489	78,337	71,624	66,879	80,088	167,335	497,322
Other Sorts- - - - - "	194,574	283,490	271,848	268,265	278,994	264,319	240,419	242,694
Waxes (other than Sealing Wax and Paraffin Wax). "	18,885	17,632	13,972	18,186	18,263	16,115	16,982	76,411
Oils, Fats and Greases :								
Animal (except Marine Animal) :								
Tallow, not refined (a)- Tons	50,726	53,439	64,788	58,688	(a) 48,676	47,162	41,193	26,807
Fish (and Marine Animal)- Vegetable, other than Es- sential. "	1,039	1,340	3,945	6,235	14,205	5,796	4,685	4,570
Coconut Oil, Unrefined Palm and Palm Kernel Oil, Unrefined. "	7,172	5,450	5,635	3,112	3,371	3,045	1,878	5,442
Soya Bean Oil - - - - - "	43,870	50,835	60,255	44,712	46,137	46,244	42,380	30,496
Other Vegetable Oils - - - }				Not distinguished				
K.—HIDES AND SKINS, UNDERESSED :								
Hides : Wet - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	115,966	200,183	184,140	146,142	282,210	246,161	135,178	95,419
Dry and Dry Salted - - "	189,634	225,200	226,744	226,430	346,766	262,718	197,075	240,414
Skins, other than Fur Skins, Undressed :								
Sheep and Lamb Skins :								
Woolled (i.e. with Wool left on). "	163,123	244,968	279,289	254,443	327,504	312,411	212,804	238,814
Other than Woolled - No.	6,714,129	11,029,298	8,728,296	7,399,179	6,122,934	6,716,190	5,814,179	7,774,649
Goat Skins - - - - - "	8,822,550	13,388,101	8,855,788	7,623,270	8,638,310	8,493,072	6,647,337	8,524,242
Fur Skins, Undressed : Rab- bit Skins. "	50,648,552	47,132,423	50,688,148	56,004,763	50,325,032	48,442,504	36,696,093	22,053,840

(a) Inclusive of "Vegetable Tallow" prior to 1920 and "Stearine" prior to 1912.

(b) Inclusive of "Noils" prior to 1920, now shown with "Wool : Other Sorts."

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.
COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
—	—	—	—	—	4,843	—	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Tons</i> A.—COAL.
3,429 1,419	2,488 1,243	817 1,362	4 620 1,288	4,621 1,641	5,421 843	8,844 956	B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS MINING AND QUARRY PRODUCTS AND THE LIKE: <i>Tons</i> Asbestos. " Mica.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	C.—IRON ORE AND SCRAP:
824	—	—	618	1,092	1,311	968	D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS ORES AND SCRAP: <i>Tons</i> Tin Ore and Concentrates.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
2,374,728	1,114,042	3,520	1,211,316	2,503,997 49,279	1,520,360 40,001	850,193 30,972	F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE: <i>Centals</i> Cotton, Raw and Linters, of 100 lbs. <i>Cwts.</i> Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured.
453,724 954 2,771 2,760	308,525 — 594 3,940	204,397 — 755 —	1,692,026 8,497 3,838 61,278	(b) 2,195,616 3,984 19,611 11,842	3,340,252 2,932 26,610 2,132	4,474,176 9,965 58,532 3,474	G.—WOOL, RAW AND WASTE, AND WOOLLEN RAGS: <i>Centals</i> Wool: Sheep's and Lambs', of 100 lbs. " Camels' Hair. " Other Sorts (including Waste). <i>Cwts.</i> Woollen Rags, applicable to other purposes than Manu- rial.
2,006 46,964	— 13,169	1,835 326,179	1,663 117,490	1,343 36,913	912 66,946	1,193 10,168	H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS AND NOILS: <i>Cwts.</i> Silk, Knubs, Waste and Noils. <i>Lbs.</i> Silk, Raw.
2,379 38,240 78,198	1,315 30,610 28,009	— 15,029 2,479	964 44,766 56,634	577 44,360 37,744	1,107 23,583 20,134	1,819 25,532 8,106	I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: <i>Tons</i> Flax, Dressed and Undressed. " Hemp " " " " Jute, Raw. " " "
804 53,466	38 27,830	29 77	3,486 4,320	1,370 23,869	6,582 6,753	6,547 2,826	J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS: <i>Tons</i> Seeds for expressing Oil: " Flax or Linseed. " Other Sorts. " Nuts and Kernels for express- ing Oil.
12,069 33,562	1,839 24,393	98 99	3,545 1,880	14,937 7,890	17,921 31,334	22,252 9,616	" Copra. " Other Sorts. " Gums and Resins: <i>Cwts.</i> Rosin. " Other Sorts.
350,160 328,047 66,802	40,121 204,955 37,332	699 36,723 5,313	29,258 233,295 63,082	99,084 200,796 44,838	57,644 129,707 27,256	46,951 172,359 14,847	" Waxes (other than Sealing Wax and Paraffin Wax). " Oils, Fats and Greases: " Animal (except Marine Animal): <i>Tons</i> Tallow, not refined. " Fish (and Marine Animal). " Vegetable, other than Es- sential: " Coconut Oil, Unrefined. " Palm and Palm Kernel Oil, Unrefined. " Soya Bean Oil. " Other Vegetable Oils.
7,879 1,148	5,279 4,914	251 349	22,162 3,975	(a) 20,774 2,864	20,725 996	21,171 3,425	K.—HIDES AND SKINS, UNDERESSED: <i>Cwts.</i> Hides: Wet. " Dry and Dry Salted. " Skins, other than Fur Skins, Undressed: " Sheep and Lamb Skins: " Woolled (<i>i.e.</i> with Wool left on). <i>No.</i> Other than Woolled. " Goat Skins. " Fur Skins, Undressed: Rabbit Skins.
4,196 14,119	5,147 19,872 10,651	550 496 2,500 Not distinguished	8,344 13,882 7,243	2,510 33,508 2,988 4,773	2,453 22,405 490 2,293	1,259 19,839 183 1,050	
79,256 180,489	35,480 92,870	17,540 7,909	132,668 365,893	180,299 299,949	97,225 188,403	70,462 172,692	
137,304	47,855	11,291	202,521	226,961	273,965	297,028	
5,009,263 8,728,214 19,274,276	1,760,869 3,866,660 7,069,506	10,325 915,690 2,378,638	2,472,145 5,823,298 31,010,421	2,733,197 4,425,351 24,426,579	2,141,981 3,164,747 33,507,753	4,086,843 6,010,963 29,821,410	

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
L.—PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS: Tons	9,599	15,654	23,847	29,854	39,927	35,001	20,418	4,610
M.—RUBBER: Centals of 100 lbs.								
Rubber, Crude - - - - -	401,538	445,675	524,017	639,788	813,108	1,008,269	1,099,231	1,422,854
Rubber, Waste, Re-claimed, and Substi- tutes (a) - - - - -								
Gutta Percha and Ba- lata - - - - -								6,579
	5,219	6,807	7,626	10,750	6,820	9,942	9,919	9,880
N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED:								
Bristles - - - - - Tons	937	1,037	1,106	913	1,065	1,057	913	1,158
Feathers, Ornamental, Un- dressed(b). - - - - - Lbs.	674,398	748,012	758,576	774,150	902,737	891,011	467,578	500,154
Horse-hair - - - - - Cwts.	9,345	9,781	9,966	8,681	12,034	8,402	7,756	4,192
Ivory, Animal - - - - - " "	6,046	7,781	7,254	7,118	7,430	7,112	4,771	4,800
Fibres for Brush-making - - - Tons	3,413	3,643	3,720	2,553	2,542	1,595	2,227	8,584
Seeds, Clover and Grass - - - Cwts.	65,419	49,279	41,994	23,028	20,359	48,169	18,172	52,175
Shells - - - - - Tons	Not distinguished.							
Tanning Substances - - - Cwts.	836,307	675,523	631,245	583,912	467,236	737,295	653,824	372,589
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL. Tons	260	300	3	36	48	1,511	701	560
B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRASIVES, ETC.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig Iron - - - - - Tons	2,042	5,243	206	150	619	38	5,758	4,364
Plates and Sheets - - - - - " "	545	1,150	1,420	878	1,173	1,075	1,150	4,085
Nails (including Wire Nails). - - " "	2,451	3,629	3,864	3,424	3,439	2,794	767	2,467
Screws, Rivets, Bolts, and Nuts. - - - - - " "	20,705	16,834	28,742	46,387	21,580	28,777	21,388	35,300
Other Sorts - - - - - " "								
Total of Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof. - - - " "	25,743	26,856	34,232	50,839	26,811	52,684	29,063	40,216
D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Copper Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Tons	19,300	22,974	30,623	22,182	14,151	19,278	10,523	7,300
Ingot, and Castings, - - - - - " "	10,195	7,875	13,463	17,956	11,658	13,590	15,096	27,780
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - - - Lbs.								
Mercury - - - - - " "	1,676,167	1,653,868	1,856,160	2,357,916	2,418,043	2,011,131	1,723,125	976,525
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs. - - - - - Tons	32,767	30,236	31,539	34,025	32,728	30,236	30,843	23,364
E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
G.—MACHINERY - - - - - Tons	18,932	24,198	11,541	14,920	22,995	20,823	16,481	5,371
H.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:								
Piece Goods - - - - - Yards	7,944,752	10,574,044	10,611,997	11,530,369	9,665,712	8,729,330	9,498,432	6,553,917
J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES:								
Woollen and Worsted Tis- sues, Stuffs, Flannels, } Yards	10,192,940	11,390,500	9,572,433	8,437,973	9,108,405	8,245,959	8,698,500	1,417,772
Damasks, etc. - - - - - " "								
Carpets, Carpeting, and Rugs - - - - - Sq.Yds.	488,802	369,346	404,432	537,114	483,075	577,402	372,685	190,871

(a) Exclusive of "Rubber Substitutes" prior to 1920.

(b) Inclusive of "Dressed Feathers" prior to 1920.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
2,044	133	206	247	3,309	2,929	2,557	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. <i>Tons L.</i> —PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS:
1,085,482	1,174,609	376,287	1,326,539	1,208,595	960,353	1,168,202	M.—RUBBER : <i>Centals</i> Rubber, Crude. of 100 lbs.
5,613	5,557	798	4,455	(a)1,937	710	793	„ Rubber, Waste, Reclaimed, and Substitutes.
6,293	3,937	2,775	15,686	13,817	6,116	9,123	„ Gutta Percha and Balata.
1,236	1,099	431	1,242	1,116	977	1,451	N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED:
218,383	132,277	70,697	276,490	(b)188,698	168,050	206,579	<i>Tons</i> Bristles. <i>Lbs.</i> Feathers, Ornamental, Undressed.
4,082	4,636	680	9,172	12,924	5,787	12,853	<i>Cwts.</i> Horse-hair.
7,682	7,175	4,454	6,657	4,776	4,032	5,224	„ Ivory, Animal.
4,641	3,842	714	10,107	5,878	2,941	2,621	<i>Tons</i> Fibres for Brush-making.
19,794	10,473	3,228	31,826	30,351	19,639	11,695	<i>Cwts.</i> Seeds, Clover and Grass.
Not distinguished.							<i>Tons</i> Shells.
319,189	28,585	10,110	327,222	189,063	180,184	147,150	<i>Cwts.</i> Tanning Substances.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL. <i>Tons</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRA-SIVES, ETC.
4,766	3,644	24,379	25,624	12,965	7,670	27	C.—IRON AND STEEL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
15,367	1,780	—	11,525	4,041	711	182	<i>Tons</i> Pig Iron.
9,560	3,553	699	921	1,222	835	422	„ Plates and Sheets.
10,992	8,158	4,920	3,949	6,674	6,583	3,906	„ Nails (including Wire Nails), Screws, Rivets, Bolts, and Nuts.
47,685	17,135	30,198	42,019	24,902	15,799	4,537	„ Other Sorts.
7,330	3,127	672	7,607	15,440	15,439	8,565	„ Total of Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof.
5,847	133	—	10,798	27,145	11,843	11,565	D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
1,524,800	434,215	841,092	3,438,423	1,452,293	1,273,450	1,197,379	<i>Tons</i> Copper Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and Cakes.
17,494	18,124	4,189	9,864	13,612	14,958	15,463	„ Lead, Pig and Sheet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Lbs.</i> Mercury.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Tons</i> Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.
2,908	1,537	1,204	4,534	4,961	4,047	4,231	<i>Tons</i> G.—MACHINERY.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	H.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER.
5,598,384	1,806,140	604,074	1,723,306	(c)5,084,887 Not stated.	4,033,406 4,266,231	5,429,129 5,727,182	I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES: <i>Sq. Yds. (c)</i> } Piece Goods. <i>Equivalent in Linear Yds.</i> }
1,212,306	215,729	26,249	113,586	(c)1,502,643	1,024,560	1,394,044	J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES. <i>Sq. Yds. (c)</i> Woollen and Worsted Tissues, Stuffs, Flannels, Damasks, etc.
216,449	128,968	63,782	245,806	692,091	392,014	526,039	„ Carpets, Carpeting, and Rugs.

(c) Shown in linear yards only prior to 1920.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

No. 42.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
K.—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES:								
Silk Manufactures, wholly of Silk:								
Piece Goods - - - Yards	6,793,739	7,084,449	6,889,886	6,468,265	6,239,800	4,559,878	5,711,964	7,905,309
Manufactures of Silk, mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks":								
Piece Goods - - - "	3,566,564	4,206,921	4,405,334	4,716,921	4,673,708	5,068,125	5,120,306	5,205,735
L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Coir Yarn - - - Cwts.	95,519	106,533	72,624	71,673	49,454	66,653	40,253	156,154
M.—APPAREL:								
Gloves, of Leather - - - Doz. prs.	156,279	199,947	259,030	215,886	240,765	208,130	192,369	128,587
Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear - - - Dozs.	137,453	213,576	200,017	172,757	205,920	200,661	126,818	76,682
N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Camphor - - - Cwts.				Not distinguished.				
Glycerine, Crude and Distilled - - - "	12,021	15,583	18,560	17,024	26,504	17,662	14,582	7,511
Nitrate of Soda - - - "	213,240	138,340	142,660	168,580	278,020	213,320	385,580	1,068,880
Tartar, Cream of - - - "	6,681	8,500	9,738	11,985	11,845	10,020	9,222	12,905
Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations containing no dutiable ingredient:								
Opium - - - Lbs.	340,421	208,910	192,269	201,268	163,455	281,514	251,525	168,572
Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:								
Obtained from Coal Tar (b) - - - Cwts.	2,960	9,049	12,898	2,075	2,260	3,318	2,314	367
Painters' Colours and Materials, not elsewhere specified - - - "	20,307	25,736	20,876	13,973	19,754	23,277	40,579	28,720
O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED:								
Oils, Refined:								
Essential: Natural and Synthetic (other than Turpentine) - - - Lbs.	532,139	660,799	629,831	664,513	736,693	703,681	500,763	543,743
Petroleum (d) - - - Galls.	5,519,097	4,450,549	5,958,962	7,083,466	6,711,324	4,126,381	5,110,903	11,519,824
Wax, Paraffin - - - Cwts.	17,320	29,783	33,753	42,361	77,627	83,265	104,818	154,470
P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Leather, Undressed:								
Hides - - - Cwts.	103,205	106,631	111,547	130,282	9,564	15,093	10,717	26,070
Skins - - - "					111,360	116,842	86,669	49,428
Leather, Dressed - - - "	16,896	17,342	22,165	16,839	18,108	16,702	10,918	19,360
Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD - Cwts.								
	148,023	212,274	282,670	223,024	174,185	298,409	210,932	135,530
R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT):								
Road: Motor Cars, Complete - Number	434	550	822	1,047	1,099	1,239	1,443	490
" Chassis - - - "	236	224	332	494	628	546	518	264
S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES - - -								
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:								
Cork, Manufactures of - - - Cwts.	19,601	15,152	18,527	15,099	22,361	22,328	13,440	6,236
Matches - - - Gross of Boxes	3,883,282	4,192,586	821,005	366,459	336,938	276,834	431,581	932,098
Pipes (Tobacco) - - - Gross	33,375	29,000	31,690	38,846	34,906	30,186	20,542	14,668
Plaiting of Straw and other materials - - - Lbs.	3,832,496	4,867,255	3,582,527	2,245,918	2,697,033	1,787,407	1,900,012	1,315,576
Starch, Dextrine, and Farina and Potato Flour - - - Cwts.	12,743	16,442	6,659	15,734	14,041	13,519	25,447	64,479
IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.								
Animals, Living:								
Horses - - - Number	1,460	2,649	2,579	1,505	1,742	1,246	752	114

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

(a) Shown in "Ten Thousands" from 5th April, 1916, and previously in "Gross of Boxes."

(b) Exclusive of certain "Intermediate Coal Tar Products" prior to 1920.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—QUANTITIES.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
							K.—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES:
							Silk Manufactures, wholly of Silk:
11,572,830	5,903,594	4,041,085	8,181,115	9,527,467	(c) 6,980,777	10,203,349	Sq. Yards (c) Piece Goods.
							Manufactures of Silk, mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks":
4,439,645	2,385,264	2,122,089	1,635,636	2,392,954	(c) 1,353,811	2,330,032	" (c) Piece Goods.
							L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:
							Cwts. Coir Yarn.
81,317	62,146	43,619	172,381	213,581	83,312	175,162	
							M.—APPAREL:
168,084	83,203	48,892	29,635	68,900	30,194	54,323	Doz. prs. Gloves, of Leather.
61,619	70,120	36,101	25,849	74,569	55,994	112,776	Dozs. { Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear.
							N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES, AND COLOURS:
							Chemical Manufactures and Products:
Not distinguished.				4,443	6,400	2,689	Cwts. Camphor.
6,081	—	—	129	48,909	32	1,413	" { Glycerine, Crude and Distilled.
14,500	96,840	100	4,415,680	950,163	15,459	250,453	" Nitrate of Soda.
11,552	9,924	12,383	9,578	22,059	2,072	1,225	" Tartar, Cream of.
							Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations containing no dutiable ingredient:
134,201	125,236	80,572	75,087	93,499	6,126	54,879	Lbs. Opium.
							Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:
319	911	383	271	(b) 11,121	3,704	741	Cwts. Obtained from Coal Tar.
58,384	19,520	1,472	15,669	16,365	12,969	17,822	" { Painters' Colours and Materials, not elsewhere specified.
							O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED:
							Oils, Refined:
667,738	460,843	464,968	1,059,431	1,107,214	748,143	804,632	Lbs. { Essential Natural and Synthetic (other than Turpentine).
6,976,660	5,200,056	1,748,434	28,208,862	53,717,198	17,455,692	39,803,223	Galls. Petroleum, (d)
132,233	50,282	200	98,876	136,776	75,570	70,540	Cwts. Wax, Paraffin.
							P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
							Leather, Undressed:
29,158	10,146	8	86,551	76,406	32,772	22,530	Cwts. Hides.
105,845	41,173	30	39,188	33,980	42,111	49,640	" Skins.
12,939	4,492	28	6,317	8,332	4,705	6,713	" Leather, Dressed.
90,420	25,868	9,042	21,827	80,249	43,977	39,866	" Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD.
							R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT):
958	177	103	397	364	1,975	406	Number Road: Motor Cars, Complete.
71	26	6	105	161	374	74	" " " Chassis.
							S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES.
							T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:
6,024	6,904	12,041	11,393	16,426	6,678	2,852	Cwts. Cork, Manufactures of.
(a) 313,413	—	—	—	—	—	—	Gross of Boxes (a) } Matches.
(a) 20,688	12,151	34,947	2,135	27,961	58,344	19,541	Ten Thousands (a) }
24,292	29,284	17,690	24,303	25,989	17,218	17,486	Gross Pipes (Tobacco).
2,284,786	704,283	886,116	1,061,913	1,964,263	1,186,390	1,505,611	Lbs. { Plaiting of Straw and other materials.
125,114	98,172	170,836	315,574	67,021	29,884	9,830	Cwts. { Starch, Dextrine, and Farina and Potato Flour.
							IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.
							Animals, Living:
243	265	88	—	17	89	12	Number Horses.

(c) Shown in square yards from 1921 inclusive, and in linear yards in prior years.

(d) Exclusive of Fuel Oil for Bunkers. The quantity shipped for the use of Steamers, engaged in the Foreign Trade in 1922, was 141,329,977 gallons. Figures for prior years not shown.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 43.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time the values are always strictly comparable

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:								
Wheat - - - - -	338,168	110,400	104,172	153,042	267,684	185,388	316,685	110,666
Rice - - - - -	860,019	673,020	805,520	757,266	824,095	697,130	973,092	1,842,478
Peas and Beans, not fresh - - -	107,631	127,048	55,722	107,922	229,182	183,576	210,550	173,876
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - -	54,692	39,171	83,809	73,550	80,638	141,006	135,247	322,818
Other Grain and Flour - - - - -	259,525	451,162	404,214	450,400	521,527	438,799	930,301	1,709,424
Total of Grain and Flour - - -	1,620,035	1,400,801	1,453,437	1,542,180	1,923,126	1,645,899	2,565,875	4,159,262
B.—FEEDING-STUFFS FOR ANIMALS:								
Oil Seed Cake - - - - -	21,736	15,560	27,834	8,546	14,009	21,224	18,396	64,866
Other Feeding-Stuffs (a) - - -	97,291	77,381	104,716	63,460	86,711	50,323	92,681	64,941
Total of Feeding-Stuffs for Animals - - -	119,027	92,941	132,550	72,006	100,720	71,547	111,077	128,907
C.—MEAT:								
Beef (b) - - - - -	255,040	355,451	249,808	393,897	716,390	1,293,810	1,899,002	1,343,310
Mutton and Lamb (b) - - - - -	15,908	21,504	34,826	28,868	31,779	52,612	259,174	149,865
Bacon and Hams - - - - -	378,002	361,770	391,415	504,389	458,630	577,524	424,627	875,978
Meat, all other kinds (b) - - -	68,608	74,203	80,674	104,104	116,092	109,662	87,123	98,114
Poultry and Game (Alive or dead) - -	26,022	49,023	50,580	102,028	102,392	73,293	107,674	20,473
Total of Meat - - - - -	743,589	861,951	807,303	1,133,286	1,425,283	2,106,901	2,777,600	2,487,680
D.—ANIMALS LIVING FOR FOOD (c) - -	132	2,696	7,421	22,121	—	23,141	17,437	(c) —
E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE:								
Bladders, Casings, Sausage Skins - -	297,150	307,787	264,366	275,884	220,946	260,163	321,044	261,105
Butter - - - - -	305,729	383,692	384,088	759,214	715,096	584,674	510,143	318,437
Cheese (except Margarine Cheese) - -	183,334	180,349	203,173	182,248	245,175	233,377	189,836	210,510
Eggs, not in Shell - - - - -	309,958	332,110	334,566	301,031	274,296	316,477	254,602	303,789
Fish, Cured or Salted - - - - -	639,545	652,852	833,903	887,501	868,980	884,590	722,078	936,205
Fish (including Shell Fish), Canned -								
Fruit, and Nuts used as Fruit, Raw: -								
Fruit, Raw - - - - -	368,982	481,920	567,332	650,784	768,312	693,102	448,957	425,886
Nuts, used as Fruit: Almonds - - -	126,414	186,107	192,926	324,163	241,856	218,444	191,214	87,885
Other - - - - -	125,568	113,605	104,506	158,679	119,240	126,990	81,123	64,820
Fruit, Dried - - - - -	107,107	116,405	100,064	105,867	134,400	161,420	106,508	278,914
Fruit Preserved without Sugar - - -	43,452	27,210	37,268	43,975	37,616	36,470	32,072	26,847
Milk, Condensed, not Sweetened - -	11,840	17,005	30,336	26,192	35,415	24,153	14,931	63,648
Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible: - -								
Lard - - - - -	256,272	632,782	383,907	504,984	580,021	865,450	483,639	489,246
Oleo-margarine, Oleo-oil, and Refined Tallow - - - - -	261,335	358,881	467,003	306,743	455,821	383,312	256,240	382,662
Cotton Seed Oil, Refined - - - -	39,485	51,058	39,315	28,888	34,879	24,941	53,766	309,866
Spices: Pepper - - - - -	83,162	90,012	102,854	107,500	155,539	148,381	361,617	526,487
Other Sorts - - - - -	182,535	162,199	161,007	230,377	190,649	192,040	150,501	295,961
Vegetables, Raw - - - - -	151,747	139,484	163,474	198,326	258,435	140,289	158,040	172,726
Other Articles (d) - - - - -	350,875	309,107	372,331	452,763	473,718	591,040	472,446	412,381
Total of Other Food and Drink, Non-Dutiable - - - - -	3,823,790	4,542,565	4,742,424	5,545,119	5,810,924	5,890,316	4,808,796	6,397,308
F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, DUTIABLE:								
Cocoa, Raw - - - - -	447,582	382,218	374,299	395,776	377,967	475,013	744,794	2,136,324
Cocoa Preparations (including Chocolate Confectionery) - - -	47,986	55,209	58,300	56,025	47,775	55,378	75,528	338,959
Coffee - - - - -	1,244,624	1,468,485	1,860,857	2,105,300	1,634,013	1,842,772	2,195,268	1,940,567
Fruit, Dried, or otherwise Preserved without Sugar - - - - -	81,870	70,187	98,463	110,095	113,478	101,673	124,880	177,937
Spirits and Strong Waters: - - -								
Rum (including Imitation Rum) - -	175,959	185,885	143,801	128,808	150,963	158,162	119,337	92,688
Other Sorts - - - - -	102,048	97,005	100,042	110,073	101,568	100,086	88,011	91,330
Sugar: Refined - - - - -	12,537	11,966	19,178	19,269	32,627	12,843	13,259	20,530
Unrefined - - - - -	230,026	40,294	238,239	90,755	155,438	47,852	86,834	29,067
Fruit: Preserved in Sugar - - - -	36,959	41,712	51,410	59,569	63,121	66,413	45,419	134,828
Tea - - - - -	1,873,513	2,325,186	2,312,172	2,415,267	2,603,809	2,808,940	3,253,639	3,379,184
Wine - - - - -	391,839	408,662	468,043	504,630	534,962	496,875	451,269	514,875
Other Articles - - - - -	111,563	124,271	122,921	110,735	107,531	88,393	102,926	175,679
Total of Other Food and Drink, Dutiable - - - - -	4,756,506	5,211,080	5,847,727	6,106,302	5,923,252	6,253,400	7,306,164	9,040,968
G.—TOBACCO:								
Unmanufactured - - - - -	149,807	190,364	192,170	153,174	142,202	193,396	213,978	465,173
Manufactured (including Snuff) - - -	72,835	80,429	75,576	70,848	74,948	71,482	60,967	90,533
Total of Tobacco - - - - -	222,642	270,793	267,746	224,022	217,210	264,878	274,945	555,706
TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	11,285,721	12,382,827	13,258,608	14,645,036	15,400,515	16,256,082	17,861,894	22,769,831

(a) "Canary Seed," included with "Seeds: Other Agricultural and Horticultural," Class II. (N) prior to 1920.
(b) "Tongues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, etc.," included with "Meat, all other kinds," prior to 1920.
(c) Inclusive, prior to 1915, of some animals for breeding purposes, now shown with Class IV.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

and Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.
and Coin, for which see pages 206–211.)

time in the original trade returns, the figures are not
Important changes are noted.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
146,363	76,464	61,033	81,344	66,044	614,666	80,978	I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.
2,331,126	182,040	22,059	746,282	2,963,428	2,043,048	1,450,234	A.—GRAIN AND FLOUR:
154,828	47,347	98,069	2,698,143	1,333,459	104,838	127,256	Wheat.
77,454	404,822	138,759	89,520	214,846	2,282,100	212,829	Rice.
604,800	152,306	35,337	1,724,861	1,016,329	759,191	311,857	Peas and Beans, not fresh.
							Wheatmeal and Flour.
							Other Grain and Flour.
3,314,581	922,979	355,277	5,340,132	5,504,106	5,803,843	2,183,154	Total of Grain and Flour.
154	282	160	207,958	469,503	90,427	111,856	B.—FEEDING-STUFFS FOR ANIMALS:
50,851	3,392	135	114,679	(a) 54,302	87,672	53,130	Oil Seed Cake.
							Other Feeding-Stuffs.
51,005	3,674	295	322,637	523,805	178,099	164,986	Total of Feeding-Stuffs for Animals.
689,967	169,948	773,552	3,265,170	(b) 7,287,746	2,880,637	2,136,505	C.—MEAT:
156,892	20,483	11,110	48,636	(b) 918,434	307,543	197,372	Beef.
946,821	169,002	809,298	9,274,792	1,790,092	1,969,582	433,865	Mutton and Lamb.
105,950	45,932	6,208	242,874	(b) 663,163	446,961	143,661	Bacon and Hams.
31,036	7,232	190	808	185,755	69,228	52,986	Meat, all other kinds.
							Poultry and Game (Alive or dead).
1,930,666	412,597	1,600,358	12,832,280	10,845,190	5,763,951	2,966,389	Total of Meat.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	D.—ANIMALS, LIVING, FOR FOOD.
							E.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, NON-DUTIABLE:
76,272	11,022	1,573	143,788	116,845	120,167	111,947	Bladders, Casings, Sausage Skins.
232,368	69,836	13,499	28,306	419,065	1,856,766	3,435,319	Butter.
215,239	126,330	53,055	75,400	151,530	162,631	138,681	Cheese (except Margarine Cheese).
557,700	215,448	6,769	821,241	1,576,213	1,069,422	444,677	Eggs, not in Shell.
418,295	534,176	490,102	736,874	652,357	339,833	319,050	Fish, Cured or Salted.
1,172,617	519,361	127,695	1,669,579	1,891,991	962,988	792,814	Fish (including Shell Fish), Canned.
							Fruit, and Nuts used as Fruit, Raw:
296,275	88,196	3,420	111,156	642,704	905,625	654,601	Fruit, Raw.
54,898	11,837	1,406	98,774	152,694	89,574	114,672	Nuts, used as Fruit: Almonds.
56,732	9,281	1,279	184,438	363,925	230,866	219,215	Other.
153,373	79,763	446	31,123	338,448	337,246	462,101	Fruit, Dried.
29,271	7,262	2,132	11,915	33,781	35,350	27,044	Fruit, Preserved without Sugar.
174,521	89,879	10,521	1,256,373	807,484	258,694	97,860	Milk, Condensed, not Sweetened.
426,407	264,430	100,428	1,078,374	384,990	137,198	30,096	Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:
1,081,008	407,749	5,100	1,139,788	735,023	392,918	410,782	Lard.
28,291	4,039	—	198,270	2,351	2,571	2,265	{ Oleo - margarine, Oleo - oil, and
472,050	331,910	71,448	1,311,446	700,409	279,071	146,483	{ Refined Tallow.
425,992	255,712	149,804	981,770	1,064,596	330,221	375,790	{ Cotton Seed Oil, Refined.
38,384	3,725	1,061	39,508	193,182	192,763	242,464	{ Spices: Pepper.
(d) 450,766	194,521	49,936	779,123	1,646,714	683,562	609,879	{ Other Sorts.
							{ Vegetables, Raw.
							{ Other Articles.
6,365,459	3,224,467	1,089,673	10,702,346	11,874,302	8,467,466	8,635,742	{ Total of Other Food and Drink, Non-Dutiable.
							F.—OTHER FOOD AND DRINK, DUTIABLE:
1,907,713	312,472	41,597	2,685,207	3,982,107	1,314,706	839,776	Cocoa, Raw.
310,295	50,659	511	17,607	130,706	23,539	53,628	{ Cocoa Preparations (including
1,519,442	398,894	126,434	3,914,259	2,860,420	1,991,381	1,092,060	{ Chocolate Confectionery).
210,501	30,456	5,418	39,837	839,641	611,527	206,568	{ Coffee.
							{ Fruit, Dried, or otherwise Preserved
113,474	94,485	37,790	163,089	328,466	229,745	182,235	{ without Sugar.
118,444	70,798	62,048	89,968	250,895	263,870	620,361	Spirits and Strong Waters:
25,613	3,862	39,545	219,911	480,665	23,497	118,182	{ Rum (including Imitation Rum).
70,722	19,927	7,695	1,544,535	730,357	83,336	182,274	{ Other Sorts.
188,027	29,581	1,436	9,339	234,036	152,888	99,195	{ Sugar: Refined.
3,500,854	1,020,239	320,204	2,702,931	3,432,853	1,964,022	2,755,137	{ Unrefined.
682,533	484,298	74,066	701,120	1,403,128	1,060,272	460,439	{ Fruit: Preserved in Sugar.
(d) 221,452	134,882	17,589	459,363	438,473	265,830	109,192	{ Tea.
							{ Wine.
8,869,070	2,650,553	934,333	12,707,166	15,111,729	7,982,613	6,749,047	{ Other Articles (d).
							{ Total of Other Food and Drink, Dutiable.
523,993	175,402	10,173	1,087,615	1,459,487	1,508,488	920,768	G.—TOBACCO:
125,130	61,360	41,423	347,336	685,874	426,849	137,269	Unmanufactured.
649,123	236,762	51,596	1,434,951	2,145,361	2,025,337	1,058,035	Manufactured (including Snuff).
							Total of Tobacco.
21,179,904	7,451,032	4,031,532	43,339,512	46,094,493	30,221,309	21,757,353	TOTAL OF FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.

(d) Aerated and Mineral Waters became subject to Duty on Importation on and after 1st May, 1916, and are included with "Other Articles," Class I. (E), prior to that date and subsequently with "Other Articles," Class I. (F)

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 43.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
A.—COAL	700	56	135	417	17	158	—	—
B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS MINING AND QUARRY PRODUCTS AND THE LIKE:								
Asbestos	24,528	20,444	27,037	33,248	26,343	13,853	12,821	58,807
Mica	73,588	92,859	94,047	116,102	163,294	163,608	116,914	57,442
Other Sorts (a)	(a) 136,478	176,035	119,308	99,796	76,446	134,134	285,829	183,371
Total of other Non-Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products and the like	234,394	289,338	240,392	249,146	266,083	311,595	413,564	299,620
C.—IRON ORE AND SCRAP	15,868	21,187	12,526	8,745	11,584	9,249	11,608	2,082
D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS ORES AND SCRAP:								
Tin Ore and Concentrates	250,944	171,855	182,422	314,437	336,679	314,476	216,742	15,996
Other Sorts	365,650	269,556	371,617	359,769	356,320	286,731	206,823	285,035
Total of Non-Ferrous Metalliferous Ores and Scrap	625,594	441,411	554,039	674,226	692,999	601,207	423,565	301,001
E.—WOOD AND TIMBER:	618,424	692,099	814,017	752,726	883,024	833,002	674,784	525,516
F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE:								
Cotton, Raw and Linters	8,250,197	7,789,504	9,810,161	10,720,253	10,587,100	9,142,914	7,358,837	9,603,836
Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured . .								
Total of Raw Cotton and Cotton Waste	8,250,197	7,789,504	9,810,161	10,720,253	10,587,100	9,142,914	7,358,837	9,603,836
G.—WOOL RAW AND WASTE, AND WOOLEN RAGS:								
Wool: Sheep's and Lambs' (b) . . .	12,840,735	15,916,535	14,303,325	12,957,041	14,346,535	13,393,099	13,536,517	6,797,233
Camels' Hair (b)	69,660	95,578	68,436	26,416	71,030	59,642	59,451	4,089
Other Sorts (including Waste) . . .	101,049	84,683	108,736	53,353	81,401	108,270	109,684	188,768
Woollen Rags, applicable to other purposes than Manurial	48,839	70,403	146,847	103,355	12,474	13,279	3,740	290
Total of Wool, Raw and Waste, and Woollen Rags	13,060,283	16,167,199	14,628,144	13,142,165	14,511,440	13,574,290	13,709,392	6,990,378
H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS AND NOILS:								
Silk, Knubs, Waste and Noils	36,216	57,656	81,901	79,499	50,776	76,195	47,740	14,452
Silk, Raw	25,698	27,553	23,362	202,503	72,628	26,050	17,215	78,900
Total of Silk, Raw, Knubs and Noils	61,914	85,209	105,263	282,002	123,404	102,245	64,955	93,352
I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed . . .	104,300	151,509	100,504	57,564	156,203	145,615	78,284	134,725
Hemp	1,079,801	842,219	1,063,426	1,094,675	1,302,140	1,515,403	1,084,039	1,465,086
Jute, Raw	1,835,002	1,665,420	1,546,232	2,256,887	3,072,747	3,475,298	2,374,929	2,280,174
Other Sorts	46,386	51,053	51,752	44,390	50,154	40,333	52,617	60,176
Total of Other Textile Materials . .	3,065,489	2,710,201	2,761,914	3,453,516	4,581,244	5,176,849	3,589,869	3,946,159
J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS:								
Seeds for expressing Oil:								
Flax or Linseed	92,808	102,714	527,707	273,098	68,434	69,695	164,088	235,090
Other Sorts	271,789	388,180	371,172	353,529	257,646	208,906	340,175	783,478
Nuts and Kernels for expressing Oil:								
Copra	321,292	427,846	539,182	472,875	436,404	481,539	620,784	1,948,485
Other Sorts						147,637	367,590	597,357
Gums and Resins:								
Rosin	59,904	52,199	49,251	56,327	52,835	55,031	89,374	295,544
Other Sorts	856,705	1,242,618	1,101,622	1,001,980	1,009,218	1,021,560	839,629	761,898
Waxes (other than Sealing Wax and Paraffin Wax)	87,999	79,584	75,528	117,829	116,137	104,765	88,270	482,656

(a) Inclusive of Granite of all kinds in 1908, and certain Manufactured Stones and Slates prior to 1920, subsequently shown with "Other Descriptions of Non-Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products, etc.," Class III., (B).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial Merchandise Exported from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
and Coin, for which *see* pages 206–211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	2,162	—	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.
							A.—COAL.
							B.—OTHER NON-METALLIFEROUS MINING AND QUARRY PRODUCTS AND THE LIKE: Asbestos. Mica. Other Sorts.
106,767 151,230 177,627	107,371 238,647 55,789	41,475 343,961 11,826	206,476 300,267 99,660	261,737 437,196 (a)306,337	299,411 208,508 127,344	342,324 185,324 90,377	{ Total of other Non-Metalliferous Mining and Quarry Products and the like.
435,624	402,307	397,262	606,403	1,005,270	635,263	618,025	
516	1,135	—	3,500	411	106	15,227	C.—IRON ORE AND SCRAP:
							D.—NON-FERROUS METALLIFEROUS ORES AND SCRAP: Tin Ore and Concentrates. Other Sorts.
74,300 325,913	23 612,653	— 692,667	74,953 399,096	162,489 369,693	109,144 287,118	82,888 269,935	{ Total of Non-Ferrous Metalliferous Ores and Scrap.
400,213	612,656	692,667	474,040	532,182	396,262	352,823	
588,204	189,820	74,472	753,530	1,602,505	585,959	581,602	E.—WOOD AND TIMBER:
							F.—RAW COTTON AND COTTON WASTE: Cotton, Raw and Linters. Cotton Waste, Unmanufactured.
9,825,478	7,683,002	23,550	11,410,241	{ 33,494,141 194,800	8,198,433 60,020	5,327,509 88,504	
9,825,478	7,683,002	23,550	11,410,241	33,688,941	8,258,453	5,416,013	Total of Raw Cotton and Cotton Waste.
				(b)			G.—WOOL, RAW AND WASTE, AND WOOLLEN RAGS: Wool: Sheep's and Lambs'. Camels' Hair. Other Sorts (including Waste) Woollen Rags, applicable to other purposes than Manurial.
3,784,148 4,975 17,329 5,250	3,588,033 — 5,685 7,880	2,400,827 — 8,979 —	23,126,976 140,806 65,411 210,756	35,125,178 (b) 69,421 285,226 56,336	19,072,045 26,634 154,728 5,055	26,243,609 58,976 413,578 7,564	{ Total of Wool, Raw and Waste, and Woollen Rags.
3,811,702	3,599,598	2,409,806	23,541,949	35,536,161	10,258,462	26,723,727	
							H.—SILK, RAW, KNUBS AND NOILS: Silk, Knubs, Waste and Noils. Silk, Raw.
57,613 36,111	— 18,190	38,173 380,377	17,936 178,454	39,790 81,629	18,462 110,355	40,793 17,116	
93,724	18,190	419,050	196,390	121,419	128,817	57,909	Total of Silk, Raw, Knubs and Noils.
							I.—OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: Flax, Dressed and Undressed. Hemp, " " Jute, Raw, " " Other Sorts.
236,503 1,568,003 2,382,303 54,194	202,672 1,728,256 1,052,440 59,204	— 1,438,961 141,382 33,575	230,043 3,281,762 2,069,204 135,936	129,891 2,732,261 2,145,529 110,303	165,426 991,492 622,508 157,637	167,971 864,405 237,631 118,696	
4,241,103	3,042,572	1,613,918	5,736,945	5,117,984	1,937,063	1,408,103	Total of Other Textile Materials.
							J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS FATS, RESINS AND GUMS: Seeds for expressing Oil: Flax or Linseed. Other Sorts. Nuts and Kernels for expressing Oil: Copra. Other Sorts. Gums and Resins: Rosin. Other Sorts. Waxes (other than Sealing Wax and Paraffin Wax).
12,765 1,082,566	1,060 672,988	2,629 5,263	278,918 179,303	55,629 933,177	115,386 176,981	130,939 52,079	
367,170 731,319	59,809 595,729	3,975 79	181,049 104,733	870,366 307,002	614,313 717,718	550,227 188,241	
334,736 1,143,348 456,415	46,021 744,490 305,546	1,868 237,346 31,838	69,892 2,332,750 508,391	263,030 2,178,881 378,225	56,687 1,174,633 133,040	36,019 1,335,523 63,378	

(b) Inclusive of "Noils" prior to 1920, now shown with "Wool: Other Sorts."

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 43.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and (Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
H.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont.								
J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS—cont.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Oils, Fats and Greases:								
Animal (except Marine Animal):								
Tallow, not Refined (a) - - -	1,536,843	1,645,574	2,259,427	2,001,337	(a) 1,646,835	1,644,426	1,381,483	953,31
Fish (and Marine Animal) - - -	20,806	23,372	82,499	130,972	270,841	121,360	99,216	107,75
Vegetable, other than Essential:								
Coco-nut Oil, Unrefined - - -	202,416	168,108	229,203	124,109	134,723	129,846	86,140	248,53
Palm and Palm Kernel Oil, Unrefined - - -	1,055,507	1,226,233	1,320,593	1,330,040	1,310,981	1,368,050	1,210,747	905,64
Soya Bean Oil - - - - -								
Other Vegetable Oils (b) - - -	101,454	74,196	121,792	168,123	195,723	146,266	141,009	292,46
Other Sorts - - - - -	(c)							
Total of Seeds and Nuts for Oil, Oils, Fats, Resins, and Gums	4,607,523	5,431,124	7,177,981	6,030,269	5,499,777	5,439,381	5,428,505	7,612,76
K.—HIDES AND SKINS, UNDRESSED:								
Hides: Wet - - - - -	293,712	553,997	526,075	430,641	884,444	848,670	494,727	423,141
Dry and Dry Salted - - -	710,022	834,896	881,141	869,986	1,355,987	1,263,040	980,003	1,326,751
Skins, other than Fur Skins, Undressed:								
Sheep and Lamb Skins:								
Woolled (i.e., with Wool left on) -	491,476	797,895	951,241	826,269	1,161,589	1,069,048	777,222	885,86
Other than Woolled - - - -	484,442	798,315	618,333	520,519	479,702	561,460	513,928	644,670
Goat Skins - - - - -	898,397	1,371,835	916,307	864,599	984,708	1,019,611	766,343	787,411
Fur Skins, Undressed: Rabbit Skins -	364,759	451,008	503,626	467,537	497,043	479,897	291,197	156,680
Other Furs, Undressed, Other Sorts - - - - -	1,752,073	2,209,602	2,691,108	2,361,619	2,951,650	3,169,139	2,210,551	605,121
Total of Hides and Skins, Undressed	4,904,881	7,017,548	7,067,831	6,341,190	8,254,523	8,410,865	6,033,971	4,829,068
L.—PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS - -	68,997	117,678	188,405	248,169	337,461	297,917	176,469	42,148
M.—RUBBER:								
Rubber, Crude - - - - -								
Waste, Reclaimed, and Substitutes (d) - - - -	5,730,603	9,118,084	14,254,063	13,450,734	16,287,335	14,836,604	12,120,273	15,963,44
Gutta Percha and Balata - - -	39,356	52,828	96,921	140,208	85,616	111,738	118,633	75,57
Total of Rubber - - - - -	5,769,959	9,170,912	14,350,984	13,590,962	16,372,951	14,948,342	12,238,906	16,061,611
N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED:								
Bristles - - - - -	275,407	332,860	385,080	337,713	402,174	418,632	383,438	392,281
Feathers, Ornamental, Undressed (e) -	1,436,425	1,758,908	1,964,010	1,724,475	2,092,968	2,101,948	988,886	527,400
Horse-Hair - - - - -	80,772	89,853	97,600	93,095	131,143	89,166	78,682	46,068
Ivory, Animal - - - - -	333,845	427,879	388,828	370,523	402,454	414,376	292,711	241,321
Fibres, for Brush-making - - - -	81,972	84,137	88,590	62,760	66,599	45,439	67,090	294,338
Seeds: Clover and Grass - - - -	142,566	115,362	104,623	64,392	53,430	122,908	48,688	134,793
Other Agricultural and Horticultural Seeds (f) - - - -	31,821	44,700	42,768	49,409	47,199	91,448	67,852	82,750
Shells - - - - -	433,716	412,111	534,110	393,009	510,316	483,230	289,035	345,950
Tanning Substances - - - - -	330,852	309,594	262,297	242,313	214,498	312,248	278,236	196,871
Other Articles, Unmanufactured - -	548,016	639,745	788,929	711,367	775,414	772,159	731,890	700,733
Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured	3,701,412	4,215,150	4,656,835	4,048,966	4,696,135	4,851,552	3,176,458	2,962,571
TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED	45,075,635	54,148,816	62,988,627	59,542,782	66,817,742	63,699,566	53,300,883	53,270,731

(a) Inclusive of "Vegetable Tallow" prior to 1920 and "Stearine" prior to 1912.

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Ground Nut Oil, Refined," and certain other Refined Vegetable Oils, now shown with "Other Articles," Class I (F).

(c) Inclusive of "Mineral Jelly," now shown with "Other Sorts," Class III (O).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE:—VALUE.
Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
and Coin, for which see pages 206–211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
367,583	292,729	16,472	2,071,324	(a) 1,764,244	893,338	813,056	II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—cont. J.—SEEDS AND NUTS FOR OIL, OILS, FATS, RESINS AND GUMS—cont. Oils, Fats and Greases : Animal (except Marine Animal) : Tallow, not Refined. Fish (and Marine Animal). Vegetable, other than Essential : Coco-nut Oil, Unrefined. Palm and Palm Kernel Oil, Un- refined. Soya Bean Oil. Other Vegetable Oils. Other sorts. Total of Seeds and Nuts for Oil, Oils, Fats, Resins, and Gums.
37,784	178,897	31,820	321,394	252,612	50,127	106,894	
201,013	333,848	38,561	740,993	231,706	137,763	54,426	
506,595	859,875	26,016	975,448	2,408,810	840,289	638,666	
432,659	{ 442,173 55,232	128,583 7,587	427,961 748,362	322,645 (b) 511,663 50,134	24,052 145,359 19,246	6,839 54,723 17,919	
5,673,953	4,589,306	532,037	8,940,508	10,528,124	5,098,932	4,048,929	
388,002	169,112	129,053	1,034,067	1,551,136	392,623	281,782	K.—HIDES AND SKINS, UNDRESSED: Hides : Wet. Dry and Dry Salted. Skins, other than Fur Skins, Un- dressed : Sheep and Lamb Skins : Woolled (i.e., with Wool left on). Other than Woolled. Goat Skins. Fur Skins, Undressed : Rabbit Skins. Skins and Furs, Undressed, Other Sorts. Total of Hides and Skins, Undressed.
1,120,942	687,294	69,754	3,233,296	2,880,027	840,596	574,577	
650,405	380,342	101,892	1,694,855	2,264,839	835,922	1,145,026	
630,695	350,962	2,890	554,787	664,139	229,049	372,694	
984,203	723,335	188,434	1,603,812	1,854,289	516,833	800,318	
231,063	137,681	97,350	1,079,541	1,170,874	728,519	662,141	
1,140,309	1,344,669	1,444,808	3,118,698	5,221,257	3,848,054	4,875,285	
5,145,619	3,793,395	2,034,131	12,209,656	15,606,561	7,391,596	8,711,823	
21,632	2,214	7,409	6,038	108,567	54,063	35,528	
15,098,535	16,499,795	4,527,215	13,971,875	13,866,823	3,963,145	4,601,365	L.—PAPER-MAKING MATERIALS : M.—RUBBER : Rubber, Crude. " Waste, Reclaimed, and Substitutes. Gutta Percha and Balata. Total of Rubber. N.—MISCELLANEOUS RAW MA- TERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED: Bristles. Feathers, Ornamental, Undressed. Horse-hair. Ivory, Animal. Fibres, for Brush-making. Seeds : Clover and Grass. Other Agricultural and Horti- cultural Seeds. Shells. Tanning Substances. Other Articles, Unmanufactured. Total of Miscellaneous Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanu- factured.
21,584	21,058	2,825	17,382	(d) 7,317	1,922	1,833	
68,499	50,722	43,697	215,775	235,394	101,338	120,525	
15,188,618	16,571,575	4,573,737	14,205,032	14,109,534	4,066,405	4,723,723	
623,866	578,551	271,131	883,759	1,063,740	462,888	654,720	
251,527	148,645	101,616	626,181	(e) 443,004	325,551	224,798	
47,002	40,968	5,490	119,868	208,290	87,258	134,157	
399,740	338,781	233,767	409,416	483,937	280,635	358,645	
183,761	201,178	75,496	733,452	358,797	115,286	100,600	
90,689	48,924	15,202	229,559	251,190	111,757	56,424	
108,403	204,240	149,888	168,502	(f) 77,081	51,397	72,454	
366,090	110,845	45,538	293,255	473,683	254,134	247,467	
293,364	41,394	12,254	367,746	229,177	103,340	78,491	
813,928	518,861	249,666	985,836	1,384,317	431,372	442,009	
3,178,370	2,232,387	1,160,048	4,817,574	4,973,216	2,223,718	2,369,765	
48,604,756	42,738,157	13,938,137	82,991,815	122,930,875	50,037,281	55,063,197	TOTAL OF RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.

(d) "Rubber Substitutes" included with "Other Articles Manufactured," Class III (T), prior to 1920.

(e) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Dressed Feathers," now shown with Class III (M).

(f) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Canary Seed," now shown with "Other Feeding Stuffs," Class I (B).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 43.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.	273	240	39	239	452	2,976	1,095	1,311
B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRASIVES, &c.:								
China-ware or Porcelain, Earthen-ware, Pottery, &c.	125,823	242,904	150,873	137,082	87,995	91,955	74,999	15,002
Glass and Glassware	63,484	53,289	54,815	66,499	71,673	104,186	59,924	70,391
Other Descriptions of Non-Metal-liferous Mining and Quarry Pro-ducts Wholly or Mainly Manu-factured (a)	52,785	38,981	62,587	50,006	58,709	32,450	18,714	11,934
Total of Earthenware, Glass, Abrasives, &c.	242,092	335,174	268,275	253,587	218,377	228,591	153,637	97,327
C.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANU-FACTURES THEREOF:								
Pig Iron	16,860	34,533	1,181	722	2,885	192	36,420	29,999
Plates and Sheets	5,302	10,731	10,443	7,566	9,265	8,907	9,073	69,983
Nails (including Wire Nails), Screws, Rivets, Bolts, and Nuts	23,102	42,848	46,896	41,594	41,936	35,422	9,813	37,129
Other Sorts	248,629	180,454	278,910	392,744	236,701	294,276	213,461	470,802
Total of Iron and Steel and Manufactures thereof	298,893	268,566	337,430	442,626	290,787	338,797	268,767	607,913
D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Copper Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and Cakes.	1,166,288	1,367,160	1,767,514	1,249,022	1,036,703	1,337,016	653,918	524,371
Lead, Pig and Sheet	142,201	103,545	175,154	237,690	206,349	247,000	289,100	652,216
Mercury	176,459	183,096	207,803	259,637	258,259	192,884	173,224	177,971
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs	4,369,004	4,059,984	4,877,271	6,429,545	6,753,547	6,147,191	4,756,912	3,932,385
Other Sorts (c)	213,944	210,901	293,694	250,336	341,360	327,986	436,510	594,791
Total of Non-Ferrous Metals and Manufactures thereof	6,067,896	5,924,686	7,321,436	8,426,230	8,596,218	8,252,077	6,309,664	5,981,734
E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:								
Cutlery and Hardware, other than Hollow-ware.	104,939	121,278	103,470	88,539	73,866	103,118	79,965	41,533
Implements and Tools and Parts thereof (except Machine Tools and Tool Handles of Wood).	52,829	67,922	94,998	113,386	118,624	121,165	64,524	44,492
Scientific Instruments and Appliances (except Electrical). (d)(e)	123,003	148,200	194,718	(e) 717,805	899,888	754,891	533,486	(d) 111,548
Cinematograph Films	37,302	37,624	40,863	44,039	41,954	36,536	27,830	169,727
Clocks and Parts thereof	255,358	265,687	298,808	415,665	474,326	506,669	302,969	16,831
Watches and Parts thereof								166,835
Total of Cutlery, Hardware, Imple-ments, and Instruments	573,431	640,711	732,857	1,379,434	1,608,658	1,522,379	1,008,794	550,966
F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARA-TUS	132,555	128,308	205,033	196,001	225,777	238,918	185,983	154,709

(a) Inclusive of various items shown prior to 1920 with Classes II (B), III (G) and (T).

(b) Inclusive, in 1920 and subsequent years, of "Cutting Parts for Machine Tools," previously shown with "Other Machinery and Parts," Class III (G).

(c) Prior to 1920 inclusive of certain Ferro-Alloys now shown with Class III (C).

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
and Coin, for which *see* pages 206–211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
33	—	—	—	—	—	—	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
							A.—COKE AND MANUFACTURED FUEL.
							B.—EARTHENWARE, GLASS, ABRASIVES, &c.:
19,149	6,297	2,849	7,376	38,465	25,273	21,992	{ China-ware or Porcelain, Earthenware, Pottery, &c. Glass and Glassware. Other Descriptions of Non-Metal- liferous Mining and Quarry Pro- ducts Wholly or Mainly Manu- factured.
132,054	62,707	42,225	37,238	204,105	118,909	65,496	
8,154	2,229	1,206	29,049	(a) 24,498	29,363	29,766	
159,357	71,233	46,280	73,663	267,068	173,545	117,254	{ Total of Earthenware, Glass, Abra- sives, &c.
							C.—IRON AND STEEL, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
35,527	72,258	875,786	574,758	290,125	160,128	162	{ Pig Iron. Plates and Sheets. Nails (including Wire Nails), Screws, Rivets, Bolts and Nuts, Other Sorts.
304,396	45,241	13	199,521	129,341	20,447	2,087	
172,950	133,642	31,851	39,013	61,611	32,983	14,938	
389,518	257,584	236,293	203,287	326,515	294,681	119,303	
902,391	508,725	1,143,943	1,016,579	807,592	508,239	136,490	{ Total of Iron and Steel and Manu- factures thereof.
							D.—NON-FERROUS METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
763,193	418,209	85,592	761,245	1,560,970	1,109,169	577,373	{ Copper Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots, and Cakes. Lead, Pig and Sheet. Mercury. Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars, and Slabs. Other Sorts.
131,572	4,714	—	301,293	1,064,463	274,886	271,139	
336,485	109,465	225,886	849,041	402,244	177,602	177,269	
3,236,798	4,003,574	1,204,506	2,654,437	4,119,214	2,556,421	2,463,202	{ Total of Non-Ferrous Metals and Manufactures thereof.
466,406	279,718	151,964	416,948	(c) 1,009,973	486,580	365,715	
4,384,549	4,318,070	1,667,848	4,982,984	8,156,969	4,604,658	3,354,098	
							E.—CUTLERY, HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS:
24,351	7,050	2,551	22,508	106,744	60,612	105,622	{ Cutlery and Hardware, other than Hollow-ware. Implements and Tools, and Parts thereof (except Machine Tools and Tool Handles of Wood). (b) Scientific Instruments and Appliances (except Electrical). Cinematograph Films. Clocks and Parts thereof. Watches and Parts thereof.
36,336	61,375	62,703	94,756	(b) 177,528	93,330	74,773	
139,339	126,604	23,142	74,185	719,007	596,443	375,740	
194,517	146,329	77,518	193,568	537,418	255,448	199,087	{ Total of Cutlery, Hardware, Imple- ments, and Instruments.
10,399	3,018	3,563	3,755	23,538	20,694	13,257	
254,939	135,552	338,330	669,451	601,996	200,591	273,264	
680,051	480,588	507,807	1,053,221	2,166,231	1,227,118	1,041,943	
151,952	193,527	54,236	102,782	159,224	217,016	150,844	F.—ELECTRICAL GOODS AND APPARATUS.

(d) Inclusive of "Gramophones, etc., and Accessories and Parts thereof" prior to 29th September, 1915, now shown with "Musical Instruments," Class III (T).

(e) "Sensitized Photographic Plates and Films" and "Sensitized Photographic Paper" included with "Chemical Manufactures and Products: Other Sorts," Class III (N), prior to 1911.

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 43.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
G.—MACHINERY :								
Agricultural Machinery - - -	404,849	594,949	174,160	252,307	442,047	470,558	287,416	39,976
Prime Movers, not Electrical - -	28,302	23,838	35,224	27,148	22,564	26,398	24,250	16,005
Sewing Machines and Parts thereof -	103,245	109,319	91,994	157,709	129,594	138,164	164,821	128,424
Typewriters and Parts thereof - -	155,453	186,278	214,392	220,268	157,193	147,678	125,317	124,454
Other Machinery and Parts(b) - -	404,938	407,105	424,078	484,056	518,136	522,985	446,575	391,554
Total of Machinery - - - -	1,096,787	1,321,489	939,848	1,141,488	1,269,534	1,305,783	1,048,379	700,413
H.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER—	220,773	202,158	246,960	279,946	316,412	588,917	319,960	234,456
I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES :								
Piece Goods - - - - -	206,722	278,633	313,731	370,145	308,207	304,045	337,274	230,273
Lace and Patent Net and Articles thereof (except Embroidery). -	1,119,049	1,782,049	1,352,894	1,196,249	1,191,895	1,225,910	882,483	665,898
Other Cotton Manufactures (including Yarns). - - - -	286,600	291,766	424,326	457,180	443,873	367,698	243,607	148,853
Total of Cotton Yarns and Manufactures - - - -	1,612,371	2,352,448	2,090,951	2,023,574	1,943,975	1,897,653	1,463,364	1,045,024
J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES :								
Woollen and Worsted Tissues, Stuffs, Flannels, Damasks, etc. - - -	677,455	740,444	684,443	503,713	665,523	654,852	714,175	131,662
Carpets, Carpeting, and Rugs - -	227,640	231,654	270,501	339,235	369,119	405,554	231,802	128,881
Other Woollen and Worsted Manufactures (including Yarns). - -	98,285	99,890	129,180	163,128	157,054	164,831	130,198	19,858
Total of Woollen and Worsted Yarns and Manufactures - - - -	1,003,380	1,071,988	1,084,124	1,006,076	1,191,696	1,225,237	1,096,175	280,401
K.—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES :								
Silk Manufactures, wholly of Silk :								
Piece Goods - - - - -	507,363	505,035	520,781	497,888	567,860	459,114	603,084	720,152
Lace and Articles thereof (except Embroidery). - - -	123,692	166,450	177,800	157,221	138,414	183,851	170,427	21,796
Ribbons - - - - -	344,652	367,762	421,336	320,939	333,226	240,887	413,588	497,088
Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks" :								
Piece Goods - - - - -	243,343	292,774	323,810	345,216	355,938	409,515	452,590	442,916
Lace and Articles thereof - - -	453,268	22,187	22,185	51,726	13,959	9,955	13,554	24,383
Ribbons - - - - -	99,365	117,734	127,774	112,847	141,358	141,552	190,369	159,726
Other Manufactures, wholly of Silk or of Silk mixed. - - -	265,763	321,379	372,140	401,916	382,879	323,403	281,735	194,266
Total of Silk and Silk Manufactures - - - -	2,037,446	1,793,321	1,965,826	1,867,753	1,933,634	1,768,277	2,125,947	2,060,327
L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS :								
Coir Yarn - - - - -	87,126	99,358	66,992	69,762	51,450	71,827	43,586	178,252
Embroidery and Needlework (except Linen Embroidery) (a) - - -	271,694	462,166	745,150	658,873	665,214	596,439	519,793	532,506
Jute Manufactures (other than Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine). -	1,597,578	1,368,814	1,751,728	1,324,241	1,441,784	1,616,928	1,446,637	1,564,120
Other Sorts - - - - -	139,157	134,905	149,885	181,007	172,044	137,845	147,835	90,259
Total of Manufactures of Other Textile Materials - - - -	2,095,555	2,066,243	2,713,755	2,233,883	2,330,492	2,423,039	2,157,851	2,365,227

(a) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Linen Embroidery," now shown with "Other Sorts."

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
and Coin, for which *see* pages 206-211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
16,826	2,273	1,162	87,357	45,710	70,978	126,550	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i> G.—MACHINERY (c): Agricultural Machinery. Prime Movers, not Electrical. Sewing Machines and Parts thereof. Typewriters and Parts thereof. Other Machinery and Parts (c). Total of Machinery.
26,031	8,958	34,287	178,667	41,375	11,970	49,209	
96,285	84,843	63,452	206,817	572,203	252,552	270,527	
100,442	39,660	2,430	66,438	138,055	90,266	68,791	
275,702	225,341	120,977	402,901	(b) 923,437	853,055	(c) 660,895	
515,286	361,075	222,308	942,180	1,720,780	1,278,821	1,175,972	
253,999	209,237	84,735	229,025	307,670	208,496	253,915	H.—MANUFACTURES OF WOOD AND TIMBER. I.—COTTON YARNS AND MANUFACTURES: Piece Goods. Lace and Patent Net and Articles thereof (except Embroidery). Other Cotton Manufactures (including Yarns). Total of Cotton Yarns and Manufactures.
194,806	88,414	60,107	172,452	£97,106	364,740	414,200	
554,519	374,145	404,854	743,601	889,539	1,158,837	888,917	
220,293	161,506	169,509	254,813	548,454	212,612	229,538	
969,618	624,065	634,470	1,170,866	2,335,099	1,736,189	1,532,655	
107,697	31,026	5,858	42,360	656,602	310,945	281,854	J.—WOOLLEN AND WORSTED YARNS AND MANUFACTURES: Woollen and Worsted Tissues, Stuffs, Flannels, Damasks, etc. Carpets, Carpeting, and Rugs. Other Woollen and Worsted Manufactures (including Yarns). Total of Woollen and Worsted Yarns and Manufactures.
208,716	187,865	244,483	663,490	1,802,238	894,729	780,353	
43,897	23,637	8,373	30,817	221,882	556,160	61,912	
360,310	192,528	258,714	736,673	2,680,722	1,761,834	1,124,119	
1,281,664	736,217	683,021	1,581,086	3,531,616	1,598,421	2,440,775	K.—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES: Silk Manufactures, wholly of Silk: Piece Goods. Lace and Articles thereof (except Embroidery). Ribbons. Manufactures of Silk mixed with other Materials, if known as "Silks": Piece Goods. Lace and Articles thereof. Ribbons. Other Manufactures, wholly of Silk or of Silk mixed. Total of Silk and Silk Manufactures.
28,532	52,130	21,987	41,127	135,705	167,538	77,875	
475,248	328,055	354,425	204,694	945,817	455,441	879,149	
422,946	264,822	324,004	320,777	752,955	355,144	510,710	
50,998	14,429	10,114	31,091	116,083	75,800	37,163	
165,156	119,102	96,322	69,917	352,851	165,908	263,000	
270,745	107,043	177,737	371,520	405,565	168,622	207,114	
2,695,339	1,621,798	1,567,610	2,620,212	6,240,532	2,986,874	4,415,786	
102,449	112,202	113,596	425,338	539,114	148,455	264,612	
881,880	375,853	273,065	194,934	(a) 1,126,133	381,178	542,774	
1,449,743	1,190,923	307,018	2,479,376	2,484,582	450,440	807,930	L.—MANUFACTURES OF OTHER TEXTILE MATERIALS: Coir Yarn. Embroidery and Needlework (except Linen Embroidery). Jute Manufactures (other than Cordage, Cables, Ropes, and Twine). Other Sorts. Total of Manufactures of Other Textile Materials.
106,078	95,984	27,119	48,321	379,848	266,026	414,993	
2,540,150	1,774,962	720,798	3,145,969	4,529,677	1,246,099	2,030,309	

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Cutting Parts for Machine Tools," now shown with "Implements and Tools and Parts thereof," Class III (E).

(c) In 1922 "Machinery Parts" are included with the enumerated headings of Machinery.

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 43.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and
(Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion)

ARTICLES—continued.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.								
M.—APPAREL:								
Garments, Outer and Under (except Hosiery) (a) - - - - -	407,508	433,787	528,462	539,651	533,411	542,391	404,857	152,277
Gloves, of Leather - - - - -	191,691	236,410	288,952	253,104	304,888	266,230	250,246	161,826
Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear - - - - -	204,757	207,460	270,091	321,304	260,962	244,102	152,247	58,865
Hosiery (Knitted, Netted, and Crocheted):								
Cotton (including Woven Fabric Gloves) - - - - -	184,390	214,299	283,675	297,569	312,458	340,195	333,795	229,798
Woolen - - - - -	103,325	112,241	90,374	64,476	74,817	57,317	56,277	54,890
Of other Textile Materials - - -				Included	with Classes III (J) and (K) and "Garments,			
Other Articles of Apparel - - -	45,207	41,875	47,844	47,230	50,503	47,146	44,853	30,436
Total of Apparel - - -	1,136,878	1,246,072	1,509,398	1,528,334	1,537,039	1,497,381	1,242,275	688,092
N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:								
Chemical Manufactures and Products:								
Camphor - - - - -						Included with "Chemical Manufactures,		
Glycerine, Crude and Distilled - - -	21,489	32,362	49,847	57,573	77,885	49,561	42,133	23,449
Potassium Compounds (c) - - -	4,531	6,441	6,321	7,710	(e) 69,530	81,763	41,659	141,670
Nitrate of Soda - - - - -	106,718	67,836	64,925	82,135	145,785	123,772	203,443	620,365
Tartar, Cream of - - - - -	27,047	32,932	40,257	53,986	53,466	45,781	51,138	56,278
Other Sorts (h) - - - - -	542,957	605,205	697,440	(h) 175,115	155,205	160,297	170,350	323,371
Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations, containing no dutiable ingredient:								
Opium - - - - -	224,254	145,495	154,765	184,338	187,037	285,422	238,518	180,913
Other Sorts - - - - -	391,536	415,131	446,588	491,733	584,743	519,620	464,899	723,347
Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:								
Obtained from Coal Tar - - -	14,893	36,177	56,149	16,045	20,669	23,371	11,373	8,269
Extracts for Dyeing and Indigo, Natural - - - - -	119,371	116,420	109,472	99,108	71,246	62,888	89,406	642,374
Extracts for Tanning - - - - -	35,935	46,957	36,576	28,142	28,825	32,056	39,004	721,255
Painters' Colours and Materials, not elsewhere specified - - -	22,874	29,760	20,872	19,234	30,219	26,030	22,857	43,452
Total of Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Colours - - -	1,510,705	1,534,806	1,683,212	1,215,119	1,424,610	1,410,561	1,374,780	3,524,443
O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED:								
Oils, Refined:								
Essential: Natural, and Synthetic (other than Turpentine) - - -	62,154	88,738	81,283	92,509	114,185	144,050	117,736	130,819
Petroleum - - - - -	153,909	118,551	141,837	198,828	196,462	144,311	137,840	413,840
Wax, Paraffin - - - - -	23,611	37,787	41,255	44,445	79,272	81,311	110,584	177,274
Other Sorts - - - - -	(f) 54,541	74,793	73,506	93,577	85,761	78,439	76,000	144,934
Total of Oils, Fats, and Resins, Manufactured - - -	294,215	319,869	337,881	429,359	475,680	448,111	442,160	866,867
P.—LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:								
Leather, Undressed:								
Hides - - - - -	1,114,793	1,180,388	1,264,989	1,408,066	{ 53,757	97,841	73,926	239,917
Skins - - - - -					{ 1,204,306	1,446,789	1,091,223	647,901
Leather, Dressed - - - - -	364,525	466,292	596,104	517,024	542,923	503,673	355,783	441,905
Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes and Gloves) - -	62,005	60,276	66,789	86,420	79,777	80,845	58,898	18,929
Total of Leather and Manufactures thereof - - -	1,541,323	1,706,956	1,927,882	2,011,510	1,970,763	2,129,148	1,579,830	1,348,652
Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD (b)								
	149,417	194,563	(b) 232,598	200,236	185,021	276,998	200,375	187,640

(a) Inclusive, prior to 1920, of "Braces, Suspenders, Belts, etc."

(b) Certain Manufactures of Paper included with Class III (T.), prior to 1910.

(c) Inclusive of "Woven Fabric Gloves not entirely of Cotton," in 1920 and subsequent years.

(d) Inclusive of various items, shown prior to 1920, with Classes II (N) and III (T).

(e) "Nitrate of Potash (Saltpetre)" only prior to 1912, Other Potassium Compounds being included with "Chemical Manufactures, etc.: Other Sorts."

EXPORTS :—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued*.
and Coin, for which *see* pages 206–211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	MI.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED— <i>cont.</i>
167,059	56,129	42,252	112,182	(a) 268,367	232,386	238,963	M.—APPAREL:
224,478	138,326	111,786	95,627	285,429	115,915	161,209	{ Garments, Outer and Under (except Hosiery).
62,669	39,970	22,686	78,454	207,404	106,788	200,774	{ Gloves of Leather.
							{ Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Head-gear.
							{ Hosiery (Knitted, Netted, or Crocheted):
254,157	185,021	90,643	345,149	(c) 647,659	165,214	199,264	{ Cotton (including Woven Fabric Gloves)(c).
35,064	16,949	4,872	6,854	29,700	18,626	31,553	{ Woollen.
Outer and Under."				177,384	122,282	78,431	{ Of other Textile Materials.
54,119	18,267	1,087	48,913	(d) 576,159	289,128	313,770	Other Articles of Apparel.(d)
797,546	454,662	273,326	687,179	2,192,102	1,050,339	1,223,964	Total of Apparel.
							N.—CHEMICALS, DRUGS, DYES AND COLOURS:
etc.: Other Sorts" and				265,617	115,787	54,853	Chemical Manufactures and Products:
Sorts."				274,780	189	3,942	Camphor.
23,090	—	—	470	132,668	34,592	45,167	Glycerine, Crude and Distilled.
253,525	160,793	155,898	109,108	1,078,623	15,034	153,896	Potassium Compounds.
11,526	91,391	150	5,579,271	310,451	16,150	3,245	Nitrate of Soda.
98,057	90,566	174,840	129,103	590,553	170,487	176,760	Tartar, Cream of.
849,393	499,582	581,082	1,407,386				Other Sorts.
							Drugs, Medicines, and Medicinal Preparations, containing no dutiable ingredient:
							Opium.
164,620	259,857	240,184	171,102	112,718	7,990	64,492	Other Sorts.
1,160,912	1,064,416	1,153,235	2,586,621	1,553,158	691,379	633,227	Dyes and Dye-stuffs (except Dye Woods) and Extracts for Dyeing and Tanning:
							Obtained from Coal Tar(g).
16,654	22,775	13,894	10,407	(g) 405,555	127,403	26,003	{ Extracts for Dyeing and Indigo,
1,241,039	764,783	499,034	396,609	316,649	91,185	118,377	{ Natural
1,135,317	267,772	4,365	313,797	249,133	89,477	163,808	{ Extracts for Tanning.
117,831	61,913	10,002	54,641	68,640	33,350	43,633	{ Painters' Colours and Materials, not elsewhere specified.
							{ Total of Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Colours.
5,071,964	3,283,848	2,832,594	10,755,515	5,358,550	1,393,023	1,492,493	
							O.—OILS, FATS, AND RESINS, MANUFACTURED
							Oils, Refined:
208,135	159,716	212,514	472,400	770,374	331,262	351,701	{ Essential: Natural, and Synthetic (other than Turpentine).
434,677	422,684	217,435	2,005,453	5,387,367	1,410,214	2,285,342	{ Petroleum.
233,444	94,632	800	287,650	431,894	155,826	118,101	Wax, Paraffin.
179,538	99,531	13,411	314,348	310,378	166,046	126,550	Other Sorts.
							{ Total of Oils, Fats, and Resins, Manufactured.
1,055,794	776,563	444,160	3,079,851	6,900,013	2,063,348	2,881,694	
							P.—LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF:
							Leather, Undressed:
269,671	125,228	180	1,305,191	1,082,594	255,898	166,864	Hides.
1,955,799	1,223,631	803	1,428,903	1,328,335	804,313	838,549	Skins.
463,564	178,576	1,949	366,871	799,718	350,513	440,691	Leather, Dressed.
37,933	12,388	2,782	20,016	50,784	30,108	47,964	{ Leather Manufactures (except Boots and Shoes and Gloves).
							{ Total of Leather and Manufactures thereof.
2,726,967	1,539,823	5,714	3,120,981	3,261,431	1,440,832	1,494,068	
							Q.—PAPER AND CARDBOARD.
212,105	78,922	34,678	99,242	498,004	304,032	251,905	

(f) "Mineral Jelly" included with "Oils, Fats, etc.: Other Sorts," Class II (J).

(g) Inclusive of certain "Intermediate Coal Tar Products," shown prior to 1920 with "Chemical Manufactures, etc.:

Other Sorts."

(h) Inclusive of "Sensitized Photographic Plates and Films" and "Sensitized Photographic Paper" prior to 1911, now shown with "Scientific Instruments and Appliances," Class III (E).

EXPORTS:—FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.—VALUE.

No. 43.—DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of Foreign and (Exclusive of Gold and Silver Bullion

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1968.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—<i>cont.</i>								
R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT):	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Road: Motor Cars: Complete - -	161,561	177,064	234,458	308,569	358,204	351,554	475,218	149,307
Chassis - - - - -	88,446	78,271	104,842	152,735	174,787	144,662	91,697	72,130
Other Parts (b) - - - - -	109,314	138,493	182,872	217,182	232,103	(b)123,595	76,295	84,955
Other Vehicles and Parts thereof (including Locomotives, Ships, and Aircraft), (b) - - - - -	38,902	57,307	54,794	60,005	53,313	(b)74,875	54,261	97,277
Total of Vehicles (including Locomotives, Ships, and Aircraft) - - - - -	398,223	451,135	576,966	738,491	818,497	694,686	697,471	403,669
S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES:								
Tyres and Tubes - - - - -	Included with "Motor Cars: Other Parts" and "Other Vehicles and Parts," Class III (R).					253,100	286,423	605,972
Other Rubber Manufactures - - -	79,742	78,221	113,888	123,188	116,470	99,610	87,943	76,151
Total of Rubber Manufactures - -	79,742	78,221	113,888	123,188	116,470	352,710	374,366	682,123
T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:								
Arms, Ammunition and Military and Naval Stores.	73,786	75,422	44,202	90,563	99,642	84,040	190,639	85,548
Cork, Manufactures of - - - - -	133,628	121,482	181,649	133,791	261,389	242,257	128,792	45,511
Fancy Goods - - - - -	74,766	92,038	112,542	112,851	114,627	118,526	84,067	22,137
Flowers, Artificial - - - - -	105,448	128,805	110,968	98,738	95,547	82,785	69,760	63,020
Furskins, Dressed (not Leather) -	495,335	416,222	385,094	326,293	385,411	400,006	230,933	129,969
Manufactures of Skins and Furs -	241,840	317,886	277,811	257,166	235,606	242,108	134,766	65,162
Matches - - - - -	207,432	224,579	55,095	26,959	23,908	15,513	23,985	72,165
Musical Instruments and Parts thereof.	101,313	111,711	122,791	98,720	105,855	84,139	53,921	(c) 38,952
Pictures and Drawings by Hand -	69,675	129,646	159,776	154,129	92,433	115,418	84,882	17,981
Pipes (Tobacco) - - - - -	127,663	94,107	97,503	121,422	121,422	103,217	71,749	44,675
Plaiting of Straw and other materials	298,512	368,080	321,168	193,008	205,339	153,765	171,612	133,650
Starch, Dextrine, and Farina and Potato Flour.	7,811	10,323	5,044	10,739	10,308	9,180	17,113	57,653
Stationery, other than Paper - - -	131,572	143,083	153,296	163,542	161,067	165,252	111,571	43,999
Other Articles, Manufactured - - -	585,737	711,563	993,366	1,065,126	1,015,524	1,086,527	809,807	499,685
Total of Miscellaneous Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured - }	2,654,718	2,944,947	3,020,305	2,853,047	2,928,278	2,902,733	2,183,597	1,320,107
TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED - - }	23,146,673	24,581,901	27,308,664	28,449,121	29,382,370	29,504,972	24,243,470	23,001,401
IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD:								
Animals, Living:								
Horses - - - - -	111,239	225,489	200,868	117,410	132,323	100,680	60,096	8,322
Other Animals, not for Food (a) - -	4,429	5,986	4,278	4,785	4,741	5,431	7,823	(a)11,890
TOTAL OF ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD -	115,668	231,475	205,146	122,195	137,064	106,111	67,919	20,212
SUMMARY.								
I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco - -	11,285,721	12,382,827	13,258,608	14,645,036	15,400,515	16,256,082	17,861,894	22,769,831
II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.	45,075,635	54,149,616	62,988,627	59,542,782	66,817,742	63,699,566	53,300,883	53,270,737
III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.	23,146,673	24,581,901	27,308,664	28,449,121	29,382,370	29,504,972	24,243,470	23,001,401
IV.—Animals, not for Food - - -	115,668	231,475	205,146	122,195	137,064	106,111	67,919	20,212
TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE - - - - -	79,623,697	91,344,819	103,761,045	102,759,134	111,737,691	109,566,731	95,474,166	99,062,181

NOTE.—Owing to changes of classification from time to time in the original trade returns, the figures are not always strictly comparable. Important changes are noted.

(a) "Animals, Living, for Breeding," included with Class I (D), prior to 1915.

Colonial MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.
and Coin, for which see pages 206-211.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
226,258	41,947	21,884	121,372	183,814	808,360	151,855	III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED—cont.
30,776	12,126	1,165	44,673	95,884	112,465	22,165	R.—VEHICLES (INCLUDING LOCOMOTIVES, SHIPS, AND AIRCRAFT):
57,588	36,038	6,256	8,043	77,464	130,671	66,467	Road: Motor Cars: Complete.
49,322	11,327	3,872	62,044	205,137	87,754	65,417	Chassis. Other Parts.
							Other Vehicles and Parts thereof (including Locomotives, Ships, and Aircraft).
363,944	101,498	33,177	236,132	564,299	1,139,250	305,904	Total of Vehicles (including Locomotives, Ships, and Aircraft).
931,992	433,551	68,349	124,504	481,808	443,362	282,957	S.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES:
143,464	102,588	24,103	65,308	77,729	45,346	63,743	Tyres and Tubes.
1,095,456	536,139	92,452	189,812	559,537	493,708	346,700	Other Rubber Manufactures.
							Total of Rubber Manufactures.
12,868	58,453	222,879	13,193	26,293	20,252	18,088	T.—MISCELLANEOUS ARTICLES, WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED:
48,101	61,380	104,887	124,031	192,828	77,950	36,688	Arms, Ammunition and Military and Naval Stores.
52,476	31,224	37,604	63,030	140,748	118,876	217,747	Cork, Manufactures of.
81,651	45,701	34,614	22,532	74,600	77,951	93,450	Fancy Goods.
372,428	362,386	488,357	1,058,491	1,370,520	553,438	668,234	Flowers, Artificial.
120,031	91,726	128,065	139,442	338,161	212,521	246,829	Furskins, Dressed (not Leather).
81,735	2,138	5,412	694	8,248	20,342	5,398	Manufactures of Skins and Furs.
26,676	7,128	3,787	6,052	45,126	95,379	34,065	Matches.
20,497	45,477	47,217	124,283	155,496	151,898	150,928	Musical Instruments and Parts thereof. (c)
72,295	88,239	84,338	141,691	189,156	128,430	89,111	Pictures and Drawings by Hand.
237,292	163,481	225,576	334,993	758,500	304,605	379,497	Pipes (Tobacco).
147,542	192,779	536,749	810,972	145,101	35,421	10,667	Plating of Straw and other materials.
66,895	79,502	32,071	40,684	115,349	66,673	70,172	Starch, Dextrine, and Farina
875,549	570,006	385,625	1,257,591	1,383,744	844,383	975,657	Potato Flour.
							Stationery, other than Paper.
							Other Articles; Manufactured.
2,166,036	1,799,620	2,337,211	4,161,669	4,943,870	2,708,110	2,990,521	Total of Miscellaneous Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured.
27,702,877	19,426,823	12,962,061	38,412,535	53,649,270	26,541,531	26,821,234	TOTAL OF ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
63,516	41,235	12,370	—	4,079	15,250	6,750	IV.—ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.
15,125	20,214	981	2,453	74,614	103,935	46,136	Animals, Living:
							Horses.
							Other Animals, not for Food.
78,641	61,449	13,351	2,453	78,693	119,185	52,886	TOTAL OF ANIMALS, NOT FOR FOOD.
21,179,904	7,451,032	4,031,532	43,339,512	46,094,493	30,221,309	21,757,353	SUMMARY.
48,694,756	42,738,157	13,938,137	82,991,815	122,930,875	50,037,281	55,063,197	I.—Food, Drink, and Tobacco.
27,702,877	19,426,823	12,962,061	38,412,535	53,649,270	26,541,531	26,821,234	II.—Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured.
78,641	61,449	13,351	2,453	78,693	119,185	52,886	III.—Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured.
97,566,178	69,677,461	30,945,081	164,746,315	222,753,331	106,919,306	103,694,670	IV.—Animals, not for Food.
							TOTAL EXPORTS OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL PRODUCE.

(b) Inclusive, prior to 1913, of "Rubber Tyres and Tubes, not imported with complete Vehicles," now shown with Class III (S).

(c) Inclusive of "Gramophones, etc., and Accessories and Parts thereof," from 29th September, 1915, previously shown with "Scientific Instruments and Appliances," Class III (E).

BULLION AND COIN—IMPORTS.

No. 44.—DECLARED VALUE OF THE CONSIGNMENTS OF GOLD
various

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
GOLD BULLION								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	—	44,888	20,394	1,050	6,155	2,220	7,996,059	—
Esthonia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	3,497	50	1,180	1,160	240	1,500	—	—
Germany - - - - -	215,426	753,797	779,489	185,751	534,397	359,688	147,751	—
Netherlands - - - - -	10,830	396,619	146,530	7,960	3,143	483,777	686,883	—
Belgium - - - - -	27,585	28,722	31,767	46,229	6,776	6,015	27,517	—
France - - - - -	201,805	4,371,051	4,361,267	1,829,869	118,437	979,396	310,612	3,848
Switzerland - - - - -	29,430	80,217	58,035	110,361	105,019	148,395	16,865	—
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira -	324,775	83,470	30,041	5,808	60,293	104,663	132,718	39,128
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	51,614	35,455	25,784	57,987	37,316	29,133	29,309	1,714
Italy - - - - -	19,822	32,130	244,650	3,800	290	700	—	—
Egypt (d) - - - - -	3,113,039	3,637,134	1,736,578	747,118	55,072	1,818,463	(d) 3,306,144	—
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). (b)	6,822	33,048	—	—	—	—	7,236	23,920
United States of America - - -	114,906	2,955,785	6,672,793	65,914	16,786	64,236	7,127,132	24,542
Colombia - - - - -	252,240	250,006	279,643	290,700	219,768	244,609	378,100	180,564
Panama - - - - -	35,984	29,559	32,818	26,924	10,005	9,802	4,005	385
Chile - - - - -	22,777	9,429	3,947	3,344	3,010	1,641	84,374	616
Brazil - - - - -	443,635	530,622	1,245,747	1,579,902	546,270	4,006,867	4,836,140	4,178,172
Uruguay - - - - -	420	—	2,216	8,930	12,020	818,385	312,360	3,040
Argentine Republic - - - - -	20,533	3,725	1,542	4,025	2,000	3,019,963	3,598,572	50,000
Other Foreign Countries - - -	919,013	915,961	777,831	984,476	2,294,596	885,621	737,141	737,293
Total from Foreign Countries -	5,814,153	14,191,668	16,452,252	5,861,308	4,031,583	12,985,704	29,728,918	5,243,522
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	31,156	66,041	55,454	—	23,486	16,000	5,113	—
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							631,378
Gambia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone - - - - -	2,300	—	—	6,000	—	—	—	—
Gold Coast - - - - -	1,133,039	971,904	716,332	935,832	1,504,894	1,619,863	1,742,639	1,888,510
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. (e)	—	—	—	—	15,000	4	—	3,181
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria (e)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa - - -	29,944,926	30,554,373	31,583,486	34,709,063	38,876,200	38,222,705	21,980,560	1,478,854
Rhodesia - - - - -	1,994,454	2,403,270	2,497,586	2,507,652	2,336,387	2,572,154	2,126,542	—
British India - - - - -	2,408,083	2,170,957	2,220,263	2,245,761	4,193,411	2,749,810	1,754,747	1,042,609
Straits Settlements and Dependencies. (c)	484,563	186,019	175,893	139,092	172,254	161,317	134,973	189,983
Hong Kong - - - - -	194,397	58,768	—	—	—	—	—	275
Australia - - - - -	2,762,226	2,613,012	2,317,528	1,535,345	975,100	535,748	581,167	229,755
New Zealand - - - - -	918,039	1,070,085	914,298	341,230	224,846	267,497	207,911	—
Canada - - - - -	—	524	144	39	156	—	20,000	—
British West India Islands - -	40,561	24,392	9,981	7,078	23,406	25,594	16,376	32,922
British Guiana - - - - -	288,258	254,367	202,462	215,148	187,600	300,800	256,049	197,965
Other British Countries Overseas -	129,159	126,449	176,088	190,205	119,548	76,353	87,216	89,412
Total from British Countries Overseas -	40,331,161	40,500,161	40,869,515	42,832,445	48,657,298	46,547,845	28,913,293	5,584,844
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS -	46,145,314	54,691,829	57,321,767	48,693,753	52,688,881	59,533,549	58,642,211	10,828,366

(a) See note (b), p. 66.

(b) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

(c) Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND COIN—IMPORTS.

and SILVER BULLION and COIN into the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (a)	1922.	COUNTRIES.
AND COIN.							
Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
				1,965,095	559,489	—	Russia. (a)
				—	591,813	5,423	Estonia. (a)
				31,553	7,152	42	Denmark (including Farøe Islands). (a)
				1,168	2,090	9,222	Germany. (a)
				201,049	334,678	58,580	Netherlands.
				56,194	40,732	5,639	Belgium.
				(f) 6,710,769	1,043	2,218	France. (f)
				—	—	68,000	Switzerland.
				—	1,604	14	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
				193,933	2,537	203	Spain and Canaries.
				393	2,000,000	—	Italy.
				British	Shown under	—	Egypt. (d)
				—	Countries	Overseas.	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories. (b)
				10,954	24,110	472,360	United States of America.
				—	862	13,424	Colombia.
				—	425	183	Panama.
				—	4	26	Chile.
				—	601	—	Brazil.
				—	—	—	Uruguay.
				—	2,322	—	Argentine Republic.
				1,075,713	525,888	418,700	Other Foreign Countries.
				10,246,851	4,097,765	1,054,034	Total from Foreign Countries.
				—	—	—	BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
				74,900	7,305	3,564	Malta and Gozo.
				—	—	—	Egypt.
				—	—	—	Gambia.
				—	—	—	Sierra Leone.
				852,069	842,822	833,105	Gold Coast. (a)
				2,400	—	—	Nigeria. (a) (e)
				36,314,286	34,513,606	30,382,102	Union of South Africa. (a)
				2,348,637	2,064,016	2,081,359	Rhodesia.
				270,500	8,006,454	122,974	British India.
				69,670	80,386	2,420	Straits Settlements and Dependencies. (c)
				—	—	—	Hong Kong.
				7,299	1,690	1,163	Australia.
				351,521	985	—	New Zealand.
				—	—	—	Canada.
				—	5,950	—	British West India Islands.
				4,526	14,491	27,111	British Guiana.
				135,624	40,577	34,335	Other British Countries Overseas.
				40,431,432	45,578,282	33,488,133	{ Total from British Countries Overseas.
17,790,302				50,678,283	49,676,047	34,542,167	{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.

(d) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

(f) See note (c) p. 66.

BULLION AND COIN--IMPORTS.

No. 44.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of Gold various

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
SILVER BULLION								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	660	1,632	825	95	32	29	—	—
Estonia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark (including Farøe Islands) - - - - -	499	80	—	20	137	—	—	—
Germany - - - - -	269,766	305,576	75,058	308,225	655,534	282,478	108,383	—
Netherlands - - - - -	434	1,521	1,923	1,328	150	359	12,062	2,819
Belgium - - - - -	134,752	83,278	46,813	39,732	128,818	81,676	165,626	—
France - - - - -	387,958	501,654	138,351	177,047	220,803	189,015	71,596	101,274
Switzerland - - - - -	292	1,680	123	421	60	360	40	—
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	11,984	9,425	17,132	2,081	21,573	2,502	400	1,642
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	47,140	51,044	10,862	8,932	3,659	15,287	83,878	60,943
Italy - - - - -	180	—	7	80	—	40	—	1,007
Egypt (d) - - - - -	9,607	6,100	57,478	31,683	17,701	34,922	(d) 12,010	—
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). (b)	210,000	11,666	17,200	30,000	331,700	55,491	132,851	—
United States of America - - - - -	8,303,701	9,966,146	11,332,707	11,897,923	13,360,647	10,714,415	8,476,020	8,304,815
Colombia - - - - -	20,425	17,192	12,215	17,423	15,223	9,354	157,948	3,515
Panama - - - - -	—	—	540	—	—	—	—	—
Chile - - - - -	81,112	53,164	41,582	32,211	35,727	34,517	17,943	22,841
Brazil - - - - -	65	104	1,468	2,839	4,741	2,309	8,637	2,428
Uruguay - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentine Republic - - - - -	925	1,200	613	460	25,000	600	385	—
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	118,918	146,491	119,237	295,290	312,023	236,543	105,997	21,364
Total from Foreign Countries - - - - -	9,600,418	11,137,953	11,874,134	12,845,790	15,133,338	11,659,897	9,353,676	8,522,148
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	19,985	15,100	5,504	—	20,091	400	5,485	—
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							24,570
Gambia - - - - -	27,255	16,867	2,800	36,040	4,516	15,279	23,200	4,000
Sierra Leone - - - - -	34,009	10,812	428	35,200	2,104	7,664	36,800	61,000
Gold Coast - - - - -	105,328	10,757	—	72,300	5,393	98,205	219,840	105,321
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. (c)	5,941	6,761	4,871	6,265	16,326	52,233	98,940	114,272
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria (c)	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Union of South Africa - - - - -	11,307	1,356	20,305	3,172	6,395	4,077	25,847	288
Rhodesia - - - - -	—	31	—	—	—	—	778	—
British India - - - - -	—	15,476	103	17,500	—	—	112	2,287
Straits Settlements and Dependencies. (c)	46,666	200	1,100,652	26,552	6,418	4,654	87	736
Hong Kong - - - - -	61,000	25,063	66,466	—	150,421	73,010	313,345	421,500
Australia - - - - -	35,358	33,802	60,794	48,023	58,038	201,444	96,865	56,751
New Zealand - - - - -	84,883	37,263	29,199	35,486	35,868	54,104	26,951	—
Canada - - - - -	240,532	425,463	881,104	1,103,868	1,234,193	2,265,596	1,726,143	1,940,063
British West India Islands - - - - -	548	4,710	947	2,024	5,133	5,630	801	1,450
British Guiana - - - - -	42,000	44,400	45,600	51,750	93,700	51,000	14,500	—
Other British Countries Overseas - - - - -	11,650	8,273	7,403	9,277	6,366	1,856	4,415	5,775
Total from British Countries Overseas. }	726,471	656,936	2,226,176	1,447,957	1,644,966	2,835,152	2,599,114	2,038,013
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS	10,326,889	11,814,889	14,100,310	14,293,747	16,778,304	14,495,049	11,952,790	10,560,161

(a) See note (b), p. 66.

(b) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

(c) Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND COIN—IMPORTS.

and SILVER BULLION and COIN into the UNITED KINGDOM from
COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (a)	1922.	COUNTRIES.
AND COIN.							
Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	Particulars not available.	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
				1,125	—	—	Russia. (a)
				—	—	13,520	Estonia. (a)
				70	—	825	Denmark (including Farøe Islands). (a)
				415,712	297,688	169,535	Germany. (a)
				866,236	1,336,751	620,559	Netherlands.
				709,414	162,747	236,301	Belgium.
				(f) 3,875,699	1,729,629	500,421	France. (f)
				51,040	—	13,658	Switzerland.
				528	366	104	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
				93,608	21,087	115,007	Spain and Canaries.
				730	8,555	51,759	Italy.
				{ Shown under British Countries Overseas. 10	{	{	Egypt. (d)
				1,252,757	3,094,052	3,592,456	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). (b)
				—	—	—	United States of America.
				—	181	—	Colombia.
				189,321	43,839	46,589	Panama.
				—	50	—	Chile.
				—	—	—	Brazil.
				10,400	700	450	Uruguay.
				1,434,828	384,852	1,380,377	Argentine Republic.
				8,901,478	7,080,496	6,741,564	Other Foreign Countries.
							Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
				1,454	40,000	55,000	Malta and Gozo.
				37,805	7,206	31,565	Egypt.
				—	122,000	229,686	Gambia.
				—	229,268	148,667	Sierra Leone.
				1,415	402,825	613,277	Gold Coast. (a)
				—	1,345,755	1,302,007	Nigeria. (e) (a)
				6,709	—	51,210	Union of South Africa. (a)
				—	—	—	Rhodesia.
				39,403	36,269	3,587	British India.
				1,256	343	59	Straits Settlements and Depen- dencies. (c)
				—	—	105,117	Hong Kong.
				150,742	—	—	Australia.
				17,640	14,172	3,208	New Zealand.
				705,397	800,794	533,213	Canada.
				296	101,014	171,800	British West India Islands.
				—	20,000	78,500	British Guiana.
				59,439	64,301	31,430	Other British Countries Overseas.
				1,021,556	3,183,947	3,358,326	Total from British Countries Overseas.
13,677,650				9,923,034	10,264,443	10,099,890	{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.

(d) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

(f) See note (c), p. 66.

BULLION AND COIN—IMPORTS.

No. 44.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
various COUNTRIES

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER							
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	77,166	46,520	21,219	1,145	6,187	2,249	7,900,059	—
Estonia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark (including Farøe Islands) - - - - -	3,996	130	1,180	1,180	377	1,500	—	—
Germany - - - - -	485,192	1,059,373	854,547	493,976	1,189,931	642,166	256,134	—
Netherlands - - - - -	11,264	398,140	148,453	9,288	3,293	484,136	698,945	2,819
Belgium - - - - -	162,337	112,000	78,580	85,961	135,594	87,691	193,143	—
France - - - - -	569,763	4,872,705	4,499,618	2,006,916	339,040	1,168,411	382,208	105,122
Switzerland - - - - -	29,722	81,897	58,158	110,782	105,079	149,355	16,905	—
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	336,759	92,895	47,173	7,889	81,866	107,165	133,118	40,770
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	98,754	86,499	36,646	66,919	40,975	44,420	113,187	62,657
Italy - - - - -	20,002	32,130	244,657	3,880	280	740	—	1,007
Egypt(d) - - - - -	3,122,646	3,643,234	1,794,056	778,801	72,773	1,853,385	(d) 3,318,154	—
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).(b)	216,822	44,714	17,200	30,000	331,700	55,491	140,087	23,920
United States of America - - - - -	8,420,607	12,921,931	18,005,500	11,963,837	13,377,433	10,778,651	15,603,152	8,329,157
Colombia - - - - -	272,665	267,198	291,858	308,123	234,966	253,963	536,048	184,079
Panama - - - - -	35,984	29,559	33,358	26,924	10,005	9,902	4,005	385
Chile - - - - -	103,889	62,593	45,529	35,555	38,737	36,158	102,217	23,457
Brazil - - - - -	443,700	530,726	1,247,215	1,582,741	551,011	4,009,176	4,844,777	4,180,600
Uruguay - - - - -	420	—	2,216	8,930	12,020	818,385	312,360	3,040
Argentine Republic - - - - -	21,458	4,925	2,155	4,485	27,000	3,020,593	3,588,957	50,000
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	961,425	1,062,452	897,068	1,179,766	2,606,624	1,122,164	843,138	758,657
Total from Foreign Countries - - - - -	15,414,571	25,349,821	28,326,386	18,707,098	19,164,921	24,645,601	39,082,594	13,765,670
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	51,141	81,141	60,958	—	43,577	16,400	10,598	—
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							655,948
Gambia - - - - -	27,255	16,867	2,800	36,440	4,516	15,279	23,200	4,000
Sierra Leone - - - - -	36,309	10,812	428	41,200	2,104	7,664	36,800	61,000
Gold Coast - - - - -	1,238,367	982,661	716,332	1,008,632	1,510,292	1,718,068	1,962,479	1,793,831
Colony and Protectorate of South- ern Nigeria.(c)	5,941	6,761	4,871	6,265	31,326	52,237	98,940	117,453
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria(e)	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Union of South Africa - - - - -	29,956,283	30,355,729	31,603,791	34,712,235	38,882,595	38,226,782	22,006,407	1,479,142
Rhodesia - - - - -	1,994,454	2,403,301	2,497,586	2,507,652	2,336,397	2,572,154	2,127,320	—
British India - - - - -	2,408,083	2,186,433	2,220,366	2,263,261	4,198,411	2,749,810	1,754,858	1,044,896
Straits Settlements and Dependencies(c)	531,229	186,219	1,276,545	165,644	178,672	165,971	135,060	190,719
Hong Kong - - - - -	253,397	84,431	60,464	—	150,421	73,010	318,345	421,775
Australia - - - - -	2,797,584	2,646,814	2,378,322	1,583,368	1,033,138	737,192	678,032	286,506
New Zealand - - - - -	1,002,922	1,107,350	943,497	376,716	260,714	321,601	234,862	—
Canada - - - - -	240,532	425,987	881,248	1,103,907	1,234,349	2,265,596	1,746,148	1,240,063
British West India Islands - - - - -	41,109	29,102	10,928	9,102	28,538	31,224	17,177	34,372
British Guiana - - - - -	330,258	298,767	248,062	266,898	281,300	351,800	270,549	197,965
Other British Countries Overseas - - - - -	140,818	134,722	183,491	199,482	125,914	78,209	91,631	95,187
Total from British Countries Overseas.	41,057,632	41,157,097	43,095,691	44,280,402	50,302,264	49,382,997	31,512,407	7,622,857
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS	56,472,203	66,506,718	71,422,077	62,987,500	69,467,185	74,028,598	70,595,001	21,388,527

(a) See note (b), p. 66.

(b) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

(c) Including Federated Malay States.

BULLION AND COIN—IMPORTS.

and SILVER BULLION and COIN into the UNITED KINGDOM from

—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (a)	1922.	COUNTRIES.
BULLION AND COIN.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
				1,966,220	559,489	—	Russia.(a)
				—	591,813	18,943	Estonia.(a)
				31,623	7,152	870	Denmark (including Farøe Islands).(a)
				416,880	299,778	178,757	Germany.(a)
				1,067,285	1,671,429	679,139	Netherlands.
				765,608	203,479	241,940	Belgium.
				(f) 10,586,498	1,730,671	502,639	France.(f)
				51,040	—	81,658	Switzerland.
				528	1,970	118	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
				287,541	23,624	115,210	Spain and Canaries.
				1,123	2,008,555	51,759	Italy.
				{ Shown under British Countries Overseas. 10 2,415 }	{ } { }	{ } { }	Egypt.(d)
				1,263,711	3,118,162	4,064,816	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).(b)
				—	862	13,424	United States of America.
				—	606	183	Colombia.
				189,321	43,843	46,615	Panama.
				—	651	—	Chile.
				—	—	—	Brazil.
				10,400	3,022	450	Uruguay.
				2,510,541	910,740	1,799,077	Argentine Republic.
				19,148,329	11,178,261	7,795,598	Oth Foreign Countries.
							Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
				1,454	40,000	55,000	Malta and Gozo.
				112,705	14,511	35,129	Egypt.
				—	122,000	229,686	Gambia.
				—	229,268	143,667	Sierra Leone.
				853,484	1,245,647	1,446,382	Gold Coast.(a)
				2,400	1,345,755	1,302,007	Nigeria.(e) (a)
				36,320,995	34,513,606	30,433,312	Union of South Africa.(a)
				2,348,637	2,064,016	2,081,359	Rhodesia.
				309,903	8,042,723	126,561	British India.
				70,926	80,729	2,479	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.(c)
				—	—	105,117	Hong Kong.
				158,041	1,690	1,163	Australia.
				369,161	15,157	3,208	New Zealand.
				705,397	800,794	533,213	Canada.
				296	106,964	171,806	British West India Islands.
				4,526	34,491	105,611	British Guiana.
				195,063	104,878	65,765	Other British Countries Overseas.
				41,452,988	48,762,229	36,846,459	Total from British Countries Overseas.
				60,601,317	59,940,490	44,642,057	{ TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
31,467,952							

(d) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

(f) See note (c), p. 66.

BULLION AND COIN—EXPORTS.

No. 45.—DECLARED VALUE OF THE CONSIGNMENTS OF GOLD
to various

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
GOLD BULLION								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	2,933,000	2,347,500	1,558,500	481,100	480,000	2,080,500	—	663
Sweden - - - - -	375,000	—	—	—	175,000	387,000	52,118	25,200
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	484,715	200,397	300,165	351,573	900,067	500,045	300,034	280
Germany - - - - -	3,436,116	7,787,525	8,938,594	5,847,648	6,900,595	9,829,454	5,581,762	—
Netherlands - - - - -	356,354	144,682	1,994,553	1,077,900	1,029,664	153,168	764,618	2,760,587
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.	235,668	117,985	376,950	303,954	530,605	125,068	356,471	12,200
Belgium - - - - -	16,300	22,397	23,767	120,700	420,000	149,000	471,267	—
France - - - - -	26,212,085	7,825,016	4,274,852	6,570,735	1,660,690	6,268,496	11,728,563	1,155
Switzerland - - - - -	495,500	99,500	330,600	473,395	730,400	442,200	222,040	—
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira -	20,000	40,750	65,975	61,954	104,390	103,815	101,300	494,317
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	268	1,039	32	303	17,450	34	726,618	7,627,633
Austria - - - - -	1,378,000	5,896,035	40,500	174,630	105,240	—	60,400	—
Hungary - - - - -								
Roumania - - - - -								
Turkey - - - - -	600,000	1,755,000	2,584,000	4,280,930	3,084,750	1,095,000	30,652	—
Egypt(f) - - - - -	1,720,000	4,100,040	10,770,500	4,105,000	8,330,500	7,775,000	(f) 1,103,560	—
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).(b)	—	185	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).(c)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	301,300
United States of America - - -	752,547	3,650	2,742,430	14,200	2,051,193	712,693	3,187	21,582,786
Colombia - - - - -	100	—	57,250	3,960	16,590	5,115	29,500	—
Peru - - - - -	2,511	112,100	486,500	155,500	191,000	116,470	2,000	—
Chile - - - - -	—	—	202,005	500,000	4,000	200,000	272,000	70,000
Brazil - - - - -	269,128	3,018,141	1,849,000	4,469,434	3,984,442	1,079,315	20,100	—
Uruguay - - - - -	4,734,920	3,880,000	1,351,015	620,000	1,294,415	1,920,000	650,000	400,000
Bolivia - - - - -	12,000	5,000	35,000	33,020	14,000	250,000	—	—
Argentine Republic - - - - -	1,742,000	4,112,470	580,000	500,000	908,890	1,250,000	450,000	1,430,000
Other Foreign Countries - - -	250,212	142,576	213,238	156,034	190,175	146,568	46,154	461,500
Total to Foreign Countries - -	46,116,622	41,691,988	38,775,416	30,301,970	33,144,056	31,593,941	22,972,344	35,167,621
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Gibraltar - - - - -	65,000	60,000	93,000	103,000	49,000	24,000	352,500	800
Malta and Gozo - - - - -	—	—	30,000	90,000	60,000	40,000	135,500	460,250
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under		Foreign	Countries prior to 1915.			—	—
Gambia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sierra Leone - - - - -	—	—	—	20,000	—	7,500	—	20,000
Gold Coast - - - - -	—	215	68	55,000	35,000	137,500	55,143	150,000
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria.(d)	2,775	—	—	2,100	12,011	31,088	—	22,860
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria(d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Union of South Africa. - - -	20,108	127,500	1,490,100	336,604	73,709	76,015	402,444	600,437
British India - - - - -	3,746,480	5,328,070	10,293,103	9,163,372	13,095,770	10,827,342	6,459,387	2,542,404
Straits Settlements and Dependencies(e)	1,814	1,163	136,035	15,464	55,423	125,473	211,482	30,337
Ceylon and Dependencies - - -	—	21,500	64,525	100	550	500	—	6,558
Hong Kong - - - - -	—	—	1,000	2,000	4,000	1,000	—	10,000
Australia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	200,000	—	208,727
British West India Islands - -	800	6,000	9,000	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Countries Overseas -	15,500	15,100	5,300	10,930	8,950	13,060	10,250	3,119
Total to British Countries Overseas	3,852,477	5,557,548	12,123,029	9,798,570	13,394,413	11,493,418	7,626,706	4,050,492
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS	49,969,099	47,249,536	50,898,445	40,100,540	46,538,469	46,087,359	30,599,050	39,218,113

(a) See note (b), p. 66.

(b) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

BULLION AND COIN—EXPORTS.
and SILVER BULLION and COIN from the UNITED KINGDOM
COUNTRIES.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (a)	1922.	COUNTRIES.
AND COIN.							
				£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
				—	—	—	Russia.(a)
				107,852.	690,278	—	Sweden.
				477	—	2,380	Denmark (including Farøe Islands). (a)
				2,166	4,000	15,190	Germany.(a)
				4,635	74,321	109,428	Netherlands.
				384,000	550,088	20,469	Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
				12,735	35,970	134,099	Belgium.
				(g) 474,888	20,755	3,666,052	France.(g)
				750,250	8,000	329,000	Switzerland.
				—	—	—	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
				356,115	—	44,679	Spain and Canaries.
				—	—	—	Austria.(a)
				—	—	—	Hungary.(a)
				—	—	30,307	Roumania.
				26,000	—	—	Turkey.(a)
				{ Show n under British }	{ Count ries Over seas }	{ }	Egypt.(f)
				—	—	—	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão and leased territories).(b)
				59,750	250,878	—	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).(c)
				52,833,423	55,456,340	26,632,645	United States of America.
				—	—	—	Colombia.
				—	—	—	Peru.
				1,498,748	482,213	—	Chile.
				—	50	—	Brazil.
				—	—	—	Uruguay.
				—	—	—	Bolivia.
				4,237,038	—	—	Argentine Republic.
				23,321	124,013	325,492	Other Foreign Countries.
				60,770,798	57,697,106	31,309,741	Total to Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
				—	—	—	Gibraltar.
				—	—	—	Malta and Gozo.
				745,560	—	37,450	Egypt.
				—	—	—	Gambia.
				—	—	—	Sierra Leone.
				51,566	2,542	4,624	Gold Coast.(a)
				16,756	108	899	Nigeria.(d)(a)
				3,610,661	50	60	Union of South Africa.(a)
				23,629,272	1,539,987	12,949,424	British India.
				3,727,679	107,914	531,339	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.(e)
				11,080	—	—	Ceylon and Dependencies.
				—	—	—	Hong Kong.
				—	—	—	Australia.
				265	180	—	New Zealand.
				—	169	—	Canada.
				—	—	—	British West India Islands.
				1,500	102	4,755	Other British Countries Overseas.
				31,794,339	1,651,052	13,528,551	Total to British Countries Overseas
38,448,912				92,565,137	59,348,158	44,838,292	{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.

(c) Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

(d) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

(e) Including Federated Malay States.

(f) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

(g) See note (c), p. 66.

BULLION AND COIN—EXPORTS.

No. 45.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
to various

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
SILVER BULLION								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	364,790	1,027,528	1,110,000	1,733,297	975,530	719,942	1,200,192	476,815
Sweden	30,000	12,689	28,569	14,450	4,015	17,349	11,284	125,343
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	718	471	2,105	12,734	1,760	645	11,958	106,232
Germany	499,087	1,380,519	1,261,135	1,728,817	940,422	1,617,899	1,508,659	—
Netherlands	6,060	7,036	8,127	5,326	6,852	635,796	568,080	625,831
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas	10,180	9,002	7,745	16,576	31,301	49,876	22,081	5,750
Belgium	130,200	—	83,790	42,513	43,000	44,500	213,890	—
France	725,962	421,792	538,354	941,912	362,320	571,707	368,918	1,158,897
Switzerland	3,700	—	13,300	5,000	—	—	140	4,460
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	147,795	197,027	59,120	126,357	156,326	53,109	37,517	34,097
Spain and Canaries	1,988	84	522	280	1,901	339	273	43
Austria	12,510	34,060	39,110	17,540	27,660	26,180	9,269	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roumania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	6,835	14,208	41,665	56,510	20,530	4,602	10,589	—
Egypt (f)	94,154	72,175	82,447	246,555	102,305	37,085	(f) 3,528	—
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). (b)	727,300	1,924,200	1,271,900	998,150	1,879,550	747,610	49,650	—
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). (c)	—	—	719	650	185	10,000	—	—
United States of America	200,598	4,785	110	9,075	23,923	3,057	37,350	1,115
Colombia	20,214	—	—	71,212	76,870	100,000	96,748	46,077
Peru	—	—	—	—	2,000	1,000	12,170	—
Chile	33,000	—	73,000	—	78,500	—	113,000	—
Brazil	145,405	74,505	53,000	216,136	234,080	—	—	43
Uruguay	1,300	500	—	541	466	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	61,300	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentine Republic	270	134	1,559	5,630	6,068	4,823	1,921	720
Other Foreign Countries	173,723	104,975	1,620	40,375	27,609	58,125	173,487	125,826
Total to Foreign Countries	3,335,667	5,346,970	4,677,897	6,289,636	5,003,173	4,604,244	4,450,704	2,711,249
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Gibraltar	3,705	2,920	3,500	4,028	6,472	17,800	7,641	12,843
Malta and Gozo	—	—	—	—	—	10,000	24,200	46,715
Egypt	—	—	50,800	58,700	62,000	47,769	44,942	301,634
Gambia	13,075	32	60,000	125,200	20,000	45,177	11,615	3,378
Sierra Leone	24	20,087	384,093	720,394	271,133	556,099	156,359	70,973
Gold Coast	60,053	20,087	384,093	720,394	271,133	556,099	156,359	70,973
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. (e)	113,367	184,714	633,814	171,477	137,616	290,352	153,245	4,083
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. (c)	—	—	—	—	1,013	3,200	—	—
Union of South Africa	1,168	11,170	185,520	159,609	85,728	690	35,049	19,431
British India	8,825,032	6,707,608	7,259,766	8,808,328	12,390,704	9,820,784	5,661,754	3,792,139
Straits Settlements and Dependencies (d)	584,848	88,120	900	—	—	1,910	250	6,665
Ceylon and Dependencies	11,788	7,987	38,377	34,318	44,820	67,744	34,064	24,364
Hong Kong	95,000	208,800	77,500	25,000	30,400	103,840	—	5,000
Australia	163,750	44,674	353,028	353,164	110,107	81,252	207,202	71,876
New Zealand	—	101,975	—	100	91,400	74,086	21,468	221,121
Canada	25	—	—	—	—	98	—	400
British West India Islands	49,457	44,950	57,500	120,875	51,647	5,405	57,516	54,000
Other British Countries Overseas	26,929	15,175	43,073	52,708	26,806	24,229	23,066	15,705
Total to British Countries Overseas	9,948,221	7,438,212	9,147,871	10,633,901	13,329,846	11,150,435	6,438,371	4,649,327
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS	13,283,888	12,785,182	13,825,768	16,923,537	18,333,019	16,054,679	10,889,075	7,360,576

(a) See note (b), p. 66.

(b) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-Wei)" prior to 1913.

BULLION AND COIN—EXPORTS.

and SILVER BULLION and COIN from the UNITED KINGDOM COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (a)	1922.	COUNTRIES.
AND COIN.							
				£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
				1,290	—	—	Russia.(a)
				14,823	14,062	58,941	Sweden.
				16,596	16,407	46,393	Denmark (including Farøe Islands).(a)
				—	—	545	Germany.(a)
				3,890	424,053	319,301	Netherlands.
				—	—	—	Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
				6,250	5,656	30,110	Belgium.
				(g) 137,727	46,060	363,685	France.(g)
				58	2,800	6,862	Switzerland.
				4,794	1,108	—	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
				940	1,190	3,284	Spain and Canaries.
				—	—	—	Austria.(a)
				—	—	—	Hungary.(a)
				—	—	—	Roumania.
				8,520	—	—	Turkey.(a)
				{ Shown under British Countries Overseas.	{	{	Egypt.(f)
				4,768,295	2,654,350	1,885,100	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories).(b)
				—	—	1,500	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China).(c)
				200,326	1,341	1,763	United States of America.
				—	—	—	Colombia.
				—	—	—	Peru.
				—	27,700	31	Chile.
				439	—	—	Brazil.
				—	—	25	Uruguay.
				—	—	—	Bolivia.
				—	—	—	Argentine Republic.
				259,855	579,241	1,195,172	Other Foreign Countries.
				5,423,803	3,773,963	3,912,712	Total to Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
				—	—	90	Gibraltar.
				200	400	—	Malta and Gozo.
				83,215	141,043	11,009	Egypt.
				18,187	—	4,510	Gambia.
				19,884	—	—	Sierra Leone.
				349,164	559	77	Gold Coast.(a)
				639,662	323	2,850	Nigeria.(e) (a)
				509,400	231,500	56,887	Union of South Africa.(a)
				3,834,864	6,320,101	7,085,185	British India.
				—	—	—	Straits Settlements and Dependencies.(d)
				—	4,985	8,250	Ceylon and Dependencies.
				312,800	795,673	1,496,600	Hong Kong.
				3,812	2,819	5,157	Australia.
				17,955	178,070	116,977	New Zealand.
				—	130	1,138	Canada.
				70,650	48,450	3,900	British West India Islands.
				209,670	527,406	529,927	Other British Countries Overseas.
				6,069,463	8,271,459	9,322,557	Total to British Countries Overseas.
10,741,342				11,493,266	12,045,422	13,235,269	{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.

(c) Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

(d) Including Federated Malay States.

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

(f) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

(g) See note (c), p 66.

BULLION AND COIN—EXPORTS.

No. 45.—DECLARED VALUE of the CONSIGNMENTS of GOLD
to various

COUNTRIES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER								
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	3,297,790	3,375,028	2,668,500	2,214,397	1,455,530	2,800,442	1,200,192	477,478
Sweden	405,000	12,669	28,569	14,450	179,015	404,349	63,402	150,543
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	455,431	200,868	302,270	364,307	901,827	500,690	311,992	106,512
Germany	3,935,203	9,168,044	10,199,719	7,576,465	7,841,017	11,647,353	7,090,421	—
Netherlands	362,414	151,718	2,002,680	1,083,226	1,036,516	793,964	1,332,698	3,386,418
Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.	246,048	126,987	384,695	320,530	561,906	174,944	378,552	17,950
Belgium	146,500	22,307	107,557	163,213	463,000	193,500	685,157	—
France	26,938,047	8,246,808	4,813,206	7,512,647	2,023,010	6,840,203	12,097,481	1,160,052
Switzerland	499,200	99,500	343,900	475,395	730,400	442,200	222,180	4,460
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	167,796	237,777	125,095	188,311	260,716	156,924	138,817	528,414
Spain and Canaries	2,134	1,123	554	583	19,351	373	726,891	7,627,676
Austria	1,390,510	5,930,095	79,610	192,170	132,900	26,180	69,669	—
Hungary	120,000	80,000	—	—	20,000	—	—	—
Roumania	606,835	1,769,208	2,625,665	4,337,440	3,105,280	1,099,602	41,241	—
Turkey	1,814,154	4,172,215	10,852,947	4,351,555	8,432,805	7,812,685	(f)1,107,088	—
Egypt (f)	727,300	1,924,385	1,271,900	998,150	1,879,550	747,610	49,650	—
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). (b)	—	—	719	650	185	10,000	—	301,300
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). (c)	953,145	8,435	2,742,540	23,275	2,075,116	715,750	40,537	21,583,901
United States of America	20,314	—	57,250	75,172	93,460	105,115	126,248	46,077
Colombia	2,511	112,100	486,500	155,500	193,000	117,470	14,170	—
Peru	33,000	—	275,005	500,000	82,500	200,000	385,000	70,000
Chile	414,533	3,092,646	1,902,000	4,685,570	4,218,522	1,079,315	20,100	43
Brazil	4,736,220	3,880,500	1,351,015	620,541	1,294,881	1,920,000	650,000	400,000
Uruguay	12,000	66,300	35,000	33,020	14,000	250,000	—	—
Bolivia	1,742,270	4,112,604	581,559	506,630	914,958	1,254,823	451,921	1,430,720
Argentine Republic	423,935	247,551	214,858	196,409	217,784	204,693	219,641	587,326
Other Foreign Countries	49,452,289	47,038,958	43,453,313	36,591,606	38,147,229	39,498,185	27,423,048	37,878,870
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Gibraltar	68,705	62,920	96,500	107,028	55,472	51,800	360,141	13,643
Malta and Gozo	—	—	30,000	90,000	60,000	50,000	159,700	506,965
Egypt	13,075	—	50,800	58,700	62,000	47,766	44,942	3,378
Gambia	24	32	60,000	145,200	20,000	52,677	11,615	20,000
Sierra Leone	60,053	20,302	384,159	775,394	306,133	693,599	211,502	220,973
Gold Coast	116,142	184,714	633,814	173,577	149,627	321,440	153,245	26,943
Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria. (e)	—	—	—	—	1,013	3,200	437,493	618,868
Protectorate of Northern Nigeria. (e)	21,276	138,670	1,675,620	496,213	159,437	76,705	12,121,141	6,334,543
Union of South Africa	12,571,512	12,033,678	17,552,869	17,971,700	25,486,474	20,648,126	211,732	37,002
British India	586,662	89,283	137,835	15,464	55,423	127,383	—	—
Straits Settlements and Dependen- cies. (d)	11,788	29,487	102,902	34,418	45,370	68,244	34,064	30,922
Ceylon and Dependencies	95,000	208,800	78,500	27,000	34,400	104,840	—	15,000
Hong Kong	163,750	44,674	353,028	353,164	110,107	81,252	207,202	71,876
Australia	—	101,975	—	100	91,400	74,086	221,121	221,121
New Zealand	25	—	—	—	—	200,098	—	204,127
Canada	50,257	50,950	66,500	120,875	51,647	5,405	57,516	54,000
British West India Islands	42,429	30,275	43,373	63,638	35,756	37,229	33,316	18,824
Other British Countries Overseas	13,800,698	12,995,760	21,270,000	20,432,471	26,724,259	22,643,853	14,065,077	8,699,819
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS	63,252,987	60,034,718	64,724,213	57,024,077	64,871,488	62,142,038	41,488,125	46,578,689

(a) See note (b), p. 66.

(b) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and Wei-hai-wei)" prior to 1913.

BULLION AND COIN—EXPORTS.

and SILVER BULLION and COIN from the UNITED KINGDOM COUNTRIES—*continued*.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (a)	1922.	COUNTRIES.
BULLION AND COIN.							
							FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
				£	£	£	
				1,290	—	—	Russia. (a)
				122,075	704,340	58,941	Sweden.
				17,073	16,407	48,773	Denmark (including Farøe Islands). (a)
				2,166	4,200	15,735	Germany. (a)
				8,525	498,374	428,729	Netherlands.
				384,000	550,088	20,469	Java and other Dutch Possessions in the Indian Seas.
				18,985	41,626	164,209	Belgium.
				(g) 612,615	66,815	4,029,737	France. (g)
				750,308	10,800	335,862	Switzerland.
				4,794	1,103	—	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
				357,055	1,190	47,963	Spain and Canaries.
				—	—	—	Austria. (a)
				—	—	—	Hungary. (a)
				—	—	30,307	Roumania.
				34,520	—	—	Turkey. (a)
				{ Shown under British	{	{	Egypt. (f)
				{ Coun-tries Over-seas.	{	{	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). (b)
				4,768,295	2,654,350	1,885,100	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). (c)
				59,750	250,878	1,500	United States of America.
				53,033,749	55,457,681	26,634,408	Colombia.
				—	—	—	Peru.
				1,498,748	509,913	31	Chile.
				439	50	—	Brazil.
				—	—	25	Uruguay.
				—	—	—	Bolivia.
				4,237,038	—	—	Argentine Republic.
				283,176	703,254	1,520,664	Other Foreign Countries.
				66,194,601	61,471,069	35,222,453	Total to Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS
				—	—	90	Gibraltar.
				200	400	—	Malta and Gozo.
				828,775	141,043	48,459	Egypt.
				18,187	—	4,510	Gambia.
				19,884	—	—	Sierra Leone.
				400,730	3,101	4,701	Gold Coast. (a)
				656,418	431	3,749	Nigeria. (e) (a)
				4,120,061	251,550	56,947	Union of South Africa. (a)
				27,464,136	7,860,088	20,034,609	British India.
				3,727,679	107,914	531,339	Straits Settlements and Dependencies. (d)
				11,080	4,985	8,250	Ceylon and Dependencies.
				312,800	795,673	1,496,600	Hong Kong.
				3,812	2,819	5,157	Australia.
				18,220	178,250	116,977	New Zealand.
				—	299	1,138	Canada.
				70,650	48,450	3,900	British West India Islands.
				211,170	527,508	534,682	Other British Countries Overseas.
				37,863,802	9,922,511	22,851,108	Total to British Countries Overseas.
				104,058,403	71,393,580	58,073,561	{ TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
49,190,254							

(c) Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

(d) Including Federated Malay States.

(e) Nigeria was shown as the "Colony and Protectorate of Southern Nigeria" and the "Protectorate of Northern Nigeria" prior to 1914.

(f) Including Anglo-Egyptian Sudan prior to 1914.

(g) See note (c), p. 66.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 46.—TOTAL VALUE OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTED for UNITED

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - - - - -	40,779	28,364	32,615	24,699	25,030	50,662	54,718	20,700
Sweden - - - - -	10,122	23,988	181,619	128,262	171,335	134,888	78,499	17,787
Norway - - - - -	55,908	62,335	81,900	380,467	518,183	383,010	182,862	87,210
Denmark (including Farøe Islands) -	5,431	7,946	10,371	7,117	4,275	12,290	43,179	35,987
Germany - - - - -	896,152	953,658	1,075,128	1,285,488	1,286,538	1,249,534	665,844	637
Netherlands - - - - -	843,318	796,226	905,847	985,438	1,011,396	1,075,777	1,341,359	2,025,692
Java - - - - -	8,974	2,814	13,437	5,979	9,338	33	147,555	110,012
Belgium - - - - -	589,889	679,574	830,969	866,012	873,231	701,214	439,933	896
France - - - - -	5,847,234	6,650,615	5,794,921	6,029,361	6,567,393	6,852,763	5,014,385	2,475,720
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira -	335,325	321,812	380,999	356,945	292,157	227,294	213,888	174,871
Spain and Canaries - - - -	465,917	386,397	311,654	283,818	244,090	229,090	157,247	176,147
Italy - - - - -	64,809	54,977	63,209	65,368	103,603	64,881	133,042	56,491
Austria - - - - -	28,165	37,384	18,125	5,929	6,508	2,653	924	—
Hungary - - - - -	36,545	36,139	77,041	101,390	59,891	30,247	103,795	58,266
Greece - - - - -	341,993	406,397	325,405	385,195	450,114	386,298	202,522	7,598
Turkey - - - - -	89,690	51,800	67,702	94,141	137,638	169,707	44,586	—
Egypt - - - - -	166,237	157,753	215,155	301,375	247,865	174,308	169,382	107,977
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). ^(b)	34,929	46,103	51,153	55,089	61,071	161,386	98,504	7,506
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). ^(c)	2,335,080	2,570,676	2,569,460	2,889,946	2,690,273	2,608,807	2,226,898	1,271,163
United States of America - -	10,896	13,567	8,764	14,292	10,091	29,571	21,461	6,720
Philippine Islands and Guam -	125,431	144,841	255,509	263,562	226,429	331,206	243,259	3,104
Colombia - - - - -	27,648	39,363	30,707	16,779	17,689	19,544	22,258	62
Panama - - - - -	129,154	55,119	30,781	70,928	121,693	64,699	94,216	46,373
Ecuador - - - - -	150,803	145,325	100,317	112,168	146,049	259,416	141,245	29,861
Peru - - - - -	236,661	311,523	259,037	505,129	247,825	173,352	127,615	20,478
Chile - - - - -	786,443	1,273,361	1,136,024	1,025,118	911,232	1,046,589	611,085	333,866
Brazil - - - - -	28,484	23,157	37,834	31,550	32,416	21,519	7,430	14,088
Argentine Republic - - - -	88,771	201,450	201,065	145,447	104,167	162,198	167,694	242,541
Other Foreign Countries - - -								
Total from Foreign Countries -	13,760,788	15,485,164	15,066,776	16,436,992	16,577,520	16,632,936	12,755,385	7,331,753
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Channel Islands - - - - -	33,834	40,221	40,777	42,260	50,209	40,704	43,245	54,399
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							133,407
British West Africa - - - -	278,029	356,089	267,809	890,839	795,278	767,164	838,327	1,428,346
Union of South Africa - - -	295,939	342,257	354,223	390,719	450,925	603,835	280,246	1,728
Aden and Dependencies - - -	12,030	18,452	38,927	41,668	36,274	10,392	24,716	64,537
British India - - - - -	732,828	693,877	759,331	815,224	1,013,279	932,535	819,564	1,047,726
Straits Settlements - - - -	141,486	17,627	22,057	118,424	137,978	97,042	137,451	32,496
Ceylon - - - - -	94,422	132,299	138,192	141,242	130,896	105,640	137,883	160,454
Hong Kong - - - - -	40,299	58,567	63,219	100,523	52,411	66,733	35,996	27,533
Australia - - - - -	176,866	209,735	337,711	171,688	144,560	203,287	228,690	98,511
British North America - - -	304,214	234,261	167,572	125,878	132,327	176,132	102,473	63,450
British West India Islands -	75,986	87,662	82,890	62,297	44,832	55,861	34,136	17,370
Other British Countries Overseas -	22,365	21,319	19,937	81,327	70,753	134,235	172,674	71,125
Total from British Countries Overseas.	2,208,298	2,212,316	2,292,665	2,782,089	3,059,722	3,193,560	2,855,401	3,201,082
TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS	15,969,086	17,697,480	17,359,441	19,219,081	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835

NOTE.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for *Transshipment under Bond*, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Imports.

(a) See note (b), p. 86.

(b) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, from various COUNTRIES, at PORTS in the KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (a)	1922.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
60,917	18,518	9,682	94,858	209,468	79,546	48,705	Russia.(a)
126,799	226,756	643,300	494,590	144,004	32,544	116,828	Sweden.
119,237	122,216	448,519	142,383	130,282	36,808	19,675	Norway.
36,553	13,499	54,537	111,068	143,548	16,947	21,594	Denmark (including Farøe Islands). ^(a)
—	—	—	67,746	332,047	344,323	589,373	Germany.(a)
1,745,097	3,706,652	3,092,992	1,144,249	1,402,940	857,979	947,422	Netherlands.
214,940	78,688	2,467	107,339	146,056	62,028	133,695	Java.
—	—	—	180,091	1,080,478	737,803	558,698	Belgium.
3,201,571	3,807,306	4,892,238	4,136,400	6,217,540	3,890,040	5,379,087	France.(d)
182,845	160,175	65,972	328,067	491,465	208,932	140,170	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
137,463	95,256	23,887	174,580	365,353	148,370	186,223	Spain and Canaries.
123,741	759,066	60,332	65,737	152,397	161,685	91,874	Italy.
—	—	—	—	8,454	17	—	Austria.(a)
10,380	—	—	455,636	99,837	55,462	112,135	Hungary.(a)
543	—	—	184,449	257,791	24,365	28,835	Greece.
Shown under British Countries Overseas.							Turkey.(a)
60,468	42,792	199,029	525,022	378,670	134,422	125,066	Egypt.
113,404	337,676	644,443	378,586	252,620	92,456	81,984	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). ^(b)
1,233,408	1,062,886	279,667	1,536,888	644,646	818,422	1,794,644	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). ^(c)
75,000	30	65	—	39,720	19,859	5,184	United States of America.
189	—	340	3,129	13,837	6,188	4,440	Philippine Islands and Guam.
—	—	—	28,418	114,899	14,133	5	Colombia.
—	—	1,200	56,633	52,156	23,732	7,651	Panama.
—	74	38,610	18,892	126,033	29,002	5,073	Ecuador.
17,586	78,767	—	59,090	15,958	1,787	34,710	Peru.
158,943	180,510	32,981	657,908	282,443	387,799	154,881	Chile.
27,876	1,513	62,701	70,650	2,411	5,092	1,658	Brazil.
265,775	50,562	22,478	723,485	548,271	142,943	105,852	Argentine Republic.
							Other Foreign Countries.
7,912,735	10,751,942	10,575,440	11,745,894	13,653,324	8,332,689	10,686,462	Total from Foreign Countries.
							BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.
69,464	26,062	2,447	57,435	70,831	108,944	181,926	Channel Islands.
69,682	79,437	3,258	571,801	163,712	92,374	67,426	Egypt.
93,980	10,611	1,310	161,064	239,145	175,723	544,123	British West Africa. ^(a)
9,733	38,273	84,987	202,611	65,314	125,615	122,000	Union of South Africa. ^(a)
18,120	9,430	489	14,456	28,340	97,339	170,398	Aden and Dependencies
1,366,249	442,349	56,624	932,021	2,280,226	1,030,029	959,362	British India.
53,024	38,350	6,487	654,907	428,384	142,927	59,231	Straits Settlements.
173,293	14,978	2	47,866	152,334	105,144	121,513	Ceylon.
59,942	69,140	107,727	524,026	391,048	110,598	63,745	Hong Kong.
15,966	6,812	5,879	104,181	45,175	11,452	44,294	Australia.
73,227	75,755	16,836	180,774	86,205	151,643	360,844	British North America.
19,709	21,674	66	124,642	250,471	113,747	92,163	British West India Islands.
213,233	37,036	12,995	461,556	148,357	189,085	47,715	Other British Countries Overseas.
2,235,622	869,907	299,107	4,037,340	4,349,542	2,463,620	2,834,740	Total from British Countries Overseas.
10,148,357	11,621,849	10,874,547	15,783,234	18,002,866	10,796,309	13,521,202	TOTAL FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.

(c) Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

(d) See note (c), p. 66.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 47.—TOTAL VALUE of FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE
at Ports in the

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.								
Russia - - - - -	77,465	40,484	43,903	33,090	282,257	292,105	97,172	201,366
Sweden - - - - -	11,614	16,277	20,835	40,360	10,470	25,280	63,720	247,321
Norway - - - - -	8,890	5,061	7,090	10,698	13,397	14,447	45,732	211,053
Denmark (including Farøe Islands)	39,523	25,161	37,794	34,090	29,369	39,345	140,901	186,437
Germany - - - - -	1,593,370	2,251,235	2,116,573	2,442,270	2,171,163	2,298,049	1,558,437	—
Netherlands - - - - -	382,898	403,030	406,881	546,451	524,557	440,562	752,084	1,284,479
Java - - - - -	15,872	21,130	27,396	26,902	29,118	33,087	27,201	35,217
Belgium - - - - -	265,252	302,017	281,068	342,814	360,917	400,724	339,031	—
France - - - - -	109,261	111,739	188,206	249,072	232,942	260,680	252,585	729,095
French West Africa - - - - -	78,232	93,401	88,577	90,304	86,554	90,064	71,858	35,717
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira - - - - -	120,498	103,582	141,531	132,795	196,091	144,155	129,129	87,129
Portuguese East Africa - - - - -	79,476	100,034	111,094	132,416	103,421	131,363	101,019	112,320
Spain and Canaries - - - - -	293,779	236,084	237,370	181,402	273,004	390,362	259,400	282,598
Italy - - - - -	85,935	71,348	52,920	133,931	94,138	70,298	73,402	40,216
Austria - - - - -	131,691	64,330	38,759	76,053	86,277	90,188	81,101	—
Hungary - - - - -								
Turkey - - - - -	68,861	106,029	57,904	102,962	71,209	58,942	53,346	75
Egypt - - - - -	32,166	25,430	69,217	69,591	53,129	53,449	50,320	—
Persia - - - - -	22,301	20,944	15,596	21,685	4,785	13,947	7,021	1,164
China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macão, and leased territories). (b)	192,336	205,572	219,362	284,508	350,553	427,088	240,054	89,456
Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). (c)	43,195	83,530	62,675	72,217	82,028	62,255	30,937	28,775
United States of America - - - - -	5,820,370	6,618,567	5,493,661	5,369,024	5,801,501	5,917,822	4,149,994	1,730,879
Philippine Islands and Guam - - - - -	56,006	73,571	73,020	63,335	60,854	43,985	35,809	24,310
Cuba - - - - -	38,594	68,065	52,287	50,234	28,003	32,312	25,735	21,214
Mexico - - - - -	60,872	62,558	63,960	64,300	85,796	71,781	31,619	5,192
Central America (Foreign) - - - - -	125,636	41,729	33,017	86,480	40,724	33,685	24,559	8,534
Colombia - - - - -	20,773	21,913	39,926	28,363	22,081	30,127	23,159	4,335
Panama - - - - -	143,587	111,225	132,602	109,115	118,652	87,321	69,551	8,888
Peru - - - - -	38,968	75,322	14,647	11,576	12,690	14,779	7,674	23,001
Chile - - - - -	49,690	29,413	32,351	24,248	24,941	20,614	11,150	49,374
Brazil - - - - -	351,841	312,591	392,766	462,275	621,175	724,492	412,523	157,922
Argentine Republic - - - - -	263,028	183,663	165,476	177,589	146,414	102,706	75,343	133,547
Other Foreign Countries - - - - -	263,533	222,811	201,972	409,190	316,918	327,702	207,494	214,298
Total to Foreign Countries - - - - -	10,885,483	12,107,786	10,929,376	11,885,340	12,355,218	12,743,616	9,479,060	5,953,432
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.								
Channel Islands - - - - -	56,022	47,266	75,756	71,974	88,982	74,863	60,873	53,105
Egypt - - - - -	Shown under Foreign Countries prior to 1915.							29,504
British West Africa - - - - -	299,134	386,741	459,965	434,948	514,464	499,277	487,880	236,381
Union of South Africa - - - - -	696,477	792,822	766,943	916,502	908,451	832,137	689,709	691,256
British India - - - - -	1,314,512	1,112,663	1,310,332	1,334,260	1,488,668	1,430,916	1,193,888	833,776
Straits Settlements - - - - -	47,976	52,107	85,351	74,251	100,731	134,273	120,176	153,992
Ceylon - - - - -	27,082	28,624	29,638	35,596	23,753	22,280	53,287	45,487
Hong Kong - - - - -	6,203	25,541	6,498	13,067	40,586	19,628	13,961	39,102
Australia - - - - -	1,023,503	1,208,700	1,168,427	1,477,713	997,650	1,090,406	1,241,727	872,423
New Zealand - - - - -	448,275	555,206	774,866	756,430	594,871	680,688	567,415	188,010
British North America - - - - -	892,576	1,155,110	1,496,050	1,886,888	2,215,233	2,011,063	1,484,952	1,165,842
British West Indies and British Guiana. - - - - -	163,735	124,989	139,233	185,663	169,902	162,971	106,508	36,497
Other British Countries Overseas - - - - -	108,108	99,825	118,006	146,629	138,733	124,378	111,400	234,028
Total to British Countries Overseas - - - - -	5,083,603	5,589,694	6,430,065	7,333,741	7,282,024	7,082,880	6,131,726	4,579,403
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.	15,969,086	17,697,480	17,359,441	19,219,081	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835

NOTE.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after *Transshipment under Bond*, as stated in this Table, is not included in the General Returns of Exports.

(a) See Note (b), p. 66.

(b) Shown as "China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)" prior to 1913.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

EXPORTED after TRANSHIPMENT under BOND, to various COUNTRIES.
UNITED KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921. (a)	1922.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
113,311	927,124	5,288	432,361	347,759	34,927	131,414	Russia. (n)
44,668	65,401	91,945	318,316	196,381	43,037	192,064	Sweden.
435,219	295,470	42,930	218,722	71,337	63,582	92,296	Norway.
73,932	35,406	14,236	333,609	202,325	148,230	97,408	Denmark, (including Farøe Islands)
—	—	—	19,842	474,860	576,250	890,911	Germany. (n)
1,097,007	249,323	23,616	2,395,608	1,491,569	587,782	493,556	Netherlands.
29,061	28,614	138,266	46,542	73,249	26,082	4,296	Java.
—	—	—	1,332,925	777,266	301,033	259,565	Belgium.
753,684	2,007,105	1,614,778	2,337,589	304,829	121,196	159,737	France. (d)
16,801	55,846	145,325	51,999	34,358	12,919	6,426	French West Africa.
33,628	100,574	139,495	79,838	36,771	27,167	68,132	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
68,591	146,558	96,187	65,457	91,064	74,093	89,593	Portuguese East Africa.
174,296	128,460	68,433	306,245	169,988	60,016	137,143	Spain and Canaries.
35,303	80,911	197,371	160,785	91,361	27,966	109,025	Italy.
—	—	—	4,526	48,927	437	—	Austria. (n)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hungary. (n)
1,700	—	—	201,954	188,167	16,966	3,400	Turkey. (n)
Shown under British Countries Overseas.							
312	579	95	1,094	5,786	2,594	31,307	Egypt.
92,055	124,124	267,346	269,001	257,575	100,981	60,189	Persia.
71,626	63,430	185,205	201,529	128,343	235,324	168,623	China (exclusive of Hong Kong, Macao, and leased territories). (b)
1,249,324	717,153	473,344	1,547,083	4,283,978	2,834,965	3,450,075	Japan (including Formosa and Japanese leased territories in China). (c)
10,874	19,847	70,634	67,919	17,914	3,122	5,628	United States of America.
18,789	9,453	20,151	5,569	18,028	9,498	10,556	Philippine Islands and Guam.
—	2,033	1,398	10,934	16,343	31,053	5,895	Cuba.
6,057	3,063	25,016	25,597	48,852	42,914	14,599	Mexico.
11,324	7,629	16,491	47,262	45,723	8,724	3,930	Central America (Foreign).
7,456	7,132	12,613	14,686	10,407	2,100	3,267	Colombia.
10,467	18,295	27,876	42,004	36,684	13,433	11,322	Panama.
12,805	52,120	161,710	106,192	29,498	17,334	18,896	Peru.
164,974	194,154	251,052	189,714	326,642	168,414	336,172	Chile.
223,409	479,294	415,676	70,394	139,859	171,364	413,781	Brazil.
145,371	176,098	508,106	403,770	398,996	235,061	474,176	Argentine Republic.
4,945,044	5,995,196	5,014,573	11,359,066	10,354,819	5,998,564	7,743,382	Other Foreign Countries.
BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.							
23,520	52,378	135,885	151,885	72,802	83,792	99,343	Channel Islands.
153,455	213,528	405,398	99,366	96,548	32,912	30,400	Egypt.
187,912	202,432	216,137	305,044	543,316	167,925	128,801	British West Africa. (a)
737,777	723,105	732,736	538,202	792,671	597,951	940,952	Union of South Africa. (a)
853,824	908,834	775,522	755,522	1,633,631	1,143,977	1,208,715	British India.
142,251	295,091	460,318	190,724	367,976	94,192	118,159	Straits Settlements.
114,927	97,877	27,289	52,570	28,607	42,189	90,663	Ceylon.
114,430	43,264	104,298	76,702	96,935	64,539	35,665	Hong Kong.
622,039	791,969	1,215,257	949,290	696,286	394,363	442,146	Australia.
246,038	196,165	277,421	210,628	581,851	374,002	476,190	New Zealand.
1,606,835	1,656,695	1,006,497	1,051,815	2,044,716	1,431,250	1,647,735	British North America.
72,964	116,925	122,937	50,473	89,509	57,389	155,962	British West Indies and British Guiana.
327,262	331,322	380,259	291,947	603,201	313,264	403,089	Other British Countries Overseas.
5,203,313	5,626,653	5,859,974	4,424,168	7,648,047	4,797,745	5,777,820	Total to British Countries Overseas
10,149,337	11,621,849	10,874,547	15,783,234	18,002,866	10,796,309	13,521,202	TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND BRITISH COUNTRIES OVERSEAS.

(c) Shown as "Japan (including Formosa)" prior to 1913.

(d) See Note (c), p. 66.

TRANSHIPMENTS.

No. 48.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits :								
Rum (including Imitation Rum). <i>Galls.</i>	836,442	819,699	1,048,959	895,328	1,044,063	1,078,147	990,830	600,562
Brandy - - - - - "	1,529,490	1,836,099	1,502,329	1,735,967	1,762,355	1,916,472	1,790,586	1,430,814
Geneva - - - - - "	241,798	292,913	276,440	299,964	252,806	280,890	483,740	771,727
Of all other Sorts - - - "	162,867	179,070	151,764	169,283	194,089	194,889	234,025	330,986
Sugar :								
Refined - - - - - <i>Cwts.</i>	117,139	117,335	99,852	161,043	91,431	106,108	69,375	20,671
Unrefined - - - - - "	9,585	48,430	36,636	99,494	22,818	18,584	25,232	42
Molasses - - - - - "	23,742	16,516	10,721	8,918	8,642	5,399	844	31,395
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - - - "	64,402	61,822	50,123	62,686	73,591	57,428	73,980	81,339
Tea - - - - - <i>Lbs.</i>	16,057,709	15,535,908	16,962,603	20,883,424	20,612,894	16,530,480	15,430,213	19,420,176
Tobacco :								
Unmanufactured - - - - - "	21,130,091	33,337,842	35,013,374	35,367,445	30,265,328	32,530,096	31,657,583	36,561,545
Manufactured - - - - - "	3,431,396	3,788,042	3,530,698	2,988,296	1,909,687	1,327,215	1,679,820	2,564,220
Wine - - - - - <i>Galls.</i>	1,740,830	1,777,175	1,922,048	1,510,923	1,604,747	1,690,330	1,376,319	1,159,446
<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>								
Spirits :								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rum (including Imitation Rum) -	113,867	131,061	174,034	155,730	189,021	177,960	164,247	57,477
Brandy - - - - -	914,377	1,109,828	960,240	1,140,442	1,184,400	1,337,136	1,236,233	1,002,396
Geneva - - - - -	51,606	58,124	61,487	68,181	77,233	98,600	189,884	363,736
Of all other Sorts - - - - -	122,096	156,595	135,475	163,836	183,751	177,451	152,318	146,912
Sugar :								
Refined - - - - -	76,841	79,834	72,563	114,992	81,320	80,877	57,614	30,798
Unrefined - - - - -	5,206	28,664	22,838	85,314	16,792	11,587	13,837	40
Molasses - - - - -	8,627	6,744	4,737	4,414	3,137	2,729	300	5,939
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened - - - - -	108,104	117,976	88,844	114,930	141,932	100,701	119,102	116,549
Tea - - - - -	510,622	503,107	570,601	734,416	722,229	580,127	568,830	784,898
Tobacco :								
Unmanufactured - - - - -	691,760	1,047,563	1,104,534	1,195,621	926,163	958,576	841,909	774,626
Manufactured - - - - -	375,414	374,345	338,516	270,598	204,446	150,261	196,494	276,289
Wine - - - - -	495,504	490,058	556,800	475,272	493,033	538,181	400,667	353,071
Other Articles not separately enumerated.	12,404,972	13,593,581	13,268,772	14,695,335	15,413,785	15,612,280	11,689,351	6,620,104
TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES } TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND - }	15,969,086	17,697,480	17,359,441	19,219,081	19,637,242	19,826,496	15,610,786	10,532,835

TRANSHIPMENTS.

TRANSHIPPED under BOND at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
							<i>Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
							Spirits :
211,322	51,834	15,796	72,461	47,866	14,047	13,116	Galls. Rum (including Imitation Rum).
1,130,446	783,327	791,038	578,355	1,444,993	602,528	439,804	" Brandy.
521,481	433,418	475,164	163,589	216,738	40,576	69,633	" Geneva.
1,188,902	151,988	167,697	91,064	153,850	72,320	136,488	" Of all other Sorts.
							Sugar :
60,855	182,170	54,611	192,367	238,359	74,070	713,517	Cwts. Refined.
77,500	1,001	130	108,534	168,901	15,908	57,879	" Unrefined.
6,287	12	28	23,178	30,850	2,716	230	" Molasses.
28,398	53,198	9,329	32,631	17,892	16,203	20,439	" Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
21,267,504	4,387,851	959,189	5,006,631	15,401,057	14,007,286	14,835,653	Lbs. Tea.
							Tobacco :
32,482,949	7,851,369	1,429,055	20,828,700	16,292,500	4,071,384	2,756,524	" Unmanufactured.
2,194,488	2,147,207	975,519	2,415,742	1,883,579	292,806	600,978	" Manufactured.
1,141,692	790,645	256,741	554,805	1,209,480	832,867	766,454	Galls. Wine.
							<i>Value of Articles separately enumerated.</i>
							Spirits :
29,526	6,779	5,134	34,364	25,931	7,448	7,205	Rum (including Imitation Rum).
901,099	706,718	1,151,773	860,079	2,185,152	931,808	657,987	Brandy.
208,784	181,745	241,596	130,419	228,972	33,036	59,819	Geneva.
274,959	179,260	194,027	208,582	395,569	179,754	152,724	Of all other Sorts.
							Sugar :
108,521	314,303	130,301	513,939	1,228,354	124,389	789,876	Refined.
88,500	2,303	170	368,285	777,840	14,685	66,819	Unrefined.
5,053	31	80	40,884	73,789	1,741	595	Molasses.
70,644	232,106	53,700	218,765	96,291	69,216	68,164	Milk, Condensed, Sweetened.
989,656	234,110	184,882	414,990	1,139,310	885,012	1,013,243	Tea.
							Tobacco :
898,928	338,368	61,269	2,292,296	1,720,984	404,504	250,983	Unmanufactured.
402,162	406,987	231,252	869,064	451,968	64,573	101,236	Manufactured.
352,474	291,156	186,584	403,918	936,240	491,143	398,210	Wine.
5,818,051	8,727,983	8,433,779	9,427,649	8,742,466	7,589,000	9,954,341	Other Articles not separately enumerated.
10,148,357	11,621,849	10,574,547	15,783,234	18,002,866	10,796,309	13,521,202	{ TOTAL VALUE OF ALL ARTICLES TRANSHIPPED UNDER BOND.

IMPORTS--AVERAGE VALUES.

No. 49.—AVERAGE DECLARED VALUES per unit (c.i.f.) of the

ARTICLES.		1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.									
Wheat	- - - - - Cwt. - s.	8'40	9'25	8'39	7'94	8'48	8'28	8'61	12'93
Barley	- - - - - " - s.	6'74	6'63	5'90	6'73	7'82	7'20	7'06	9'81
Oats	- - - - - " - s.	5'83	6'10	5'31	5'90	6'93	6'25	6'60	10'85
Maize	- - - - - " - s.	6'14	6'16	5'56	5'55	6'20	5'60	6'02	7'78
Rice, Whole, Cleaned	- - - - - " - s.	10'69	10'13	9'76	10'47	12'20	11'78	10'85	11'83
Wheatmeal and Flour	- - - - - " - s.	10'91	11'53	11'07	10'49	10'83	10'60	11'03	15'86
Oil Seed Cake: Cotton	- - - - - Ton - £	3'78	5'88	6'06	5'67	6'09	5'94	5'92	7'44
Linseed	- - - - - " - £	7'43	7'86	8'25	8'10	8'91	7'48	7'58	9'77
Beef: Fresh, Chilled and Frozen(a)	- - - - - Cwt. - s.	36'63	39'54	37'74	32'06	37'63	37'29	42'85	61'61
Mutton and Lamb: Frozen(a)	- - - - - " - s.	37'12	32'23	35'91	35'62	38'26	40'67	43'03	59'00
Bacon	- - - - - " - s.	50'94	59'68	69'32	59'41	62'82	71'75	71'50	78'00
Hams	- - - - - " - s.	50'35	55'14	70'27	61'32	60'60	71'77	73'03	71'33
Butter	- - - - - " - £	5'72	5'52	5'66	5'72	6'08	5'82	6'03	7'01
Cheese (except Margarine Cheese)	- - - - - " - £	2'90	2'86	2'77	3'04	3'21	3'06	3'27	4'07
Eggs in Shell	- - - - - Doz. - d.	9'47	9'80	9'55	10'03	10'56	10'67	11'60	14'34
Fruit, Raw: Apples	- - - - - Cwt. - s.	12'32	12'83	13'51	13'40	12'92	13'69	13'97	13'80
Bananas	- - - - - Bunch - s.	5'54	5'62	5'57	5'47	5'63	5'76	5'41	6'20
Oranges	- - - - - Cwt. - s.	8'01	8'13	8'29	9'02	8'44	8'55	9'10	8'78
Hops	- - - - - " - £	2'74	3'38	4'46	6'47	7'05	6'69	5'74	3'99
Margarine	- - - - - " - £	2'56	2'58	2'62	2'61	2'60	2'58	2'60	2'80
Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible:									
Lard	- - - - - " - s.	44'35	55'19	62'24	46'65	51'08	55'38	53'83	52'33
Vegetables, Raw: Potatoes	- - - - - " - s.	5'59	6'58	7'07	8'01	5'99	5'49	9'22	10'94
Onions	- - - - - Bush - s.	2'52	3'25	2'57	2'84	2'79	2'27	3'94	4'79
Cocoa, Raw:									
From West Africa	- - - - - Lb. - d.	6'54	5'08	5'06	5'36	5'54	6'11	5'83	7'28
Other Countries	- - - - - " - d.	8'09	6'12	6'09	6'20	6'44	7'34	6'56	8'25
Coffee, not Kiln-dried, Roasted or									
Ground	- - - - - Cwt. - £	2'78	2'53	2'46	3'16	3'74	3'45	3'42	3'37
Fruit, Dried or otherwise Preserved									
without Sugar:									
Raisins	- - - - - " - s.	31'70	26'56	35'60	39'93	38'88	38'53	34'68	49'71
Spirits and Strong Waters:									
Brandy in Cask	- - - - - Pf. Gal. s.	6'12	6'23	5'97	6'34	6'48	6'15	6'68	6'19
Sugar:									
Refined	- - - - - Cwt. - s.	12'95	13'36	15'56	15'31	16'49	13'89	17'47	25'16
Unrefined: Beetroot	- - - - - " - s.	10'53	11'13	11'66	11'40	11'33	10'62	10'42	10'42
Cane and other Sorts	- - - - - " - s.	10'39	11'67	13'68	14'21	14'10	10'64	16'32	19

(a) Exclusive of Tongues, Hearts, Livers, Kidneys, etc., prior to 1920.
(b) Inclusive of Fresh and Chilled Mutton and Lamb.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE VALUES.

undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.							
14'39	18'48	18'33	19'15	26'85	17'55	12'20	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Wheat.
13'16	19'63	21'60	21'43	22'83	13'32	9'56	s. - " Barley.
10'47	18'31	21'00	20'04	18'46	10'54	9'33	s. - " Oats.
11'65	16'30	18'88	16'25	16'18	10'04	8'08	s. - " Maize.
16'56	23'56	25'51	30'84	42'71	20'34	18'79	s. - " Rice, Whole, Cleaned.
17'21	23'76	27'07	29'05	35'50	24'07	15'84	s. - " Wheatmeal and Flour.
10'51	15'87	16'78	20'17	14'73	1'87	9'20	£ - <i>Ton</i> Oil Seed Cake : Cotton.
12'60	19'31	20'28	23'01	21'54		13'07	£ - " Linseed.
73'23	96'67	94'06	93'22	(a)91'9	72'5.	47'85	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Beef : Chilled.
62'47	72'59	85'11	94'39	(a)91'54	70'04	42'15	s. - " Frozen.
74'24	80'67	88'91	88'14	(a)83'02	84'60	75'91	s. - " Mutton and Lamb : Frozen.
92'47	126'10	172'59	177'73	179'51	153'33	119'79	s. - " Bacon.
88'00	124'74	167'58	177'48	183'24	145'78	119'80	s. - " Hams.
8'72	10'46	12'52	12'73	14'40	12'01	8'74	£ - " Butter.
4'97	6'61	6'75	7'16	7'50	6'10	4'68	£ - " Cheese (except Margarine Cheese).
17'23	24'71	41'78	36'62	30'33	25'91	19'85	d. - <i>Doz.</i> Eggs in Shell.
20'62	23'23	44'08	42'10	41'13	36'95	29'27	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Fruit, Raw : Apples.
7'26	11'20	18'88	15'96	16'06	14'00	9'64	s. - <i>Bunch</i> Bananas.
10'51	18'51	45'39	36'33	36'43	27'16	21'10	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Oranges.
4'81	4'23	4'04	15'37	19'20	17'30	11'95	£ - " Hops.
3'26	4'30	5'18	4'85	6'14	4'99	3'87	£ - " Margarine.
							Oils and Fats, Refined, Edible :
72'22	119'22	152'61	171'44	176'88	91'95	66'57	s. - " Lard.
16'99	18'77	20'56	31'30	19'86	20'15	19'68	s. - " Vegetables, Raw : Potatoes.
6'03	11'22	17'43	10'28	8'28	6'63	7'06	s. - <i>Bush.</i> Onions.
7'48	6'11	7'15	7'81	9'70	4'62	4'47	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Cocoa, Raw :
9'03	8'12	9'24	10'99	14'46	7'03	6'75	d. - " From West Africa.
2'90	3'50	4'46	5'62	6'04	4'33	4'06	£ - <i>Cwt.</i> { Coffee, not Kila-dried, Roasted or Ground.
							Fruit, Dried or otherwise Preserved without Sugar :
59'37	83'63	83'03	91'05	103'79	100'84	85'95	s. - " Raisins.
8'85	11'45	23'66	22'01	24'49	20'69	20'44	s. - <i>Pf. Gall.</i> Spirits and Strong Waters :
							Brandy in Cask.
30'36	37'70	37'75	41'64	64'03	31'86	21'07	s. - <i>Cwt.</i> Sugar :
—	23'17	24'12	31'25	38'32	20'41	17'07	s. - " Refined.
22'18	24'90	26'18	30'36	52'48	25'14	16'16	s. - " Unrefined : Beetroot.
11'34	14'73	14'93	15'99	15'09	12'75	15'34	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Cane and other Sorts.
11'26	12'89	39'80	17'40	16'69	12'74	15'96	d. - " Tea : From India and Ceylon.
							China.
32'61	35'36	40'78	58'74	54'86	49'31	45'72	s. - <i>Gall.</i> Wine, in bottles, Sparkling :
							Champagne.
9'07	14'91	21'18	24'43	36'73	22'31	22'09	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Tobacco, Unmanufactured : Unstripped :
							From United States.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.							
2'52	4'24	4'19	3'77	5'07	4'27	2'74	£ - <i>Ton</i> { Phosphate of Lime and Rock Phosphates.
							Iron Ore, other than Manganiferous :
32'56	38'98	40'78	43'54	50'70	38'43	23'83	s. - " From Spain.
49'54	62'06	71'74	58'98	67'32	49'60	45'81	£ - " { Copper Ore, including Regulus.
							Matte, Precipitate, Cement Copper and Scale.
5'27	7'10	9'29	8'04	7'77	6'44	3'51	£ - " Manganese Ore.
93'17	114'32	159'12	128'95	147'72	90'43	83'29	£ - " Tin Ore and Concentrates.
							Wood and Timber :
7'48	10'40	13'52	10'82	11'68	6'59	5'24	£ - <i>Load</i> Sawn, Soft.
3'40	4'27	4'19	5'03	4'68	2'49	1'95	£ - " Pit Wood or Pit Props.
8'83	15'59	23'32	21'97	(c)28'47	13'41	13'36	d. - <i>Lb.</i> Cotton, Raw : From United States.
12'73	21'71	27'47	29'27	(c)51'72	21'02	18'21	d. - " " Egypt.
14'56	19'06	21'09	22'30	24'09	13'10	12'78	d. - " Wool, Raw : Sheep's and Lambs'.
15'67	19'07	23'30	27'80	32'01	15'41	15'40	d. - " { Mohair (Angora Goats' Hair).

(c) Inclusive of Cotton Linters and Waste prior to 1920.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE VALUES.

No. 49.—AVERAGE DECLARED VALUES per unit (c.i.f.) of the under-

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—<i>continued.</i>								
Silk, Knubs and Waste - - - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	9'36	8'74	9'09	9'75	10'67	11'52	11'20	10'35
Silk, Raw - - - <i>Lb. - s.</i>	12'02	11'51	11'84	11'84	11'49	12'78	12'95	12'02
Flax, Dressed or Undressed - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	38'57	43'05	45'86	52'69	49'94	49'60	50'23	74'43
Hemp, Dressed or Undressed :								
From Philippines - - - <i>" - s.</i>	26'74	23'47	23'71	21'84	23'89	30'98	25'76	30'47
Jute, Raw - - - <i>" - s.</i>	16'62	15'13	15'74	19'92	21'67	26'36	26'98	21'88
Seeds for expressing Oil :								
Cotton : From Egypt - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	7'18	7'64	8'73	8'27	8'24	8'85	8'12	8'49
" India - - - <i>" - £</i>	6'03	6'01	6'33	6'44	6'92	6'82	6'21	7'92
Flax or Linseed - - - <i>" - £</i>	10'42	11'08	15'21	16'96	15'30	10'99	11'67	13'11
Nuts and Kernels for expressing Oil :								
Copra - - - <i>" - £</i>	Cannot be stated.					29'05	25'34	24'62
Gums and Resins : Rosin - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	9'26	9'53	11'74	14'87	15'21	12'75	10'62	11'59
Oils, Fats and Greases :								
Animal (except Marine Animal) :								
Tallow (a) - - - <i>" - s.</i>	30'26	30'59	34'06	35'32	(n)33'19	33'73	32'43	34'04
Vegetable, other than Essential :								
Coco-nut Oil, Unrefined - - - <i>" - s.</i>	27'29	29'35	37'56	36'68	38'09	43'11	40'72	42'06
Palm Oil, Unrefined (b) - - - <i>" - s.</i>	24'27	24'91	30'65	30'35	28'86	29'79	(b)29'10	29'00
Hides : Wet - - - <i>" - £</i>	2'70	2'96	3'16	3'18	3'34	3'80	3'90	4'62
Dry and Dry Salted - - - <i>" - £</i>	3'40	3'42	3'59	3'58	3'71	4'32	4'66	4'78
Skins, other than Fur Skins, Undressed :								
Sheep and Lamb Skins :								
Woolled (i.e., with wool left on) - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	6'81	6'60	6'67	6'53	6'62	7'05	7'00	7'05
Goat Skins - - - <i>Each - d.</i>	26'25	26'28	26'63	27'69	27'78	29'54	26'94	21'08
Pulp of Wood :								
Chemical, Dry Unbleached (c) - - <i>Ton - £</i>	8'30	8'02	7'89	(c)7'50	7'74	8'09	8'36	9'31
Mechanical, Wet - - - <i>" - £</i>	2'53	2'50	2'34	2'27	2'33	2'27	2'31	2'77
Rubber, Crude (d) - - - <i>Lb. - s.</i>	2'60	3'61	5'81	3'61	3'50	2'61	2'09	(d)2'23
Tanning Substances :								
Barks for Tanning - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	8'01	8'19	8'06	7'47	7'82	7'80	7'60	8'46
Myrobalans - - - <i>" - s.</i>	5'09	5'48	5'23	5'39	5'64	6'26	5'81	7'50
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
Pig Iron : From Sweden - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	(e)5'20	(e)5'33	5'24	5'02	5'10	5'28	5'40	6'39
" Other Countries - - - <i>" - £</i>	(e)6'13	(e)3'53	3'09	3'35	3'38	3'53	3'05	3'78
Steel Blooms, Billets and Slabs - - <i>" - £</i>	4'86	4'86	4'89	4'75	4'79	5'12	4'89	6'85
Copper :								
Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots and Cakes - <i>" - £</i>	60'12	59'38	58'20	56'77	72'05	70'17	61'75	75'75
Plates, Sheets, Strips, etc., and Rods } in Straight Lengths - - - <i>" - £</i>	77'29	69'33	66'53	60'40	76'95	76'78	66'70	83'52
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - - <i>" - £</i>	13'58	13'03	12'94	13'58	17'40	18'21	18'82	21'95
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars and Slabs - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	6'64	6'72	7'73	9'52	10'39	10'13	7'76	8'10
Zinc, Crude (i.e., Cakes, Slabs, } Blocks, etc.) - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	20'37	21'93	22'96	24'35	26'04	23'80	23'73	53'40
Nitrate of Soda - - - <i>" - £</i>	9'98	9'54	9'18	9'25	10'32	10'58	10'01	11'39
Quinine and Quinine Salts - - - <i>Oz. - d.</i>	7'97	7'28	6'84	7'15	7'47	10'11	13'15	16'81
Opium - - - <i>Lb. - s.</i>	13'09	12'76	13'75	17'77	22'23	17'90	17'13	21'45
Petroleum :								
Lamp Oil - - - <i>Gall. - d.</i>	4'13	3'75	3'20	2'88	3'46	4'09	4'00	4'27
Motor Spirit - - - <i>" - d.</i>	6'42	5'61	5'84	5'70	6'31	9'05	8'67	8'71
Lubricating Oil - - - <i>" - d.</i>	7'74	7'26	6'99	6'59	7'57	8'73	8'43	9'07
Fuel Oil - - - <i>" - d.</i>	2'54	2'03	1'83	1'68	2'12	2'90	2'80	2'71
Turpentine - - - <i>Cut. - s.</i>	29'25	31'57	42'40	38'07	31'33	27'44	31'14	34'12
Wax, Paraffin - - - <i>" - £</i>	1'19	1'07	0'96	0'81	0'80	0'86	0'82	0'83
Leather, Undressed - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	11'96	11'54	11'97	12'19	12'14	13'27	14'35	16'50

(a) Inclusive of Vegetable Tallow prior to 1920 and Stearine prior to 1912.

(b) Inclusive of Palm Kernel Oil, Unrefined prior to 1914.

(c) Inclusive of Chemical Dry, Bleached prior to 1911.

IMPORTS—AVERAGE VALUES.

mentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
							II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED—continued.
13'26 17'65 90'34	17'04 20'40 155'16	24'87 23'40 159'49	27'57 30'26 263'35	43'98 45'33 400'41	26'23 28'96 191'96	21'02 32'47 107'10	£ - Cwt. Silk, Knubs and Waste. s. - Lb. Silk, Raw. s. - Cwt. Flax, Dressed or Undressed.
46'67 31'77	75'75 39'69	97'87 44'81	63'85 56'58	61'93 60'06	43'42 36'38	33'55 28'71	Hemp, Dressed or Undressed : s. - " From Philippines. s. - " Jute, Raw.
14'19 12'59 18'66	13'67 18'06 27'10	19'18 — 31'15	20'23 22'11 37'37	20'34 17'56 40'29	11'98 10'57 18'29	11'02 9'24 19'54	£ - Ton Seeds for expressing Oil : Cotton : From Egypt. " " India. " " Flax or Linseed.
31'40 18'87	42'55 28'57	46'04 48'07	52'83 42'90	57'23 46'28	31'99 17'17	24'98 13'89	£ - " Nuts and Kernels for expressing Oil : Copra. s. - Cwt. Gums and Resins : Rosin.
45'07	59'33	71'83	86'53	(a) 80'91	40'45	36'95	s. - " Oils, Fats and Greases : Animal (except Marine Animal) : Tallow.
51'48 35'37	64'87 43'91	71'82 46'38	82'75 69'20	92'05 69'36	53'07 33'97	39'76 32'58	s. - " Vegetable, other than Essential : Coco-nut Oil, Unrefined. s. - " Palm Oil, Unrefined.
5'36 5'58	7'22 7'27	7'17 7'65	7'81 8'47	8'47 9'48	4'23 4'47	3'80 3'76	£ - " Hides : Wet. " " Dry and Dry Salted.
9'99 27'79	15'18 47'60	19'30 44'77	16'46 57'96	16'47 97'57	8'57 38'71	8'45 32'90	d. - Lb. Skins, other than Fur Skins, Undressed : Sheep and Lamb Skins : Woolled (i.e., with wool left on). d. - Each Goat Skins.
27'26 4'14 2'73	40'59 9'68 2'71	38'12 12'34 2'31	25'12 8'47 2'12	38'19 14'38 1'98	37'51 11'63 0'97	15'77 5'10 0'88	£ - Ton Pulp of Wood : Chemical, Dry Unbleached. " " Mechanical, Wet. s. - Lb. Rubber, Crude.
13'20 11'60	17'51 18'97	16'53 21'35	16'71 16'57	18'24 16'70	11'34 7'42	9'52 7'29	s. - Cwt. Tanning Substances : Barks for Tanning. s. - " Myrobalans.
							III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.
7'34 5'03 12'23	15'37 6'66 18'91	35'72 7'60 32'63	26'10 9'62 18'77	19'23 10'78 (f) 19'48	13'11 6'09 11'32	8'63 4'60 7'36	£ - Ton Pig Iron : From Sweden. " " Other Countries. £ - " Steel Blooms, Billets and Slabs. (f)
120'83 128'91	131'65 151'18	119'87 134'09	108'86 109'85	107'37 132'93	75'75 97'66	68'61 77'96	£ - " Copper : Bars, Blocks, Slabs, Ingots and Cakes. " " Plates, Sheets, Strips, etc., and Rods in Straight Lengths.
30'82 9'14	30'64 11'42	32'81 16'14	32'34 15'00	37'71 14'95	22'71 8'37	23'93 7'86	£ - Cwt. Lead, Pig and Sheet. " " Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars and Slabs. £ - Ton Zinc, Crude (i.e., Cakes, Slabs, Blocks, etc.).
17'31 33'43 18'80	16'39 26'49 21'84	20'00 30'87 19'63	21'01 24'78 19'33	22'63 46'69 19'29	17'17 48'92 16'37	13'34 29'48 11'00	£ - " Nitrate of Soda. d. - Oz. Quinine and Quinine Salts. s. - Lb. Opium.
5'79 14'83 15'28	9'52 19'54 5'14	13'78 22'92 6'83	9'66 18'89 5'78	17'57 27'00 8'85	11'44 22'64 5'93	6'32 15'89 15'67	d. - Gall. Petroleum : Lamp Oil. " " Motor Spirit. " " Lubricating Oil.
3'97 41'94 1'37 20'95	5'14 56'13 1'73 25'62	6'83 103'03 2'87 24'21	5'78 85'12 2'36 24'95	8'85 142'69 2'42 36'33	5'93 68'81 1'67 22'48	3'54 79'65 0'88 18'71	d. - " Fuel Oil. s. - Cwt. Turpentine. £ - Wax, Paraffin. d. - Lb. Leather, Undressed.

(d) Inclusive of Rubber, Waste and Reclaimed, prior to 1915.

(e) Inclusive of Ferro-Silicon.

(f) Exclusive of Blooms, Billets, etc., of Special Steel in 1920 and subsequent years.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE VALUES.

No. 50.—AVERAGE DECLARED VALUES per unit (f.o.b.) of the undermentioned
EXPORTED from the

ARTICLES.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.								
Wheatmeal and Flour - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	10'44	11'32	10'89	10'17	10'68	10'50	11'96	17'37
Bacon and Hams - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	83'42	88'32	101'90	96'37	95'13	104'70	105'97	106'20
Biscuits and Cakes - - - - - " <i>£</i>	3'25	3'40	3'28	3'26	3'17	3'24	3'24	3'90
Fish, Cured or Salted:								
Herrings (a) - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	9'09	10'29	10'11	10'74	11'01	12'12	11'65	18'14
Oil—Margarine and Oleo-Oil and Refined Tallow - - - - - " <i>£</i>					Cannot be stated.			
Cotton Seed Oil, Refined, Edible - - - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	23'95	24'77	29'65	29'58	26'85	30'19	31'93	31'52
Beer and Ale - - - - - <i>Brl. - s.</i>	61'62	60'91	60'75	62'48	64'40	65'14	65'62	72'65
Spirits, British and Irish - - - - - <i>Pf. Gall. s.</i>	7'31	7'98	7'08	7'51	8'32	8'30	7'91	8'36
Articles containing Sugar:								
Confectionery: Hard (Almonds, etc.) <i>Cwt. - £</i>	1'99	2'02	2'14	2'07	2'16	2'00	2'11	2'82
Soft (Gums, etc.) - - - - - " <i>£</i>	2'93	2'73	2'70	2'69	2'78	2'79	2'88	3'29
Made from Sugar - - - - - " <i>£</i>	2'17	2'22	2'32	2'35	2'37	2'34	2'58	2'81
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened, Whole - - - - - " <i>£</i>	2'13	2'15	2'11	2'15	2'32	2'34	2'36	2'45
Tobacco, Manufactured:								
Cavendish or Negrohead - - - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	23'39	24'02	24'77	24'96	25'61	25'50	26'33	26'78
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.								
Coal (b):								
Small: Anthracite - - - - - <i>Ton - s.</i>	14'30	14'02	14'45	13'77	14'46	13'96	14'48	20'72
Steam - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	8'87	7'88	8'09	8'10	9'41	10'79	9'81	14'54
Through and Through (un- screened): Gas - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	11'33	9'75	10'17	9'68	10'60	12'31	12'32	13'68
Large: Anthracite - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	18'57	18'01	17'17	16'42	17'42	17'70	17'48	22'30
Steam - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	14'13	12'50	13'12	12'87	14'27	15'44	15'37	18'67
Household - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	12'04	10'95	10'90	10'75	12'40	13'51	13'23	17'76
China Clay (including Cornish or China Stone) - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	Cannot be stated.		23'01	22'44	22'56	23'61	24'04	25'67
Wool, Raw:								
Sheep's and Lambs' Wool - - - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	9'37	10'60	12'52	12'72	12'02	15'14	14'32	15'20
Wool Waste - - - - - " <i>d.</i>	12'48	12'50	13'35	13'35	12'88	14'02	15'01	16'93
Wool Noils - - - - - " <i>d.</i>	14'67	14'82	15'75	15'37	15'01	16'42	17'39	21'11
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.								
Manufactured Fuel - - - - - <i>Ton - s.</i>	15'47	13'39	13'69	14'07	15'73	17'36	17'34	20'55
Plate Glass (including Rolled or Polished) - - - - - <i>Cwt. - s.</i>	32'55	32'32	32'10	33'98	33'98	33'66	34'35	40'79
Cement, Calcareous, for Building and Engineering purposes - - - - - " <i>s.</i>	1'60	1'43	1'44	1'50	1'58	1'70	1'71	1'96
Pig Iron: Forge and Foundry Basic - - - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	Cannot be stated		2'70	2'59	2'95	3'16	2'75	3'60
Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections:								
Iron								
Steel, other than Sheet Bars and Tinplate Bars - - - - - " <i>£</i>	7'89	7'65	7'77	7'85	8'68	9'57	8'58	9'82
Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars - - - - - " <i>£</i>	12'77	13'61	13'00	12'80	13'47	14'23	12'82	14'96
Steel Plates and Sheets:								
Not under ½ in. thick (except Armour Plates) (d) - - - - - " <i>£</i>	8'08	6'60	7'19	7'43	8'08	8'56	7'72	9'10
Black Sheets under ½ in. thick (g) - - - - - " <i>£</i>	7'35	7'58	7'71	8'33	8'46	9'20	8'79	9'90
Black Plates (including Canada Plates) - - - - - " <i>£</i>	10'36	9'88	10'80	10'85	11'38	12'11	11'88	11'88
Galvanised Sheets, Flat or Corrugated - - - - - " <i>£</i>	10'12	9'81	10'16	10'62	10'53	10'51	10'34	11'44
Tinned Plates and Sheets (e) - - - - - " <i>£</i>	13'91	13'13	12'44	12'33	13'05	13'16	12'77	16'35
Railway, etc., Material:								
Steel Railway Rails, new (including Conductor Rails for electric traction) - - - - - " <i>£</i>	13'60	13'12	13'55	14'13	14'20	14'59	13'78	15'41
Iron and Steel Bolts and Nuts (f) - - - - - " <i>£</i>	6'07	5'67	5'74	5'96	6'05	6'91	6'69	7'40
Lead, Pig - - - - - " <i>£</i>	18'93	18'15	17'56	17'41	19'02	21'06	20'06	22'17
Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars and Slabs - - - - - <i>Cwt. - £</i>	13'95	13'33	13'12	13'69	17'38	18'59	18'95	22'23
Zinc, Crude (i.e., Cakes, Slabs, Blocks, etc.) - - - - - <i>Ton - £</i>	6'65	6'60	7'54	9'40	10'45	10'57	7'69	8'18
	19'78	21'61	23'30	23'90	24'36	21'92	20'52	44'95

(a) Inclusive of "Canned Herrings" prior to 1920.

(b) Exclusive of Bunker Coal.

(c) Exclusive of Special Steel and Wire Rods in 1920 and subsequent years.

(d) Inclusive of Iron Plates and Sheets not under ½ in. thick prior to 1920.

(e) Inclusive of Terne Plates and Sheets and Tinned Plates and Sheets, Shaped, Decorated, Printed, etc., prior to 1920.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE VALUES.

ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM,
UNITED KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES.
I.—FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO.							
19'60	24'96	26'50	27'94	35'83	26'16	16'91	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> Wheatmeal and Flour.
132'54	135'24	213'91	217'68	165'94	200'85	179'36	<i>s. - "</i> Bacon and Hams.
4'59	5'27	5'89	7'97	8'99	9'37	8'12	<i>£ - "</i> Biscuits and Cakes.
22'21	25'09	26'08	26'94	(a) 29'39	17'25	14'39	<i>s. - "</i> Fish, Cured or Salted : Herrings.
Cannot be stated.				5'30	2'41	2'00	<i>£ - "</i> Oleo-Margarine and Oleo-Oil and Refined Tallow.
42'04	59'76	58'61	103'35	101'69	64'55	48'33	<i>£ - Ton</i> Cotton Seed Oil, Refined, Edible.
88'99	100'39	132'35	132'51	152'89	167'62	140'24	<i>s. - Brl.</i> Beer and Ale.
10'73	15'99	23'98	27'10	27'43	28'49	27'59	<i>s. - Pf. Gall.</i> Spirits, British and Irish.
3'64	4'49	12'45	8'34	9'37	7'70	5'64	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Articles containing Sugar : Confectionery : Hard (Almonds, etc.)
4'04	4'69	8'66	8'97	3'94	7'90	6'51	<i>£ - "</i> Soft (Gums, etc.)
3'65	4'03	9'26	5'77	8'30	7'11	5'44	<i>£ - "</i> Made from Sugar.
2'88	3'86	4'23	5'81	6'93	7'48	4'95	<i>£ - "</i> Milk, Condensed, Sweetened, Whole.
30'61	32'44	44'64	52'14	69'99	82'40	71'28	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Tobacco, Manufactured : Cavendish or Negrohead.
II.—RAW MATERIALS AND ARTICLES MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED.							
25'43	30'00	35'13	42'01	51'26	39'02	28'18	<i>s. - Ton</i> Coal (b) : Small : Anthracite.
19'42	21'34	24'74	39'42	69'18	22'77	17'86	<i>s. - "</i> Steam.
20'65	23'48	28'87	48'38	78'80	36'48	21'98	<i>s. - "</i> { Through and Through (unscreened) : Gas.
27'94	31'59	35'02	46'42	81'35	61'28	45'52	<i>s. - "</i> Large : Anthracite.
27'75	28'62	32'19	50'92	89'51	38'92	24'76	<i>s. - "</i> Steam.
25'63	27'71	30'50	51'45	61'19	34'34	24'54	<i>s. - "</i> Household.
26'78	30'93	39'93	53'24	58'52	59'30	51'50	<i>s. - "</i> { China Clay (including Cornish or China Stone).
24'79	27'36	29'46	29'18	42'90	12'75	13'73	<i>d. - Lb.</i> Wool, Raw : Sheep's and Lambs' Wool.
18'45	21'70	38'39	43'73	44'10	19'21	18'42	<i>d. - "</i> Wool Waste.
23'84	32'64	41'81	52'40	53'15	25'31	24'54	<i>d. - "</i> Wool Nails.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED.							
26'88	29'79	32'17	47'20	95'19	42'58	25'49	<i>s. - Ton</i> Manufactured Fuel.
49'75	59'44	71'78	74'13	103'31	107'69	81'03	<i>s. - Cwt.</i> { Plate Glass (including Rolled or Polished).
2'43	3'13	3'68	5'32	6'03	5'73	3'25	<i>s. - "</i> Cement, Calcareous, for Building and Engineering purposes.
4'96	5'81	6'09	8'47	12'50	10'08	5'05	<i>£ - Ton</i> Pig Iron : Forge and Foundry.
4'57	5'47	6'33	7'80	11'30	8'95	6'16	<i>£ - "</i> Basic.
14'17	16'42	18'39	22'42	29'94	30'47	15'61	<i>£ - "</i> Bars, Rods, Angles, Shapes and Sections : Iron.
18'61	22'99	29'47	28'93	(c) 30'58	28'95	13'41	<i>£ - "</i> { Steel, other than Sheet Bars and Tinplate Bars (g).
12'35	14'70	16'23	17'78	24'72	25'35	11'00	<i>£ - "</i> Steel Girders, Beams, Joists and Pillars.
14'74	17'48	16'68	18'34	(d) 27'15	26'75	12'17	<i>£ - "</i> Steel Plates and Sheets : Not under $\frac{1}{2}$ in. thick (except Armour Plates).
18'02	19'84	20'09	23'06	(g) 37'25	30'57	15'10	<i>£ - "</i> Black Sheets under $\frac{1}{2}$ in. thick.
14'87	22'66	21'33	28'62	38'68	32'04	16'66	<i>£ - "</i> Black Plates (including Canada Plates).
26'43	29'59	30'22	32'53	46'53	28'27	19'58	<i>£ - "</i> Galvanised Sheets, Flat or Corrugated.
26'30	30'33	33'87	38'41	(e) 53'73	39'99	21'57	<i>£ - "</i> Tinned Plates and Sheets.
11'53	17'75	18'61	16'05	20'63	17'49	9'64	<i>£ - "</i> Railway, etc., Material : Steel Railway Rails, new (including Conductor Rails for electric traction).
32'57	33'92	46'91	60'41	(f) 71'71	68'04	37'55	<i>£ - "</i> Iron and Steel Bolts and Nuts, including Lead, Pig. [screws for metals.]
29'66	31'97	33'00	27'21	39'66	23'54	21'33	<i>£ - Cwt.</i> Tin Blocks, Ingots, Bars and Slabs.
9'03	10'96	16'27	13'12	15'38	8'48	7'85	<i>£ - "</i> Zinc, Crude (i.e., Cakes, Slabs, Blocks, etc.)
89'73	60'52	57'98	40'83	47'10	23'24	24'86	<i>£ - Ton</i>

(f) Exclusive of Screws for Metals prior to 1920.

(g) Inclusive of Iron Plates and Sheets under $\frac{1}{2}$ in. thick prior to 1920.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE VALUES.

No. 50.—AVERAGE DECLARED VALUES per unit (f.o.b.) of the undermentioned

EXPORTED from the

ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED <i>—continued.</i>								
Cotton Yarns :								
Grey, Unbleached - - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	14'25	13'09	16'92	17'11	16'33	17'58	16'45	12'84
Bleached and Dyed - - - - " <i>- d.</i>	14'86	13'68	15'60	15'09	14'23	15'04	14'61	14'98
Cotton Piece Goods :								
Grey, Unbleached :								
To British India - - - - <i>Yd. - d.</i>	2'34	2'13	2'29	2'49	2'38	2'57	2'54	2'31
" Central and South America } (including Mexico) - - - } " <i>- d.</i>	2'30	2'22	2'60	2'61	2'56	2'67	2'62	2'38
" China and Hong Kong - - " <i>- d.</i>	2'62	2'44	2'94	2'99	2'99	3'14	3'16	2'49
" Australia and New Zealand - " <i>- d.</i>	3'96	3'49	3'00	3'73	3'70	3'31	3'05	2'90
White Bleached :								
To British India - - - - <i>Yd. - d.</i>	2'53	2'33	2'41	2'67	2'62	2'76	2'81	2'60
" Central and South America } (including Mexico) - - - } " <i>- d.</i>	2'99	2'90	3'23	3'28	3'24	3'38	3'24	3'06
" China and Hong Kong - - " <i>- d.</i>	3'25	2'92	3'30	3'45	3'42	3'64	3'63	3'08
" Australia and New Zealand - " <i>- d.</i>	4'30	4'12	4'47	4'50	4'49	4'69	4'86	4'51
Printed, other than Flags, Handkerchiefs and Shawls in the Piece :								
To British India - - - - <i>Yd. - d.</i>	2'89	2'66	2'77	2'91	2'90	3'01	2'98	2'96
" Central and South America } (including Mexico) - - - } " <i>- d.</i>	2'85	2'74	2'92	2'91	2'93	3'08	2'98	3'09
" China and Hong Kong - - " <i>- d.</i>	3'13	2'84	3'27	3'12	3'20	3'47	3'52	3'42
" Australia and New Zealand - " <i>- d.</i>	4'22	4'08	4'31	4'42	4'37	4'58	4'73	4'81
Dyed in the Piece :								
To British India - - - - " <i>- d.</i>	2'95	2'70	2'88	3'06	2'94	3'09	3'19	3'60
" Central and South America } (including Mexico) - - - } " <i>- d.</i>	3'63	3'63	3'93	3'94	3'93	4'09	3'95	3'84
" China and Hong Kong - - " <i>- d.</i>	6'11	4'82	5'17	5'40	5'33	5'62	5'97	5'85
" Australia and New Zealand - " <i>- d.</i>	5'14	5'01	5'23	5'40	5'53	5'80	5'98	5'81
Cotton Finished Threads - - - <i>Lb. - d.</i>	37'47	38'17	41'24	41'46	41'60	40'04	40'35	38'49

EXPORTS—AVERAGE VALUES.

ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM,
UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES— <i>continued.</i>
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED <i>—continued.</i>							
18'31	30'07	50'01	49'18	77'85	37'56	31'03	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Cotton Yarns: Grey, Unbleached.
20'53	30'18	53'25	55'95	75'62	49'41	35'51	<i>d.</i> - " Bleached and Dyed.
							Cotton Piece Goods: Grey, Unbleached:
2'94	4'10	6'87	8'64	{ 10'55 (a) 6'45	5'93	4'70	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> To British India.
				{ 15'37 (a) 8'80	9'52	5'16	<i>d.</i> { <i>Equivalent</i> - <i>Linear Yd.</i> " Central and South America (including Mexico).
2'94	4'24	7'52	10'64	{ 13'36 (a) 8'87	8'87	6'83	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> " China and Hong Kong.
3'13	4'96	7'66	9'21	{ 22'70 (a) 16'31	17'73	6'10	<i>d.</i> { <i>Equivalent</i> - <i>Linear Yd.</i> " Australia and New Zealand.
4'53	4'95	10'72	18'15		16'31	6'03	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> " Australia and New Zealand.
						9'48	<i>d.</i> { <i>Equivalent</i> - <i>Linear Yd.</i> " Australia and New Zealand.
							White Bleached:
2'92	3'90	7'04	10'11	{ 12'40 (a) 7'27	6'76	5'11	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> To British India.
				{ 15'25 (a) 11'23	11'98	5'70	<i>d.</i> { <i>Equivalent</i> - <i>Linear Yd.</i> " Central and South America (including Mexico).
3'63	4'74	8'60	10'93	{ 15'45 (a) 12'27	12'27	8'13	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> " China and Hong Kong.
3'65	5'44	8'32	10'56	{ 20'43 (a) 14'58	14'58	7'81	<i>d.</i> { <i>Equivalent</i> - <i>Linear Yd.</i> " Australia and New Zealand.
5'37	7'41	11'09	14'47	{ 14'58 (a) 12'56	14'65	10'32	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> To British India.
				{ 18'77 (a) 13'91	17'08	7'34	<i>d.</i> { <i>Equivalent</i> - <i>Linear Yd.</i> " Central and South America (including Mexico).
3'76	4'67	7'06	9'36	{ 18'48 (a) 16'97	21'27	7'84	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> " China and Hong Kong.
4'82	6'92	10'07	11'33	{ 23'26 (a) 17'37	18'47	11'61	<i>d.</i> { <i>Equivalent</i> - <i>Linear Yd.</i> " Australia and New Zealand.
5'64	7'64	11'17	15'38		17'37	13'19	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> Dyed in the Piece:
				{ 20'00 (a) 14'34	15'39	8'75	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> To British India.
4'62	6'11	8'80	13'59	{ 22'33 (a) 16'66	20'29	7'96	<i>d.</i> { <i>Equivalent</i> - <i>Linear Yd.</i> " Central and South America (including Mexico).
4'81	6'23	10'28	13'65	{ 24'69 (a) 21'38	25'49	12'07	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> " China and Hong Kong.
7'03	9'78	15'14	17'72	{ 26'63 (a) 19'30	19'94	17'93	<i>d.</i> { <i>Equivalent</i> - <i>Linear Yd.</i> " Australia and New Zealand.
6'48	9'30	14'30	19'26		19'30	14'45	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> " Australia and New Zealand.
46'29	59'88	92'47	114'22	155'44	135'12	14'08	<i>d.</i> { <i>Equivalent</i> - <i>Linear Yd.</i> " Australia and New Zealand.
						106'86	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Cotton Finished Threads.

(a) Equivalent value per Linear Yard cannot be stated for 1920. For years prior to 1920 value per Linear Yard is shown.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE VALUES.

No. 50.—AVERAGE DECLARED VALUES per unit (f.o.b.) of the undermentioned
EXPORTED from the

ARTICLES— <i>continued</i> .	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED — <i>continued</i> .								
Woollen and Worsted Yarns:								
Woollen (carded) <i>Lb. d.</i>	22'63	22'91	22'68	22'69	22'51	23'33	27'05	37'81
Worsted (combed or carded) <i>" d.</i>	21'69	20'51	23'18	23'88	22'46	24'01	24'60	37'78
Woollen Tissues:								
All Wool: Heavy <i>Yd. d.</i>	60'87	61'78	62'77	63'86	64'27	64'02	63'58	64'61
" Light <i>" d.</i>	34'57	33'97	36'08	35'33	36'60	37'88	37'34	37'88
Of Wool mixed with other materials:								
Heavy <i>Yd. d.</i>	23'91	23'68	24'29	23'91	23'85	23'30	27'23	51'86
" Light <i>" d.</i>	14'40	14'37	13'96	14'81	15'53	15'20	15'67	20'51
Worsted Tissues:								
All Wool:								
Linings, Lastings, &c.								
Stuffs, Dress Goods, and the like <i>Yd. d.</i>	14'20	14'50	15'25	15'89	14'84	16'29	18'33	21'34
Coatings and Trouserings <i>" d.</i>	49'74	47'89	49'04	50'06	49'71	51'23	50'48	56'80
Of Wool mixed with other materials:								
Linings, Lastings, &c.								
Stuffs, Dress Goods, and the like <i>" d.</i>	11'12	10'64	11'27	12'11	12'43	12'97	12'36	13'79
Coatings and Trouserings <i>" d.</i>	28'53	28'13	27'22	26'91	25'47	27'59	28'37	30'77
Flannels and Delaines <i>" d.</i>	9'42	9'09	9'23	9'43	9'07	9'31	9'78	11'95
Spun Silk Yarn <i>Lb. s.</i>	7'38	5'63	6'61	7'04	7'20	6'68	7'34	6'09
Broadstuffs, wholly of silk <i>Yd. s.</i>	1'89	1'87	1'91	1'93	2'00	2'06	2'19	1'89
Broadstuffs of silk mixed with other materials if known as "Silks" <i>" s.</i>	2'01	2'03	2'08	2'38	2'25	1'94	1'81	1'77
Flax and Hemp Line and Tow Yarns <i>Lb. d.</i>	15'82	14'72	15'49	16'26	17'32	17'89	17'08	20'04
Linen Piece Goods:								
Plain, Unbleached <i>Yd. d.</i>	6'49	5'96	6'52	6'85	6'74	7'17	7'10	8'89
Plain, Bleached <i>Lb. d.</i>	3'42	2'89	2'85	3'43	3'86	4'49	4'65	5'06
Jute Manufactures (other than Cordage, Cables, Rope and Twine):								
Piece Goods (b) <i>Yd. d.</i>	2'91	2'69	2'81	3'28	3'62	4'24	4'55	4'51
Boots and Shoes, wholly or mainly of Leather <i>Doz. Prs. £</i>	2'73	2'73	2'79	2'91	2'85	2'89	2'96	3'27
Gloves of Leather <i>" " s.</i>	30'58	30'55	30'07	32'19	31'17	32'25	31'63	33'30
Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear, trimmed or untrimmed: Of Straw <i>Doz. s.</i>	17'82	18'08	19'92	20'78	21'95	22'69	22'18	22'04
Stockings and Hose of wool, or of which the chief value is wool <i>Doz. Prs. s.</i>	7'69	7'83	8'10	7'94	8'16	8'13	8'01	8'82
Ammonium Sulphate <i>Ton £</i>	11'80	11'47	11'91	13'12	14'00	13'59	12'02	13'31
Bleaching Powder (Chloride of Lime) <i>Cwt. s.</i>	Cannot be stated.							
Copper, Sulphate of <i>Ton £</i>	22'35	19'06	18'34	18'90	20'44	22'40	20'96	24'92
Sodium Compounds:								
Carbonate, including Soda Crystals, Soda Ash, and Bicarbonate <i>Cwt. s.</i>	4'65	4'43	4'38	3'92	4'07	3'76	3'76	3'84
Caustic <i>" s.</i>	10'38	10'34	10'38	9'79	9'68	9'66	9'43	11'01
Quinine and Quinine Salts <i>Qz. s.</i>	10'96	10'16	10'03	9'78	11'31	12'69	14'85	22'00
White Lead (Basic Carbonate) <i>Cwt. s.</i>	20'34	19'50	19'88	21'01	25'64	27'44	27'78	30'97
Candles <i>Lb. d.</i>	4'05	3'81	3'56	3'39	3'43	3'57	3'48	3'62
Soap, not containing Spirit, Hard:								
Household and Laundry in bars or tablets <i>Cwt. s.</i>	19'30	19'09	20'18	20'30	19'93	20'18	21'42	22'58
Toilet (c) <i>" s.</i>	103'04	102'72	96'51	95'00	98'22	96'35	103'85	99'32
Leather, Undressed <i>" £</i>	Cannot be stated.							
Machinery Belting of Leather <i>" £</i>	12'53	12'34	13'07	13'24	13'20	13'97	14'71	19'35
Paper, Printing, not coated <i>" s.</i>	19'87	19'03	18'93	19'03	19'59	19'42	19'31	20'56
Motor Cycles and Tricars <i>Each £</i>	35'50	36'70	36'69	37'94	40'48	43'52	45'91	46'71
Cycles <i>" £</i>	4'65	4'40	4'20	4'10	4'25	4'13	4'10	4'43

(a) Per square yard from 1920 inclusive and per linear yard in prior years.

EXPORTS—AVERAGE VALUES.

ARTICLES, the PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES of the UNITED KINGDOM,
UNITED KINGDOM—continued.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	ARTICLES—continued.
III.—ARTICLES WHOLLY OR MAINLY MANUFACTURED —continued.							
Woollen and Worsted Yarns:							
44'83	53'46	65'41	78'14	120'41	74'75	57'38	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> Woollen (carded).
49'31	60'00	98'51	103'59	112'22	53'56	42'42	<i>d.</i> - " Worsted (combed or carded).
Woollen Tissues:							
67'72	80'99	125'26	168'33	(a) 116'14	114'40	83'22	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> (a) All Wool: weighing 16 ozs. and over to sq. yd.
					97'63	67'27	<i>d.</i> - " (a) " weighing 12 ozs. and under 16 ozs. to sq. yd.
					97'40	65'22	<i>d.</i> - " (a) " weighing 8 ozs. and under 12 ozs. to sq. yd.
43'36	60'70	88'65	119'02	(a) 77'27	72'48	44'00	<i>d.</i> - " (a) " weighing under 8 ozs. to sq. yd.
39'05	47'49	78'45	106'50		70'71	46'65	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> (a) Of Wool mixed with other materials: Weighing 16 ozs. and over to sq. yd.
					64'09	42'21	<i>d.</i> - " (a) " from 12 ozs. and under 16 ozs. to sq. yd.
25'06	33'22	49'57	68'34	(a) 59'96	61'90	40'26	<i>d.</i> - " (a) Weighing 8 ozs. and under 12 ozs. to sq. yd.
					48'52	32'45	<i>d.</i> - " (a) Weighing under 8 ozs. to sq. yd.
							Worsted Tissues:
29'18	35'42	42'65	69'25	(a) 83'71	53'36	35'75	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> (a) All Wool: Linings, Lastings, &c.
				(a) 83'71	69'32	70'49	<i>d.</i> - " (a) Other tissues weighing 12 ozs. and over to sq. yd.
63'94	80'50	120'01	168'60	(a) 131'41	108'51	55'91	<i>d.</i> - " (a) Other tissues weighing under 12 ozs. to sq. yd.
18'43	25'57	36'25	51'34	(a) 42'27	34'81	24'63	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> (a) Of Wool mixed with other materials: Linings, Lastings, &c.
				(a) 57'30	44'23	42'05	<i>d.</i> - " (a) Other tissues weighing 12 ozs. and over to sq. yd.
36'36	48'26	72'90	91'72	(a) 82'35	68'24	33'41	<i>d.</i> - " (a) Other tissues weighing under 12 ozs. to sq. yd.
13'44	15'15	23'21	30'22	(a) 47'23	32'48	26'20	<i>d.</i> - " (a) Flannels and Delaines.
6'91	9'61	11'76	14'52	22'00	23'71	21'28	<i>s.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> " Spun Silk Yarn.
2'27	2'83	3'63	4'69	7'09	6'12	4'92	<i>s.</i> - <i>Yd.</i> " Broadstuffs, wholly of silk.
2'47	3'44	4'51	6'41	7'52	8'72	5'60	<i>s.</i> - " " Broadstuffs of silk mixed with other materials, if known as "Silks."
26'75	30'47	39'71	53'14	64'98	36'70	30'59	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> " Flax and Hemp Line and Tow Yarns.
Linen Piece Goods:							
10'93	13'59	21'17	23'72	(a) 28'74	21'35	15'68	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> (a) Plain, Unbleached.
				(a) 43'02	35'19	24'88	<i>d.</i> - " (a) Plain, Bleached.
6'67	7'48	9'17	11'56	14'88	7'95	5'66	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> " Jute Yarn.
6'29	7'05	8'27	10'57	(a) 10'84	7'23	5'15	<i>d.</i> - <i>Sq. Yd.</i> (a) " Jute Manufactures (other than Cordage, Cables, Rope and Twine): Piece Goods.
4'78	7'10	5'74	7'08	8'69	7'18	5'75	<i>£</i> - <i>Doz. Prs.</i> " Boots and Shoes, wholly or mainly of Leather.
35'20	48'50	63'53	83'66	102'86	99'95	84'00	<i>s.</i> - " " Gloves of Leather.
24'57	28'87	41'73	52'18	64'21	66'77	49'29	<i>s.</i> - <i>Doz.</i> " Hats, Bonnets, Caps, and other Headgear, trimmed or untrimmed: Of Straw.
11'21	14'38	19'83	26'19	34'96	24'75	21'30	<i>s.</i> - { <i>Doz.</i> " Stockings and Hose of wool, or of <i>Prs.</i> which the chief value is wool.
16'80	18'88	25'10	24'03	33'38	20'70	16'50	<i>£</i> - <i>Ton</i> " Ammonium Sulphate.
16'48	13'41	17'30	15'78	24'80	25'37	13'27	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> " Bleaching Powder (Chloride of Lime).
43'70	57'37	63'53	52'61	39'55	36'33	26'54	<i>£</i> - <i>Ton</i> " Copper, Sulphate of.
Sodium Compounds:							
5'57	6'17	6'86	7'08	9'01	7'82	6'47	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> " Carbonate, including Soda Crystals, Soda Ash, and Bicarbonate.
21'04	27'96	31'57	24'34	29'83	24'09	20'97	<i>s.</i> - " " Caustic.
32'66	38'62	40'33	40'07	57'32	47'77	33'65	<i>d.</i> - <i>Oz.</i> " Quinine and Quinine Salts.
43'42	49'63	53'71	61'02	72'65	55'01	45'06	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> " White Lead (Basic Carbonate).
4'72	6'34	8'92	11'48	11'01	7'35	6'10	<i>d.</i> - <i>Lb.</i> " Candles.
Soap, not containing Spirit, Hard:							
27'36	34'90	51'11	65'78	68'60	49'15	42'00	<i>s.</i> - <i>Cwt.</i> " Household and Laundry in bars or tablets.
106'12	126'58	179'03	217'01	(c) 234'02	244'94	196'17	<i>s.</i> - " " Toilet.
11'42	12'97	16'35	19'22	17'46	8'99	10'60	<i>£</i> - " " Leather, Undressed.
22'45	25'88	28'20	34'52	44'63	38'80	30'81	<i>£</i> - " " Machinery Belting of Leather.
34'07	56'25	90'84	78'55	88'29	69'93	34'51	<i>s.</i> - " " Paper, Printing, not coated.
46'31	63'44	62'24	68'99	78'41	81'52	66'18	<i>£</i> - <i>Each</i> " Motor Cycles and Tricars.
4'86	5'83	7'25	9'69	9'65	9'72	6'98	<i>£</i> - " " Cycles.

(b) Inclusive of Jute Carpets and Rugs prior to 1920.

(c) Inclusive of Shaving Soap prior to 1920.

SHIPPING.

No. 51.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

I. With Cargoes

YEARS.	ENTERED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
1908	Tons. 588,873	Tons. 38,300,715	Tons. 38,889,588	Tons. 1,669,794	Tons. 24,909,675	Tons. 26,579,469	Tons. 2,258,667	Tons. 63,210,390	Tons. 65,469,057
1909	495,535	39,166,125	39,661,660	1,486,476	25,161,383	26,647,859	1,982,011	64,327,508	66,309,519
1910	463,267	39,178,353	39,641,620	1,488,028	25,530,801	27,018,829	1,951,295	64,709,154	66,660,449
1911	424,977	40,352,499	40,777,476	1,485,539	26,901,500	28,387,039	1,910,516	67,253,999	69,164,515
1912(a)	420,240	43,871,593	44,291,842	1,555,909	30,342,865	31,898,774	1,976,158	74,214,458	76,190,616
1913	376,059	46,226,861	46,602,920	1,501,646	34,044,003	35,545,649	1,877,705	80,270,864	82,148,569
1914(b)	306,505	40,050,730	40,357,235	1,221,705	29,547,522	30,769,227	1,528,210	69,598,252	71,126,462
1915(b)	267,283	28,283,666	28,550,949	1,190,218	23,614,734	24,804,952	1,457,501	51,898,400	53,355,901
1916(b)	299,342	25,601,012	25,900,354	1,214,491	22,578,582	23,793,073	1,513,833	48,170,594	49,693,427
1917(b)	280,174	22,809,167	23,089,341	407,363	10,638,222	11,045,585	687,537	33,447,389	34,134,926
1918(b)	271,945	23,441,733	23,713,678	289,818	9,261,085	9,550,903	561,763	32,702,818	33,264,581
1919(b)	343,134	29,776,667	30,119,801	596,199	18,936,309	19,532,508	939,333	48,712,976	49,652,509
1920(b)	426,928	32,790,472	33,217,400	562,941	21,937,482	22,500,423	989,869	54,727,954	55,717,823
1921	145,230	34,383,547	34,528,777	420,063	20,358,296	20,778,359	565,293	54,741,843	55,307,136
1922	97,275	44,090,323	44,187,598	267,167	31,790,821	32,057,988	364,442	75,881,144	76,245,586

II. With

YEARS.	ENTERED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
1908	Tons. 495,918	Tons. 27,555,246	Tons. 28,051,164	Tons. 1,372,586	Tons. 10,766,215	Tons. 12,138,801	Tons. 1,868,504	Tons. 38,321,461	Tons. 40,189,965
1909	359,371	27,996,323	28,355,694	1,120,030	10,840,079	11,960,109	1,479,401	38,836,402	40,315,803
1910	346,034	28,774,600	29,121,534	1,080,931	11,416,200	12,497,131	1,427,865	40,190,800	41,618,665
1911	337,826	29,118,026	29,455,852	1,082,308	11,408,301	12,490,609	1,420,134	40,526,327	41,946,461
1912(a)	287,149	30,856,313	31,143,462	960,327	14,244,293	15,204,620	1,247,476	45,100,606	46,348,032
1913	270,077	32,022,266	32,292,343	893,812	15,878,078	16,771,890	1,163,889	47,900,344	49,064,233
1914(b)	212,149	28,716,744	28,928,893	639,627	13,442,263	14,131,890	901,776	42,159,007	43,060,783
1915(b)	229,756	22,611,982	22,861,738	961,940	9,900,226	10,862,166	1,191,696	32,532,208	33,723,904
1916(b)	187,965	20,029,369	20,217,334	935,439	8,906,775	9,842,214	1,123,404	28,936,144	30,059,548
1917(b)	78,605	18,716,440	18,795,045	228,091	4,205,410	4,433,501	306,696	22,921,850	23,228,546
1918(b)	28,039	19,791,480	19,819,519	122,610	3,291,535	3,414,145	150,649	23,083,015	23,233,664
1919(b)	125,338	21,934,274	22,079,612	354,004	7,137,074	7,491,078	479,342	29,091,348	29,570,690
1920(b)	164,715	25,342,284	25,506,999	382,532	10,603,788	10,986,320	547,247	35,946,072	36,493,319
1921	126,184	24,997,715	25,123,899	306,546	11,692,889	11,999,435	432,730	36,690,604	37,123,334
1922	82,508	28,391,373	28,473,881	197,537	14,723,177	14,920,714	280,045	43,114,550	43,394,595

(a) A large part of the increase in the entrances and clearances in 1912 is due to a change in the mode of recording vessels calling at foreign ports in the course of a voyage from one port in the United Kingdom to another. Further a considerable tonnage representing vessels landing or embarking mails or bullion, but no other cargo, has been recorded as "with cargo" since the beginning of 1912. Such vessels were previously recorded as "in ballast."

SAILING and STEAM, ENTERED and CLEARED, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

and in Ballast.

CLEARED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
506,511	38,473,673	38,980,184	1,705,271	25,291,684	26,996,955	2,211,782	63,765,357	65,977,139	1908
466,527	39,635,784	40,102,311	1,522,981	25,332,871	26,855,852	1,989,508	64,968,655	66,958,163	1909
425,834	39,747,632	40,173,466	1,522,011	25,674,388	27,196,399	1,947,845	65,422,020	67,369,865	1910
369,409	40,748,569	41,107,978	1,540,457	27,096,391	28,636,848	1,899,866	67,844,960	69,744,826	1911
364,466	44,010,450	44,374,946	1,576,572	30,314,911	31,891,483	1,941,068	74,325,361	76,266,429	(a)1912
338,206	46,308,447	46,646,653	1,455,796	34,558,563	36,014,359	1,794,002	80,867,010	82,661,012	1913
234,265	38,068,906	38,303,171	1,083,752	29,576,155	30,659,905	1,518,017	67,645,059	68,963,076	(b)1914
263,827	25,999,222	26,263,049	1,219,728	23,659,533	24,879,261	1,483,555	49,658,755	51,142,310	(b)1915
330,301	22,290,346	22,620,647	1,242,988	22,221,805	23,464,793	1,573,289	44,512,151	46,085,440	(b)1916
337,171	20,205,185	20,542,356	431,809	10,437,118	10,868,927	768,980	30,642,303	31,411,283	(b)1917
284,856	20,072,291	20,357,147	316,681	8,507,033	8,823,719	601,537	28,579,329	29,180,866	(b)1918
354,600	29,797,066	30,151,666	528,669	18,420,688	18,949,357	883,269	48,217,754	49,101,023	(b)1919
405,313	38,599,818	34,005,131	596,525	22,741,045	23,337,570	1,001,838	56,340,863	57,342,701	(b)1920
122,884	34,155,367	34,278,251	390,973	21,109,942	21,500,915	513,857	55,265,309	55,779,166	1921
93,275	45,290,243	45,383,518	265,294	31,847,407	32,112,701	358,569	77,137,650	77,496,219	1922

Cargoes only.

CLEARED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons. 430,213	Tons. 34,853,846	Tons. 35,284,059	Tons. 1,258,175	Tons. 20,066,849	Tons. 21,325,024	Tons. 1,688,388	Tons. 54,920,695	Tons. 56,609,083	1908
412,065	35,828,768	36,240,833	1,218,151	19,735,021	20,953,172	1,630,216	55,563,789	57,194,005	1909
323,837	35,914,976	36,238,813	1,237,635	19,850,500	21,088,135	1,561,472	55,765,476	57,326,948	1910
277,043	36,822,985	37,100,028	1,242,639	20,920,647	22,163,286	1,519,682	57,743,632	59,263,314	1911
240,389	37,158,298	37,398,687	1,091,963	23,545,879	24,637,842	1,332,352	60,704,177	62,036,529	(a) 1912
191,890	39,909,342	40,101,232	988,390	26,730,079	27,718,469	1,180,280	66,639,421	67,819,701	1913
125,509	32,390,305	32,515,814	752,119	22,700,636	23,452,755	877,628	55,090,941	55,968,569	(b) 1914
131,605	20,268,925	20,380,530	680,776	18,468,066	19,148,832	802,381	38,726,981	39,529,362	(b) 1915
192,679	17,859,274	17,751,953	644,758	17,199,183	17,843,941	837,437	34,758,457	35,595,894	(b) 1916
315,226	16,611,436	16,926,662	239,556	8,909,606	9,149,162	554,782	25,521,042	26,075,824	(b) 1917
280,121	14,685,571	14,965,692	297,812	7,473,827	7,771,639	577,933	22,159,398	22,737,331	(b) 1918
298,346	21,664,549	21,962,895	419,120	12,180,092	12,599,212	717,466	33,844,641	34,562,107	(b) 1919
324,898	23,207,561	23,532,459	410,671	12,782,405	13,193,076	735,569	35,989,966	36,725,535	(b) 1920
35,133	24,247,171	24,282,304	154,972	11,660,165	12,115,137	190,105	36,207,336	36,397,441	1921
45,886	36,771,609	36,817,495	176,411	22,688,224	22,864,635	222,297	59,459,833	59,682,130	1922

(b) The tonnage of vessels employed by the Government in connection with the War is not included in the figures for 1914-1920; on the other hand, the figures for 1914 were increased to an unknown extent in consequence of the re-measurement of certain steam vessels on the coming into full force, at the commencement of that year, of the provisions of the Merchant Shipping Act 1907.

SHIPPING.

No. 52.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each NATION KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

NATIONALITY.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. (a)	1915. (a)
ENTERED.								
British - - - - -	Tons. 38,889,588	Tons. 39,661,660	Tons. 39,641,620	Tons. 40,777,476	Tons. 44,291,842	Tons. 46,602,920	Tons. 40,357,235	Tons. 28,550,949
Russian - - - - -	} 828,314	758,888	765,514	767,307	1,002,396	1,212,248	861,443	600,895
Finnish - - - - -								
Swedish - - - - -	2,518,866	2,456,144	2,542,304	2,657,368	2,991,136	3,400,660	2,917,603	2,597,103
Norwegian - - - - -	4,447,454	4,315,870	4,369,251	4,750,938	5,523,796	5,883,316	5,669,796	7,469,456
Danish - - - - -	2,831,743	2,889,986	2,778,132	2,786,728	2,987,971	3,149,675	3,169,183	3,349,057
German - - - - -	6,779,583	6,766,591	6,919,862	7,012,391	7,761,144	9,073,855	5,390,326	4,524
Dutch - - - - -	2,205,631	2,272,075	2,635,510	2,860,899	3,027,243	3,169,375	3,521,178	3,120,401
Belgian - - - - -	973,198	1,355,135	1,595,768	1,702,163	1,488,840	1,568,456	1,229,778	678,273
French - - - - -	1,662,057	1,640,466	1,586,553	1,733,436	1,888,246	2,248,981	2,399,155	2,425,553
Spanish - - - - -	1,351,462	1,477,199	1,403,182	1,426,197	1,515,623	1,762,692	1,738,090	1,703,886
Portuguese - - - - -	8,107	6,342	12,118	Not separately distinguished.				
Italian - - - - -	694,924	538,755	497,107	545,484	697,739	911,627	894,614	600,577
Austrian and Hungarian - - -	645,553	706,433	633,497	791,989	761,096	723,343	529,708	—
Greek - - - - -	501,558	480,896	417,423	511,954	825,222	999,316	1,240,160	1,304,918
United States of America - - -	596,809	274,241	246,744	219,541	798,221	817,970	770,616	570,369
Japanese - - - - -	Not separately distinguished.		438,255	410,103	389,503	415,169	341,192	284,149
Other Nationalities - - - - -	534,210	708,838	177,609	210,536	240,608	208,966	96,390	95,791
TOTAL - - - - -	35,469,057	66,309,519	66,660,419	69,164,515	76,190,616	82,148,569	71,126,462 (a)	53,355,901 (a)
CLEARED.								
British - - - - -	Tons. 38,980,184	Tons. 40,102,311	Tons. 40,173,466	Tons. 41,107,978	Tons. 44,374,946	Tons. 46,646,653	Tons. 38,303,171	Tons. 26,263,049
Russian - - - - -	} 826,686	773,357	768,209	775,066	1,015,852	1,231,066	813,103	521,992
Finnish - - - - -								
Swedish - - - - -	2,563,299	2,478,534	2,550,689	2,672,672	2,964,290	3,455,529	2,899,424	2,594,102
Norwegian - - - - -	4,504,145	4,308,221	4,389,880	4,842,031	5,547,577	5,915,274	5,672,066	7,504,913
Danish - - - - -	2,859,559	2,886,731	2,783,544	2,790,102	2,981,192	3,170,815	3,186,845	3,376,780
German - - - - -	6,835,653	6,754,026	6,921,425	7,005,072	7,584,319	9,087,608	5,392,894	—
Dutch - - - - -	2,251,534	2,294,584	2,644,723	2,853,485	3,017,606	3,216,969	3,506,515	3,133,370
Belgian - - - - -	969,786	1,357,668	1,587,498	1,690,160	1,500,989	1,560,570	1,131,726	703,268
French - - - - -	1,683,490	1,663,197	1,571,889	1,716,195	1,878,133	2,274,635	2,359,351	2,406,031
Spanish - - - - -	1,372,187	1,499,319	1,422,289	1,441,037	1,526,978	1,802,781	1,754,627	1,644,335
Portuguese - - - - -	6,360	10,014	21,280	Not separately distinguished.				
Italian - - - - -	739,523	592,884	539,453	568,778	743,553	989,197	901,994	600,857
Austrian and Hungarian - - -	696,010	718,804	657,207	817,552	792,925	750,463	547,413	—
Greek - - - - -	533,169	510,963	445,526	567,366	870,728	1,090,289	1,240,126	1,447,244
United States of America - - -	588,483	280,464	243,417	217,096	772,813	838,296	777,883	569,655
Japanese - - - - -	Not separately distinguished.		442,315	417,382	394,925	112,686	340,520	279,811
Other Nationalities - - - - -	567,066	727,086	207,055	262,854	269,603	218,181	135,413	96,903
TOTAL - - - - -	65,977,139	66,958,163	67,369,865	69,744,826	76,266,429	82,661,012	68,963,076 (a)	51,142,310 (a)

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1916. (a)	1917. (a)	1918. (a)	1919. (a)	1920. (a)	1921.	1922.	NATIONALITY.
ENTERED.							
Tons. 25,900,354	Tons. 23,089,341	Tons. 23,713,678	Tons. 30,119,801	Tons. 33,217,400	Tons. 34,528,777	Tons. 44,187,598	British.
478,958	264,312	130,644	267,630	180,633	{ 6,561 220,516	(b) 254,391	Russian.
2,382,121	574,871	1,163,981	2,227,439	2,032,723	1,247,608	2,401,548	Finnish.
8,277,018	3,936,345	2,806,242	3,980,670	4,390,803	3,096,813	5,179,290	Norwegian.
2,710,310	961,007	938,839	1,839,551	1,776,090	1,556,357	2,530,189	Danish.
—	—	—	365,859	309,600	786,185	1,847,181	German.
2,594,733	576,058	277,374	2,579,028	2,734,140	3,927,042	4,963,577	Dutch.
872,788	459,001	326,929	744,172	1,088,437	885,066	1,322,582	Belgian.
2,107,816	2,045,829	2,052,790	2,308,131	2,386,188	2,075,419	3,810,870	French.
1,222,638	269,301	307,448	437,281	671,478	775,859	1,353,710	Spanish.
Not separately distinguished.					84,572	176,531	Portuguese.
984,451	372,919	64,681	275,704	458,250	688,685	1,260,247	Italian.
—	—	—	8,480	106	Not separately distinguished.		Austrian and Hungarian.
838,960	391,423	215,066	287,614	497,934	441,365	823,051	Greek.
879,452	766,828	892,722	3,232,735	4,288,174	3,615,129	4,494,100	United States of America.
278,709	193,997	145,306	673,349	1,152,240	1,072,634	904,763	Japanese.
165,119	233,694	228,181	304,865	533,627	298,553	735,958	Other Nationalities.
49,693,427 (a)	34,134,926 (a)	35,264,581 (a)	49,652,309 (a)	55,717,823 (a)	55,307,136	76,245,586	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 22,620,647	Tons. 20,542,356	Tons. 20,357,147	Tons. 30,151,666	Tons. 34,005,131	Tons. 34,278,251	Tons. 45,383,518	British.
307,997	263,856	108,628	242,686	148,322	{ 8,874 216,505	(b) 262,854	Russian.
2,339,158	549,522	1,129,068	2,165,692	2,115,143	1,271,481	2,432,034	Finnish.
8,361,435	4,013,872	2,876,365	3,974,385	4,573,943	3,172,191	5,206,039	Norwegian.
2,763,883	867,739	894,617	1,821,552	1,806,751	1,590,390	2,488,475	Danish.
—	—	—	66,386	294,571	827,345	1,866,401	German.
2,821,594	622,518	250,573	2,575,106	2,827,623	3,983,060	4,990,345	Dutch.
814,076	464,864	303,559	820,021	1,117,931	898,980	1,303,234	Belgian.
1,615,126	1,817,027	1,806,693	2,347,274	2,556,652	2,173,531	3,826,644	French.
1,280,333	297,085	289,938	504,662	721,685	861,509	1,338,879	Spanish.
Not separately distinguished.					97,433	189,716	Portuguese.
1,010,809	420,799	61,538	327,512	634,656	735,665	1,300,931	Italian.
—	—	—	—	—	Not separately distinguished.		Austrian and Hungarian.
830,233	427,034	212,169	310,226	564,077	502,738	855,932	Greek.
838,850	704,614	524,971	2,884,572	4,318,657	3,690,317	4,402,357	United States of America.
278,247	211,766	149,370	592,499	1,126,391	1,118,444	915,124	Japanese.
153,950	208,231	316,210	316,784	531,168	352,443	733,736	Other Nationalities.
46,085,440 (a)	31,411,283 (a)	29,180,866 (a)	49,101,023 (a)	57,342,701 (a)	55,779,166	77,496,219	TOTAL.

(a) See note (b), p. 229.

(b) Not separately distinguished.

SHIPPING.

No. 53.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each NATION
UNITED KINGDOM, from and to FOREIGN
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of")

NATIONALITY.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914. (a)	1915. (a)
ENTERED.								
British - - - - -	Tons. 38,300,715	Tons. 39,166,125	Tons. 39,178,353	Tons. 40,352,499	Tons. 43,871,593	Tons. 46,226,861	Tons. 40,050,730	Tons. 28,283,666
Russian - - - - -	} 676,441	614,773	628,201	638,889	882,692	1,073,088	746,786	506,481
Finnish - - - - -								
Swedish - - - - -	2,325,251	2,299,174	2,405,575	2,525,147	2,876,092	3,277,493	2,832,631	2,529,621
Norwegian - - - - -	3,878,617	3,841,161	3,917,174	4,250,028	5,007,708	5,417,878	5,281,783	6,924,745
Danish - - - - -	2,704,351	2,772,556	2,647,285	2,661,684	2,878,165	3,039,057	3,097,455	3,229,949
German - - - - -	6,639,893	6,592,403	6,740,150	6,825,752	7,567,586	8,866,356	5,234,618	1,562
Dutch - - - - -	2,138,114	2,191,956	2,549,659	2,805,059	2,973,369	3,120,788	3,490,701	3,102,821
Belgian - - - - -	972,103	1,354,215	1,594,965	1,696,331	1,483,253	1,563,309	1,218,955	670,543
French - - - - -	1,321,068	1,345,569	1,261,418	1,413,125	1,490,353	1,876,058	2,063,053	2,160,420
Spanish - - - - -	1,350,077	1,476,455	1,402,731	1,424,063	1,515,623	1,762,692	1,738,060	1,703,608
Portuguese - - - - -	2,977	5,289	9,876	Not separately distinguished,				
Italian - - - - -	641,364	500,253	460,981	519,984	657,373	893,251	877,291	585,262
Austrian and Hungarian - -	645,553	703,604	632,755	791,989	761,096	723,343	529,708	—
Greek - - - - -	501,558	480,896	417,423	511,954	825,222	999,316	1,240,160	1,304,918
United States of America - -	579,086	274,341	246,744	219,541	796,971	811,170	767,771	525,642
Japanese - - - - -	Not separately distinguished,		438,255	410,108	389,503	415,169	341,192	284,149
Other Nationalities - - -	533,222	708,838	177,609	207,846	237,859	205,035	87,338	85,013
TOTAL - - - - -	63,210,390	64,327,508	64,709,154	67,253,999	74,214,458	80,270,864	69,598,252 (a)	51,898,400 (a)
CLEARED.								
British - - - - -	Tons. 38,473,673	Tons. 39,635,784	Tons. 39,747,632	Tons. 40,748,569	Tons. 44,010,450	Tons. 46,308,447	Tons. 38,068,906	Tons. 25,999,222
Russian - - - - -	} 674,237	630,090	625,930	646,462	893,599	1,096,256	720,779	409,774
Finnish - - - - -								
Swedish - - - - -	2,364,177	2,327,147	2,413,325	2,541,927	2,865,893	3,336,969	2,808,265	2,530,027
Norwegian - - - - -	3,923,527	3,819,672	3,923,415	4,305,069	5,024,734	5,471,826	5,329,726	6,947,277
Danish - - - - -	2,727,344	2,765,684	2,660,711	2,667,331	2,865,235	3,062,702	3,110,516	3,265,381
German - - - - -	6,688,134	6,574,801	6,731,090	6,811,206	7,396,096	8,889,653	5,267,114	—
Dutch - - - - -	2,183,914	2,215,206	2,559,774	2,800,321	2,964,310	3,168,861	3,476,848	3,113,437
Belgian - - - - -	968,736	1,355,990	1,587,188	1,685,487	1,497,711	1,554,144	1,127,143	699,394
French - - - - -	1,339,641	1,358,934	1,239,949	1,393,513	1,487,695	1,904,795	2,064,959	2,118,688
Spanish - - - - -	1,370,802	1,498,549	1,421,387	1,440,176	1,526,978	1,802,781	1,754,627	1,644,040
Portuguese - - - - -	2,880	8,961	16,962	Not separately distinguished.				
Italian - - - - -	683,134	543,557	500,937	534,523	703,184	969,934	884,340	585,113
Austrian and Hungarian - -	696,010	715,977	657,207	817,552	792,925	750,463	547,413	—
Greek - - - - -	533,169	510,963	445,526	567,366	870,728	1,090,289	1,240,126	1,447,244
United States of America - -	572,747	280,464	243,417	217,096	771,563	831,496	775,038	533,163
Japanese - - - - -	Not separately distinguished.		442,315	417,382	94,925	412,686	340,520	279,811
Other Nationalities - - -	563,232	726,876	205,255	250,980	259,335	215,708	128,739	86,184
TOTAL - - - - -	63,765,357	64,968,655	65,422,020	67,844,960	74,325,361	80,867,010	67,645,059 (a)	49,658,755 (a)

SHIPPING.

ENTERED and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1916. (a)	1917. (a)	1918. (a)	1919. (a)	1920. (a)	1921. (a)	1922. (a)	NATIONALITY.
ENTERED.							
Tons. 25,601,012	Tons. 22,809,167	Tons. 23,441,733	Tons. 29,776,667	Tons. 32,790,472	Tons. 34,383,547	Tons. 44,090,323	British.
393,051	239,613	124,820	223,635	154,725	{ 4,277 181,053	(b) 216,071	Russian. Finnish.
2,303,662	559,836	1,152,613	2,160,326	1,962,441	1,228,221	2,359,040	Swedish.
7,758,300	3,778,871	2,795,156	3,892,310	4,328,220	3,018,437	5,155,004	Norwegian.
2,577,515	930,113	933,460	1,771,128	1,709,227	1,499,170	2,484,991	Danish.
—	—	—	365,859	282,586	747,400	1,819,622	German.
2,560,916	569,434	276,074	2,540,212	2,691,169	3,904,299	4,940,727	Dutch.
847,375	460,024	308,310	735,080	1,086,315	882,404	1,321,764	Belgian.
1,818,220	1,888,93	1,826,508	2,006,516	2,214,135	1,948,179	3,763,828	French.
1,222,638	269,301	307,448	436,329	670,511	772,572	1,353,710	Spanish.
Not separately distinguished.					81,124	170,945	Portuguese.
961,758	372,919	63,123	275,704	457,060	681,680	1,260,061	Italian.
—	—	—	8,480	106	Not separately distinguished.		Austrian and Hungarian.
838,960	361,423	215,086	287,436	497,200	441,365	823,051	Greek.
847,229	763,064	892,722	3,181,868	4,253,928	3,606,835	4,494,100	United States of America.
278,709	193,997	145,131	673,349	1,152,240	1,072,634	904,763	Japanese.
150,249	230,689	220,634	238,077	477,619	288,646	723,144	Other Nationalities.
48,179,594 (a)	53,447,389 (a)	52,702,818 (a)	48,712,976 (a)	54,727,954 (a)	54,741,843	75,881,144	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 22,290,346	Tons. 20,205,185	Tons. 20,072,291	Tons. 29,797,066	Tons. 33,599,818	Tons. 34,155,367	Tons. 45,290,243	British.
210,633	240,859	101,352	208,215	127,146	{ 4,542 179,554	(b) 227,502	Russian. Finnish.
2,303,574	534,385	1,114,184	2,110,514	2,044,848	1,255,643	2,390,619	Swedish.
7,830,790	3,842,172	2,848,730	3,908,239	4,489,265	3,113,317	5,175,074	Norwegian.
2,616,451	832,247	866,224	1,749,558	1,732,268	1,539,712	2,444,540	Danish.
—	—	—	66,386	271,864	790,159	1,848,840	German.
2,786,787	616,065	240,950	2,539,076	2,798,649	3,961,881	4,975,216	Dutch.
803,082	458,248	290,618	809,503	1,116,031	895,905	1,502,572	Belgian.
1,308,938	1,653,138	1,573,298	2,143,773	2,378,287	2,055,183	3,769,493	French.
1,280,335	297,085	289,933	502,907	719,566	857,168	1,336,283	Spanish.
Not separately distinguished.					93,819	184,716	Portuguese.
1,008,899	420,583	61,538	325,510	631,257	729,583	1,299,319	Italian.
—	—	—	—	—	Not separately distinguished.		Austrian and Hungarian.
830,233	427,034	212,169	309,663	563,402	501,466	855,932	Greek.
818,142	701,360	522,528	2,856,469	4,264,716	3,678,206	4,402,357	United States of America.
278,247	211,766	149,370	562,499	1,126,391	1,118,444	915,124	Japanese.
145,694	202,171	207,109	238,276	477,355	335,360	719,820	Other Nationalities.
44,512,151 (a)	30,642,303 (a)	28,579,329 (a)	48,217,754 (a)	56,340,863 (a)	55,265,309	77,137,650	TOTAL.

(a) See note (b), p. 229.

(b) Not separately distinguished.

No. 54.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING
FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
							(c)	(c)
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - - - - -	155,170	229,880	282,105	210,128	212,854	269,446	269,405	199,294
Beaumaris (including Holy-head).	17,609	377,517	246,612	62,047	36,775	25,642	35,169	30,509
Blyth - - - - -	1,651,731	1,546,556	1,428,482	1,535,550	1,355,035	1,501,040	1,244,812	917,146
Bristol - - - - -	1,131,626	1,283,194	1,371,143	1,462,083	1,447,427	1,531,199	1,559,942	1,960,598
Cardiff - - - - -	6,893,719	6,724,676	6,328,218	6,250,781	6,681,491	7,617,450	7,284,899	5,601,821
Cardigan (including Fish-guard and Goodwick).	48,481	203,422	556,770	544,039	544,315	573,257	332,516	383
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	4,014	3,393	13,605	20,024	5,083	16,861	11,478	4,560
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	540,139	474,907	600,772	972,623	1,188,804	1,117,032	1,039,850	897,742
Dover - - - - -	1,619,033	1,689,742	1,838,624	2,117,522	2,262,526	2,416,943	1,634,824	10,086
Falmouth - - - - -	188,339	187,898	(b) 635,732	651,172	680,538	706,373	1,519,933	2,004,255
Fleetwood - - - - -	84,436	103,231	72,204	39,837	30,082	30,910	29,838	55,015
Folkestone - - - - -	355,582	364,524	354,476	648,825	799,054	777,739	1,264,982	998,651
Goole - - - - -	783,228	815,177	803,996	769,964	728,388	759,837	535,793	365,142
Grimby - - - - -	1,387,429	1,380,943	1,429,427	1,542,097	1,776,264	2,468,883	1,969,066	830,189
Hartlepool - - - - -	1,067,681	1,146,082	1,056,954	1,153,142	1,118,485	1,136,164	918,259	645,482
Harwich - - - - -	730,273	799,573	911,756	964,920	978,726	966,881	726,252	108,573
Hull - - - - -	3,777,970	4,366,718	4,334,347	4,040,027	4,360,066	4,704,865	3,658,831	3,014,577
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	10,899,438	10,873,051	11,020,849	11,389,017	11,809,923	12,054,056	11,958,542	9,762,872
London - - - - -	12,135,830	12,823,208	13,260,173	13,163,101	12,985,658	13,725,156	13,006,065	11,137,300
Manchester (including Run-corn).	1,819,727	1,810,716	1,968,590	2,027,604	1,803,725	1,878,326	1,884,987	1,608,454
Run-corn - - - - -	140,758	118,600	152,134	142,498	(a) 45,049	49,120	41,288	60,909
Middlesbrough - - - - -	1,943,159	2,131,023	2,219,018	2,090,444	2,227,881	2,374,801	1,843,065	1,360,825
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	7,620,547	7,223,300	6,562,840	7,460,559	6,737,768	7,218,833	5,998,570	4,451,077
Newhaven - - - - -	400,381	393,573	421,404	441,597	434,185	491,390	385,617	2,683
Newport - - - - -	1,950,645	1,714,940	1,649,012	1,798,945	1,952,748	2,229,101	2,016,103	1,929,240
Plymouth - - - - -	1,673,005	3,570,412	3,399,043	3,627,301	3,776,757	3,809,341	3,460,244	2,090,419
Portsmouth - - - - -	68,865	62,191	61,366	66,089	61,425	94,759	138,065	20,222
Port Talbot - - - - -	674,976	611,777	668,103	668,167	760,826	824,372	698,234	962,281
Southampton - - - - -	4,580,356	4,871,217	5,084,105	5,358,498	5,818,404	6,700,780	4,652,310	641,575
Sunderland - - - - -	1,367,850	1,416,526	1,275,136	1,502,487	1,400,550	1,608,399	1,267,797	951,523
Swansea - - - - -	1,694,739	1,645,866	1,566,189	1,850,252	1,936,998	2,119,551	1,919,627	2,068,499
Weymouth - - - - -	980,392	1,129,624	1,161,154	1,360,945	1,396,326	1,116,918	1,028,297	239,524
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen - - - - -	204,960	204,523	207,667	216,414	245,471	271,161	246,123	119,945
Ardrossan - - - - -	184,412	181,057	237,321	254,776	188,543	242,862	227,83	496,477
Burntisland - - - - -	609,134	613,738	499,177	534,427	531,038	549,201	454,776	330,016
Dundee (including Perth) -	464,100	401,492	406,002	385,990	416,503	429,200	357,382	357,882
Glasgow - - - - -	3,025,515	3,085,274	3,051,172	3,240,155	3,219,721	3,573,945	3,120,436	2,755,687
Grangemouth - - - - -	960,690	1,083,370	1,017,145	885,499	1,059,005	1,089,436	690,923	12,530
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	631,702	730,199	1,029,340	1,079,123	1,132,165	1,178,103	939,247	314,857
Leith - - - - -	1,447,198	1,513,622	1,615,455	1,608,444	1,726,657	1,608,022	1,441,155	1,142,234
Methil - - - - -	846,186	848,741	872,458	927,017	783,177	912,823	759,419	516,002
IRELAND.								
Belfast - - - - -	662,974	671,934	700,362	633,351	659,271	643,603	590,666	407,480
Cork (including Queenstown).	4,029,415	3,782,982	3,589,516	3,721,220	3,685,651	3,760,365	3,011,825	387,308
Dublin - - - - -	332,062	354,840	364,711	376,623	361,854	384,340	313,954	329,993
Londonderry - - - - -	684,643	711,775	656,987	699,470	656,062	718,293	519,472	41,334
Wexford - - - - -	517	951	463	—	991	3,388	552	—

(a) Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

(b) The increase shown by the figures for 1910 is due to the inclusion of vessels calling at Falmouth for orders. Vessels calling for orders only were excluded from the shipping returns up to the end of 1909.

and STEAM) that ARRIVED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from
at CERTAIN PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	PORTS.
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)			
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
214,039	306,298	383,682	347,262	347,412	250,042	224,229	Barrow.
14,941	33,835	540	5,718	15,359	18,049	35,742	Beaumaris (including Holyhead).
685,106	193,564	273,426	702,368	464,631	594,811	1,394,575	Blyth.
1,244,550	891,130	767,592	1,011,097	1,436,185	1,577,135	1,878,528	Bristol.
5,860,223	3,544,712	3,182,131	5,014,035	4,447,728	3,925,463	6,891,293	Cardiff.
3,802	7,189	—	—	501	1,978	—	Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).
8,895	8,228	2,742	6,097	19,095	34,292	26,556	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
1,112,736	473,984	168,363	887,934	1,279,872	525,390	656,466	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
2,066	404	27,396	540,435	1,325,228	1,547,122	1,469,635	Dover.
2,456,742	2,199,094	303,428	1,542,466	544,071	646,906	704,599	Falmouth.
41,735	23,434	17,621	42,644	24,485	25,124	6,942	Fleetwood.
461,126	597,984	598,020	557,750	593,859	659,550	721,924	Folkestone.
248,295	161,600	143,552	254,635	311,677	355,997	741,725	Goole.
599,051	424,792	447,463	861,214	993,738	1,212,915	2,463,433	Grimsby.
664,937	327,321	266,373	478,190	710,930	448,586	901,107	Hartlepool.
15,895	46,743	35,977	364,168	708,633	924,462	1,104,477	Harwich.
2,356,303	1,605,394	1,879,436	2,769,061	3,065,525	3,506,772	4,898,678	Hull.
9,192,283	7,362,592	7,309,094	7,968,955	9,276,696	9,821,773	11,194,192	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
9,029,164	6,200,345	5,720,998	9,951,905	11,776,739	13,488,259	15,049,055	London.
1,396,409	1,161,106	952,102	1,293,360	1,737,472	1,762,925	2,370,691	Manchester (including Run-
59,014	22,306	28,774	97,429	37,691	27,547	22,738	corn).
1,580,986	1,131,013	931,275	1,028,785	1,739,404	1,371,994	2,014,278	Middlesbrough.
4,603,571	2,401,832	2,276,236	4,521,468	4,517,714	3,891,602	7,228,799	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
941	403	22	141,411	270,997	414,146	474,900	Newhaven.
2,067,986	1,133,545	1,378,641	1,608,257	1,587,014	1,187,078	2,119,107	Newport.
1,535,883	770,348	975,489	2,487,095	2,477,149	2,974,915	4,256,358	Plymouth.
16,519	47,841	1,390	155,925	202,770	130,185	125,963	Portsmouth.
942,456	553,775	469,761	751,628	625,335	326,756	766,578	Port Talbot.
550,696	711,234	549,693	1,391,758	3,863,482	4,480,469	6,690,785	Southampton.
864,756	443,476	487,922	684,092	599,024	608,321	1,552,741	Sunderland.
1,818,335	1,473,973	1,428,155	1,433,584	1,304,974	1,225,772	2,157,666	Swansea.
519,455	470,071	134,759	477,671	893,042	450,038	576,258	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND.
107,329	58,020	37,520	99,222	163,131	161,537	231,364	Aberdeen.
339,780	175,577	112,442	184,016	168,350	79,882	306,252	Ardrossan.
154,533	13,544	—	91,236	52,743	117,996	347,358	Burntisland.
256,202	182,895	81,926	264,791	331,206	336,102	482,745	Dundee (including Perth).
2,808,397	1,873,694	1,883,579	1,808,526	2,636,513	2,644,295	3,309,395	Glasgow.
16,000	7,888	10,048	403,968	622,345	509,040	947,905	Grangemouth.
322,229	321,149	421,374	339,960	351,852	405,006	550,394	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
943,320	383,426	383,365	898,126	849,450	1,043,345	1,419,045	Leith.
280,596	126,442	215,400	297,563	158,493	252,344	388,495	Methil.
							IRELAND.
385,063	307,597	220,933	323,493	455,808	601,292	616,154	Belfast.
230,188	595,902	92,015	222,244	828,189	1,212,966	2,905,176	Cork (including Queenstown).
288,039	206,612	184,028	292,563	357,826	509,540	513,355	Dublin.
25,968	20,273	4,809	40,601	117,193	380,024	469,047	Londonderry.
—	—	—	—	355	648	574	Wexford.

(c) See note (b), p. 229.

**No. 55.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING
FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS**

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
							(c)	(c)
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - - - - -	55,265	102,958	109,903	114,420	83,010	88,228	88,756	69,170
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	11,689	375,994	242,923	60,394	26,481	23,942	30,948	24,218
Blyth - - - - -	2,267,573	2,033,925	2,024,262	2,123,501	1,931,405	2,216,779	1,730,761	1,246,882
Bristol - - - - -	819,851	902,257	1,026,616	1,139,915	1,072,163	1,131,439	1,124,947	1,272,722
Cardiff - - - - -	9,562,208	9,560,879	9,095,487	8,794,257	9,385,822	10,447,151	8,938,020	7,337,862
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	47,985	202,585	556,576	544,026	532,660	572,996	332,359	—
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	12,179	10,307	21,736	23,922	12,736	23,618	16,989	14,718
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	510,216	450,705	604,248	975,421	1,139,056	1,025,993	962,579	835,935
Dover - - - - -	1,606,397	1,683,254	1,827,080	2,108,824	2,247,795	2,407,818	1,611,740	2,780
Falmouth - - - - -	147,017	164,870	(b) 594,288	622,076	647,474	663,994	1,402,580	1,962,797
Fleetwood - - - - -	49,402	58,542	29,433	24,329	19,737	23,363	24,353	30,160
Folkestone - - - - -	351,596	360,531	361,618	642,406	798,970	774,517	1,252,408	935,651
Goole - - - - -	803,701	818,425	805,838	799,962	720,773	766,978	542,302	355,439
Grimsby - - - - -	1,412,976	1,416,284	1,430,461	1,587,180	1,859,142	2,755,332	1,968,738	845,549
Hartlepool - - - - -	806,779	929,024	838,503	928,580	870,533	812,536	704,559	580,292
Harwich - - - - -	717,568	786,393	894,688	936,302	957,385	940,801	718,683	157,578
Hull - - - - -	3,257,381	3,542,556	3,961,755	3,601,467	3,860,851	4,350,700	3,183,424	2,358,694
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	10,105,517	9,958,339	10,020,905	10,445,254	10,794,083	11,209,415	10,812,635	8,984,255
London - - - - -	10,176,101	10,763,996	11,336,573	11,172,298	11,006,139	11,403,908	10,452,854	8,512,659
Manchester (including Runcorn).	1,483,140	1,486,244	1,598,229	1,603,800	1,451,447	1,484,826	1,497,029	1,279,224
Runcorn - - - - -	82,972	78,441	106,067	95,205	(a) 33,801	48,665	56,128	73,862
Middlesbrough - - - - -	1,674,191	1,914,515	1,870,289	1,965,358	2,075,195	2,117,832	1,742,563	1,270,436
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	8,826,376	8,368,237	7,538,608	8,335,762	7,819,965	8,496,747	7,241,536	5,743,817
Newhaven - - - - -	390,880	386,290	410,057	430,969	422,662	478,279	376,983	1,597
Newport - - - - -	2,317,708	2,210,149	2,201,418	2,358,841	2,385,688	2,674,683	2,377,767	2,159,081
Plymouth - - - - -	1,666,308	3,530,980	3,339,083	3,568,028	3,740,308	3,778,427	3,299,834	1,987,311
Portsmouth - - - - -	78,303	73,495	76,269	76,956	42,128	85,753	90,400	16,838
Port Talbot - - - - -	871,804	857,726	938,407	960,969	1,007,477	1,135,022	927,372	1,197,653
Southampton - - - - -	4,477,078	4,800,254	4,997,867	5,343,948	5,558,500	6,625,472	4,635,328	595,011
Sunderland - - - - -	1,666,838	1,727,981	1,613,727	1,797,702	1,816,976	1,993,128	1,599,731	1,246,378
Swansea - - - - -	2,323,456	2,307,677	2,269,219	2,419,294	2,476,574	2,782,414	2,373,152	2,388,905
Weymouth - - - - -	984,225	1,104,147	1,133,625	1,349,882	1,378,203	1,052,822	949,636	240,339
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen - - - - -	123,142	112,012	121,777	126,966	117,691	189,454	153,391	53,233
Ardrossan - - - - -	113,333	113,572	146,769	137,654	156,238	176,958	171,089	504,249
Burntisland - - - - -	863,555	822,355	736,868	839,142	798,931	895,591	685,011	484,158
Dundee (including Perth) - - - - -	215,380	169,626	210,439	180,928	220,211	223,907	190,362	88,988
Glasgow - - - - -	3,739,990	3,753,532	3,858,338	4,050,855	3,889,453	4,331,003	3,387,460	3,519,592
Grangemouth - - - - -	1,066,617	1,135,289	1,112,370	996,319	1,090,306	1,059,270	668,732	9,329
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	552,995	638,688	927,828	984,479	1,115,693	1,071,292	872,520	252,290
Leith - - - - -	1,295,960	1,384,204	1,605,228	1,593,962	1,679,957	1,518,637	1,355,916	1,047,712
Methil - - - - -	1,042,062	1,110,461	1,190,128	1,207,911	987,601	1,185,685	977,391	691,716
IRELAND.								
Belfast - - - - -	516,206	481,763	456,933	447,896	345,833	345,389	298,230	195,737
Corr (including Queenstown) - - - - -	3,967,194	3,710,653	3,523,369	3,653,394	3,607,086	3,693,833	2,953,705	333,584
Dublin - - - - -	190,542	153,143	190,496	189,822	155,803	147,083	117,504	130,127
Londonderry - - - - -	658,636	685,664	633,550	671,392	628,982	681,505	490,731	14,172
Wexford - - - - -	215	477	125	1,070	964	2,875	272	98

(a) Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

(b) The increase shown by the figures for 1910 is due to the inclusion of vessels calling at Falmouth for orders. Vessels calling for orders only were excluded from the shipping returns up to end of 1909.

and STEAM) that DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, to at CERTAIN PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	PORTS.
(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)			
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
88,293	33,203	50,942	87,163	133,238	157,198	200,146	Barrow.
12,158	31,194	540	5,602	15,486	19,018	33,298	Beaumaris (including Holy-head).
1,119,648	618,370	562,025	1,129,085	753,608	893,964	1,879,949	Blyth.
891,489	438,390	233,530	618,075	1,320,222	1,448,114	1,716,312	Bristol
6,920,814	4,872,404	4,553,818	7,559,482	6,724,264	5,557,478	8,867,550	Cardiff.
3,532	4,249	2,443	—	—	—	—	Cardigan (including Fish-guard and Goodwick).
5,481	4,370	1,214	3,632	20,065	44,375	38,989	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
1,004,708	388,092	79,117	784,720	1,331,346	491,235	631,855	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
886	70	—	521,187	1,242,070	1,525,807	1,433,561	Dover.
2,361,792	2,107,739	268,097	1,439,939	532,478	566,673	593,060	Falmouth.
38,696	18,363	10,203	33,865	13,847	14,449	1,713	Fleetwood.
441,576	597,662	597,781	554,530	594,453	653,388	717,531	Folkestone.
218,952	156,890	136,974	240,376	318,508	371,464	811,405	Goole.
523,823	281,989	217,824	515,796	735,533	1,099,086	2,450,835	Grimsbury.
530,664	237,970	193,088	382,518	638,162	419,847	746,231	Hartlepool.
16,802	46,054	15,627	374,822	693,772	921,341	1,082,401	Harwich.
1,571,461	1,136,720	1,260,438	2,058,156	2,495,395	3,063,846	4,498,216	Hull.
8,554,194	0,626,448	6,362,035	7,545,677	8,756,159	9,169,690	10,494,338	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
6,765,944	4,420,000	3,860,678	7,086,387	9,824,236	11,114,792	12,419,563	London.
1,056,817	820,672	645,239	956,520	1,370,333	1,465,005	2,024,735	Manchester (including Runcorn).
41,720	11,082	16,017	49,628	35,665	23,765	10,197	Runcorn (a).
1,187,119	731,634	447,551	1,026,280	1,751,840	1,533,643	1,968,380	Middlesbrough.
5,517,801	3,517,547	3,466,370	5,710,143	5,693,172	4,808,481	8,141,750	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
941	403	22	138,102	264,043	411,346	470,006	Newhaven.
1,947,739	1,208,309	1,097,624	2,144,254	2,175,057	1,502,746	2,843,817	Newport.
1,443,062	344,897	1,010,901	2,582,636	2,491,107	2,923,226	4,135,752	Plymouth.
7,749	27,945	7,081	162,966	142,878	120,536	77,363	Portsmouth.
1,158,600	667,612	493,796	944,900	918,452	430,739	1,030,498	Port Talbot.
495,030	549,101	385,119	1,068,424	3,779,835	4,446,778	6,638,421	Southampton.
1,172,707	575,066	613,262	908,196	869,381	873,460	1,763,311	Sunderland.
2,005,829	1,491,647	1,417,294	1,787,602	1,987,313	1,640,518	2,715,789	Swansea.
453,420	444,813	108,605	452,422	826,200	441,007	519,696	Weymouth.
							SCOTLAND.
31,222	18,727	9,462	51,698	100,848	96,580	138,414	Aberdeen.
310,012	117,851	41,320	173,777	98,026	67,635	306,644	Ardrossan.
296,573	36,184	3,892	143,509	92,059	184,567	504,271	Burntisland.
136,589	109,140	22,099	185,315	256,378	270,586	408,249	Dundee (including Perth).
3,227,946	2,083,284	1,692,304	2,461,998	3,138,868	3,181,452	4,152,645	Glasgow.
14,469	3,044	6,646	339,167	587,230	411,666	968,324	Grangemouth.
228,806	198,045	200,589	228,255	359,381	376,524	402,030	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
921,360	360,611	364,249	859,911	843,745	1,061,813	1,494,668	Leith.
540,337	234,189	375,066	467,274	275,840	393,356	1,089,974	Methil.
							IRELAND.
205,095	161,039	95,505	193,224	234,962	521,934	558,660	Belfast.
245,456	601,748	32,562	190,845	763,508	1,179,008	2,819,525	Cork (including Queenstown).
112,167	43,568	35,402	37,522	177,680	413,922	281,622	Dublin.
5,518	10,206	537	43,447	107,620	357,979	506,880	Londonderry.
—	—	—	—	201	263	423	Wexford.

(c) See note (b), p. 229.

**No. 56.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS
BALLAST, in the COASTING TRADE, at**

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation"

PORTS.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
							(b)	(b)
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - - - - -	255,453	270,278	310,704	307,383	267,478	282,763	310,373	143,862
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	1,363,932	1,451,350	1,513,086	1,484,696	1,467,843	1,514,208	2,235,914	1,798,475
Blyth - - - - -	760,427	792,260	765,403	833,986	885,911	962,904	789,982	675,299
Bristol - - - - -	1,110,611	1,004,170	1,126,421	1,185,848	1,088,811	1,201,633	1,176,204	857,004
Cardiff - - - - -	4,401,067	4,741,118	4,726,698	4,487,278	4,811,931	4,985,899	4,257,467	3,464,008
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	708,159	734,527	755,690	766,351	685,926	758,413	803,203	474,422
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	1,760,624	1,649,812	1,615,639	1,940,989	1,856,988	1,935,006	1,606,542	1,269,063
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	179,750	168,388	163,861	180,847	283,446	211,706	275,170	183,194
Dover - - - - -	158,766	156,976	172,781	214,782	214,064	189,334	154,287	76,269
Falmouth - - - - -	355,485	358,343	375,715	340,171	404,928	352,449	329,395	227,932
Fleetwood - - - - -	520,180	557,876	584,476	592,051	516,579	572,987	662,036	367,437
Folkestone - - - - -	92,205	71,083	82,627	66,750	78,316	75,877	81,469	20,437
Gool - - - - -	510,025	567,546	623,882	614,725	569,701	661,305	685,574	413,019
Grimsby - - - - -	306,009	253,618	293,137	333,003	273,827	557,895	407,821	124,125
Hartlepool - - - - -	508,239	528,742	410,308	389,396	455,670	526,080	457,939	413,575
Harwich - - - - -	219,958	230,855	240,612	240,181	243,586	243,842	213,785	129,515
Hull - - - - -	983,851	1,081,744	1,180,310	1,125,736	1,109,484	1,109,833	1,073,015	724,688
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	3,279,640	3,165,641	3,292,665	3,223,734	3,337,275	3,520,933	4,103,427	3,901,534
London - - - - -	6,161,637	6,469,925	6,477,177	6,499,563	5,761,278	6,362,915	5,826,595	4,530,215
Manchester (including Runcorn).	890,000	784,121	848,875	842,037	750,558	806,858	894,202	776,065
Runcorn - - - - -	247,885	241,432	255,664	274,568	(a) 204,930	212,470	217,161	159,733
Middlesbrough - - - - -	875,940	900,918	858,586	956,268	1,025,949	1,041,731	988,072	777,675
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	4,066,932	4,344,462	4,261,152	4,341,806	4,259,547	4,482,772	4,155,631	3,904,540
Newhaven - - - - -	133,432	155,075	184,550	188,671	207,627	224,317	175,338	4,710
Newport - - - - -	1,362,304	1,416,200	1,480,702	1,363,600	1,277,868	1,401,560	1,352,176	1,299,492
Plymouth - - - - -	853,699	885,972	898,453	848,690	888,731	908,397	748,845	479,484
Portsmouth - - - - -	1,677,832	1,693,521	1,705,689	1,773,979	1,598,044	1,604,852	1,278,694	901,225
Port Talbot - - - - -	476,822	531,092	550,241	554,015	481,064	559,504	480,553	380,166
Southampton - - - - -	1,371,513	1,513,135	1,469,101	1,483,484	1,469,857	1,568,080	1,911,911	805,446
Sunderland - - - - -	1,525,322	1,605,530	1,518,535	1,607,885	1,580,091	1,680,550	1,542,878	1,401,828
Swansea - - - - -	1,053,587	1,174,733	1,208,358	1,106,530	1,055,750	1,254,888	1,093,699	790,452
Weymouth - - - - -	129,987	120,576	180,519	188,299	254,198	215,162	186,611	22,564
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen - - - - -	805,179	822,842	817,046	825,010	819,475	860,629	765,481	510,077
Ardrossan - - - - -	968,623	874,983	400,745	400,286	473,453	487,449	504,133	414,044
Burntisland - - - - -	279,045	277,688	358,187	430,425	368,727	345,117	274,539	203,298
Dundee (including Perth) -	268,445	295,553	271,526	275,839	321,500	339,261	289,487	206,635
Glasgow - - - - -	2,524,459	2,447,214	2,582,220	2,455,387	2,310,099	2,527,874	2,895,447	2,457,550
Grangemouth - - - - -	499,750	536,200	580,877	546,283	533,440	482,549	365,879	5,823
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	419,810	421,230	454,393	445,930	646,522	679,700	679,143	406,465
Leith - - - - -	702,885	769,196	798,859	742,361	766,531	736,173	703,798	528,993
Methil - - - - -	310,572	372,737	430,701	405,166	369,519	502,646	380,276	275,581
IRELAND.								
Belfast - - - - -	2,303,172	2,343,204	2,439,964	2,472,273	2,688,317	2,702,176	3,008,627	2,650,806
Cork (including Queenstown)	499,928	501,781	511,814	508,933	500,144	557,601	549,230	530,340
Dublin - - - - -	2,277,992	2,272,870	2,307,411	2,265,321	2,266,688	2,111,514	3,185,114	2,774,686
Londonderry - - - - -	297,319	287,368	292,954	288,010	253,734	261,532	334,961	299,901
Wexford - - - - -	576,048	582,871	586,811	585,670	524,410	589,600	606,273	296,088

(a) Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

(SAILING and STEAM) that ARRIVED, with CARGOES and in CERTAIN PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.
(and Shipping of the United Kingdom.)")

1916. (b)	1917. (b)	1918. (b)	1919. (b)	1920. (b)	1921.	1922.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
94,962 1,746,226	55,799 1,718,304	42,364 1,538,499	88,112 1,509,799	112,704 1,636,169	133,703 1,660,809	244,320 1,751,166	Barrow. Beauraris (including Holyhead). Blyth. Bristol. Cardiff. Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick). Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight). Dartmouth (including Brixham).
551,533 619,411 2,258,610 373,012	342,537 489,051 1,405,306 394,577	322,576 548,001 1,594,487 326,398	678,869 854,709 4,271,701 342,233	788,370 1,292,268 5,184,121 407,173	595,213 968,548 3,025,060 407,299	678,282 1,166,083 3,393,320 392,031	
1,131,568 125,954	932,688 38,584	928,021 17,320	969,105 120,941	1,285,333 273,478	1,175,749 144,290	1,466,672 221,013	
27,956 113,537 292,517 15,775	32,578 111,669 321,334 8,344	28,423 32,153 381,280 8,811	28,415 93,775 406,348 11,272	96,986 273,647 492,751 13,912	91,148 888,785 435,053 35,155	87,941 526,966 559,220 32,160	Dover. Falmouth. Fleetwood. Folkestone. Goole. Grimsby. Hartlepool. Harwich. Hull.
228,531 52,659 408,998 53,201 465,106 2,690,999	146,828 19,579 336,261 28,371 302,353 2,224,788	94,520 8,974 193,756 16,522 303,516 1,942,343	124,211 34,961 382,122 59,561 517,390 2,751,832	100,141 137,978 521,315 49,233 483,263 3,501,978	140,267 131,514 328,997 45,403 533,580 2,465,418	303,312 358,016 41,404 778,170 3,238,672	Liverpool (including Birkenhead). London. Manchester (including Runcorn). Runcorn (a). Middlesbrough. Newcastle and North and South Shields. Newhaven. Newport. Plymouth. Portsmouth. Port Talbot. Southampton. Sunderland. Swansea. Weymouth.
3,679,947 497,656	3,247,747 481,731	2,106,780 960,179	3,648,693 427,226	4,742,608 543,107	3,880,856 421,999	4,703,872 474,686	
83,853 639,381 3,168,940	63,358 419,998 2,568,954	54,922 301,479 1,797,460	73,790 631,903 3,379,333	79,770 691,365 3,873,626	59,964 508,788 2,978,601	77,308 760,902 3,138,267	
282 948,831 260,266 747,003 368,652 700,173 1,236,862 592,232 12,741	142 883,927 130,772 491,256 239,357 584,495 886,622 427,459 6,354	— 1,017,795 565,207 468,817 251,115 567,471 599,790 461,733 2,210	38,283 1,218,299 614,665 744,615 444,349 821,343 1,139,487 649,167 70,405	78,466 1,545,036 497,981 969,901 484,546 1,031,588 1,292,474 913,307 124,961	35,161 862,847 475,213 896,741 197,171 1,062,302 1,145,178 779,577 91,372	87,289 1,358,463 601,017 1,307,102 432,291 1,292,842 1,451,367 1,132,712 86,880	
							SCOTLAND.
371,185 395,227 214,822 129,424	226,889 340,569 84,843 55,257	173,957 437,144 37,420 98,367	274,049 494,268 81,780 107,633	450,590 514,457 64,375 125,767	391,629 281,899 72,923 171,163	497,651 456,032 165,153 209,701	Aberdeen. Arbroath. Burntisland. Dundee (including Perth).
1,980,658 5,496 313,272	1,444,559 2,370 294,148	1,052,833 3,607 304,934	1,629,529 286,891 384,098	1,896,678 246,550 510,538	1,558,416 180,720 427,512	2,079,903 432,850 483,240	Glasgow. Grangemouth. Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
476,243 373,201	235,380 227,548	258,283 237,068	352,958 385,242	336,759 377,229	466,348 261,811	660,012 333,398	Leith. Methil.
							IRELAND.
2,353,335 483,100 2,564,530 263,168 225,365	2,067,503 413,680 2,485,330 236,322 233,346	2,017,502 283,563 2,304,256 187,404 212,004	2,259,381 394,872 2,261,966 205,179 209,299	2,570,710 447,160 2,370,205 246,319 282,412	2,178,675 477,965 2,208,944 223,595 284,357	2,548,492 556,153 2,517,949 263,516 210,102	Belfast. Cork (including Queenstown). Dublin. Londonderry. Wexford.

(b) See note (b), p. 229.

No. 57.—NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and COASTING TRADE, at CERTAIN

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

PORTS.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
							(b)	(b)
ENGLAND AND WALES.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow - - - - -	348,395	389,006	473,895	401,162	394,250	451,379	404,032	260,610
Beaumaris (including Holyhead).	1,366,777	1,452,816	1,518,614	1,490,871	1,475,324	1,526,331	2,283,943	1,795,957
Blyth - - - - -	191,546	228,964	192,237	233,821	305,927	257,200	266,796	232,658
Bristol - - - - -	1,417,942	1,374,614	1,440,106	1,513,481	1,460,862	1,610,798	1,566,051	1,463,690
Cardiff - - - - -	1,967,856	1,990,070	1,943,369	1,925,730	2,042,276	2,207,472	2,021,162	1,049,675
Cardigan (including Fishguard and Goodwick).	716,467	732,044	764,738	772,296	688,639	755,563	809,875	472,892
Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).	1,752,667	1,642,155	1,601,534	1,938,298	1,846,647	1,928,325	1,604,008	1,263,755
Dartmouth (including Brixham).	177,232	165,715	157,989	180,606	330,127	304,174	351,404	237,372
Dover - - - - -	167,989	163,463	182,459	216,977	229,066	196,901	150,973	78,461
Falmouth - - - - -	376,180	380,529	401,073	359,328	447,841	403,522	441,229	273,404
Fleetwood - - - - -	548,178	596,172	621,881	685,888	527,746	581,206	663,677	381,418
Folkestone - - - - -	94,095	73,315	83,811	68,404	80,097	77,444	90,630	20,481
Goole - - - - -	841,000	582,658	637,639	614,522	602,456	672,196	635,585	427,706
Grimsby - - - - -	221,076	194,670	194,792	215,780	192,402	323,375	338,670	179,648
Hartlepool - - - - -	804,832	782,139	680,466	671,886	766,185	957,319	754,341	520,417
Harwich - - - - -	227,433	240,318	261,989	265,374	226,090	270,103	214,207	99,291
Hull - - - - -	1,421,507	1,463,640	1,477,560	1,396,728	1,517,456	1,444,694	1,330,847	1,199,129
Liverpool (including Birkenhead).	3,987,766	3,981,345	4,248,833	4,117,981	4,232,074	4,238,120	4,769,919	3,654,249
London - - - - -	7,985,048	8,453,860	8,399,078	8,344,191	7,865,067	8,588,303	7,868,619	6,710,357
Manchester (including Runcorn).	1,135,209	1,134,076	1,191,719	1,234,991	1,071,368	1,201,306	1,257,061	978,556
Runcorn - - - - -	304,679	283,784	291,230	317,909	(a) 233,066	229,267	217,026	134,955
Middlesbrough - - - - -	1,107,941	1,119,425	1,248,620	1,074,150	1,165,685	1,313,026	1,115,832	843,016
Newcastle and North and South Shields.	3,027,822	3,341,904	3,417,448	3,624,660	3,285,398	3,448,415	3,171,326	2,427,468
Newhaven - - - - -	145,720	162,483	194,129	199,367	220,151	238,066	186,131	5,644
Newport - - - - -	875,763	840,504	870,996	822,315	853,895	989,370	899,623	755,052
Plymouth - - - - -	857,264	908,139	953,113	899,184	931,690	929,846	828,529	529,721
Portsmouth - - - - -	1,670,378	1,680,338	1,687,300	1,765,043	1,594,212	1,612,297	1,291,286	893,457
Port Talbot - - - - -	290,472	280,711	284,675	254,509	244,617	250,411	244,493	171,089
Southampton - - - - -	1,426,938	1,573,180	1,522,094	1,508,086	1,524,371	1,577,565	1,210,982	806,563
Sunderland - - - - -	1,250,181	1,356,421	1,337,364	1,467,364	1,337,060	1,455,816	1,395,138	1,113,921
Swansea - - - - -	466,035	495,245	527,016	528,528	515,402	534,125	654,960	405,660
Weymouth - - - - -	134,039	144,277	213,025	196,535	196,353	247,530	238,553	25,123
SCOTLAND.								
Aberdeen - - - - -	878,146	908,339	894,821	893,532	904,075	923,234	823,511	556,567
Ardrossan - - - - -	441,751	443,194	488,526	515,738	506,903	558,315	558,936	388,987
Burntisland - - - - -	108,884	135,219	201,681	220,270	203,010	116,270	120,212	91,324
Dundee (including Perth) -	528,496	503,448	472,192	472,005	504,681	552,324	456,939	436,576
Glasgow - - - - -	1,768,267	1,872,332	1,965,585	1,900,796	1,893,662	1,962,934	2,291,226	1,697,464
Grazemouth - - - - -	418,305	445,495	490,613	428,229	435,782	443,498	343,689	15,153
Greenock (including Port Glasgow).	470,669	482,874	477,867	479,867	693,031	807,502	720,033	425,933
Leith - - - - -	812,215	845,458	820,702	789,423	787,909	815,189	748,178	592,996
Methil - - - - -	107,330	95,266	120,663	129,565	164,179	227,973	156,407	104,911
IRELAND.								
Belfast - - - - -	2,569,578	2,667,559	2,763,992	2,800,745	3,117,701	3,120,217	3,355,830	2,881,457
Cork (including Queens-town).	561,420	565,965	583,962	575,776	573,136	627,494	611,066	577,351
Dublin - - - - -	2,440,891	2,454,020	2,519,524	2,424,449	2,461,765	2,273,398	3,385,318	2,955,919
Londonderry - - - - -	322,206	313,518	318,984	313,581	281,230	308,445	376,355	326,255
Wexford - - - - -	576,542	585,152	587,604	584,246	525,252	588,969	607,188	295,926

(a) Excluding Warrington from 1912, previously included.

(b) See note (b), p. 239.

STEAM) that DEPARTED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, in the PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	PORTS.
(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)			
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	ENGLAND AND WALES.
229,140	184,821	110,165	349,760	317,444	217,769	277,445	Barrow.
1,759,422	1,724,728	1,555,971	1,499,070	1,632,771	1,653,736	1,764,427	Beaumaris (including Holy-head).
151,017	129,065	56,332	219,213	546,241	281,507	204,857	Blyth.
904,381	856,492	884,764	1,053,383	1,390,049	1,119,290	1,287,904	Bristol.
771,770	587,820	661,446	1,486,907	2,890,008	1,393,274	1,527,312	Cardiff.
389,676	390,710	327,588	340,809	405,903	408,062	391,172	Cardigan (including Fish-guard and Goodwick).
1,135,978	934,211	930,878	970,723	1,289,769	1,164,906	1,456,202	Cowes (including the coast of the Isle of Wight).
215,467	145,831	88,454	199,680	211,033	114,860	244,186	Dartmouth (including Brixham).
26,664	31,445	27,442	43,558	111,498	95,357	117,644	Dover.
207,882	158,190	95,055	171,574	231,503	885,242	676,242	Falmouth.
298,135	324,959	383,117	405,849	490,438	435,924	560,252	Fleetwood.
14,124	7,331	7,723	9,479	15,600	36,354	33,673	Folkestone.
236,648	142,588	80,881	124,264	134,107	127,150	268,798	Goole.
194,465	118,719	146,020	176,227	271,867	138,030	273,811	Grimshy.
538,810	426,446	244,876	515,295	631,253	384,386	529,572	Hartlepool.
52,219	28,426	17,760	62,746	55,824	64,926	50,981	Harwich.
929,261	610,417	630,006	1,114,081	1,106,448	843,834	1,093,638	Hull.
3,133,731	2,412,987	1,859,074	3,442,452	4,347,770	3,066,430	3,936,846	Liverpool (including Birkenhead).
5,501,582	4,184,910	2,875,552	5,648,206	6,415,021	5,605,876	7,120,649	London.
812,047	644,610	475,800	695,946	892,600	644,116	823,881	Manchester (including Runcorn).
92,995	63,083	63,398	69,152	87,428	69,070	88,720	Runcorn(a).
1,055,673	843,231	750,481	632,219	709,719	452,203	799,807	Middlesbrough.
2,103,227	1,816,017	1,149,454	2,259,623	2,923,927	2,215,293	2,424,807	Newcastle and North and South Shields.
282	142	—	40,991	84,077	38,345	90,774	Newhaven.
598,350	442,009	398,173	586,316	983,290	521,089	740,300	Newport.
275,658	164,519	342,963	375,520	432,617	512,924	662,444	Plymouth.
749,117	497,454	466,158	755,983	1,000,790	937,735	1,335,976	Portsmouth.
142,528	85,612	98,203	146,253	202,985	107,546	177,873	Port Talbot.
720,469	621,198	523,282	764,116	1,117,132	986,738	1,206,658	Southampton.
957,184	819,877	437,071	857,302	1,175,431	982,782	1,320,759	Sunderland.
332,183	267,954	221,485	250,383	315,362	352,710	571,969	Swansea.
32,102	38,720	17,240	69,379	173,965	99,402	126,437	Weymouth.
SCOTLAND.							
411,337	242,365	187,023	311,140	500,329	442,816	542,434	Aberdeen.
388,055	350,080	437,860	493,569	575,650	295,676	443,046	Ardrossan.
83,793	71,485	34,285	67,879	50,540	41,560	53,251	Burntisland.
225,333	91,365	145,495	196,172	219,028	242,309	299,283	Dundee (including Perth).
1,351,780	1,080,939	915,456	1,406,428	1,643,243	1,275,204	1,586,915	Glasgow.
6,050	7,957	3,361	337,500	276,477	273,098	381,672	Grangemouth.
293,826	272,099	285,916	517,928	472,327	379,970	526,175	Greenock (including Port Glasgow).
493,156	265,236	232,247	473,539	442,665	492,133	654,675	Leith.
112,042	124,598	103,749	218,859	256,359	119,885	129,909	Methil.
IRELAND.							
2,528,941	2,199,292	2,075,490	2,446,413	2,877,175	2,800,750	2,767,969	Belfast.
510,337	387,408	270,470	426,412	457,995	487,359	591,498	Cork (including Queens-town).
2,734,261	2,552,754	2,313,635	2,486,968	2,502,495	2,806,356	2,540,293	Dublin.
281,144	238,347	190,077	227,917	265,125	246,950	272,808	Londonderry.
230,543	233,643	214,367	207,144	282,940	283,401	211,293	Wexford.

SHIPPING.

No. 58.—TOTAL NET TONNAGE of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS, distinguishing Sailing UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of PORTS in the
(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of
I.—With CARGOES

YEARS.	ARRIVED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1908	4,222,278	50,520,176	54,742,454	347,415	3,689,615	4,037,030	4,369,693	54,209,791	58,779,484
1909	4,226,368	52,436,285	56,662,653	276,432	3,626,958	3,903,390	4,502,800	56,063,243	60,566,043
1910	4,056,324	53,549,416	57,605,740	293,948	3,909,128	4,203,076	4,350,272	57,458,544	61,808,816
1911	3,889,613	54,357,630	58,247,243	282,628	3,979,026	4,261,654	4,172,241	58,336,656	62,508,897
1912	3,697,851	53,333,142	57,030,993	298,502	4,478,123	4,776,625	3,996,353	57,811,265	61,807,618
1913	3,661,613	56,099,151	59,760,764	243,717	5,269,357	5,513,074	3,905,330	61,368,508	65,273,838
1914(b)	3,073,482	56,799,922	59,873,404	242,436	4,420,664	4,663,100	3,315,918	61,220,586	64,536,504
1915(b)	2,214,424	41,814,950	44,029,374	155,960	4,081,002	4,236,962	2,370,384	45,895,952	48,266,336
1916(b)	1,837,669	33,081,214	34,918,883	180,772	4,200,015	4,380,787	2,018,441	37,281,229	39,299,670
1917(b)	1,545,890	28,175,897	29,721,787	46,208	1,876,383	1,922,591	1,592,098	30,052,280	31,644,378
1918(b)	1,412,530	25,372,836	26,785,366	22,120	1,249,644	1,271,764	1,434,650	26,622,480	28,057,130
1919(b)	1,403,487	36,134,286	37,557,773	76,098	3,244,372	3,320,470	1,479,585	39,398,658	40,878,243
1920(b)	1,545,303	44,268,730	45,814,033	108,718	4,327,846	4,436,564	1,634,021	48,596,576	50,250,597
1921	1,221,248	37,397,808	38,619,056	85,269	2,694,969	2,780,238	1,306,517	40,092,777	41,399,294
1922	1,417,442	45,771,875	47,189,317	63,683	4,322,178	4,385,861	1,481,125	50,094,053	51,575,178

II.—With

YEARS.	ARRIVED.								
	BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.		
	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1908	3,002,715	27,584,915	30,587,630	78,710	145,224	223,934	3,081,425	27,730,139	30,811,564
1909	3,015,228	28,210,488	31,225,716	31,580	124,581	156,161	3,046,808	28,335,069	31,381,877
1910	2,881,437	28,897,896	31,779,333	37,177	148,573	185,750	2,918,614	29,046,469	31,965,083
1911	2,743,486	28,828,295	31,571,781	52,747	220,399	273,146	2,796,233	29,048,694	31,844,927
1912	2,591,843	30,251,355	32,843,198	47,980	263,651	311,581	2,639,773	30,515,006	33,154,779
1913	2,539,476	31,923,046	34,462,522	40,532	256,102	296,634	2,580,008	32,179,148	34,759,156
1914(b)	2,099,510	33,647,520	35,747,030	45,462	208,743	254,205	2,144,972	33,856,263	36,001,235
1915(b)	1,504,485	25,829,646	27,334,131	14,091	120,227	134,318	1,518,576	25,949,873	27,468,449
1916(b)	1,252,952	20,978,068	22,231,020	16,875	112,228	129,103	1,269,827	21,090,296	22,360,123
1917(b)	1,034,088	18,109,318	19,143,406	6,642	51,415	58,057	1,040,730	18,160,733	19,201,463
1918(b)	893,936	15,837,213	16,731,149	3,888	45,364	49,252	897,824	15,882,577	16,780,401
1919(b)	889,788	18,881,964	19,771,752	5,143	123,710	128,853	894,931	19,005,674	19,900,605
1920(b)	960,988	22,893,230	23,854,218	11,450	310,782	322,232	972,438	23,204,012	24,176,450
1921	761,311	20,026,442	20,787,753	20,145	141,265	161,410	781,436	20,167,707	20,949,163
1922	872,116	24,658,096	25,530,212	10,484	109,342	119,826	882,600	24,767,438	25,650,038

(a) Ports in the Isle of Man have been included since 1911.

SHIPPING.

and Steam, that ARRIVED and DEPARTED in the COASTING TRADE, at PORTS in the CHANNEL ISLANDS and the ISLE OF MAN(a).

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

and in BALLAST.

DEPARTED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
4,202,161	50,020,825	54,222,986	322,800	3,551,026	3,873,826	4,524,961	53,571,851	58,096,812	1908
4,222,761	52,035,767	56,258,528	259,219	3,543,232	3,802,451	4,481,980	55,578,999	60,060,979	1909
4,054,182	53,389,840	57,444,022	285,549	3,839,756	4,125,305	4,339,731	57,229,596	61,569,327	1910
3,896,375	54,009,221	57,905,596	281,239	3,909,390	4,190,629	4,177,614	57,918,611	62,096,225	1911
3,708,272	53,440,881	57,149,153	281,439	4,484,189	4,765,628	3,989,711	57,925,070	61,914,781	1912
3,625,843	55,933,292	59,559,135	229,378	5,322,573	5,551,951	3,855,221	61,255,865	65,111,086	1913
3,077,384	57,164,578	60,241,962	215,707	4,431,545	4,647,252	3,293,091	61,596,123	64,889,214	(b)1914
2,207,235	41,185,215	43,392,450	161,779	4,045,378	4,207,157	2,369,014	45,230,593	47,599,607	(b)1915
1,830,444	33,446,023	35,276,467	172,008	4,198,367	4,370,375	2,002,452	37,644,390	39,646,842	(b)1916
1,533,929	28,690,064	30,223,993	45,449	1,992,143	2,037,592	1,579,378	30,682,207	32,261,585	(b)1917
1,393,762	24,463,040	25,856,802	33,914	1,188,540	1,222,454	1,427,676	25,651,580	27,079,256	(b)1918
1,364,119	35,395,262	36,759,381	85,163	3,192,501	3,277,664	1,449,282	38,587,703	40,037,045	(b)1919
1,523,692	44,296,019	45,819,111	107,576	4,331,130	4,438,706	1,630,668	48,627,149	50,257,817	(b)1920
1,232,200	37,067,525	38,299,725	72,769	2,649,571	2,722,340	1,304,969	39,717,096	41,022,065	1921
1,477,540	45,407,194	46,884,734	56,744	4,331,680	4,388,424	1,534,284	49,738,874	51,273,158	1922

CARGOES only.

DEPARTED.									YEARS.
BRITISH.			FOREIGN.			TOTAL.			
Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	Sailing.	Steam.	Total.	
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
2,881,679	27,193,330	30,075,009	74,681	141,435	216,116	2,956,360	27,334,765	30,291,125	1908
2,895,585	27,861,157	30,756,742	30,065	113,152	143,217	2,925,650	27,974,309	30,899,959	1909
2,767,923	28,655,088	31,423,011	35,523	152,922	188,445	2,803,446	28,808,010	31,611,456	1910
2,649,738	28,400,979	31,050,717	54,829	214,478	269,307	2,704,567	28,615,457	31,320,024	1911
2,513,450	30,025,552	32,539,002	45,409	256,324	301,733	2,558,859	30,281,876	32,840,735	1912
2,445,144	31,537,545	33,982,689	40,445	259,215	299,660	2,485,589	31,796,700	34,282,349	1913
2,032,526	33,473,284	35,505,810	42,123	234,864	276,987	2,074,649	33,708,148	35,782,797	(b)1914
1,482,390	25,647,752	27,130,142	14,275	133,494	147,769	1,496,665	25,781,246	27,277,911	(b)1915
1,252,330	20,914,077	22,166,397	11,568	114,090	125,658	1,263,888	21,028,167	22,292,055	(b)1916
1,028,827	18,116,309	19,145,136	8,342	47,385	55,727	1,037,169	18,163,694	19,200,863	(b)1917
914,339	15,350,378	16,264,717	4,073	40,271	44,344	918,412	15,390,649	16,309,061	(b)1918
869,633	18,809,257	19,678,890	5,474	145,401	150,875	875,107	18,954,658	19,829,765	(b)1919
954,404	22,714,181	23,668,585	11,852	323,527	335,379	966,256	23,037,708	24,003,964	(b)1920
759,877	19,923,831	20,683,708	18,404	145,130	163,534	778,281	20,068,961	20,847,242	1921
929,315	24,565,346	25,494,661	9,603	122,228	131,831	938,918	24,687,574	25,626,492	1922

(b) See note (b), page 229.

SHIPPING.

No. 59.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS REGISTERED under Part I. of the MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, 1894, belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, including JERSEY, GUERNSEY, and the ISLE OF MAN, at the end of each Year.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.		Number.	Tonnage.	
		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.		Net.	Gross.
		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.		Tons.	Tons.
1908	9,542	1,402,781	1,515,793	11,626	10,138,613	16,735,722	21,168	11,541,394	18,251,515
1909	9,392	1,301,060	1,407,469	11,797	10,284,818	16,994,732	21,189	11,585,878	18,402,201
1910	9,090	1,112,944	1,205,062	12,000	10,442,719	17,263,833	21,090	11,555,663	18,468,895
1911	8,830	980,997	1,064,713	12,242	10,717,511	17,743,746	21,072	11,696,508	18,806,469
1912	8,510	902,718	982,060	12,382	10,992,073	18,197,117	20,892	11,894,791	19,179,177
1913	8,336	846,504	921,861	12,602	11,273,387	18,683,039	20,938	12,119,891	19,604,900
1914	8,203	793,567	864,679	12,862	(a) 11,621,635	19,145,141	21,065	12,415,202	20,009,820
1915	8,019	776,761	844,707	12,771	11,650,349	19,166,456	20,790	12,427,110	20,011,163
1916	7,669	714,830	777,402	12,405	11,036,788	18,185,703	20,074	11,751,618	18,963,105
1917	7,186	625,428	679,560	11,534	9,606,671	15,880,075	18,720	10,232,099	16,559,635
1918	6,856	603,916	655,139	11,334	9,496,970	15,709,264	18,190	10,100,886	16,364,403
1919	6,555	592,933	642,745	11,791	10,334,986	17,159,766	18,346	10,927,919	17,802,511
1920	6,309	584,046	631,587	12,307	10,777,038	17,966,471	18,616	11,361,084	18,596,058
1921	6,272	609,761	657,417	12,660	10,932,369	18,238,690	18,932	11,542,130	18,946,107
1922	6,184	574,189	618,735	12,787	11,223,036	18,833,758	18,971	11,797,225	19,452,493

(a) The net tonnage of steam vessels on the Register was somewhat increased in 1914, owing to the coming into full force, on 1st January 1914 of the provisions of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1907.

SHIPPING.

No. 60.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of all SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) BUILT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.		STEAM VESSELS.		TOTAL.		YEARS.
	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	
1908	562	37,392	752	555,821	1,314	593,213	1908
1909	319	33,915	684	586,679	1,003	620,594	1909
1910	348	28,250	730	670,219	1,078	698,469	1910
1911	374	38,044	1,024	1,069,752	1,398	1,107,796	1911
1912	390	52,816	906	1,044,113	1,296	1,096,929	1912
1913	338	30,382	909	1,170,107	1,247	1,200,489	1913
1914	281	29,107	858	1,006,065	1,139	1,035,172	1914
1915	153	12,942	394	397,212	552	410,154	1915
1916	115	14,334	385	409,558	500	423,892	1916
1917	59	7,229	348	764,598	407	771,827	1917
1918	11	5,663	313	830,829	324	826,492	1918
1919	186	44,413	690	974,812	806	1,019,225	1919
1920	271	33,614	746	1,244,340	1,017	1,277,954	1920
1921	215	24,517	545	929,339	760	953,856	1921
1922	155	16,478	330	614,885	485	631,363	1922

NOTE.—The above Table, as stated in the heading, relates to all mercantile vessels built in the United Kingdom including those built for foreigners.

No. 51.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS (*other than War Vessels*) SOLD to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing between SHIPS NEW BUILT and VESSELS on the REGISTER of the UNITED KINGDOM which were sold to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

YEARS.	VESSELS BUILT FOR FOREIGN OWNERS.				VESSELS ON THE UNITED KINGDOM REGISTER (INCLUDING ISLE OF MAN AND CHANNEL ISLANDS) WHICH WERE SOLD TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.			
	SAILING.		STEAM.		SAILING.		STEAM.	
	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.	Number.	Net Tons.
1908	261	10,771	159	169,390	75	46,530	165	106,143
1909	65	7,315	114	102,389	102	79,421	199	169,547
1910	86	7,773	126	89,724	162	148,365	281	226,317
1911	88	11,115	234	82,019	159	107,375	360	379,662
1912	101	9,736	185	186,936	130	53,484	392	364,735
1913	48	5,218	154	220,097	57	37,809	376	450,431
1914	25	2,850	104	193,714	49	44,546	278	354,383
1915	9	420	21	35,288	27	35,536	71	121,161
1916	1	40	20	37,537	14	3,092	36	13,828
1917	1	623	9	19,084	11	7,391	38	21,022
1918	—	—	4	5,608	33	1,024	31	18,367
1919	—	—	49	82,693	65	5,889	(a) 431	639,975
1920	1	101	203	471,343	55	17,713	(a) 255	429,240
1921	10	4,912	118	270,695	36	21,662	290	504,549
1922	5	717	41	128,410	42	22,507	318	509,026

(a) Including Vessels returned by the Shipping Controller.

SHIPPING.

No. 62.—NUMBER and NET TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS respectively, and NUMBER of

(Vessels employed on Rivers and in

(Compiled from the "Annual Statement of

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). (b)	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). (b)	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). (b)
In the Home Trade.	1908	4,903	283,867	17,795	4,890	626,103	55,014	9,793	909,970	72,809
	1909	4,777	273,858	17,279	4,954	645,763	55,395	9,731	919,621	72,674
	1910	4,559	259,130	16,344	5,088	658,044	56,721	9,647	917,174	73,065
	1911a	3,504	211,345	13,419	5,107	637,374	56,855	8,611	848,719	70,274
	1912	3,105	190,283	12,045	5,249	658,616	58,577	8,354	848,899	70,622
	1913	2,957	183,726	11,326	5,392	685,364	59,754	8,349	869,090	71,080
	1914	2,671	167,772	10,084	5,268	742,391	58,588	7,939	910,163	68,672
	1915	Cannot be stated.								
	1916									
	1917									
	1918									
	1919	1,670	116,111	5,991	3,913	552,352	43,553	5,583	668,463	49,544
	1920	1,540	121,288	5,562	5,151	665,649	56,940	6,691	786,937	62,502
	1921	1,360	88,044	4,796	5,128	676,456	56,293	6,488	764,500	61,029
	1922	1,250	91,203	4,249	5,133	715,605	55,199	6,383	806,808	59,448
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1908	53	10,284	332	248	270,524	6,022	301	280,808	6,354
	1909	51	6,594	283	306	410,740	8,957	357	417,334	9,240
	1910	48	6,151	282	321	518,251	11,250	369	524,402	11,532
	1911	47	6,856	282	339	524,482	11,487	386	531,338	11,769
	1912	39	5,043	233	295	445,030	9,991	334	450,073	10,224
	1913	38	4,829	222	337	611,325	13,081	375	616,154	13,303
	1914	31	6,957	224	300	605,631	12,298	391	612,588	12,522
	1915	Cannot be stated.								
	1916									
	1917									
	1918									
	1919	14	1,202	70	224	171,431	4,439	238	172,633	4,509
	1920	7	852	39	269	152,839	4,632	276	153,691	4,671
	1921	6	655	29	274	172,204	4,789	280	172,859	4,818
	1922	1	99	4	258	225,467	5,753	259	225,566	5,757
In the Foreign Trade.	1908	556	346,430	12,408	4,042	9,131,366	184,150	4,598	9,977,796	196,558
	1909	485	736,955	10,772	3,960	9,066,891	181,621	4,445	9,803,846	192,393
	1910	406	628,556	9,207	4,018	9,233,107	182,502	4,424	9,861,663	191,709
	1911	312	481,134	7,027	4,102	9,653,015	192,230	4,414	10,134,149	199,257
	1912	242	373,712	5,505	4,128	10,041,514	200,455	4,370	10,415,226	205,960
	1913	203	318,246	4,618	4,062	10,156,001	203,056	4,265	10,474,247	207,674
	1914	175	256,465	3,786	3,981	10,435,324	210,672	4,156	10,691,789	214,458
	1915	Cannot be stated.								
	1916									
	1917									
	1918									
	1919	50	84,942	1,171	3,343	9,570,769	201,436	3,393	9,655,711	202,607
	1920	50	83,061	1,182	3,350	9,778,822	210,238	3,400	9,861,883	211,420
	1921	42	69,596	978	3,326	9,764,020	207,391	3,368	9,833,616	208,369
	1922	20	34,683	419	3,232	9,735,253	201,433	3,252	9,769,936	201,852

SHIPPING.

belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADES, PERSONS EMPLOYED therein.

Inland Navigation are not included.)

Navigation and Shipping of the United Kingdom.")

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). (b)	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). (b)	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners). (b)
1908	5,512	1,140,581	30,535	9,180	10,027,993	243,186	14,692	11,168,574	275,721
1909	5,313	1,017,407	28,334	9,220	10,123,394	245,973	14,533	11,140,801	274,307
1910	5,013	893,837	25,833	9,427	10,409,402	250,473	14,440	11,303,239	276,306
1911a	3,863	699,335	20,728	9,548	10,814,871	260,572	13,411	11,514,206	281,300
1912	3,386	569,038	17,783	9,672	11,145,160	269,023	13,058	11,714,198	286,806
1913	3,198	506,801	16,166	9,791	11,452,690	275,891	12,989	11,959,491	292,057
1914	2,877	431,194	14,084	9,609	11,783,346	281,558	12,486	12,214,540	295,652
TOTAL - 1915	Cannot be stated.								
1916									
1917									
1918									
1919	1,734	202,255	7,232	7,490	10,294,552	249,428	9,214	10,496,807	256,660
1920	1,597	205,201	6,783	8,770	10,597,310	271,810	10,367	10,802,511	278,593
1921	1,408	158,295	5,743	8,728	10,612,680	268,473	10,136	10,770,975	274,216
1922	1,271	125,985	4,672	8,633	10,676,325	262,385	9,894	10,802,316	267,057

NOTES.—The above Return includes vessels belonging to the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

The number of persons shown as employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return owing to the fact that no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

(a) Vessels employed on rivers and going beyond smooth water limits as defined in the regulations regarding Passenger Vessels, but not beyond *partially* smooth water limits, have been excluded from the Employment Returns since the end of 1910. 781 sailing vessels of 34,976 tons and 88 steam vessels of 3,809 tons, which would have been included in the totals for 1911 had the basis remained unchanged, have thus been excluded.

(b) Including Masters, Pilots and Lascars. The numbers of British and Foreign sailors and of Lascars are stated below:—

YEARS.	SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. (c)	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. (c)	British.	Foreign.	Lascars. (c)
1908	25,677	4,848	10	171,157	29,887	44,142	196,834	34,735	44,152
1909	24,407	3,927	—	174,067	27,946	43,960	198,474	31,873	43,960
1910	22,438	3,345	—	179,422	27,117	43,934	201,910	30,462	43,934
1911	18,346	2,382	—	186,719	28,401	45,452	205,065	30,783	45,452
1912	15,920	1,863	—	192,715	29,097	47,211	208,635	30,960	47,211
1913	14,329	1,837	—	199,241	30,802	46,848	212,570	32,639	46,848
1914	12,495	1,588	11	200,145	29,808	51,605	212,640	31,396	51,616
1915	Cannot be stated.								
1916									
1917									
1918									
1919	6,628	604	—	186,530	16,299	46,599	193,158	16,903	46,599
1920	6,277	460	46	206,903	14,980	50,227	212,880	15,440	50,273
1921	5,475	222	46	199,262	15,717	53,494	204,737	15,939	53,540
1922	4,567	105	—	195,498	11,621	55,266	200,065	11,726	55,268

(c) Under the heading "Lascars" are included Asiatics and East Africans, whether British subjects or Foreigners, employed on vessels trading between India and this Country, or entirely in Asiatic or Australian waters, and serving under Agreements which terminate in Asia.

RAILWAYS: GREAT BRITAIN.

No. 63.—FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS OF RAILWAY COMPANIES OF GREAT
(Compiled from the Annual

A.—PAID-UP CAPITAL OF RAILWAY COMPANIES, WITH

	1913. (b)	1919.	1920.
GREAT			
Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal Additions and Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings):			
Ordinary:			
Amount - - - - - Thousand £	476,000	477,340	477,716
Average Rate of Dividend - - - - - Per cent.	3·75	3·67	3·95
Preferential:			
Amount - - - - - Thousand £	333,000	341,201	341,197
Average Rate of Dividend - - - - - Per cent.	3·60	3·67	3·66
Guaranteed (including Rent Charge):			
Amount - - - - - Thousand £	131,000	131,214	131,285
Average Rate of Dividend - - - - - Per cent.	3·95	3·96	3·96
Loans:			
Amount - - - - - Thousand £	4,000	5,265	5,452
Average Rate of Interest - - - - - Per cent.	3·85	4·41	4·36
Debenture Stock:			
Amount - - - - - Thousand £	338,000	343,485	343,615
Average Rate of Interest - - - - - Per cent.	3·40	3·38	3·39
Total:			
Amount - - - - - Thousand £	1,282,000	1,298,505	1,299,265
Average Rate of Dividend or Interest - - - - - Per cent.	3·62	3·74	3·73
Nominal additions (included above):			
Ordinary - - - - - Thousand £	93,537	94,942	95,179
Preferential - - - - - "	40,115	40,111	40,111
Guaranteed (including Rent Charge) - - - - - "	20,495	20,495	20,495
Loans - - - - - "	—	—	—
Debenture Stock - - - - - "	45,187	45,198	45,200
Total - - - - - "	199,344	200,746	200,985

B.—RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND GOODS TRAIN

	1913. (b)	1919.	1920.
GREAT			
Railway Working:			
Passenger Train Traffic Receipts:			
Ordinary Passengers - - - - - £	38,795,977	67,150,207	74,789,574
Season Tickets - - - - - £	4,771,950	8,665,011	11,091,060
Workmen - - - - - £	1,663,150	3,049,936	4,185,960
Mails - - - - - £	1,124,022	5,228	1,580,910
Parcels, Parcels Post, Excess Luggage, &c., and Other Merchandise (less expenses of collection and delivery) - - - £	8,170,722	10,412,242	16,304,220
Estimated value of Services rendered to H.M. Government - £	—	14,900,000	1,492,000
Total Passenger Train Receipts - - - - - £	54,525,821	104,182,624	109,413,714
Goods Train Traffic Receipts:			
Merchandise (less expenses of collection and delivery) - - £	31,337,633	31,886,343	69,593,683
Live Stock - - - - - £	1,286,135	843,860	2,264,272
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel - - - - - £	22,672,036	22,177,431	35,447,035
Other Minerals - - - - - £	8,859,091	8,162,516	18,414,414
Estimated value of Services rendered to H.M. Government - £	—	8,000,000	1,168,000
Total Goods Train Receipts - - - - - £	64,254,895	72,070,150	126,907,404

Continued on page 250.

NOTE.—The scope of the statistics given in the Railway Returns for 1919 and subsequent years differs somewhat from that of the statistics previously published for 1913 and earlier years. The chief differences are due to the exclusion now made of figures relating to the Manchester Ship Canal.

(a) Excluding Manchester Ship Canal and Trafford Park Companies.
(b) The figures for 1913 given above have been adjusted to compare approximately with those for the years 1919 and subsequent years. Comparative figures are not available for the years 1914 to 1918, inclusive.

RAILWAYS: GREAT BRITAIN.

BRITAIN (a) IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1919 TO 1922.

Railway Returns.)

AVERAGE RATES OF DIVIDEND OR INTEREST THEREON.

1921.	1922. (c)	
BRITAIN.		
		Paid-up Capital at 31st December (including Nominal Additions and Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings):
477,889 3'99	456,667 4'53	Thousand £ Ordinary: Per cent. Amount. Average Rate of Dividend.
341,205 3'66	335,713 3'82	Thousand £ Preferential: Per cent. Amount. Average Rate of Dividend.
131,230 3'96	137,817 4'00	Thousand £ Guaranteed (including Rent Charge): Per cent. Amount. Average Rate of Dividend.
5,425 4'52	2,997 5'36	Thousand £ Loans: Per cent. Amount. Average Rate of Interest.
344,025 3'39	348,062 3'34	Thousand £ Debenture Stock: Per cent. Amount. Average Rate of Interest.
1,299,824 3'74	1,281,256 4'07	Thousand £ Total: Per cent. Amount. Average Rate of Dividend or Interest.
		Nominal additions (included above):
95,398 40,111 20,495 — 45,206	80,703 31,683 23,149 — 44,285	Thousand £ Ordinary. Per cent. Preferential. Guaranteed (including Rent Charge). Loans. Debenture Stock.
201,210	179,820	Total.

TRAFFIC, &C., AND NET INCOME OF RAILWAY COMPANIES.

1921.	1922.	
BRITAIN.		
		Railway Working:
		Passenger Train Traffic Receipts:
69,249,464	66,490,330	£ Ordinary Passengers.
11,967,422	12,051,671	£ Season Tickets.
4,253,063	4,216,100	£ Workmen.
2,249,160	2,059,202	£ Mails.
18,133,223	16,967,942	£ Parcels, Parcels Post, Excess Luggage, &c., and Other Merchandise (less expenses of collection and delivery).
		Estimated value of services rendered to H.M. Government.
105,852,922	101,785,645	£ Total Passenger Train Receipts.
		Goods Train Traffic Receipts:
62,031,152	58,483,632	£ Merchandise (less expenses of collection and delivery).
2,357,814	2,356,096	£ Live Stock.
31,931,535	40,515,667	£ Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.
13,238,227	14,208,591	£ Other Minerals.
—	—	£ Estimated value of Services rendered to H.M. Government.
109,551,788	115,563,986	£ Total Goods Train Receipts.

Continued on page 251.

(c) In comparing the figures for 1922 with those of previous years it is necessary to bear in mind the fact that certain re-arrangements of capital have taken place consequent upon amalgamations and absorptions under the Railways Act, 1921.

RAILWAYS: GREAT BRITAIN.

No. 63.—FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS OF

B.—RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND GOODS TRAIN TRAFFIC,

	1913.(b)	1919.	1920.
	GREAT		
Railway Working—continued.			
Total Traffic Receipts - - - - - £	118,789,716	176,252,774	236,351,118
Miscellaneous Railway Receipts - - - - - £	1,027,554	1,719,214	2,539,121
Estimated value of Services rendered to H.M. Government - - - - - £	—	200,000	40,000
Total Receipts, Railway Working - - - - - £	119,808,270	178,171,988	238,930,239
Total Expenditure, Railway Working - - - - - £	75,704,320	164,846,083	231,968,870
Net Receipts, Railway Working - - - - - £	44,103,950	(d) 13,525,905	(d) 6,961,369
Proportion of Railway Expenditure to Railway Receipts - Per cent.	63	92	97
Net Receipts, Ancillary Businesses - - - - - £	2,009,943	Dr. (d) 641,930	Dr. (d) 1,023,961
Government Compensation - - - - - £	—	(e) 33,789,132	(e) 41,030,311
Proportion of amount receivable under Section II of Railway Act, 1921 - - - - - £	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts (Net) - - - - - £	2,827,313	(f) 4,605,910	(f) 4,391,058
Total Net Income - - - - - £	48,941,206	51,579,017	51,358,777

NOTE.—The scope of the statistics given in the Railway Returns for 1919 and subsequent years differs somewhat from that of the statistics previously published for 1913 and earlier years. The chief differences are due to the exclusion now made of figures relating to the Manchester Ship Canal.

(b) See note (b), p. 248.

No. 64.—STATISTICAL RETURNS RELATING TO THE WORKING OF RAILWAYS

(Compiled from the Annual

	1913.(b)	1919.	1920.
	GREAT		
Length of Line open for traffic on 31st December :			
Route Miles - - - - -	20,246	20,289	20,292
Track Miles, running lines - - - - -	36,448	36,712	36,749
Track Miles, including sidings - - - - -	50,604	51,332	51,412
Rolling Stock owned :			
Locomotives - - - - - No.	24,984	(a) 24,457	(a) 24,707
Passenger-carrying Vehicles (c) - - - - - "	55,024	52,690	52,190
Merchandise and Mineral Vehicles (c) - - - - - "	735,294	730,416	742,380
Railway Service Vehicles - - - - - "	48,166	48,849	48,173
Engine Mileage run :			
Train :			
Coaching - - - - - No. in Thous.	260,679	196,031	219,028
Freight - - - - -	156,363	139,148	144,724
Total Engine Mileage run - - - - -	601,225	512,254	556,585
Passengers holding :			
Ordinary Tickets - - - - - "	943,581	(d) 1,109,743	(d) 1,119,880
Workmen's Tickets - - - - - "	255,684	(d) 412,841	(d) 459,134
Season Tickets (Equivalent No. of Annual Tickets) - - - - - "	584	903	1,011
Freight Traffic carried :			
General Merchandise - - - - - Thous. Tons.	67,766	(d) 68,355	(d) 68,667
Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel - - - - - "	225,601	(d) 180,147	(d) 181,242
Other Minerals - - - - -	71,067	(d) 58,359	(d) 68,125
Live Stock - - - - - No. in Thous.	19,527	(d) 17,207	(d) 17,086
Average Receipts :			
Per Route Mile (less cost of collection and delivery) :			
Passenger Train Traffic - - - - - £	2,694	5,136	5,395
Goods Train Traffic - - - - - £	3,174	3,552	6,254
Per Ton (less cost of collection and delivery) - - - - - d.	41 '47	51 '25	93 '39

NOTE.—See Note to Table No. 63.

(a) Including balance of locomotives on hire from and on loan to the Government.

(b) See note (b), p. 248.

RAILWAYS: GREAT BRITAIN.

RAILWAY COMPANIES—*continued.*&C., AND NET INCOME OF RAILWAY COMPANIES—*continued.*

1921.	1922.	
BRITAIN.		
215,404,710	217,349,631	£ Railway Working— <i>continued.</i>
2,392,231	1,981,062	£ Total Traffic Receipts.
—	—	£ Miscellaneous Railway Receipts.
		Estimated value of Services rendered to H.M. Government.
217,796,991	219,330,893	£ Total Receipts, Railway Working.
226,767,480	174,844,342	£ Total Expenditure, Railway Working
Dr. 8,970,469	44,486,351	£ Net Receipts, Railway Working.
104	80	Per cent. Proportion of Railway Expenditure to Railway Receipts.
Dr. 874,193	2,662,458	£ Net Receipts, Ancillary Businesses.
51,339,393	—	£ Government Compensation.
4,478,250	1,152,775	£ Proportion of amount receivable under Section II of Rail- way Act, 1921.
(f) 4,514,663	6,216,053	£ Miscellaneous Receipts (Net).
50,487,644	54,517,637	£ Total Net Income.

(d) Including estimated value of services rendered to H.M. Government.

(e) After deduction of estimated value of services rendered to H.M. Government.

(f) Adjusted to include the income derived from investments by the Railway Companies of Great Britain in Irish Lines

OF GREAT BRITAIN IN EACH OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1919 TO 1922.

Railway Returns.)

1921.	1922.	
BRITAIN.		
20,282	20,298	Length of Line open for traffic on 31st December:
38,751	36,787	Route Miles.
51,477	51,587	Track Miles, running lines.
		Track Miles, including sidings.
(a) 24,479	24,319	No. Rolling Stock owned:
52,264	51,570	Locomotives.
740,162	722,639	Passenger-carrying Vehicles.(c)
50,587	50,483	Merchandise and Mineral Vehicles.(c)
		Railway Service Vehicles.
		Engine Mileage run:
		Train:
205,416	239,440	No. in Thous. Coaching
109,709	131,908	" Freight.
466,234	541,088	" Total Engine Mileage run.
		Passengers holding:
922,610	895,079	" Ordinary Tickets.
306,814	299,603	" Workmen's Tickets.
929	924	" Season Tickets (Equivalent No. of Annual Tickets).
		Freight Traffic carried:
50,528	52,845	Thous. Tons. General Merchandise.
128,292	200,102	" Coal, Coke and Patent Fuel.
39,061	48,679	" Other Minerals.
16,773	16,696	No. in Thous. Live Stock.
		Average Receipts:
		Per Route Mile (less cost of collection and delivery):
5,220	5,016	£ Passenger Train Traffic.
5,401	5,693	£ Goods Train Traffic.
118'08	90'08	d. Per Ton (less cost of collection and delivery).

(c) These figures relate only to vehicles owned by the Railway Companies, and do not include privately-owned wagons (about 630,000 for Great Britain in 1918), or Pullman Cars (128 in 1921 and 142 in 1922).

(d) Includes traffic carried "free" on behalf of the Government.

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS—GREAT BRITAIN.

No. 65.—TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC RECEIPTS and WORKING

(Compiled from the Annual "Tramways and

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.									
Length of Line open at end of each Year - - - Miles	2,037	2,084	2,103	2,134	2,167	2,182	2,213		Information not available.
Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year:									
Share - - - Thousand £	14,877	13,951	14,309	14,145	14,312	13,705	13,781		
Loan and Debenture " "	42,929	45,381	47,679	49,039	50,307	51,960	53,476		
Total - - - " "	57,806	59,332	61,988	63,184	64,619	65,665	67,257		
Number of Passengers conveyed - - - Thousands	2,126,020	2,169,238	2,253,399	2,388,958	2,552,992	(b)2,598,490	(b)2,766,831		
Gross Receipts - - - Thousand £	10,243	10,440	10,843	11,419	12,232	12,414	13,109		
Working Expenses - - - " "	6,532	6,784	6,884	7,207	7,544	7,928	8,593		
Net Receipts - - - " "	3,711	3,656	3,959	4,212	4,688	4,486	4,516		
SCOTLAND.									
Length of Line open at end of each Year - - - Miles	263	278	295	300	305	307	317		Information not available.
Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year:									
Share - - - Thousand £	1,542	1,705	1,800	1,975	1,844	1,791	1,793		
Loan and Debentures " "	5,336	5,387	5,518	5,563	5,613	5,516	5,614		
Total - - - " "	6,878	7,092	7,318	7,538	7,457	7,307	7,407		
Number of Passengers conveyed - - - Thousands	388,402	385,502	383,493	406,527	454,699	497,678	534,984		
Gross Receipts - - - Thousand £	1,626	1,660	1,674	1,778	1,870	1,924	2,051		
Working Expenses - - - " "	918	932	925	967	1,027	1,086	1,186		
Net Receipts - - - " "	708	728	749	811	843	838	865		
GREAT BRITAIN.									
Length of Line open at end of each Year - - - Miles	2,300	2,362	2,398	2,434	2,472	2,489	2,530		Information not available.
Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year:									
Share - - - Thousand £	16,419	15,656	16,109	16,120	16,156	15,496	15,574		
Loan and Debentures " "	48,265	50,768	53,197	54,602	55,920	57,476	59,090		
Total - - - " "	64,684	66,424	69,306	70,722	72,076	72,972	74,664		
Number of Passengers conveyed - - - Thousands	2,514,422	2,554,740	2,636,892	2,795,485	3,007,991	(b)3,096,168	(b)3,301,815		
Gross Receipts - - - Thousand £	11,869	12,100	12,517	13,197	14,102	14,338	15,160		
Working Expenses - - - " "	7,450	7,716	7,800	8,174	8,571	9,014	9,779		
Net Receipts - - - " "	4,419	4,384	4,708	5,023	5,531	5,324	5,381		

NOTES.—The particulars given in the above Table are exclusive of Trackless Trolley Undertakings, with a length of route in 1921-22 of 47 miles.

The figures are for the twelve months ended 31st December of the year prior to that stated in respect of Companies, and for the twelve months ended 31st March of year stated in respect of Local Authorities.

TRAMWAYS AND LIGHT RAILWAYS.—GREAT BRITAIN.

EXPENSES of TRAMWAYS and LIGHT RAILWAYS in GREAT BRITAIN.

Light Railways (Street and Road) "Returns".

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	—
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
Information not available.	Information not available.	Information not available.	2,250	2,252	2,258	2,260	Miles { Length of Line open at end of each Year.
			13,148	12,752	12,547	12,599	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year :
			56,534	57,423	60,248	63,681	Thousand £ Share.
							" Loan and Debenture.
			69,682	70,175	72,795	76,280	" Total.
			3,668,871	3,985,280	3,943,255	3,573,765	Thousands { Number of Passengers conveyed.
			(a) 20,650	24,901	28,328	28,250	Thousand £ Gross Receipts. (a)
			(a) 14,875	20,042	24,798	23,530	" Working Expenses. (a)
			(a) 5,775	4,859	3,530	4,720	" Net Receipts. (a)
SCOTLAND.							
Information not available.	Information not available.	Information not available.	311	317	318	319	Miles { Length of Line open at end of each Year.
			1,832	1,775	1,846	1,798	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year :
			3,241	7,331	7,550	8,017	Thousand £ Share.
							" Loan and Debenture.
			5,073	9,106	9,396	9,815	" Total.
			735,436	817,253	728,661	682,504	Thousands { Number of Passengers conveyed.
			(a) 3,044	3,433	4,364	4,273	Thousand £ Gross Receipts. (a)
			(a) 2,255	2,913	3,542	3,305	" Working Expenses. (a)
			(a) 789	520	822	968	" Net receipts. (a)
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Information not available.	Information not available.	Information not available.	2,561	2,569	2,576	2,579	Miles { Length of Line open at end of each Year.
			14,980	14,527	14,393	14,397	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year :
			59,775	64,754	67,798	71,698	Thousand £ Share.
							" Loan and Debentures.
			74,755	79,281	82,191	86,095	" Total.
			4,404,307	4,802,533	4,669,916	4,256,269	Thousands { Number of Passengers conveyed.
			(a) 23,694	28,334	32,692	32,523	Thousand £ Gross Receipts. (a)
			(a) 17,130	22,965	28,340	26,835	" Working Expenses. (a)
			(a) 6,564	5,379	4,352	5,688	" Net Receipts. (a)

(a) The figures for 1919 and subsequent years are not strictly comparable with those for earlier years. As from 1919, the Income and Expenditure of Tramways which are not worked by the owning Companies or Authorities are included in the above figures. The Total Net Receipts for Great Britain for the years 1921 and 1922, excluding the Lesors's figures, were £4,372,947 and £5,713,861, respectively.

(b) Including passengers conveyed by Trackless Trolley in the case of one Local Authority.

CORN—PRICES.

No. 66.—AVERAGE PRICES OF BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS,
*(Compiled from Returns made to the Ministry of Agriculture and
 Act, 1882, and published in the*

MONTHS.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
WHEAT - - - - -								
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>
January -	35 3	32 8	33 6	30 8	33 3	30 6	31 0	48 8
February -	33 1	33 10	33 1	30 4	34 1	30 11	31 0	54 11
March -	31 1	35 6	32 7	30 1	34 1	31 1	31 5	54 7
April -	31 0	38 5	33 4	30 5	36 1	31 5	31 6	55 3
May -	32 9	41 11	31 11	32 0	37 8	32 7	32 7	60 10
June -	32 3	42 9	29 4	32 2	37 2	32 8	34 1	57 5
July -	30 10	43 3	31 3	32 2	38 6	33 5	34 1	52 2
August -	31 4	42 4	33 2	31 8	37 2	33 8	36 9	54 2
September -	31 3	34 7	31 3	32 0	33 2	31 8	37 6	43 6
October -	31 1	31 8	30 2	32 9	32 2	30 11	37 0	46 4
November -	31 6	32 7	29 11	33 2	32 7	30 3	40 3	52 11
December -	32 6	33 2	30 6	32 10	30 6	31 1	42 6	53 9
The Year -	32 0	36 11	31 8	31 8	34 9	31 8	34 11	52 10
BARLEY - - - - -								
January -	26 10	27 0	24 11	24 1	33 1	28 6	26 2	30 8
February -	26 7	27 9	24 6	24 6	32 10	28 10	26 6	34 7
March -	26 0	28 0	23 11	24 11	31 4	28 2	25 10	33 0
April -	25 8	27 11	23 2	25 1	30 3	27 0	26 0	31 3
May -	25 2	27 2	21 10	25 3	30 10	25 8	25 11	33 8
June -	24 7	26 7	20 4	24 6	30 3	24 8	25 6	34 7
July -	24 5	26 5	20 2	24 9	30 9	24 11	24 6	35 5
August -	24 0	25 1	20 7	26 10	28 9	25 10	28 0	37 6
September -	26 0	26 4	23 7	29 2	29 6	30 9	29 9	38 8
October -	27 4	27 2	24 11	31 2	30 7	29 0	28 8	42 9
November -	27 3	27 3	25 2	32 8	31 3	27 8	29 4	47 9
December -	26 10	25 6	24 0	33 7	29 1	26 2	29 10	47 9
The Year -	25 10	26 10	23 1	27 3	30 8	27 3	27 2	37 4
OATS - - - - -								
January -	18 4	17 6	17 4	17 2	20 9	19 5	18 7	27 9
February -	18 0	17 11	17 10	17 5	21 5	20 3	18 10	31 1
March -	17 9	18 3	18 0	17 5	21 7	20 0	18 7	30 11
April -	17 8	19 1	18 1	17 10	22 3	19 1	18 4	30 6
May -	18 5	20 6	17 11	19 0	23 5	19 9	18 10	32 3
June -	18 5	21 5	17 10	19 7	23 10	19 7	19 8	32 0
July -	18 5	21 11	17 7	19 8	24 0	20 4	19 10	31 5
August -	18 0	20 10	17 10	18 0	21 6	18 10	22 3	31 1
September -	17 3	18 3	16 9	18 6	20 4	17 10	23 7	26 5
October -	17 0	17 0	16 2	19 11	19 8	17 10	22 8	27 5
November -	17 2	17 2	16 1	20 10	19 10	17 11	24 10	30 10
December -	17 3	17 3	16 8	20 8	19 3	18 4	25 9	30 7
The Year -	17 10	18 11	17 4	18 10	21 6	19 1	20 11	30 2

CORN—PRICES.

per IMPERIAL QUARTER, IN ENGLAND AND WALES in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns
Agricultural Statistics.)*

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	MONTHS.
- - - - - WHEAT.							
<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	
56 10	75 9	71 2	72 5	72 6	85 3	45 3	January.
57 8	76 2	71 10	72 7	72 6	79 0	47 6	February.
56 11	79 2	72 3	72 6	72 7	80 9	52 9	March.
54 1	83 10	73 2	72 11	72 8	87 11	51 5	April.
55 1	77 10	73 4	73 2	72 9	87 2	55 4	May.
49 4	78 1	74 1	73 2	74 4	89 3	54 5	June.
50 0	78 2	74 3	73 3	84 8	84 5	53 2	July.
57 2	77 11	74 5	73 4	88 11	68 1	52 5	August.
59 4	71 0	72 5	73 3	90 6	58 3	39 7	September.
60 7	70 9	72 6	73 1	90 7	51 4	39 8	October.
69 5	70 3	72 4	72 7	90 2	45 0	42 4	November.
73 4	70 9	72 3	72 8	87 1	45 8	41 6	December.
58 5	75 9	72 10	72 11	80 10	71 6	47 10	The Year.
- - - - - BARLEY.							
49 2	65 3	53 2	62 2	108 5	73 1	43 3	January.
53 2	63 8	53 10	62 4	101 1	60 1	42 10	February.
54 11	65 9	57 3	62 5	94 6	52 0	41 2	March.
53 2	70 5	56 7	62 8	88 1	48 0	40 10	April.
53 0	64 8	56 5	62 7	85 10	45 10	40 7	May.
51 2	71 7	58 7	62 9	91 5	42 7	41 11	June.
47 2	69 5	59 1	62 10	89 0	43 3	40 1	July.
47 0	72 3	59 8	76 3	81 6	52 9	40 3	August.
51 11	58 4	60 3	92 10	79 11	62 5	37 6	September.
54 1	58 10	60 3	94 8	88 4	55 0	39 2	October.
58 10	60 0	60 9	101 5	90 0	49 1	40 10	November.
65 11	58 2	62 4	105 10	75 4	46 2	34 7	December.
53 6	64 9	59 0	75 9	89 5	52 2	40 1	The Year.
- - - - - OATS.							
32 2	47 3	47 0	49 5	57 10	43 8	28 5	January.
32 1	47 3	51 2	49 3	59 5	38 1	29 2	February.
31 7	49 7	50 10	47 5	57 9	35 6	30 0	March.
31 2	57 7	47 8	47 4	55 7	36 2	29 5	April.
33 0	55 0	47 2	48 0	59 7	38 3	31 10	May.
32 0	55 0	45 11	48 7	64 2	39 0	32 11	June.
31 8	55 1	46 4	49 5	64 8	37 9	33 1	July.
31 6	55 0	52 6	58 2	59 0	32 5	30 11	August.
30 9	46 2	51 6	61 2	54 9	30 8	24 9	September.
31 9	44 0	50 10	58 4	55 3	26 6	25 7	October.
36 8	42 10	50 4	55 9	51 7	26 4	26 11	November.
45 0	44 1	50 10	56 6	43 1	28 3	26 6	December.
33 5	49 10	49 4	52 5	56 10	34 2	29 1	The Year.

CORN—SALES.

No. 67.—QUANTITIES of BRITISH WHEAT, BARLEY, and OATS
(Compiled from Returns made to the Ministry of Agriculture and
Act, 1882, and published in the

MONTHS.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
WHEAT - - - - -								
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January -	229,250	340,147	368,966	279,647	242,931	174,851	303,046	328,620
February -	308,916	375,187	321,525	338,940	319,485	243,700	304,302	405,371
March -	150,233	287,452	277,743	237,607	292,143	270,160	255,963	325,471
April -	168,403	157,471	323,354	231,914	160,617	218,771	178,980	247,728
May -	293,388	157,519	220,868	176,077	213,134	234,486	263,072	287,404
June -	178,667	78,609	136,151	114,281	128,742	120,134	128,959	103,976
July -	145,031	42,061	140,311	87,603	61,233	62,832	56,006	48,769
August -	313,961	18,722	171,809	221,987	74,508	83,564	136,067	58,420
September -	293,324	185,058	227,497	584,789	175,180	278,857	401,654	211,843
October -	502,717	349,698	361,018	305,821	276,745	263,772	403,802	410,104
November -	341,334	298,939	240,116	246,568	254,694	280,694	287,887	350,991
December -	368,282	350,362	283,075	315,023	166,184	279,476	307,638	446,441
The Year -	3,293,506	2,641,225	3,072,523	3,140,257	2,365,596	2,511,297	3,027,976	3,225,198
BARLEY - - - - -								
January -	414,265	344,521	416,690	312,654	111,870	219,819	427,226	356,994
February -	419,135	237,379	304,642	267,699	111,573	228,103	368,615	257,087
March -	123,104	101,526	175,052	121,387	58,225	115,982	173,574	100,560
April -	43,769	21,151	75,253	38,198	15,800	26,535	56,886	50,625
May -	22,054	7,172	18,867	9,403	7,579	16,113	28,166	39,492
June -	5,040	1,409	5,416	2,795	2,547	1,618	6,152	20,072
July -	3,422	809	4,421	1,892	693	1,519	1,717	15,741
August -	7,684	5,478	5,987	39,697	6,430	7,819	25,848	9,423
September -	86,618	44,840	72,896	680,754	113,220	191,232	293,489	174,956
October -	774,556	564,072	695,051	807,641	549,119	591,929	902,064	673,966
November -	867,048	761,758	829,853	534,709	785,923	974,196	650,424	497,740
December -	527,221	611,504	601,102	307,657	402,593	574,015	468,871	356,072
The Year -	3,293,916	2,699,628	3,205,203	3,123,986	2,165,572	2,948,930	3,403,072	2,552,128
OATS - - - - -								
January -	159,163	140,016	107,918	109,660	76,337	63,693	100,104	157,770
February -	207,790	135,318	108,141	115,670	85,202	88,501	107,972	150,608
March -	122,847	102,036	85,979	72,888	71,418	71,185	73,790	96,514
April -	70,918	53,504	56,309	59,253	26,920	27,802	33,983	62,131
May -	95,625	50,988	28,123	37,799	27,992	26,457	52,179	69,075
June -	41,652	25,177	15,558	14,644	15,407	8,322	26,962	27,374
July -	30,410	17,843	13,112	14,132	5,157	7,109	13,302	20,695
August -	64,287	17,905	17,488	49,359	26,126	27,578	83,717	27,672
September -	99,159	59,370	51,732	139,751	53,166	68,831	204,758	88,659
October -	165,887	113,878	113,421	86,672	91,130	77,093	197,727	186,747
November -	125,507	88,304	87,452	69,153	91,029	88,535	145,910	145,871
December -	120,978	101,644	105,888	89,360	60,871	84,202	123,957	147,864
The Year -	1,304,223	905,993	791,121	858,341	630,755	639,298	1,164,361	1,181,480

NOTE.—Returns were collected from 190 towns for 1908 to 1912, and from 173 towns for 1913 to 1922.

CORN—SALES.

Returned as SOLD, in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

*Fisheries from Towns scheduled under the Corn Returns
Agricultural Statistics.)*

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	MONTHS.
WHEAT.							
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
460,381	287,754	224,711	252,405	427,357	238,958	322,033	January.
472,003	370,929	291,002	369,811	385,583	245,660	505,097	February.
370,516	306,359	276,612	395,382	291,924	213,513	512,876	March.
164,856	160,942	212,475	258,734	174,790	306,899	264,577	April.
273,939	150,426	113,481	347,837	112,733	252,193	229,789	May.
180,395	106,894	116,008	183,650	29,675	93,639	94,888	June.
107,594	30,601	28,538	63,882	21,246	28,467	85,200	July.
216,517	22,566	12,519	41,952	22,932	249,791	67,182	August.
301,971	164,271	253,397	136,845	284,435	401,511	308,798	September.
337,927	223,438	295,670	236,712	422,186	442,625	475,899	October.
351,262	229,358	367,381	401,427	334,982	289,470	499,020	November.
363,030	332,153	292,416	356,492	224,143	438,441	619,832	December.
3,600,391	2,386,196	2,484,210	3,045,129	2,732,496	3,201,176	3,985,191	The Year.
BARLEY.							
222,118	251,232	245,149	290,751	355,902	427,392	262,525	January.
174,630	244,693	201,288	289,473	187,484	293,544	241,094	February.
102,618	303,760	126,945	210,895	118,365	205,361	153,821	March.
29,816	117,081	48,404	87,767	40,728	91,897	80,143	April.
14,470	30,151	22,799	49,149	27,480	43,747	32,924	May.
7,367	53,529	21,107	14,095	6,824	20,749	11,096	June.
1,702	8,398	8,110	4,275	3,184	16,744	6,136	July.
3,728	14,281	5,192	14,349	16,405	47,066	6,243	August.
102,537	86,147	99,861	281,882	181,608	312,511	100,314	September.
397,027	318,401	260,635	557,809	603,634	729,353	389,524	October.
536,261	495,586	469,351	850,454	762,040	607,250	569,150	November.
589,944	493,707	361,920	471,959	507,048	413,303	557,530	December.
2,132,218	2,416,966	1,870,761	3,112,858	2,804,202	3,208,917	2,410,500	The Year.
OATS.							
186,646	125,837	57,920	49,528	95,825	82,278	74,024	January.
120,020	149,640	71,813	78,156	91,949	70,243	117,591	February.
112,709	156,727	67,145	95,374	56,961	79,536	109,866	March.
65,335	59,930	23,448	57,820	24,602	50,940	59,225	April.
74,114	26,060	9,844	43,049	27,926	39,198	55,727	May.
36,633	30,391	7,874	22,506	9,671	26,993	23,439	June.
23,996	12,268	2,282	9,155	8,234	25,655	16,402	July.
33,133	6,447	7,162	26,854	29,780	64,204	21,574	August.
66,350	40,143	43,051	57,054	114,993	100,585	92,905	September.
115,816	65,035	45,837	58,180	144,602	97,692	122,731	October.
128,949	59,357	60,171	98,664	82,174	81,413	119,575	November.
159,386	90,622	51,766	74,658	59,650	110,290	113,252	December.
1,129,096	823,072	448,313	675,908	746,387	828,827	926,311	The Year.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 68.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, together
of the under-
(Compiled from the *Agricultural Statistics*)

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,802,524 Acres). (a)							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA - -	32,211,386	32,183,073	32,145,930	32,094,658	31,996,024	31,927,301	31,900,185	31,834,497
CORN CROPS.								
Wheat - - - -	1,626,733	1,823,498	1,808,854	1,906,038	1,925,737	1,756,372	1,868,019	2,246,824
Barley or Bere - - -	1,667,437	1,664,386	1,728,681	1,597,930	1,648,201	1,757,104	1,698,880	1,381,068
Oats - - - -	3,108,918	2,981,877	3,020,974	3,010,671	3,029,054	2,912,616	2,849,206	3,070,648
Mixed Corn - - - -					Included with "Wheat," "Barley and "Oats."			
Rye - - - -	52,744	55,566	48,249	46,374	60,943	56,696	59,248	52,494
Beans - - - -	295,024	313,864	270,042	311,833	285,989	(b) 274,247	300,139	271,897
Peas - - - -	163,739	183,910	168,728	167,903	202,319	164,737	169,532	130,046
Total - - -	6,914,595	7,023,101	7,045,528	7,040,749	7,152,243	6,921,792	6,945,024	7,152,977
GREEN CROPS.								
Potatoes - - - -	562,105	575,461	539,684	571,801	612,671	591,115	613,939	607,792
Turnips and Swedes - -	1,550,897	1,555,548	1,565,345	1,563,390	1,512,535	1,485,534	1,475,702	1,352,851
Mangold - - - -	427,772	456,490	442,779	452,320	488,486	421,295	434,294	416,226
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - - - -	172,867	172,031	158,531	157,082	173,588	(d) 150,198	152,174	144,835
Vetches or Tares - - -	126,083	136,245	104,604	110,543	137,420	(c) 112,132	135,290	120,754
Other Crops - - - -	180,272	188,126	183,948	184,880	190,854	191,781	204,174	200,524
Total - - -	3,019,996	3,083,901	2,994,891	3,040,016	3,115,504	2,952,655	3,015,573	2,842,982
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.								
Flax - - - -	286	295	229	449	811	648	629	701
Hops - - - -	38,921	32,539	32,886	33,056	34,829	35,676	36,661	34,744
Small Fruit - - - -	84,880	87,116	84,309	84,308	85,141	83,992	84,629	81,241
Bare Fallow - - - -	315,252	289,141	354,010	329,402	280,746	396,140	347,965	316,613
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation - - - -								
For Hay - - - -	2,232,353	2,035,773	2,074,579	2,074,765	1,978,50	2,115,597	1,963,161	1,928,172
Not for Hay - - - -	2,189,234	2,178,802	2,082,458	2,045,043	2,012,528	1,854,287	1,900,099	1,898,179
Total - - -	4,421,587	4,214,575	4,157,037	4,119,808	3,991,029	3,969,884	3,863,260	3,826,351
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) - - - -								
For Hay - - - -	4,949,791	4,777,388	5,004,943	5,002,878	5,108,269	5,226,803	4,942,113	4,806,294
Not for Hay - - - -	12,466,078	12,675,017	12,472,097	12,443,992	12,227,452	12,340,311	12,664,331	12,772,594
Total - - -	17,415,869	17,452,405	17,477,040	17,446,870	17,335,721	17,567,114	17,606,444	17,578,888
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees - - - -	250,297	251,336	250,673	250,687	246,527	245,283	244,577	250,320
Woods, Coppices, and Plantations - - - -	Not ascertained.							
LIVE STOCK.								
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - - -	No. 1,545,671	No. 1,552,993	No. 1,545,376	No. 1,480,575	No. 1,441,023	No. 1,324,404	No. 1,296,188	No. 1,212,756
Cattle - - - -	6,905,134	7,020,982	7,037,827	7,114,264	7,026,096	6,963,854	7,092,918	7,288,087
Sheep - - - -	27,119,730	27,618,419	27,102,945	26,494,992	25,057,732	23,981,412	24,285,514	24,598,575
Pigs - - - -	2,323,482	2,380,887	2,349,046	2,822,154	2,655,797	2,233,855	2,634,249	2,579,084

(a) Including Rivers and Lakes but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in GREAT BRITAIN in the first week of June mentioned Years.

issued by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.)

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,802,524 Acres). (a)							DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
31,840,590	31,857,804	31,748,613	31,409,428	31,246,057	30,873,675	30,751,292	CULTIVATED AREA.
							CORN CROPS.
1,975,291	1,979,416	2,635,723	2,300,704	1,929,011	2,041,195	2,032,168	Wheat.
1,501,815	1,618,931	1,653,644	1,683,462	1,841,591	1,606,341	1,521,068	Barley or Bere.
3,075,263	3,300,252	4,023,886	3,675,137	3,303,901	3,160,558	3,152,357	Oats.
		145,591	144,074	149,745	136,188	126,260	Mixed Corn.
59,218	60,976	107,082	112,333	102,404	85,032	91,276	Rye.
241,697	216,727	257,966	291,280	262,868	251,523	288,620	Beans. (b)
113,274	131,396	150,521	163,849	166,048	142,997	174,071	Peas.
6,966,558	7,307,697	8,974,403	8,370,839	7,755,568	7,423,834	7,385,820	- - - Total.
							GREEN CROPS.
558,067	655,704	803,329	629,972	707,092	711,620	718,581	Potatoes.
1,352,479	1,386,679	1,307,507	1,409,849	1,416,663	1,305,799	1,225,240	Turnips and Swedes.
380,484	391,257	403,844	398,558	387,634	376,542	424,649	Mangold.
145,176	125,636	118,654	168,869	191,775	170,167	179,650	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape (d).
100,313	90,665	77,696	89,567	133,236	114,053	146,097	Vetches or Tares. (c)
238,409	201,986	196,170	229,788	238,551	213,716	225,933	Other Crops.
2,774,928	2,851,927	2,907,200	2,926,603	3,074,951	2,891,697	2,920,150	- - - Total.
							OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
928	2,516	19,742	19,461	23,917	8,300	9,642	Flax.
31,352	16,946	15,666	16,745	21,002	25,133	26,452	Hops.
80,366	78,752	72,080	64,803	65,084	75,891	81,504	Small Fruit.
480,081	361,335	413,547	657,335	573,267	513,592	411,360	Bare Fallow.
2,182,798	2,103,401	1,833,976	1,895,499	2,099,693	2,168,092	1,959,247	For Hay. { Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.
1,887,841	1,884,094	1,613,541	1,766,070	1,786,495	1,857,564	1,854,408	Not for Hay. {
4,670,639	3,987,495	3,449,517	3,661,569	3,886,193	4,025,656	3,813,655	- - - Total.
4,985,211	4,953,957	4,447,372	4,318,188	4,547,112	4,195,414	4,557,922	For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
12,509,537	12,297,179	11,449,106	11,463,885	11,298,963	11,710,958	11,544,787	Not for Hay. {
17,494,748	17,251,136	15,896,478	15,782,073	15,846,075	15,906,372	16,102,709	- - - Total.
252,821	261,066	264,743	234,009	221,624	Figures not available.		{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
Not ascertained.							{ Woods, Coppices, and Plantations.
							LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,292,626	No. 1,323,923	No. 1,336,828	No. 1,338,379	No. 1,312,298	No. 1,339,698	No. 1,308,396	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
7,442,155	7,437,007	7,410,327	7,424,176	6,712,517	6,859,859	6,869,468	Cattle.
25,006,967	24,043,091	23,353,373	21,534,352	19,743,601	20,490,024	20,122,117	Sheep.
2,314,331	2,051,486	1,825,073	1,936,373	2,122,483	2,650,964	2,449,620	Pigs.

(b) Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn from 1913 inclusive.

(c) Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashlum, &c., for fodder from 1913 inclusive.

(d) Figures for Scotland exclude Kohl-Rabi from 1913 inclusive.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

No. 68.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and also under FALLOW and GRASS, of the under

(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	IRELAND (Total Area 20,741,997 Acres). (a)							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
CULTIVATED AREA - -	14,665,300	14,580,142	14,661,045	14,707,808	14,673,778	14,691,147	14,742,766	14,719,688
CORN CROPS.								
Wheat - - - - -	36,677	43,606	47,631	45,056	44,855	34,004	36,913	36,530
Barley or Bere - - -	154,596	163,100	168,008	158,180	165,367	172,948	172,289	141,586
Oats - - - - -	1,060,301	1,035,735	1,073,690	1,040,185	1,046,000	1,048,813	1,028,758	1,088,664
Rye - - - - -	8,050	7,464	8,681	9,026	7,765	6,723	7,535	7,440
Beans - - - - -	1,794	1,626	1,839	1,683	1,421	1,264	1,236	1,032
Peas - - - - -	297	264	230	301	279	211	272	180
Total - - -	1,261,715	1,251,795	1,300,079	1,254,431	1,265,687	1,263,963	1,247,003	1,325,432
GREEN CROPS.								
Potatoes - - - - -	587,144	579,799	592,985	591,259	595,184	582,303	583,069	594,467
Turnips and Swedes - -	279,044	276,944	275,296	270,805	271,771	276,596	276,872	265,122
Mangold and Beetroot -	(b) 72,092	73,437	75,267	77,857	81,700	78,914	81,570	82,728
Cabbage and Rape - -	42,155	42,383	33,713	40,222	41,060	38,212	39,169	39,009
Vetches or Tares - - -	1,888	1,849	2,303	2,317	2,008	2,267	2,157	2,635
Other Crops - - - - -	26,574	27,259	32,523	31,267	30,366	31,189	32,569	25,860
Total - - -	1,008,897	1,001,671	1,012,087	1,013,727	1,022,069	1,009,481	1,015,406	1,009,821
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.								
Flax - - - - -	46,916	38,110	45,974	66,618	55,062	59,305	49,253	53,143
Hops - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Small Fruit (c) - - -	12,145	12,583	12,994	14,045	15,218	15,734	16,090	15,885
Bare Fallow - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation								
For Hay -	849,027	830,998	880,841	939,223	916,976	909,748	939,741	908,858
Not for Hay	1,408,527	1,495,594	1,587,174	1,655,765	1,713,519	1,720,349	1,759,589	1,685,764
Total - - -	2,257,554	2,326,592	2,468,015	2,594,988	2,630,495	2,630,097	2,699,330	2,594,622
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land)								
For Hay -	1,449,766	1,447,540	1,540,746	1,573,180	1,570,373	1,572,074	1,547,772	1,587,071
Not for Hay	8,628,307	8,501,851	8,281,150	8,190,819	8,114,854	8,140,493	8,167,912	8,133,714
Total - - -	10,078,073	9,949,391	9,821,896	9,763,999	9,685,227	9,712,567	9,715,684	9,720,785
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees								
	Not ascertained.							
Woods, Coppices, and Plantations - - - - -	301,636	301,444	300,827	299,791	298,735	297,809	296,493	295,325
LIVE STOCK.								
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - - -	No. 533,372	No. 528,806	No. 539,517	No. 543,136	No. 544,332	No. 541,341	No. 546,369	No. 490,864
Cattle - - - - -	4,792,458	4,699,564	4,688,893	4,711,720	4,348,498	4,932,625	5,051,645	4,843,795
Sheep - - - - -	4,126,106	4,133,358	3,979,516	3,907,436	3,828,829	3,620,724	3,600,581	3,600,067
Pigs - - - - -	1,217,840	1,149,179	1,200,905	1,415,119	1,523,957	1,060,360	1,305,638	1,205,249

(a) Including Rivers and Lakes, but not including Foreshore and Tidal waters.

(b) Excluding Beetroot.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

together with the Number of LIVE STOCK, in IRELAND in the first week of June mentioned Years--*continued*.

Agricultural Statistics of Ireland.)

IRELAND (Total Area 20,741,987 Acres). (a)							DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	
14,714,277	14,354,554	14,392,975	14,707,000	14,707,000	14,707,000	14,707,000	CULTIVATED AREA.
							CORN CROPS.
76,438	124,082	157,326	69,663	50,252	42,963	40,864	Wheat.
150,063	177,135	184,712	186,625	206,888	175,460	170,283	Barley or Bere.
1,071,593	1,463,737	1,579,537	1,442,458	1,332,050	1,254,189	1,213,692	Oats.
6,611	7,640	8,947	5,222	5,580	5,701	6,949	Rye.
998	1,365	1,850	1,689	1,702	1,653	1,635	{ Beans.
148	268	421					{ Peas.
1,305,851	1,774,227	1,932,793	1,705,657	1,596,472	1,479,966	1,433,423	- - - Total.
							GREEN CROPS.
586,308	709,263	701,847	588,802	584,316	568,091	569,549	Potatoes.
262,814	293,452	294,795	273,460	276,507	265,599	247,911	Turnips and Swedes.
80,434	93,074	97,663	74,839	77,447	78,643	83,554	Mangold and Beetroot.
37,282	25,814	(d) 27,012	(d) 26,352	(d) 28,409	(d) 33,999	(d) 31,920	Cabbage and Rape.
2,121	2,668	23,527	21,826	21,277	23,040	21,930	{ Vetches or Tares.
18,497	14,642						{ Other Crops.
987,456	1,138,913	1,144,844	985,279	987,956	969,372	954,864	- - - Total.
							OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
91,454	107,703	143,355	95,610	127,198	39,845	34,032	Flax.
15,567	17,024	18,503	19,795	21,296	21,147	21,300	Hops.
							Small Fruit. (c)
							Bare Fallow.
870,266	992,252	967,437	Figures not available (e).				For Hay. { Clover, Sain-
1,779,640	1,015,887	1,063,683					Not for Hay. { foin, and
2,649,906	2,008,139	2,031,120					Grasses under
							Rotation.
							- - - Total.
1,535,981	1,540,471	1,502,980	Figures not available (e).				For Hay. { Permanent
8,128,062	7,768,075	7,619,380					Not for Hay. { Pasture
							(exclusive of
							Heath or
							Mountain
9,664,043	9,308,546	9,122,360					Land). {
							- - - Total.
Not ascertained.							{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass
			Figures not available.				Land used also for Fruit
293,585	292,450	289,944					Trees.
							{ WOODS, Coppices, and
							Plantations.
							LIVE STOCK.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses: used solely for
533,151	547,172	570,910	567,969	562,474	554,863	544,464	Agriculture, Mares kept
							solely for breeding, and
							unbroken Horses.
4,970,441	4,908,516	4,863,282	5,029,450	5,022,860	5,197,226	5,156,625	Cattle.
3,763,705	3,744,453	3,627,178	3,513,345	3,585,598	3,708,264	3,566,521	Sheep.
1,290,289	947,472	974,385	977,963	982,418	977,152	1,036,726	Pigs.

(c) Including Orchards.

(d) Cabbage only.

Rape included in Other Crops.

(e) The total acreage of Hay was 2,369,700 acres in 1921 and 2,544,404 acres in 1922.

ACREAGE OF CROPS AND NUMBER OF LIVE STOCK.

the Number of LIVE STOCK, in the UNITED KINGDOM in the first week of mentioned Years—*continued.*

Agricultural Statistics.)

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,730,275 Acres). (a)							DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.				
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.					
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.					
46,687,512	46,336,792	46,266,748	46,326,000	46,073,000	45,696,000	45,572,000	CULTIVATED AREA.				
							CORN CROPS.				
2,053,568	2,103,929	2,795,505	2,372,012	1,980,532	2,085,219	2,073,886	Wheat.				
1,653,376	1,797,227	1,839,317	1,870,857	2,049,356	1,782,619	1,692,033	Barley or Bere.				
4,171,353	4,789,010	5,631,224	5,143,609	4,661,186	4,437,646	4,387,486	Oats.				
		145,621	144,108	149,775	136,227	126,298	Mixed Corn.				
65,971	68,797	116,233	117,733	108,157	90,889	98,370	Rye.				
242,903	218,234	259,943	457,004	430,812	396,313	464,479	{ Beans. (b)				
113,474	131,744	151,010					{ Peas.				
8,300,545	9,110,941	10,938,853	10,105,323	9,379,818	8,228,913	8,342,532	- - Total.				
							GREEN CROPS.				
1,155,404	1,377,311	1,518,091	1,229,777	1,302,613	1,201,599	1,300,091	Potatoes.				
1,623,161	1,688,146	1,609,956	1,690,991	1,700,921	1,578,800	1,479,869	Turnips and Swedes.				
(e) 461,823	(e) 485,230	(e) 502,450	(e) 474,405	(e) 466,110	(e) 456,258	(e) 509,191	Mangold.				
183,346	152,195	(g) 146,397	196,432	221,413	205,483	212,656	{ Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape. (g) (h)				
102,629	93,524	(f) 77,845	(f) 89,801	(f) 133,457	(f) 114,330	(f) 146,437	Vetches or Tares. (c)				
259,077	218,451	221,428	253,670	261,863	238,986	250,232	Other Crops.				
3,785,440	4,014,857	4,076,167	3,935,076	4,086,377	3,885,456	3,898,476	- - - Total.				
							OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.				
92,382	110,221	163,097	115,071	151,116	48,146	43,674	Flax.				
31,352	16,946	15,666	16,745	21,002	25,133	26,452	Hops.				
96,250	96,041	90,849	84,837	86,623	100,298	103,027	Small Fruit.(d)				
430,495	361,925	414,124	657,885	573,962	514,168	411,792	Bare Fallow.				
3,066,563	3,109,034	2,816,847	Figures for Ireland not available.				For Hay. { Clover, Sain- foin, and Grasses under Rotation.				
3,696,448	2,923,449	2,703,949					Not for Hay.				
6,763,011	6,037,483	5,520,796					- - - Total.				
6,527,393	6,500,868	5,957,060					For Hay. { Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).				
20,860,644	20,687,510	19,090,136					Not for Hay.				
27,188,037	26,588,378	25,047,196					- - - Total.				
Not ascertained.							{ ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.				
Not ascertained.							{ Woods, Coppices, and Plantations.				
							LIVE STOCK.				
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	{ Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.				
1,834,215	1,879,547	1,916,347	1,914,933	1,883,494	1,903,307	1,861,266	Cattle.				
12,451,540	12,382,236	12,311,149	12,491,427	11,773,297	11,893,057	12,061,628	Sheep.				
28,849,655	27,867,244	27,062,681	25,119,220	23,403,778	24,273,443	23,760,967	Pigs.				
3,615,891	3,007,916	2,809,215	2,925,093	3,115,654	3,639,464	3,495,215					

(d) Including Irish Orchards.

(e) Including Irish Beetroot.

(f) Figures for Ireland included in Other Crops.

(g) Figures for Ireland for Kohl-Rabi and from 1913 inclusive for Rape included in Other Crops.

(h) Figures for Scotland exclude Kohl-Rabi from 1913, inclusive.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 69.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED TOTAL PRODUCE of each of the PRINCIPAL

(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ESTIMATED							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	52,535,139	61,442,373	54,877,250	62,657,368	55,838,360	55,401,144	61,017,104	70,677,280
Barley and Bere - -	54,720,439	60,838,361	56,472,104	50,988,604	51,238,728	57,948,520	56,774,984	41,248,480
Oats - - -	123,627,229	123,025,577	121,829,001	114,352,856	109,935,064	111,043,648	113,380,616	122,176,776
Mixed Corn - - -	8,943,539	8,937,439	8,669,761	7,681,087	7,724,640	7,540,808	8,905,040	7,352,136
Beans - - -	4,356,266	4,400,934	4,005,183	3,697,189	3,916,680	3,379,024	2,983,784	2,397,048
Peas - - -								
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	3,917,618	3,674,453	3,477,139	3,825,312	3,179,632	3,865,458	4,030,688	3,830,177
Turnips and Swedes -	23,768,235	25,123,550	25,695,018	16,396,948	20,278,639	20,124,526	19,762,264	19,340,049
Mangold - - -	8,995,267	9,570,604	9,352,995	7,480,433	8,836,718	7,647,615	7,960,847	7,889,650
Other Crops:—								
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. }	3,506,784	2,936,091	3,264,338	2,612,532	2,675,208	3,397,386	2,746,296	2,830,732
„ from Permanent Pasture }	6,213,355	5,432,360	6,252,292	4,569,372	6,343,423	6,601,993	5,388,556	4,521,279
Hops - - -	470,761	214,484	302,675	328,023	373,438	255,641	507,258	254,609
IRELAND.								
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	1,394,301	1,754,321	1,716,183	1,656,094	1,563,942	1,295,256	1,415,221	3,237,560
Barley and Bere -	6,848,457	8,006,192	6,572,393	6,814,613	6,968,470	7,684,011	7,750,440	5,649,468
Oats - - -	52,380,848	55,711,393	53,965,316	48,580,477	54,865,569	54,238,587	51,927,683	56,290,387
Beans - - -	72,027	72,399	77,162	60,450	59,405	61,667	55,587	41,102
Peas - - -	7,394	8,098	6,427	8,383	7,814	6,853	8,519	5,656
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	3,199,678	3,202,819	2,870,827	3,694,856	2,546,710	3,739,346	3,445,770	3,710,063
Turnips and Swedes -	5,416,958	4,970,039	4,624,341	5,273,183	3,783,218	5,189,292	4,433,491	5,091,034
Mangold - - -	1,579,028	(a)1,442,157	(a)1,466,323	(a)1,734,548	(a)1,301,048	(a)1,628,514	(a)1,562,074	(a)1,806,849
Other Crops:—								
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. }	1,624,879	1,473,807	1,888,180	1,573,746	1,710,027	1,833,654	1,464,628	1,695,460
„ from Permanent Pasture }	3,292,308	3,102,370	3,890,064	2,900,821	3,295,564	3,562,055	2,803,999	3,401,312
Flax - - -	7,922	7,179	8,876	11,240	12,956	12,652	8,126	9,664
Hops - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the								
Corn Crops:—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	53,929,440	63,196,696	56,593,433	64,313,452	57,402,302	56,696,400	62,432,325	73,914,840
Barley and Bere -	61,568,896	68,044,753	63,044,497	57,803,217	58,207,198	65,632,531	64,525,424	46,897,948
Oats - - -	176,008,072	178,736,970	175,794,317	162,933,333	164,800,633	165,282,235	165,309,299	178,467,163
Mixed Corn - - -	8,915,566	9,009,838	8,746,923	7,741,537	7,784,045	7,602,475	8,960,627	7,393,238
Beans - - -	4,363,660	4,409,032	4,011,610	3,705,572	3,924,494	3,385,877	2,992,303	2,402,704
Peas - - -								
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	7,117,296	6,877,272	6,347,966	7,520,168	5,726,342	7,604,804	7,476,458	7,540,240
Turnips and Swedes -	29,185,193	30,093,580	30,319,359	21,670,131	24,061,857	25,313,818	24,195,755	24,431,083
Mangold - - -	10,574,295	(a)11,012,761	(a)10,819,323	(a)9,214,981	(a)10,137,766	(a)9,276,129	(a)9,522,921	(a)9,696,499
Other Crops:—								
Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c. }	5,131,663	4,409,898	5,152,518	4,186,278	4,385,235	5,231,040	4,210,924	4,526,192
„ from Permanent Pasture }	9,505,663	8,534,730	10,142,356	7,470,193	9,638,987	10,164,048	8,192,555	7,922,591
Flax (c) - - -	7,922	7,179	8,876	11,240	12,956	12,652	8,126	9,664
Hops - - -	470,761	214,484	302,675	328,023	373,438	255,641	507,258	254,609

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Agricultural Statistics.)

TOTAL PRODUCE.							DESCRIPTION OF
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	CROPS.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
56,948,040	59,749,960	87,456,000	66,872,000	55,432,000	72,344,000	63,832,000	Wheat.
46,624,568	49,920,536	54,056,000	49,904,000	58,464,000	48,384,000	46,432,000	Barley and Bere.
119,508,232	130,493,968	166,368,000	133,776,000	127,224,000	118,608,000	112,808,000	Oats.
7,094,592	3,727,928	(b) 4,960,000	(b) 4,976,000	(b) 4,848,000	(b) 4,560,000	(b) 4,072,000	Mixed Corn.
2,084,232	2,216,728	7,375,000	7,101,000	7,870,400	6,371,200	6,828,000	Beans.
		3,513,000	3,533,000	3,550,160	2,504,560	2,093,520	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
3,035,535	4,451,080	5,360,000	3,565,000	4,388,000	3,998,000	5,203,000	Potatoes.
18,882,259	20,216,784	17,532,000	18,305,000	21,885,000	13,740,000	17,788,000	Turnips and Swedes.
7,381,918	8,534,872	8,280,000	6,337,000	7,336,000	6,286,500	8,594,600	Mangold.
3,658,714	3,061,395	2,692,000	2,290,000	3,278,000	2,725,000	2,410,000	Other Crops:—
6,213,726	5,399,190	4,912,000	3,608,000	5,875,000	3,400,000	4,281,000	{ Hay from Clover,
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ Sainfoin, &c.
307,856	220,719	130,000	189,000	281,000	224,000	301,000	{ " from Perma-
							{ nent Pasture.
							Hops.
IRELAND.							
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
2,827,033	4,572,857	5,688,000	2,448,000	1,400,000	1,448,000	1,416,000	Wheat.
6,275,833	7,553,206	8,024,000	7,800,000	7,224,000	5,712,000	6,880,000	Barley and Bere.
51,162,025	77,671,302	83,200,000	70,184,000	53,648,000	46,144,000	50,536,000	Oats.
45,983	64,723	75,000	Figures not available				Beans.
4,486	8,402	12,000					Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
2,433,346	4,152,740	3,863,000	2,747,000	1,986,000	2,556,000	3,431,000	Potatoes.
4,435,911	4,624,834	5,303,000	4,487,000	4,107,000	3,882,000	3,438,000	Turnips and Swedes.
(a) 1,627,834	(a) 1,834,164	(a) 2,041,000	(a) 1,432,000	(a) 1,246,000	(a) 1,510,000	(a) 1,330,000	Mangold.
1,828,655	1,671,828	1,701,000	4,810,000		5,547,000	3,258,000	4,626,000
3,496,777	3,030,114	3,027,000					
14,492	15,362	15,703	13,720	17,020	4,788	5,548	Other Crops:—
							{ Hay from Clover
							{ Sainfoin, &c.
							{ " from Perma-
							{ nent Pasture.
							Flax.
							Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands.)							
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
59,775,073	64,322,817	93,144,000	69,320,000	56,832,000	73,792,000	65,248,000	Wheat.
52,900,401	57,478,742	62,980,000	57,704,000	65,688,000	54,096,000	53,312,000	Barley and Bere.
170,670,257	208,167,270	249,568,000	203,960,000	180,872,000	164,752,000	163,344,000	Oats.
7,140,575	3,792,651	(b) 4,960,000	(b) 4,976,000	(b) 4,848,000	(b) 4,560,000	(b) 4,072,000	Mixed Corn.
2,088,718	2,225,130	7,450,000	Figures for Ireland not available.				Beans.
		3,525,000					Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
5,468,881	8,603,820	9,223,000	6,312,000	6,374,000	6,554,000	8,634,000	Potatoes.
23,318,170	24,841,618	22,835,000	22,792,000	25,992,000	17,622,000	21,226,000	Turnips and Swedes.
(a) 9,009,752	(a) 10,369,036	(a) 10,321,000	(a) 7,769,000	(a) 8,582,000	(a) 7,796,500	(a) 9,924,600	Mangold.
5,487,369	4,733,223	4,393,000	10,708,000		14,700,000	9,383,000	11,317,000
9,710,503	8,429,304	7,939,000					
14,492	15,362	15,703	13,720	17,020	4,788	5,548	Other Crops:—
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	{ Hay from Clover
307,856	220,719	130,000	189,000	281,000	224,000	301,000	{ Sainfoin, &c.
							{ " from Perma-
							{ nent Pasture.
							Flax.(c)
							Hops.

(a) Including Irish Beetroot.

(b) Figures relate to England and Wales only.

(c) Figures for Ireland only. A small amount of Flax is grown in England and Scotland.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

No. 70.—STATEMENT showing the ESTIMATED AVERAGE YIELD PER
and in the
(Compiled from the

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ESTIMATED AVERAGE							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
GREAT BRITAIN.								
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	32'39	33'69	34	32'37	29'00	31'54	32'66	31'46
Barley and Bere - -	32'82	36'61	2'67	31'91	31'08	32'98	33'42	29'87
Oats - - -	39'77	41'26	40'33	37'98	36'29	38'13	39'79	39'79
Mixed Corn - - -					Included with "Wheat,"		"Barley" and "Oats."	
Beans - - -	30'16	28'66	32'42	25'21	27'63	28'50	30'65	27'95
Peas - - -	28'21	25'89	26'17	26'37	22'55	26'40	23'00	24'36
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	6'97	6'39	6'44	6'69	5'19	6'54	6'57	6'30
Turnips and Swedes -	15'33	16'15	16'41	10'49	13'41	13'59	13'42	14'33
Mangold - - -	21'03	20'97	21'12	16'54	18'09	18'15	18'37	19'01
Other Crops :—								
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. }	1'57	1'44	1'57	1'36	1'35	1'61	1'40	1'47
" from Permanent } Pasture - - - }	1'26	1'14	1'25	0'91	1'24	1'26	1'09	0'94
Hops - - -	Cwts. 12'10	Cwts. 6'59	Cwts. 9'20	Cwts. 9'92	Cwts. 10'72	Cwts. 7'17	Cwts. 13'84	Cwts. 7'33
IRELAND.								
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	38'02	40'23	36'03	36'76	34'87	38'09	38'34	37'42
Barley and Bere - -	44'30	49'09	39'12	43'08	42'14	44'43	44'89	39'90
Oats - - -	49'40	53'79	50'26	46'70	52'45	51'71	50'48	51'71
Beans - - -	40'15	44'53	41'96	35'92	41'81	48'79	44'97	39'83
Peas - - -	24'90	30'67	27'94	27'85	28'01	32'48	31'32	31'42
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	5'45	5'52	4'84	6'25	4'28	6'42	5'91	6'24
Turnips and Swedes -	19'41	17'95	16'80	19'47	13'92	18'76	16'01	19'20
Mangold - - -	21'90	(a)19'64	(a)19'49	(a)22'28	(a)15'92	(a)20'64	(a)19'15	(a)21'84
Other Crops :—								
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. }	1'91	1'77	2'14	1'68	1'86	2'02	1'56	1'87
" from Permanent } Pasture - - - }	2'27	2'14	2'52	1'84	2'10	2'27	1'81	2'14
Flax - - -	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 27'0	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 30'1	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 30'9	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 27'0	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 37'6	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 34'1	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 28'4	Stones (of 14 lbs.). 29'1
Hops - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of the								
Corn Crops :—	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
Wheat - - -	32'42	33'85	30'48	32'96	29'13	31'67	32'77	31'68
Barley and Bere - -	33'79	37'73	33'24	32'92	32'10	34'01	34'46	30'80
Oats - - -	42'22	44'49	42'93	40'22	40'44	41'72	42'63	42'91
Mixed Corn - - -					Included with "Wheat,"		"Barley" and "Oats."	
Beans - - -	30'22	28'75	32'49	25'27	27'71	28'60	30'72	28'00
Peas - - -	28'21	25'90	26'17	26'38	22'56	26'41	23'02	24'38
Green Crops :—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes - - -	6'19	5'95	5'60	6'47	4'74	6'48	6'25	6'27
Turnips and Swedes -	15'95	16'42	16'47	11'81	13'49	14'40	13'83	15'13
Mangold - - -	21'15	(a)20'78	(a)20'88	(a)17'38	(a)17'78	(a)18'54	(a)18'50	(a)19'48
Other Crops :—								
Hay from Clover, } Sainfoin, &c. }	1'67	1'54	1'74	1'39	1'51	1'73	1'45	1'60
" from Permanent } Pasture - - - }	1'49 Stones (of 14 lbs.). 27'0	1'37 Stones (of 14 lbs.). 30'1	1'55 Stones (of 14 lbs.). 30'9	1'14 Stones (of 14 lbs.). 27'0	1'44 Stones (of 14 lbs.). 37'6	1'49 Stones (of 14 lbs.). 34'1	1'26 Stones (of 14 lbs.). 26'4	1'24 Stones (of 14 lbs.). 29'1
Flax (c) - - -	Cwts. 12'10	Cwts. 6'59	Cwts. 9'20	Cwts. 9'92	Cwts. 10'72	Cwts. 7'17	Cwts. 13'84	Cwts. 7'33
Hops - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

ACRE of each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND,
UNITED KINGDOM.

Agricultural Statistics.)

YIELD PER ACRE.							DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
GREAT BRITAIN.							
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
28'83	30'19	33'2	29'1	28'7	35'4	31'4	Wheat.
31'05	30'84	32'7	29'6	31'8	30'1	30'5	Barley and Bere.
38'86	39'54	41'3	36'4	38'6	37'5	35'9	Oats.
		(b)35'7	(b)35'0	(b)33'1	(b)33'8	32'9	Mixed Corn.
30'32	17'79	29'6	25'3	31'2	26'3	24'8	Beans.
24'40	21'52	27'5	26'7	27'4	23'7	17'0	Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
5'44	6'79	6'7	5'7	6'2	5'6	7'2	Potatoes.
14'02	14'61	13'4	13'0	15'5	10'5	14'5	Turnips and Swedes.
19'46	21'89	20'6	16'0	19'0	16'8	20'3	Mangold.
							Other Crops:—
1'68	1'46	1'46	1'21	1'56	1'25	1'23	{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
1'25	1'09	1'10	0'83	1'29	'81	'94	{ " from Perma- nent Pasture.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Hops.
9'82	13'02	8'3	11'3	13'4	8'9	11'4	
IRELAND.							
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
36'98	36'85	36'2	35'1	27'9	33'8	34'7	Wheat.
41'82	42'67	43'4	41'8	34'9	32'6	40'4	Barley and Bere.
47'74	53'06	52'7	48'7	40'3	36'8	41'6	Oats.
46'08	41'41	40'9		Figures not available.			Beans.
30'31	31'34	28'4					Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
4'15	5'86	5'5	4'7	3'4	4'5	6'0	Potatoes.
16'88	15'76	18'0	16'4	14'9	14'6	13'9	Turnips and Swedes.
(a)20'24	(a)19'71	(a)20'9	(a)19'1	(a)16'1	19'2	15'9	Mangold.
							Other Crops:—
2'10	1'68	1'76		Figures not available.			{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
2'28	1'87	2'01					{ " from Perma- nent Pasture.
Stones	Stones	Stones	Stones	Stones	Stones	Stones	
(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	Flax.
25'4	22'8	17'5	23'0	21'4	19'2	26'1	Hops.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Isle of Man and Channel Islands)							
Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Corn Crops:—
29'13	30'58	33'3	29'2	28'7	35'4	31'5	Wheat.
32'62	32'00	33'8	30'9	32'1	30'4	31'5	Barley and Bere.
41'16	43'70	44'5	39'9	39'1	37'3	37'5	Oats.
		(b)33'7	(b)35'0	(b)33'1	(b)33'8	(b)32'9	Mixed Corn.
30'33	17'98	29'7		Figures for Ireland not available.			Beans.
24'41	21'54	27'5					Peas.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Green Crops:—
4'78	6'30	6'1	5'2	4'9	5'1	6'7	Potatoes.
14'49	14'81	14'3	13'6	15'4	11'2	14'4	Turnips and Swedes.
(a)19'60	(a)21'47	(a)20'6	(a)16'5	(a)18'5	17'2	19'6	Mangold.
							Other Crops:—
1'80	1'53	1'56		Figures for Ireland not available.			{ Hay from Clover, Sainfoin, &c.
1'49	1'30	1'33					{ " from Perma- nent Pasture.
Stones	Stones	Stones	Stones	Stones	Stones	Stones	
(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	(of 14 lbs.).	Flax.(c)
25'4	22'8	17'5	23'0	21'4	19'2	26'1	Hops.
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
9'82	13'02	8'3	11'3	13'4	8'9	11'4	

(a) Including Irish Beetroot. (b) Figures relate to England and Wales only.
(c) Figures for Ireland only. A small amount of Flax is grown in England and Scotland.

SEA FISHERIES:

No. 71.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Statistical Tables")

KIND OF FISH.	ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	QUANTITY.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - -	65,873	64,284	58,610	61,817	70,179	66,766	60,479	27,437
Turbot - - - -	67,095	59,144	51,005	50,999	62,050	64,914	55,135	22,297
Cod - - - - -	1,928,836	2,151,109	2,365,409	2,562,182	2,486,762	2,646,666	2,579,101	1,361,131
Haddock - - -	2,532,283	2,223,552	2,039,479	2,114,287	1,972,338	1,553,869	1,337,133	1,195,827
Herrings - - -	3,983,689	4,564,124	3,827,581	4,995,976	5,377,141	7,313,425	2,016,908	1,203,885
Mackerel - - -	342,914	367,265	408,130	373,357	333,256	345,095	276,968	259,896
Ling - - - - -	234,564	227,376	218,385	191,485	189,340	214,046	183,189	56,232
Pilchards - - -	100,953	57,390	90,165	72,659	70,107	51,563	46,146	16,310
Sprats - - - -	72,873	73,608	72,554	63,396	74,223	75,156	88,167	94,242
Brill - - - - -	24,013	18,513	14,988	16,352	18,053	19,954	18,579	8,183
Plaice - - - -	923,603	1,051,665	941,462	966,165	834,271	699,298	562,285	227,538
Hake - - - - -	801,033	891,646	788,538	732,365	714,966	621,360	573,698	149,244
Halibut - - - -	199,133	165,764	142,276	140,467	118,393	106,663	80,967	26,041
Lemon Soles - -	47,339	51,281	52,731	54,543	59,037	59,522	46,330	20,716
Skates and Rays	381,134	415,704	367,678	351,729	368,207	359,446	344,007	189,827
Whiting - - - -	299,567	304,467	334,518	315,179	407,770	427,262	358,380	210,817
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished - }	1,277,037	1,268,061	1,343,672	1,335,946	1,455,499	1,527,369	1,497,337	715,400
Total, Wet Fish (a)	13,281,939	13,954,953	13,117,681	14,418,904	14,611,612	16,152,374	10,124,809	5,785,235
	VALUE.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	435,492	422,140	402,936	403,637	464,304	465,286	387,911	221,887
Turbot - - - -	262,751	258,968	249,777	237,835	282,153	287,174	230,783	115,426
Cod - - - - -	1,149,632	959,827	1,178,974	1,291,095	1,448,269	1,700,931	1,755,758	1,699,198
Haddock - - -	1,421,271	1,213,630	1,220,437	1,268,432	1,350,188	1,334,519	1,167,769	1,733,871
Herrings - - -	1,111,701	1,375,597	1,470,735	1,474,065	1,661,824	2,325,084	677,804	990,729
Mackerel - - -	180,696	183,090	190,294	179,414	167,007	167,236	141,384	184,207
Ling - - - - -	111,001	81,152	91,052	81,723	90,335	109,042	97,067	59,849
Pilchards - - -	34,684	20,294	38,097	31,085	28,827	21,865	16,068	8,111
Sprats - - - -	13,522	12,335	14,648	11,319	14,306	17,794	22,123	25,001
Brill - - - - -	73,569	54,480	49,545	54,234	63,523	71,705	62,508	37,759
Plaice - - - -	959,453	919,627	965,155	985,098	1,051,016	1,011,374	874,192	607,484
Hake - - - - -	533,797	577,516	604,687	564,769	598,112	656,853	658,192	293,335
Halibut - - - -	395,950	375,826	357,215	376,996	355,401	349,173	271,962	116,074
Lemon Soles - -	106,969	101,804	116,150	122,867	140,972	162,440	136,843	83,912
Skates and Rays	225,697	230,591	225,127	200,872	235,632	253,729	268,205	224,715
Whiting - - - -	132,128	132,320	162,012	156,948	223,039	280,329	254,611	275,514
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished - }	600,461	577,942	639,012	610,997	706,439	794,792	822,967	714,043
Total, Wet Fish -	7,748,183	7,497,139	7,965,853	8,051,486	8,884,347	10,009,326	7,846,687	7,391,115
Shell Fish - - -	294,033	262,521	228,424	273,012	326,534	327,363	288,929	290,406
GRAND TOTAL -	8,042,216	7,759,660	8,194,277	8,324,498	9,210,881	10,336,689	8,135,616	7,681,521

NOTE.—A small quantity of Salmon landed in England is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."

(a) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COAST on which LANDED.
relating to Sea Fisheries for England and Wales.")

ENGLISH AND WELSH COASTS.							KIND OF FISH.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
QUANTITY.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
23,010	18,104	21,103	45,102	81,783	82,850	101,464	Soles.
10,568	9,292	23,537	61,013	114,647	97,395	96,487	Turbot.
1,104,745	861,597	646,038	1,555,727	2,505,560	2,039,120	2,325,968	Cod.
791,815	879,035	1,161,541	2,131,221	2,731,602	2,185,854	2,498,374	Haddock.
645,443	1,142,238	1,521,362	3,552,425	4,636,536	2,835,926	2,676,819	Herrings.
161,488	68,015	45,315	216,666	327,689	295,031	269,992	Mackerel.
56,084	27,953	28,383	106,824	182,196	170,757	195,858	Ling.
37,011	12,228	13,499	63,245	36,349	86,769	91,272	Pilchards.
47,997	67,289	74,433	93,489	75,317	87,950	110,246	Sprats.
7,327	5,913	11,273	22,603	29,958	25,362	24,132	Brill.
226,419	177,667	372,547	667,696	908,739	655,957	770,045	Plaice.
123,251	72,799	79,679	477,784	828,727	615,603	741,461	Hake.
28,013	9,547	6,174	32,464	73,010	87,521	131,831	Halibut.
29,814	15,458	7,689	19,753	31,714	27,412	35,261	Lemon Soles.
168,813	118,405	124,327	244,656	356,869	375,480	438,505	Skates and Rays.
157,304	136,094	174,609	280,625	411,796	334,035	317,092	Whiting.
625,084	429,889	369,491	737,456	1,251,921	1,121,574	1,333,701	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
4,244,181	4,051,613	4,681,000	10,308,449	14,584,413	11,174,596	12,158,508	Total, Wet Fish. (a)
VALUE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
202,815	184,029	274,111	443,701	670,532	608,503	696,693	Soles.
69,364	77,814	228,312	336,947	455,907	398,590	355,262	Turbot.
1,890,903	2,293,363	2,624,789	3,635,215	4,091,013	3,336,977	2,560,653	Cod.
1,446,513	2,345,666	4,178,691	4,489,776	4,193,083	3,176,605	2,833,321	Haddock.
706,334	1,302,518	1,865,504	2,494,264	2,752,727	1,036,593	948,922	Herrings.
156,824	116,725	92,626	323,415	410,909	317,129	226,039	Mackerel.
82,792	68,493	95,888	174,302	207,249	186,834	152,677	Ling.
17,518	10,921	16,640	63,926	26,286	48,749	33,144	Pilchards.
20,836	35,200	64,585	28,216	25,153	20,178	21,338	Sprats.
38,404	40,574	102,325	120,748	120,741	106,835	91,745	Brill.
731,273	832,589	2,286,152	2,707,521	3,266,073	2,346,301	2,101,483	Plaice.
311,194	268,459	321,406	1,367,755	2,015,578	1,534,931	1,363,832	Hake.
134,396	62,613	54,331	194,847	395,066	464,506	534,546	Halibut.
135,506	106,787	59,185	118,928	153,023	135,648	130,013	Lemon Soles.
256,839	264,744	338,204	464,998	625,534	684,674	608,048	Skates and Rays.
255,878	326,602	582,660	439,730	439,423	376,860	247,392	Whiting.
765,576	814,559	962,401	1,090,927	1,354,224	1,218,155	912,722	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
7,222,965	9,151,636	14,147,810	18,495,216	21,202,521	15,998,068	13,817,830	Total, Wet Fish.
327,862	335,973	450,501	537,997	615,949	558,929	473,477	Shell Fish.
7,550,827	9,487,609	14,598,311	19,033,213	21,818,470	16,556,997	14,291,307	GRAND TOTAL.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 71.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Report

KIND OF FISH.	SCOTTISH COASTS.							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
QUANTITY.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot - - - -	6,209	6,346	4,967	4,529	4,038	3,791	4,005	2,802
Cod - - - -	817,300	882,023	960,228	1,201,193	1,235,043	1,233,449	1,064,459	409,448
Haddock - - -	1,151,342	1,021,997	922,639	1,071,020	953,226	730,104	610,522	554,621
Herrings - - -	5,690,114	4,541,297	5,687,226	5,036,484	5,201,300	4,449,323	4,393,265	703,096
Mackerel - - -	26,165	31,367	43,831	47,999	48,010	74,348	80,204	72,729
Ling - - - -	210,891	190,872	226,961	246,389	190,964	216,404	210,384	77,600
Sprats - - - -	11,695	19,379	9,675	35,875	5,597	8,117	27,294	2,710
Brill - - - -	711	700	293	155	258	208	444	99
Plaice and Flounders -	63,176	72,695	64,283	66,766	59,967	54,399	61,168	41,220
Halibut - - -	52,429	49,319	49,620	55,378	49,696	48,945	46,512	15,774
Lemon Soles - -	34,226	41,155	44,256	44,451	40,818	36,696	33,790	26,536
Skates and Rays -	124,308	116,351	138,015	149,104	144,010	135,498	149,648	83,031
Whiting - - -	147,740	127,806	150,899	143,294	173,992	223,745	224,890	112,613
Hake - - - -	18,640	13,372	15,224	21,364	20,176	18,914	27,844	7,777
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished - }	290,306	308,506	371,518	388,973	460,011	594,409	515,392	209,334
Total, Wet Fish(a)	8,645,252	7,423,185	8,709,855	8,511,974	8,587,106	7,828,350	7,440,321	2,319,390
VALUE.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turbot - - - -	21,822	20,740	17,681	15,360	13,845	12,625	12,171	11,493
Cod - - - -	332,911	337,567	409,456	448,941	506,212	583,451	548,970	416,938
Haddock - - -	519,099	492,919	528,660	529,431	575,957	540,711	474,876	600,251
Herrings - - -	1,151,644	1,569,743	1,594,308	1,565,334	1,910,333	2,087,754	1,339,046	441,980
Mackerel - - -	6,643	9,426	10,965	9,819	8,742	10,190	15,668	21,262
Ling - - - -	54,681	50,401	71,069	70,379	59,764	79,554	78,627	57,324
Sprats - - - -	2,287	3,002	2,894	4,234	1,866	1,772	8,443	1,013
Brill - - - -	1,307	1,620	761	378	560	422	826	259
Plaice and Flounders -	78,710	83,086	80,138	80,222	75,439	77,126	96,201	73,656
Halibut - - -	89,463	84,020	96,388	107,725	107,795	111,549	110,089	54,125
Lemon Soles - -	70,134	74,627	80,393	84,011	83,413	83,472	83,173	99,311
Skates and Rays -	30,270	26,484	31,302	34,535	37,085	35,817	44,983	41,818
Whiting - - -	54,479	49,951	65,523	55,747	70,151	105,179	135,885	94,305
Hake - - - -	11,975	7,923	11,580	13,382	12,152	15,869	22,063	11,568
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished - }	86,737	78,593	99,269	101,076	125,070	170,869	172,466	125,768
Total, Wet Fish -	2,512,162	2,889,107	3,100,387	3,060,574	3,588,584	3,925,360	3,143,597	2,051,171
Shell Fish - - -	74,062	72,392	69,760	67,355	67,594	72,357	65,029	58,294
GRAND TOTAL -	2,586,224	2,961,499	3,170,147	3,127,929	3,656,178	3,997,717	3,208,626	2,109,465

NOTE.—The figures for Scotland include landings by foreign fishing vessels.
(a) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED
COAST on which LANDED—*continued.*
of the Fishery Board for Scotland.")

SCOTTISH COASTS.							KIND OF FISH.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
QUANTITY.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Soles.
2,143	1,423	1,631	3,153	7,860	7,823	9,944	Turbot.
381,424	317,915	273,794	645,234	950,690	771,616	955,682	Cod.
440,778	392,171	507,029	904,079	1,199,938	948,818	966,307	Haddock.
2,086,177	1,972,346	2,061,741	3,735,496	3,155,165	2,463,306	2,708,017	Herrings.
55,091	62,870	60,841	47,895	69,746	53,905	42,566	Mackerel.
35,714	24,292	19,312	84,662	127,488	144,627	230,455	Ling.
12,119	36,856	61,791	50,894	33,189	44,633	13,407	Sprats.
45	34	55	520	644	686	471	Brill.
43,075	46,355	44,432	71,487	96,390	92,904	76,981	Plaice and Flounders.
13,416	4,905	8,244	44,184	76,441	75,765	98,867	Halibut.
19,807	8,420	9,741	18,155	33,157	41,271	43,719	Lemon Soles.
50,670	38,753	52,316	89,107	123,790	171,856	192,447	Skates and Rays.
106,701	59,927	74,878	84,205	157,861	178,070	165,774	Whiting.
3,784	3,471	6,292	10,153	16,996	24,475	40,670	Hake.
156,986	110,030	131,221	186,891	275,568	240,838	406,757	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
3,412,030	3,079,768	3,313,228	5,969,015	6,327,723	5,260,493	5,952,064	Total, Wet Fish. (a)
VALUE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Soles.
10,797	9,045	14,278	14,713	25,939	27,316	28,513	Turbot.
505,033	618,968	908,243	1,135,304	1,354,523	1,045,550	788,981	Cod.
694,870	857,184	1,513,807	1,545,533	1,584,119	1,286,924	992,295	Haddock.
1,350,609	1,563,824	2,537,110	2,236,559	2,244,680	1,174,388	1,042,435	Herrings.
20,557	35,018	65,333	29,247	33,490	22,933	18,987	Mackerel.
36,211	34,325	50,803	118,003	115,809	107,903	114,752	Ling.
3,159	23,598	45,386	10,327	5,001	5,446	1,864	Sprats.
151	187	368	3,045	1,712	1,916	1,240	Brill.
115,975	147,972	203,840	260,049	295,953	296,483	204,743	Plaice and Flounders.
51,029	23,979	63,917	215,246	359,473	333,755	319,131	Halibut.
80,105	46,967	65,977	89,886	139,205	178,607	169,462	Lemon Soles.
32,716	33,665	86,168	72,955	81,493	112,902	87,127	Skates and Rays.
127,675	112,582	173,590	106,915	136,124	141,483	107,198	Whiting.
7,182	9,528	26,155	21,273	36,128	50,601	49,577	Hake.
111,606	127,873	236,718	204,990	208,413	170,789	200,238	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished.
3,147,675	3,645,015	5,991,683	6,064,045	6,522,062	4,956,996	4,126,493	Total, Wet Fish.
58,875	59,774	74,893	84,206	106,846	102,332	111,164	Shell Fish.
3,206,550	3,704,789	6,066,588	6,148,251	6,628,908	5,059,328	4,237,657	GRAND TOTAL.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 71.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the "Annual Reports on the

KIND OF FISH.	IRISH COASTS.							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
QUANTITY.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - -	2,734	2,887	2,863	2,588	3,455	2,005	1,719	1,446
Turbot - - - -	854	748	666	986	1,001	581	538	394
Cod - - - - -	20,062	27,575	23,965	26,656	29,357	20,381	19,223	13,039
Haddock - - -	19,492	16,973	16,561	17,256	14,958	10,292	3,487	2,280
Herrings - - -	250,287	517,262	550,580	652,553	472,709	420,620	295,206	362,973
Mackerel - - -	356,025	330,724	365,802	210,321	289,563	160,459	214,365	124,618
Ling - - - - -	10,968	11,514	6,877	9,408	9,809	7,211	3,188	1,373
Sprats - - - -	651	2,858	1,412	184	943	1,464	411	1,216
Hake - - - - -	7,121	9,076	9,224	10,050	8,974	5,229	3,991	2,886
Whiting - - - -	15,665	14,766	13,766	12,590	11,493	7,236	8,694	8,274
Skates and Rays -	9,833	11,618	10,519	9,914	9,110	6,904	7,559	7,130
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished - -	53,364	47,062	39,616	36,978	42,272	34,010	31,615	24,565
Total, Wet Fish(a)	747,066	963,083	1,041,351	989,484	894,144	676,392	589,996	550,194
VALUE.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	11,078	11,972	10,143	10,695	14,968	8,841	7,475	6,972
Turbot - - - - -	3,150	3,141	2,888	4,027	3,896	2,612	2,431	1,850
Cod - - - - -	11,971	16,277	13,941	15,576	17,513	15,737	16,889	15,334
Haddock - - - -	12,508	11,420	10,643	11,131	10,344	6,775	3,114	2,906
Herrings - - - -	97,228	136,840	147,765	166,544	130,119	159,457	99,049	199,659
Mackerel - - - -	89,212	75,360	84,994	56,750	77,859	52,735	66,086	61,831
Ling - - - - -	4,432	3,837	2,764	4,387	5,151	5,438	2,307	1,082
Sprats - - - - -	125	492	247	36	155	213	95	406
Hake - - - - -	5,781	7,050	6,694	8,252	7,076	6,259	5,201	5,362
Whiting - - - - -	9,351	8,492	7,609	8,432	8,090	5,472	6,966	9,789
Skates and Rays -	2,449	2,921	2,696	4,460	4,615	3,426	3,399	3,417
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished - -	40,031	28,135	26,131	25,389	26,960	27,660	25,623	25,836
Total, Wet Fish	287,316	304,987	316,500	315,679	306,786	294,625	238,635	334,443
Shell Fish - - -	50,497	58,864	59,130	58,406	60,581	63,922	47,854	40,474
GRAND TOTAL -	337,813	363,801	375,630	374,085	367,367	358,547	286,489	374,917

(a) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

SEA FISHERIES.

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED
COAST on which LANDED—*continued.*
Sea and Inland Fisheries of Ireland.")

IRISH COASTS.							KIND OF FISH.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
QUANTITY.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,376	948	1,259	1,317	1,397	1,418	1,353	Soles.
328	291	305	254	311	372	325	Turbot.
15,883	18,398	20,740	30,805	34,388	40,236	31,661	Cod.
3,564	3,518	2,998	4,157	8,981	11,251	6,242	Haddock.
298,021	257,421	191,404	238,769	274,569	157,667	138,111	Herrings.
196,803	332,761	489,993	465,653	282,789	196,476	166,473	Mackerel.
84	1,092	1,971	1,564	1,605	1,947	1,936	Ling.
168	226	1,594	1,634	555	347	1,567	Sprats.
4,648	2,488	1,784	4,569	3,462	1,811	2,790	Hake.
13,067	11,653	8,516	10,009	11,940	15,212	21,961	Whiting.
6,494	6,924	8,294	5,906	5,164	5,252	6,215	Skates and Rays.
24,924	27,035	32,143	42,100	46,735	44,493	41,619	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
566,137	662,755	760,986	806,737	671,896	476,482	420,233	Total, Wet Fish. (a)
VALUE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
7,631	6,070	10,559	10,734	9,138	7,266	6,066	Soles.
1,743	1,676	2,140	1,717	1,718	1,800	1,515	Turbot.
25,226	41,078	68,985	70,109	70,549	72,879	50,072	Cod.
4,457	7,055	9,921	9,041	12,672	13,673	7,421	Haddock.
229,728	227,123	257,847	185,933	177,159	74,973	55,047	Herrings.
111,052	273,938	517,277	313,730	141,888	81,890	69,602	Mackerel.
897	1,539	3,516	2,939	1,719	2,258	2,199	Ling.
47	138	426	967	340	167	412	Sprats.
10,858	9,719	7,756	16,290	10,308	5,297	9,160	Hake.
16,917	20,006	20,884	17,611	15,765	15,852	20,812	Whiting.
4,080	6,491	11,998	6,859	5,497	4,964	6,415	Skates and Rays.
32,293	51,170	82,132	32,776	89,131	80,158	64,001	{ Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately dis- tinguished.
444,929	646,003	993,421	718,706	535,944	360,977	292,732	Total, Wet Fish.
51,067	58,237	64,815	68,864	60,905	50,199	24,376	Shell Fish.
495,996	704,240	1,058,236	787,570	596,849	411,176	317,098	GRAND TOTAL.

SEA FISHERIES.

No. 71.—QUANTITY and VALUE of FISH (exclusive of
 KINGDOM, distinguishing the
(Compiled from the Annual

KIND OF FISH	COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.							
	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
QUANTITY.								
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Soles - - - -	68,607	67,171	60,973	64,405	73,634	68,771	62,198	28,883
Turbot - - - -	74,158	66,238	56,658	56,514	67,089	69,286	59,678	25,493
Cod - - - - -	2,766,198	3,060,707	3,369,602	3,790,031	3,751,662	3,900,496	3,662,783	1,763,618
Haddock - - -	3,703,117	3,262,522	2,978,679	3,202,563	2,940,522	2,294,265	1,951,142	1,752,728
Herrings - - -	9,924,090	9,622,683	10,065,387	10,685,013	11,051,150	12,183,368	6,695,379	2,270,054
Mackerel - - -	725,104	729,356	817,763	631,877	670,829	579,902	571,537	457,243
Ling - - - - -	456,423	429,762	452,723	447,282	390,113	437,661	396,761	135,205
Pilchards(b) -	100,953	57,390	90,165	72,659	70,107	51,563	46,146	16,310
Sprats - - - -	85,219	95,845	83,641	99,455	80,763	84,737	115,872	98,168
Whiting - - - -	462,972	447,039	499,183	471,063	593,255	658,243	591,964	231,704
Skates and Rays	515,275	543,673	516,212	509,747	521,327	501,848	501,214	280,083
Hake - - - - -	826,794	914,094	812,986	763,779	744,116	645,503	605,533	159,907
Brill - - - - -								
Plaice - - - - -								
Halibut - - - -								
Lemon Soles - -	2,965,337	3,074,741	3,064,715	3,126,174	3,138,295	3,181,473	2,894,919	1,315,416
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished -								
Total, Wet Fish(a) -	22,674,247	22,371,221	22,868,687	23,920,362	24,092,562	24,657,116	18,155,126	8,654,817
VALUE.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Soles - - - - -	446,570	434,112	413,079	414,332	479,272	474,127	395,386	228,859
Turbot - - - - -	287,723	282,849	270,326	257,222	299,934	302,411	245,385	128,769
Cod - - - - -	1,494,514	1,312,671	1,602,371	1,755,612	1,971,994	2,300,119	2,321,617	2,131,470
Haddock - - - -	1,952,878	1,717,969	1,759,745	1,808,994	1,936,489	1,891,005	1,645,759	2,337,128
Herrings - - - -	2,860,373	3,082,180	3,212,808	3,145,943	3,705,476	4,572,295	2,115,899	1,632,968
Mackerel - - - -	276,551	267,876	286,253	245,983	253,608	230,161	223,138	267,300
Ling - - - - -	170,123	135,390	164,885	156,489	155,250	194,034	178,001	118,255
Pilchards(b) - -	34,684	20,294	38,097	31,085	28,827	21,865	16,688	8,111
Sprats - - - - -	15,934	15,829	17,789	15,589	16,827	19,779	30,661	26,419
Whiting - - - - -	195,958	189,763	235,144	221,127	301,280	390,980	397,462	379,608
Skates and Rays -	257,816	259,996	250,125	239,967	277,332	292,972	316,587	269,850
Hake - - - - -	551,553	592,494	622,961	586,403	617,340	678,981	685,416	310,265
Brill - - - - -								
Plaice - - - - -								
Halibut - - - - -								
Lemon Soles - - -	2,502,784	2,379,760	2,500,157	2,548,993	2,736,588	2,860,582	2,656,850	1,938,227
Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distinguished -								
Total, Wet Fish -	10,547,661	10,691,183	11,382,740	11,427,739	12,779,717	14,229,311	11,228,829	9,776,729
Shell Fish - - - -	418,592	393,777	357,314	398,773	454,709	463,642	401,812	389,174
GRAND TOTAL -	10,966,253	11,084,960	11,740,054	11,826,512	13,234,426	14,692,953	11,630,641	10,165,903

NOTES.—The figures for Scotland include landings by Foreign fishing vessels.

A small quantity of Salmon landed in England is included with "Fish not separately distinguished."

SEA FISHERIES

SALMON) returned as LANDED on the COASTS of the UNITED COASTS on which LANDED—*continued.*
Reports on Sea Fisheries.)

COASTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.							KIND OF FISH.
1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
QUANTITY.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
24,386	19,052	22,362	46,410	33,180	84,268	102,317	Soles.
13,089	11,006	25,473	64,420	122,818	105,590	106,756	Turbot.
1,502,052	1,197,910	940,572	2,231,766	3,490,638	2,850,972	3,313,311	Cod.
1,236,147	1,274,724	1,671,563	3,039,457	3,940,521	3,145,923	3,470,923	Haddock.
3,029,641	3,372,005	3,774,507	7,526,680	8,066,270	5,456,899	5,522,947	Herrings.
413,377	463,646	596,149	730,214	680,224	545,312	479,031	Mackerel.
92,639	53,337	49,666	193,050	311,289	317,331	428,249	Ling.
37,011	12,228	13,499	63,245	36,340	86,769	91,272	Pilchards.(b)
60,284	104,371	137,818	146,017	109,061	132,930	125,220	Sprats.
277,102	207,374	258,003	374,839	581,597	577,317	504,897	Whiting.
225,977	164,172	184,927	332,669	488,823	552,588	637,167	Skates and Rays.
131,683	78,758	87,665	492,506	849,185	641,889	784,921	Hake.
							{ Brill.
							{ Plaice.
							{ Halibut.
1,179,010	835,253	993,010	1,842,919	2,824,077	2,413,783	2,963,384	Lemon Soles.
							Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distin- guished.
8,222,343	7,794,136	8,755,214	17,084,201	21,584,032	16,911,571	18,530,825	Total, Wet Fish.(a)
VALUE.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
210,446	190,099	284,670	454,435	679,670	615,769	702,759	Soles.
81,904	88,535	244,730	353,377	483,564	427,506	385,290	Turbot.
2,421,162	2,953,409	3,601,997	4,840,628	5,416,085	4,455,406	3,399,656	Cod.
2,145,840	3,209,905	5,702,419	6,044,350	5,789,874	4,477,202	3,833,037	Haddock.
2,286,671	3,093,465	4,860,461	4,916,756	5,174,566	2,285,954	2,046,404	Herrings.
288,433	425,681	675,236	666,392	586,287	421,952	314,628	Mackerel.
119,900	104,337	150,207	295,244	324,777	296,895	269,628	Ling.
17,518	10,921	16,640	63,926	26,286	48,749	33,144	Pilchards.(b)
24,042	58,936	110,397	39,510	30,494	25,791	23,614	Sprats.
400,470	459,490	777,134	564,256	591,312	534,195	375,402	Whiting.
293,635	304,900	436,370	544,812	712,524	802,540	701,590	Skates and Rays.
329,234	287,706	355,317	1,405,318	2,062,074	1,590,829	1,422,569	Hake.
							{ Brill.
							{ Plaice.
							{ Halibut.
2,196,314	2,255,250	4,117,346	5,088,963	6,383,014	5,333,153	4,729,324	Lemon Soles.
							Fish (other than Shell Fish) not separately distin- guished.
10,815,569	13,442,654	21,132,924	25,277,967	28,260,527	21,316,041	18,237,045	Total, Wet Fish.
437,804	453,984	590,211	691,067	783,700	711,460	609,017	Shell Fish.
11,253,373	13,896,638	21,723,135	25,969,034	29,044,227	22,027,501	18,846,062	GRAND TOTAL.

(a) The weight of all kinds of Shell Fish cannot be given.

(b) English and Welsh coasts only.

MINES.

No. 72.—QUANTITY and VALUE of MINERALS and METALS
[Compiled from the Annual Reports and

YEARS.	MINERALS.										
	Coal.	Clay and Shale. (e)	Gravel and Sand. (e)	Igneous Rocks. (e)	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore, dressed.	Lime-stone (other than Chalk). (e)	Oil Shale.	Salt.	Sand-stone. (e)	Slate. (e)
	QUANTITY.										
	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.
1908	261,529	14,407	2,193	6,114	15,031	29	11,611	2,892	1,844	5,025	414
1909	263,774	14,068	2,165	6,283	14,804	30	11,811	2,967	1,819	4,900	402
1910	264,433	14,090	2,200	6,609	15,226	29	12,513	3,130	2,051	4,386	416
1911	271,892	13,835	2,275	6,525	15,519	24	12,183	3,117	2,083	4,045	425
1912	260,416	12,809	2,191	6,638	13,490	25	11,501	3,185	2,122	3,840	383
1913	287,430	13,893	2,409	7,098	15,997	24	12,741	3,280	2,248	3,977	371
1914	265,664	13,124	2,489	7,135	14,868	26	12,158	3,269	2,070	3,465	319
1915	253,206	8,872	2,350	6,085	14,235	21	11,116	2,999	2,006	2,521	226
1916	256,375	6,500	1,902	4,843	13,495	17	10,542	3,009	1,960	1,999	177
1917	248,499	5,843	1,929	4,239	14,846	15	10,455	3,118	2,013	1,613	122
1918	227,749	6,004	2,023	3,962	14,613	15	10,157	3,081	1,976	1,553	110
1919	229,780	7,766	2,048	4,388	12,254	14	9,537	2,764	1,908	1,700	164
1920	229,532	11,030	2,757	5,621	12,707	15	11,228	2,843	2,158	2,184	215
1921	(b) 163,251	10,353	2,490	5,740	3,478	7	7,336	1,867	1,383	2,035	237
1922	249,607	9,117	2,306	5,984	6,868	11	9,425	2,604	1,871	1,968	231
(c)											
	VALUE.(a)										
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
1908	116,599	1,840	163	1,233	3,724	259	1,229	795	589	1,426	1,032
1909	106,275	1,718	159	1,235	3,679	259	1,227	816	542	1,339	1,007
1910	108,378	1,761	164	1,263	4,022	232	1,296	861	582	1,301	1,064
1911	110,784	1,758	172	1,242	4,036	219	1,269	857	601	1,194	1,051
1912	117,921	1,634	168	1,210	3,764	296	1,207	766	577	1,122	972
1913	145,536	1,791	185	1,386	4,544	294	1,369	823	600	1,143	927
1914	132,597	1,732	215	1,369	3,922	310	1,296	837	561	1,057	806
1915	157,831	1,173	213	1,200	4,588	295	1,306	837	607	758	453
1916	200,015	1,247	200	974	5,545	339	1,396	1,032	904	597	471
1917	207,787	1,394	238	1,049	6,430	286	1,722	1,280	1,289	563	366
1918	238,241	1,696	292	1,140	7,107	273	1,993	1,529	1,648	615	430
1919	314,113	2,359	336	1,721	7,428	256	2,432	1,567	2,079	971	844
1920	396,872	3,648	532	2,693	9,957	325	3,520	2,081	2,468	1,606	1,766
1921	(b) 213,746	2,643	477	3,160	2,209	86	2,362	902	1,633	1,417	2,145
1922	219,998	2,658	413	2,851	2,394	151	2,532	1,047	1,595	1,384	1,855
(c)											

(a) Value at the Mines and Quarries in the case of Minerals, and at the Average Market Price in the case of Metals.
The value of Pig Iron is calculated on the export value.

(b) Decrease due to coal strike.

(c) Exclusive of particulars for Ireland.

(d) Less than 500 tons.

Produced in the UNITED KINGDOM.

Statistics of the Mines Department.]

MINERALS.				METALS obtainable by SMELTING from the ORES in the preceding columns.					Pig Iron from Foreign Ores.	YEARS.
Tin Ore, dressed.	Zinc Ore, dressed.	Other Minerals.	Total Minerals.	Pig Iron.	Lead.	Tin.	Zinc.	Total Metals. (f)		
QUANTITY.										
Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.			Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.		Thousand Tons.	
8	15	—	—	4,847	21	5	6	—	4,209	1908
8	10	—	—	4,765	22	5	4	—	4,767	1909
8	11	—	—	4,976	22	5	4	—	5,036	1910
8	18	—	—	5,021	18	5	6	—	4,506	1911
8	18	—	—	4,452	19	5	6	—	4,300	1912
8	17	—	—	5,139	18	5	6	—	5,121	1913
6	15	—	—	4,786	19	5	5	—	4,138	1914
8	12	—	—	4,567	16	5	4	—	4,156	1915
8	8	—	—	4,319	13	5	3	—	4,600	1916
7	7	—	—	4,688	11	4	3	—	4,650	1917
6	9	—	—	4,582	11	4	3	—	4,526	1918
5	7	—	—	3,808	10	3	2	—	3,609	1919
5	5	—	—	3,953	11	3	2	—	4,032	1920
1	1	—	—	1,071	5	1	(d)	—	1,545	1921
1	2	—	—	2,129	8	(d)	1	—	2,773	1922 (c)
VALUE.(a)										
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
586	63	457	130,004	15,363	288	676	123	16,504	13,341	1908
617	49	455	119,377	15,440	299	696	87	16,567	15,444	1909
656	53	473	122,106	17,009	283	733	100	18,180	17,216	1910
838	83	475	124,579	16,146	254	932	154	17,523	14,491	1911
1,012	88	484	131,221	16,419	350	1,117	159	18,086	15,859	1912
960	70	477	160,113	22,097	342	1,081	132	23,699	22,021	1913
662	57	442	145,363	17,953	372	801	122	19,286	15,521	1914
669	70	458	170,458	25,978	355	816	273	27,456	23,640	1915
712	65	538	214,035	35,045	389	856	205	36,546	37,323	1916
784	77	669	223,934	43,272	338	935	143	44,725	42,921	1917
1,116	96	904	257,080	46,780	329	1,303	169	48,629	46,215	1918
679	62	831	335,678	51,511	290	842	103	52,777	48,822	1919
783	34	1,156	427,441	50,183	419	907	75	51,617	51,825	1920
92	3	806	231,681	13,283	117	112	8	13,527	19,161	1921
50	6	880 (g)	237,814	13,953	200	59	17	14,241	18,177	1922 (c)

(e) Exclusive of the produce of quarries less than 20 feet deep.

(f) Including metals not separately shown.

(g) Including the value of Fuller's Earth previously included with Clay and Shale, and also the value of Calcepar, previously included with Limestone. The quantity of Fuller's Earth obtained in 1922 is not available for publication.

MINES.

No. 73.—PRODUCTION of COAL and

[Compiled from the Annual Reports and

PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	COAL.							
	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.	Thousand Tons.
Northumberland - -	13,798	14,013	13,122	14,683	13,382	14,819	12,472	11,041
Durham - - -	40,138	41,241	39,433	41,719	37,890	41,533	37,549	33,738
Yorkshire - - -	34,936	35,900	38,304	39,137	38,298	43,680	39,556	40,358
Cumberland - -	2,134	2,309	2,175	2,296	2,134	2,320	2,361	2,249
Lancashire and Cheshire	24,514	24,017	23,767	23,981	23,065	24,629	22,891	21,886
Derbyshire - - -	16,963	16,876	17,284	17,171	16,573	18,133	16,943	16,652
Notts and Leicestershire	13,725	13,768	13,973	14,481	13,888	15,569	14,471	15,131
Staffordshire -	13,645	13,519	14,012	14,049	13,698	14,351	13,916	13,353
Shropshire, Worcester and Warwick.	6,163	6,000	6,152	6,328	5,869	6,495	6,366	6,431
Gloucestershire and Somersetshire	2,657	2,627	2,685	2,597	2,640	2,966	2,872	3,032
North Wales - -	3,366	3,281	3,411	3,443	3,251	3,506	3,315	3,241
South Wales and Mon- mouth.	50,227	50,364	48,700	50,201	50,116	56,830	53,880	50,453
Other Counties in England.	2	1	1	1		60	131	159
Ayr - - - -	4,058	4,072	4,018	4,205	3,938	4,194	4,099	3,854
Fife - - - -	8,413	8,426	8,674	9,088	8,436	9,880	8,280	7,155
Edinburgh, Haddington and Linlithgow.	5,291	5,671	6,140	6,239	6,154	6,378	6,069	5,289
Lanark - - - -	17,026	17,299	17,886	17,505	16,624	17,486	16,247	15,394
Stirling - - - -	2,954	2,917	3,076	3,113	2,831	3,039	2,869	2,534
Other Counties in Scotland.	1,416	1,384	1,541	1,619	1,538	1,679	1,504	1,372
Ireland - - - -	103	89	80	85	90	83	93	84
Total United Kingdom	261,529	263,774	264,433	271,892	280,416	287,430	265,664	253,206
	IRON ORE.							
Cumberland and Lan- cashire.	1,449	1,559	1,743	1,712	1,568	1,767	1,631	1,657
Yorkshire - - -	6,126	6,235	6,196	6,086	5,191	6,040	5,678	4,822
Lincolnshire and Leicestershire.	2,760	(d) 2,552	(e) 2,689	(e) 2,814	2,722	3,487	3,350	3,834
Northamptonshire -	(g) 2,524	(d)(g) 2,700	(g) 2,650	(g) 2,885	2,528	2,916	2,516	2,517
Staffordshire and Shrop- shire.	934	914	923	937	800	893	840	707
Other Counties in England.	448	41	(e) 268	(e) 308	305	189	202	193
Wales - - - -	27	38	42	52	46	54	72	91
Scotland - - - -	704	697	648	689	570	591	538	375
Ireland - - - -	59	68	65	56	60	60	41	39
Total United Kingdom	15,031	14,804	15,226	15,519	13,790	15,997	14,868	14,235

(a) Including output from mines in Argyll and Dumfries.

(b) Including output from mines in Kinross from 1920, inclusive, and output from mines in Sutherland in 1922.

(c) Including output from mines in Peebles.

(d) Output from open workings in Leicestershire included with Northamptonshire.

IRON ORE in various DISTRICTS.

Statistics of the Mines Department.]

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	PRINCIPAL DISTRICTS.
COAL.							
Thousand Tons. 11,246	Thousand Tons. 10,221	Thousand Tons. 9,893	Thousand Tons. 10,990	Thousand Tons. 11,188	Thousand Tons. 8,025	Thousand Tons. 13,203	Northumberland.
33,743	30,842	28,404	31,009	30,818	21,768	34,863	Durham.
40,222	40,890	35,667	32,854	36,183	28,482	42,119	Yorkshire.
2,279	2,162	1,904	1,842	1,848	1,335	2,190	Cumberland.
21,734	22,063	19,871	19,873	19,021	13,099	17,778	Lancashire and Cheshire.
16,758	16,659	14,949	14,892	14,179	10,480	15,263	Derbyshire.
15,833	16,511	15,057	14,519	15,243	10,450	15,509	Notts and Leicestershire.
13,381	13,536	11,904	12,308	11,869	8,449	11,670	Staffordshire.
6,503	6,364	5,689	5,717	5,542	4,275	5,848	Shropshire, Worcester and War- wick.
3,023	2,998	2,615	2,644	2,711	1,605	2,221	Gloucestershire and Somersetshire.
3,179	3,147	2,809	2,780	2,870	1,816	2,763	North Wales.
52,081	48,508	46,717	47,522	46,249	30,572	50,325	South Wales and Monmouth.
209	258	237	279	381	261	405	Other Counties in England.
3,907	4,004	3,574	3,713	3,491	2,416	(a) 4,286	Ayr.
7,329	6,384	6,447	7,069	(b) 6,698	(b) 4,747	(b) 3,022	Fife.
5,200	4,866	4,556	4,979	5,067	3,596	(c) 6,105	Edinburgh, Haddington and Lin- lithgow.
15,676	15,101	13,708	12,893	12,610	8,789	13,636	Lanark.
2,596	2,517	2,372	2,514	2,382	1,728	2,573	Stirling.
1,387	1,374	1,234	1,290	1,276	970	826	Other Counties in Scotland.
90	96	92	93	106	88	{ Cannot be stated	Ireland.
256,375	248,499	227,749	229,780	229,532	163,251	(f) 249,607	Total United Kingdom.
IRON ORE.							
1,908	1,569	1,516	1,214	1,257	336	840	Cumberland and Lancashire.
4,353	4,852	4,586	3,732	3,737	1,016	1,177	Yorkshire.
3,616	4,037	3,949	3,322	3,621	1,063	2,306	Lincolnshire and Leicestershire.
2,161	2,405	2,585	2,302	2,381	590	1,637	Northamptonshire.
743	800	724	706	636	103	169	Staffordshire and Shropshire.
523	608	604	687	719	219	587	Other Counties in England.
94	76	76	66	49	19	73	Wales.
366	444	452	309	279	107	87	Scotland.
31	55	31	16	28	25	{ Cannot be stated	Ireland.
13,495	14,846	14,613	12,254	12,707	3,478	(f) 6,868	Total United Kingdom.

(e) Output from open workings in Leicestershire included with Other Counties in England.

(f) Exclusive of particulars for Ireland.

(g) Including output from coal mines in Warwick.

(h) Including output from open workings in Rutland and Oxfordshire.

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED.

No. 74.—TOTAL NUMBER and NOMINAL CAPITAL of COMPANIES REGISTERED in the UNITED KINGDOM under "The COMPANIES (CONSOLIDATION) ACT, 1908," and preceding Acts.

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	With Nominal Capital.				Without Nominal Capital.		Total Number of Companies.	Total Nominal Share Capital. (a)
	New Limited.	New Unlimited.	Old Limited.	Old Unlimited.	Limited by Guarantee.	Unlimited.		
1908 -	4,932	3	9	—	79	1	5,024	£ 104,441,091
1909 -	6,263	5	5	—	93	2	6,373	141,630,296
1910 -	7,091	2	7	—	82	2	7,184	212,975,689
1911 -	6,371	1	6	—	65	1	6,444	157,303,062
1912 -	7,268	2	7	—	88	4	7,367	174,004,837
1913 -	7,321	—	2	2	96	4	7,425	157,186,653
1914 -	6,097	—	4	—	105	8	6,214	113,251,533
1915 -	4,002	—	2	—	55	3	4,062	53,354,806
1916 -	3,317	4	2	1	69	—	3,393	50,442,871
1917 -	3,895	3	2	1	62	—	3,963	67,813,926
1918 -	3,385	1	1	1	113	3	3,504	127,879,495
1919 -	10,592	—	4	—	125	4	10,725	412,967,204
1920 -	10,861	1	2	2	142	3	11,011	593,189,032
1921(b) -	6,692	20	1	—	119	2	6,834	107,214,586
1922(b) -	8,304	78	4	—	108	1	8,495	131,729,895

NOTE.—See the note to the next Table. (a) Exclusive of increases of Capital after registration.
(b) England and Scotland only.

No. 75.—TOTAL NUMBER and PAID-UP CAPITAL (including AMOUNTS considered as paid on VENDORS' and OTHER SHARES) of all REGISTERED COMPANIES having a SHARE CAPITAL, and believed to be carrying on BUSINESS on the dates specified in the under-mentioned YEARS.

(Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	Registered in England.		Registered in Scotland.		Registered in Ireland.		TOTAL.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
1909 APRIL 30TH -	41,257	£ 1,937,196,020	3,659	£ 180,889,337	1,553	£ 45,047,432	46,474	£ 2,163,132,789
1910 " " -	46,301	1,949,328,412	3,836	183,307,207	1,650	45,984,115	51,787	2,178,619,734
1911 " " -	47,996	1,986,037,231	3,993	189,783,540	1,718	46,473,203	53,707	2,222,293,974
1912 " " -	50,425	2,093,460,607	4,134	194,525,269	1,793	47,217,965	56,352	2,335,203,841
1913 " " -	54,535	2,178,244,815	4,347	198,722,237	1,872	48,773,805	60,754	2,425,740,857
1914 " " -	58,164	2,276,596,067	4,598	203,273,585	1,930	50,078,009	64,692	2,531,947,661
1915 " " -	59,287	2,395,976,218	4,682	210,396,181	2,017	51,094,565	65,986	2,657,466,904
1916 " " -	59,322	2,449,282,026	4,716	215,929,381	2,056	51,777,722	66,094	2,716,989,129
1917 " " -	59,254	2,469,812,058	4,756	216,458,249	2,121	52,462,827	66,131	2,757,733,134
1918 " " -	59,507	2,461,052,473	4,777	217,455,732	2,172	52,085,805	66,456	2,790,594,008
1918 DEC. 31ST -	59,805	2,532,237,531	4,835	220,557,586	2,212	53,719,999	66,852	2,806,515,116
1919 " " -	65,638	2,787,454,405	5,326	238,131,100	2,377	57,500,544	73,341	3,083,086,049
1920 " " -	71,278	3,163,908,596	5,743	272,231,671	2,520	63,872,219	79,541	3,508,012,486
1921(a) " " -	74,060	3,791,438,789	5,934	308,613,738	—	—	79,994	4,100,052,525
1922(a) " " -	77,969	3,862,596,212	6,135	317,887,626	—	—	84,104	4,180,785,838

NOTE.—Most British Joint Stock Banks are registered under the Companies Act, 1862, and, consequently, the bulk of the Capital of such concerns is included in the figures given in the above Tables. With the exception of Municipal Tramways, the majority of the Companies working tramways in the United Kingdom are registered under the Companies Acts, and their Capital is accordingly also included. Railway Companies in the United Kingdom are not incorporated under the Companies Acts, but by special Acts of Parliament, as they need powers beyond those conferred by registration under the Companies Acts. Their Capital is, therefore, not comprised in these Tables.

(a) England and Scotland only.

COINAGE.

No. 76.—AMOUNT OF IMPERIAL GOLD, SILVER, and BRONZE MONIES ISSUED from the ROYAL MINT, LONDON, and of LIGHT GOLD COIN and WORN SILVER and BRONZE COIN sent in for RE-COINAGE.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Deputy-Master and Comptroller of the Mint.)

YEARS.	GOLD.			SILVER.		BRONZE.	
	Issued.	Light Coin withdrawn from Circulation.		Issued.	Nominal Value of Coin withdrawn from Circulation.	Issued.	Nominal Value of Worn Bronze Coin withdrawn from Circulation.
		Nominal Value of Amount withdrawn (under Provisions of Coinage Act, 1891).	Purchased at Bullion Value.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1908	14,600,000	3,300,000	—	815,751	276,807	155,580	5,460
1909	13,800,000	3,000,000	—	1,389,599	735,121	121,811	20,875
1910	25,300,000	2,700,000	—	2,520,591	564,758	151,452	22,433
1911	33,132,829	2,350,000	—	2,381,246	581,103	140,305	20,485
1912	33,350,249	3,150,000	97,344	2,435,623	544,205	323,235	15,706
1913	27,638,789	2,900,000	—	1,934,404	607,549	314,525	13,783
1914	15,126,176	1,475,000	46,706	6,250,569	606,536	261,134	9,863
1915	21,301,000	1,200,000	—	7,598,877	199,695	248,415	4,991
1916	1,554,000	1,200,000	—	8,192,429	167,863	432,800	2,971
1917	1,014,000	300,000	—	4,137,085	213,217	548,365	1,964
1918	—	—	—	8,885,384	200,792	418,845	1,429
1919	—	—	—	3,876,230	142,279	596,590	1,202
1920	—	—	—	5,135,572 (a)	3,262,466	599,780	602
1921	—	—	—	8,529,159	8,618,902	602,795	445
1922	—	—	—	4,344,611	8,898,080	85,320	10,634

(a) The Coinage Act, 1920, reduced the millesimal fineness of new silver coin from 925 to 560.

SAVINGS BANKS: POST OFFICE.

No. 77.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS in
REMAINING OPEN at the
[Compiled from the Postmaster-

YEARS.	Amount.				Number of Accounts open at end of Year.		Average Amount due to each Depositor.	
	Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Active.	Dormant. (b)	In Active Accounts.	In Dormant Accounts.
ENGLAND AND WALES.(a)								
	£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.	
1903	40,269,526	3,365,590	41,062,368	143,160,340	9,956,540		14 7 7	
1909	40,489,795	3,439,668	40,877,920	146,211,883	7,188,154	3,153,134	20 8 8	0 2 2
1910	41,338,300	3,503,278	41,280,677	149,772,784	7,540,144	3,124,237	19 16 4	0 2 2
1911	45,052,237	3,625,875	41,995,232	156,455,664	7,610,384	3,531,800	20 10 2	0 2 2
1912	45,630,713	3,772,210	44,463,071	161,395,516	7,979,670	3,469,215	20 3 7	0 2 1
1913	46,096,777	3,875,633	45,371,639	165,996,287	8,255,494	3,619,256	20 1 3	0 2 1
1914	43,239,143	3,961,009	43,839,269	169,377,170	8,359,412	3,808,747	20 4 4	0 2 1
1915	49,440,678	3,978,849	56,494,246	166,302,351	8,982,915	3,785,234	18 9 5	0 2 0
1916	51,262,132	4,045,879	45,002,769	176,607,593	9,505,967	3,769,048	18 10 9	0 2 0
1917	55,604,527	4,109,063	52,598,463	183,722,720	9,944,498	3,757,193	18 8 9	0 2 0
1918	73,193,336	4,652,951	45,542,244	213,020,763	10,671,997	3,747,904	19 18 6	0 2 0
1919(c)	158,726,943	5,476,509	135,033,282	242,190,933	11,958,088	3,738,878	20 4 5	0 2 0
1920	93,067,523	5,693,840	98,513,422	242,438,874	12,104,787	3,732,409	19 19 11	0 2 0
1921	76,935,048	5,730,418	84,279,150	240,825,190	10,356,780 (d)	5,644,882 (d)	23 4 0	0 1 11
1922	81,296,514	5,714,002	83,399,939	244,435,767	10,650,564	5,637,520	22 18 0	0 1 11
SCOTLAND.								
	£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.	
1908	1,907,930	152,849	1,745,936	6,651,414	515,151		12 18 3	
1909	1,968,919	161,786	1,812,013	6,970,106	366,603	170,179	18 19 4	0 2 0
1910	1,965,104	167,404	1,915,105	7,187,509	392,415	168,983	18 5 6	0 2 0
1911	2,126,771	174,199	1,906,117	7,582,362	398,878	193,581	18 19 3	0 1 11
1912	2,177,074	183,187	2,058,151	7,884,472	423,561	192,300	18 11 5	0 1 11
1913	2,200,188	189,900	2,183,575	8,089,985	445,583	199,053	18 2 3	0 1 11
1914	2,140,170	196,021	2,014,943	8,411,233	459,948	211,183	18 10 6	0 1 11
1915	2,436,583	196,543	2,873,015	8,171,344	500,490	210,265	16 5 9	0 1 10
1916	2,576,678	195,667	2,445,506	8,498,183	546,761	209,660	15 0 6	0 1 10
1917	2,533,569	187,206	2,836,314	8,382,644	570,148	209,208	14 13 5	0 1 10
1918	3,265,467	208,718	2,275,057	9,581,772	615,604	208,900	15 10 8	0 1 10
1919(c)	4,230,957	236,362	3,581,442	10,467,649	650,142	208,589	16 1 5	0 1 10
1920	3,570,679	240,129	4,283,010	9,995,447	661,172	208,381	15 1 9	0 1 10
1921	2,688,683	230,490	3,436,905	9,477,715	(d) 547,571	(d) 328,489	17 5 1	0 1 9
1922	2,633,589	222,723	2,798,597	9,545,430	560,999	328,228	16 19 3	0 1 9

NOTE.—In these statements there are included in the amount received, Dividends on Stock credited to Depositors' Accounts, Deposits for immediate investments in Stock and for purchases of Annuities and Insurances; also sums credited for Stock sold and for payments under Annuity and Insurance Contracts.

The amount paid includes withdrawals for investment in Stock or Annuities and Insurances; also withdrawals consequent on sale of Stock, and of payments to Annuitants and Insurants or their representatives.

The amounts due to Depositors are exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 80.

SAVINGS BANKS: POST OFFICE.

the POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of the ACCOUNTS end of each YEAR.

General's Annual Reports, &c.]

Amount.				Number of Accounts open at end of Year.		Average Amount due to each Depositor.		YEARS.
Received.	Of Interest Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.	Active.	Dormant. (b)	In Active Accounts.	In Dormant Accounts.	
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.		
2,593,326	254,316	2,587,096	10,836,460	546,560		19 16 6		1908
2,841,811	266,528	2,530,723	11,414,076	403,538	167,960	27 18 0	0 1 11	1909
2,902,466	278,779	2,665,399	11,929,922	439,230	167,167	27 2 6	0 1 11	1910
2,963,523	292,257	2,705,220	12,480,482	443,916	192,087	28 1 6	0 1 10	1911
2,901,065	303,685	2,860,656	12,824,576	464,777	191,170	27 11 1	0 1 10	1912
2,868,659	310,853	2,842,193	13,161,895	479,873	199,350	27 7 10	0 1 10	1913
2,536,287	312,432	3,265,809	12,744,805	469,010	213,514	27 2 8	0 1 10	1914
2,451,168	294,479	3,636,563	11,853,889	488,270	212,912	24 4 9	0 1 9	1915
2,339,309	277,939	2,921,754	11,549,383	502,898	212,487	22 18 7	0 1 9	1916
2,390,644	261,601	3,053,933	11,156,695	522,631	212,146	21 6 3	0 1 9	1917
3,034,125	272,365	2,432,397	12,030,788	542,050	211,920	22 3 2	0 1 9	1918
4,768,135	305,979	3,415,113	13,689,784	594,815	211,657	22 19 8	0 1 9	1919(c)
4,634,576	328,113	4,628,762	14,073,711	617,192	211,443	22 15 5	0 1 9	1920
3,675,753	333,305	4,229,145	13,853,624	(d) 507,325	(d) 332,893	27 5 0	0 1 9	1921
3,561,479	323,603	3,581,668	14,162,038	522,001	332,628	27 1 6	0 1 9	1922
UNITED KINGDOM.(a)								
£	£	£	£	No.		£ s. d.		
44,770,782	3,772,755	45,395,400	160,648,214	11,018,251		14 11 7		1908
45,300,525	3,867,982	45,220,656	164,596,065	7,913,295	3,491,273	20 15 0	0 2 2	1909
46,205,870	3,949,461	45,861,181	168,890,215	8,371,789	3,460,387	20 2 7	0 2 2	1910
50,142,531	4,092,331	46,606,569	176,518,508	8,453,178	3,917,468	20 16 8	0 2 1	1911
50,708,852	4,259,082	49,381,878	182,104,564	8,868,008	3,882,685	20 9 9	0 2 1	1912
51,165,624	4,375,386	50,397,407	187,248,167	9,180,950	4,017,659	20 7 0	0 2 1	1913
47,915,600	4,489,462	49,120,021	190,533,208	9,281,370	4,233,444	20 9 8	0 2 0	1914
54,328,429	4,469,871	63,003,924	186,327,584	9,971,675	4,208,411	18 12 10	0 2 0	1915
56,178,119	4,519,485	50,370,020	196,655,159	10,555,626	4,191,195	18 11 10	0 2 0	1916
60,537,740	4,557,870	58,488,710	203,262,059	11,037,277	4,178,547	18 7 7	0 2 0	1917
79,492,928	5,134,034	53,255,698	234,633,323	11,829,651	4,168,724	19 16 0	0 2 0	1918
167,726,035	6,018,850	142,029,842	266,348,366	13,203,045	4,159,124	20 2 10	0 2 0	1919(c)
101,322,778	6,202,082	107,425,194	266,508,032	13,383,151	4,152,233	19 17 8	0 2 0	1920
83,299,484	6,204,213	91,945,200	264,156,529	11,411,676	6,306,264	23 1 11	0 1 10	1921
87,491,582	6,265,328	89,770,204	268,143,235	(d) 11,733,564	(d) 6,298,376	22 16 1	0 1 10	1922

(a) Including Islands in the British Seas.

(b) Accounts with balances of less than 1l. which have been dormant 5 years and upwards. These accounts were not distinguished before 1909.

(c) The figures for 1919 include transactions in connection with the payment of Gratuities to Demobilized men of the Navy, Army, and Air Force.

(d) Accounts which became dormant during the war years were not transferred to that heading until 1921.

SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

No. 78.—TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED from, PAID to, and DUE to DEPOSITORS IN
 OPEN at the
 (Compiled from Returns furnished by the

YEARS ENDED 20th NOVEMBER.	Amount.				Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year.	Average Amount due to each Depositor.
	Received.	Of Interest and Dividends Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.		
ENGLAND.(a)						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1908	7,278,679	779,670	8,710,254	30,394,407	1,154,273	26 6 8
1909	7,403,672	770,261	8,279,486	30,289,054	1,163,718	26 0 7
1910	7,446,782	768,944	8,266,407	30,238,373	1,175,893	25 14 4
1911	7,764,167	772,020	8,371,930	30,402,630	1,187,656	25 12 0
1912	8,027,955	776,467	8,518,564	30,688,488	1,198,168	25 12 3
1913	8,519,314	785,108	9,000,185	30,992,725	1,223,993	25 6 5
1914	7,853,299	784,883	9,307,630	30,323,277	1,229,432	24 13 3
1915	9,672,177	755,656	12,072,633	28,678,477	1,254,472	22 17 3
1916	10,212,200	837,898	9,886,603	29,841,972	1,272,983	23 8 10
1917	14,271,330	982,360	15,630,753	29,464,909	1,289,572	22 17 0
1918	15,457,539	1,313,529	12,241,074	33,994,903	1,330,678	25 10 11
1919	22,016,411	1,566,745	17,342,269	40,235,790	1,390,718	28 18 8
1920	22,873,521	1,742,870	21,977,361	42,874,880	1,417,524	30 4 11
1921	17,873,983	1,851,034	20,388,734	42,211,133	1,411,747	29 18 0
1922	18,515,009	1,989,158	19,813,816	42,801,484	1,420,705	30 2 6
WALES.						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1908	87,633	13,355	100,087	549,175	15,312	35 17 4
1909	89,119	13,368	104,117	547,545	15,586	35 2 7
1910	54,065	12,605	101,402	512,813	14,719	34 16 10
1911	83,678	12,429	101,936	506,984	14,494	34 19 7
1912	83,392	12,281	102,892	499,765	14,540	34 7 0
1913	90,751	12,170	103,011	499,675	14,612	34 3 11
1914	79,121	12,159	99,692	491,263	14,523	33 16 6
1915	4,646	10,130	99,345	406,094	12,656	32 2 8
1916	93,968	10,736	89,187	422,211	12,663	33 6 10
1917	106,555	11,897	116,263	424,400	12,623	33 12 5
1918	111,922	14,346	95,668	455,000	12,705	35 16 3
1919	200,840	16,669	131,308	541,201	13,112	41 5 6
1920	224,297	18,982	186,993	597,487	13,310	44 17 10
1921	151,097	19,749	202,122	566,211	12,698	44 11 10
1922	153,156	20,584	153,338	566,613	12,674	46 5 8
SCOTLAND.						
	£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.
1908	5,479,826	437,008	5,650,976	18,305,089	564,285	32 8 10
1909	5,748,442	454,174	5,668,503	18,839,802	570,373	33 0 7
1910	5,711,586	459,212	6,030,918	18,970,682	580,656	32 13 5
1911	5,924,527	467,685	5,834,214	19,528,680	590,398	33 1 7
1912	6,132,204	481,780	6,158,251	19,984,482	601,141	33 4 10
1913	6,181,405	487,231	6,538,675	20,114,443	617,348	32 11 8
1914	6,365,086	495,376	6,437,073	20,538,432	618,633	33 4 0
1915	7,508,748	498,294	8,735,009	19,810,375	643,991	30 15 3
1916	8,484,208	579,172	7,917,296	20,956,459	674,038	31 1 10
1917	10,058,931	677,219	11,707,955	19,984,654	688,509	29 0 6
1918	12,468,394	932,487	9,718,376	23,667,159	726,727	32 11 4
1919	15,587,087	1,112,623	12,576,540	27,790,329	755,324	36 15 10
1920	15,141,273	1,210,304	16,032,364	28,109,542	754,473	37 5 2
1921	12,388,476	1,209,953	14,923,245	26,784,728	726,207	36 17 8
1922	14,439,631	1,258,159	14,118,236	28,364,480	716,465	39 11 10

(a) Including Channel Islands.

SAVINGS BANKS: TRUSTEE.

the TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS, together with the NUMBER of ACCOUNTS REMAINING end of each YEAR.

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

Amount.				Number of Accounts open on 20th November of each Year.	Average Amount due to each Depositor.	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.
Received.	Of Interest and Dividends Credited.	Paid.	Due to Depositors at end of Year.			
IRELAND.						
£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. l.	
448,502	61,586	556,653	2,466,679	54,163	45 10 10	1908
507,951	62,370	531,418	2,505,582	55,218	45 7 6	1909
509,629	63,695	532,968	2,545,938	56,192	45 6 2	1910
512,014	65,234	528,884	2,594,302	56,495	45 18 5	1911
508,534	66,638	530,310	2,639,164	56,652	46 11 8	1912
500,386	67,740	555,272	2,652,018	56,867	46 12 8	1913
450,995	67,568	580,282	2,590,299	55,356	46 15 10	1914
593,698	66,042	733,215	2,516,821	55,671	45 4 2	1915
708,602	69,793	731,863	2,563,356	55,894	45 17 3	1916
900,605	75,412	1,063,229	2,476,144	56,292	43 19 9	1917
1,042,873	93,187	745,217	2,866,987	58,431	49 1 4	1918
1,411,110	109,028	1,036,095	3,351,030	61,642	54 7 3	1919
1,358,425	118,703	1,325,707	3,502,451	62,340	56 3 8	1920
1,114,929	122,350	1,218,807	3,520,923	61,328	57 8 3	1921
1,438,721	129,064	1,056,921	4,031,787	61,738	65 6 1	1922
UNITED KINGDOM.(a)						
£	£	£	£	No.	£ s. d.	
13,294,640	1,291,685	15,023,970	51,715,950	1,788,033	28 18 6	1908
13,749,384	1,300,173	14,583,524	52,181,983	1,804,895	28 18 3	1909
13,722,062	1,304,456	14,940,695	52,267,806	1,827,460	28 12 0	1910
14,284,386	1,317,368	14,836,964	53,032,596	1,849,043	28 13 7	1911
14,752,145	1,337,175	15,310,017	53,811,869	1,870,510	28 15 4	1912
15,291,856	1,352,249	16,197,143	54,298,861	1,912,820	28 7 4	1913
14,749,101	1,359,986	16,424,677	53,943,271	1,917,944	28 2 6	1914
17,779,269	1,330,122	21,640,292	51,412,370	1,966,730	26 2 10	1915
19,498,978	1,497,599	18,624,949	53,783,998	2,015,578	26 13 8	1916
25,337,421	1,746,888	28,518,200	52,350,107	2,046,996	25 11 6	1917
29,080,728	2,353,549	22,800,335	60,984,049	2,128,541	28 13 0	1918
39,215,448	2,805,065	31,086,212	71,918,350	2,220,796	32 7 8	1919
39,597,516	3,090,859	39,522,365	75,084,360	2,247,647	33 8 1	1920
31,528,485	3,203,056	36,732,908	73,082,993	2,211,980	33 0 10	1921
34,546,717	3,296,965	35,142,311	75,784,364	2,211,522	34 5 4	1922

NOTE.—The above statement includes the sums received and paid for Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors, as well as dividends credited, but it is exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors, for which see Table No. 81.

The number of accounts of, and amount due to, Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above were in—

Years.	England.	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	Years.
Number of Accounts.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
1908	25,846	492	11,221	751	38,310	1908
1921	29,867	597	16,363	972	47,599	1921
1922	30,267	386	17,034	985	48,672	1922
Amount Due.						
	£	£	£	£	£	
1908	1,777,848	45,939	496,951	59,140	2,379,878	1908
1921	1,674,051	33,923	616,690	82,091	2,406,755	1921
1922	1,715,334	31,937	667,283	90,572	2,505,131	1922

No. 79.—AMOUNT TRANSFERRED from SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES to POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS, and from POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS to SAVINGS BANKS under TRUSTEES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER.	Amounts transferred.				Excess of Transfers to Trustee Savings Banks.	
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.		To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.		In Cash.	In Government Stock.
	In Cash.	In Government Stock.	In Cash.	In Government Stock.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1908	61,929	3,002	15,957	2,886	45,972	116
1909	77,244	4,755	16,530	2,797	60,914	1,958
1910	83,451	4,823	12,921	1,518	70,530	3,305
1911	71,440	4,322	29,972	7,268	41,468	(a) 2,940
1912	81,645	8,328	20,218	4,691	61,427	5,637
1913	97,549	6,284	13,340	2,495	84,209	3,786
1914	88,450	8,497	24,852	3,941	63,598	4,556
1915	71,604	6,788	14,888	6,935	56,706	(a) 137
1916	50,853	10,298	12,938	6,798	37,915	3,500
1917	53,081	79,180	9,051	12,646	44,030	66,514
1918	54,314	51,356	16,218	15,068	38,096	36,288
1919	84,944	28,593	16,380	16,987	68,564	11,606
1920	105,195	36,698	8,041	27,909	97,154	8,789
1921	84,100	45,557	8,892	19,244	75,205	26,313
1922	107,465	224,094	8,364	16,898	99,101	207,396

(a) Excess of Transfer from Trustee Savings Banks.

No. 80.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT SECURITIES Bought and Sold through POST OFFICE SAVINGS BANKS and the total amount of such Securities standing to the Credit of Holders.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS.	Securities Bought.	Securities Sold.	Securities standing to the credit of Holders at the end of the Year.
	£	£	£
1908	1,995,760	1,900,672	20,628,985
1909	2,655,393	1,644,258	21,640,120
1910	3,183,091	1,671,343	23,151,868
1911	3,345,486	1,679,498	24,817,856
1912	2,995,327	1,735,325	26,077,858
1913	2,344,760	1,846,681	26,575,937
1914	1,557,594	1,556,683	26,576,848
1915(a)	34,015,474	5,917,735	54,674,587
1916	51,513,870	1,974,564	104,243,893
1917	(b) 51,996,962	5,257,446	150,983,409
1918	(b) 40,775,672	6,076,251	185,682,830
1919	(b) 41,500,304	11,929,830	215,253,304
1920	(b) 18,698,540	29,669,388	204,282,456
1921	(b) 14,297,015	8,848,553	209,730,818
1922	(b) 19,175,680	22,604,530	206,301,968

(a) The large increases from 1915 are due to War Loan transactions.

(b) Includes for the year 1917 £2,911,228, for 1918 £89,874, for 1919 £1,884,188, for 1920 £187, for 1921 £1,086,223, and for 1922 £375,562, the difference between the value of securities converted and written off and the higher value of securities set up in exchange.

No. 81.—TOTAL AMOUNT of GOVERNMENT STOCK held for DEPOSITORS in TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS on the 20th November in each Year.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND.	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM. (a)
	£	£	£	£	£
1908	2,002,658	8,796	318,313	116,195	2,445,962
1909	2,911,201	9,155	351,346	129,232	2,500,934
1910	2,053,507	8,940	372,091	147,940	2,582,478
1911	2,101,646	9,404	387,137	159,728	2,657,915
1912	2,121,318	9,736	400,285	173,520	2,704,859
1913	2,127,511	8,537	399,687	187,264	2,722,999
1914	2,092,085	7,906	406,253	190,060	2,696,304
1915	3,938,362	19,715	2,100,243	255,481	6,313,801
1916	3,891,589	20,219	2,368,818	269,569	(b) 6,550,195
1917	9,026,290	55,743	5,865,591	522,865	(b) 15,470,489
1918	8,958,435	55,675	5,814,022	516,252	(b) 15,344,384
1919	9,391,307	56,253	5,956,668	545,067	(b) 15,950,695
1920	16,079,179	110,282	10,252,376	804,157	(c) 27,245,994
1921	17,491,170	127,089	10,950,143	832,311	29,400,713
1922	17,719,026	127,754	11,721,503	846,909	30,415,192

(a) Including Channel Islands.

(b) Exclusive of Exchequer Bonds and National War Bonds held on the Post Office Register.

(c) As at 20th November, 1920, the accounts formerly kept in the Post Office Register in respect of Bonds held through Trustee Savings Banks were closed, and this figure represents the total amount of Stock and Bonds of all description held through those Banks at that date.

BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES.

No. 82.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the LONDON BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSE
(in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House.)

YEARS.	Amount cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December.						Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June.	Total Amount cleared on Stock Exchange Account Days.	
	Town.		Metropolitan.		Country.				Total.
	Million £.	Per cent. of Total.	Million £.	Per cent. of Total.	Million £.	Per cent. of Total.			Million £.
1908	10,408	85·8	648	5·3	1,064	8·7	12,120	6,079	1,672
1909	11,744	86·8	687	5·0	1,094	8·0	13,525	6,705	2,129
1910	12,698	86·6	771	5·2	1,180	8·1	14,659	7,460	2,261
1911	12,596	86·1	796	5·4	1,222	8·3	14,614	7,488	2,219
1912	13,814	86·5	841	5·2	1,307	8·1	15,962	7,864	2,362
1913	14,191	86·3	856	5·2	1,389	8·4	16,436	8,265	2,082
1914	12,434	84·7	860	5·8	1,371	9·3	14,665	8,695	(a)1,482
1915	10,911	81·3	929	6·9	1,568	11·6	13,408	6,211	1,026
1916	12,329	80·7	1,074	7·0	1,672	12·2	15,275	7,339	1,238
1917	15,700	82·1	1,177	6·1	2,244	11·7	19,121	9,811	1,531
1918	17,032	80·3	1,430	6·7	2,736	12·9	21,198	10,214	1,726
1919	23,214	81·6	1,814	6·3	3,387	11·9	28,415	12,157	2,316
1920	32,853	84·1	2,094	5·3	4,072	10·4	39,019	20,175	3,091
1921	30,268	86·6	1,660	4·7	3,002	8·5	34,930	17,509	2,964
1922	32,780	88·2	1,575	4·2	2,806	7·5	37,161	19,468	(b)3,419

(a) Eighteen Settlements.

(b) Twenty-five Settlements.

No. 83.—AMOUNTS CLEARED at the under-mentioned PROVINCIAL BANKERS' CLEARING HOUSES (in Millions of Pounds Sterling).

(Compiled from the Annual Statements of the London Bankers' Clearing House.)

YEARS.	Birming- ham.	Bristol.	Hull.	Leeds.	Leicester.	Liver- pool.	Man- chester.	Newcastle- on-Tyne.	Notting- ham.	Sheffield.	TOTAL.
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.
1908	56·2	31·1	Opened 1st February, 1921.	20·4	11·7	177·0	288·6	46·1	No record kept.	20·4	(a) 631·5
1909	57·7	30·6		20·8	12·2	200·3	284·9	47·1	15·9	20·1	689·6
1910	60·7	31·7		22·1	12·9	222·4	307·9	48·4	15·9	21·3	743·3
1911	63·7	33·5		22·4	13·1	217·9	336·2	48·3	15·9	22·5	773·5
1912	70·7	35·9		24·0	13·7	236·1	347·3	55·1	16·8	24·4	824·0
1913	75·8	35·5		26·2	15·1	238·4	370·7	62·3	18·0	27·4	869·4
1914	75·4	36·2		25·8	15·5	224·4	322·7	57·8	18·0	24·9	800·7
1915	88·9	39·7		32·5	20·3	290·2	351·7	78·0	19·0	31·1	951·4
1916	96·1	44·3		38·5	24·1	365·1	445·1	89·3	23·6	42·3	1,168·4
1917	110·4	49·5		43·7	30·0	427·2	561·8	88·9	25·8	49·4	1,386·7
1918	126·1	56·0		54·7	40·0	488·9	767·6	85·3	32·1	56·9	1,707·6
1919	145·4	77·6		69·3	51·9	678·9	946·1	115·4	39·1	64·1	2,187·8
1920	185·9	91·1		88·3	62·1	823·8	1,451·2	157·1	56·2	86·0	3,001·7
1921	119·9	76·3	50·7	57·4	38·8	465·0	741·9	91·5	35·6	55·8	1,722·9
1922	112·4	(b) 68·3	55·8	54·3	40·7	432·9	774·6	94·7	33·5	48·4	1,715·6

(a) Excluding clearances at Nottingham.

(b) Area restricted July, 1922.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 84.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and WALES,

(Compiled from Returns furnished by

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Number of Societies making Returns	1,609	1,554	1,514	1,448	1,426	1,394	1,345	1,302
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	33,420,899	39,653,330	40,611,142	40,923,611	41,402,095	42,425,880	43,309,040	43,203,202
To Depositors and other Creditors	14,147,505	14,342,324	14,788,878	14,917,835	14,882,210	14,972,033	14,925,111	14,441,062
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	3,171,435	3,195,581	3,270,032	3,335,938	3,352,971	3,425,002	3,489,076	3,649,989
Total	55,739,839	57,191,235	58,670,052	59,197,384	59,637,276	60,822,915	61,723,227	61,294,253
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	52,372,261	53,454,792	54,859,157	55,692,482	55,928,422	56,572,447	56,937,654	55,879,741
Other Assets, including Cash	3,367,578	3,736,443	3,810,895	3,504,902	3,708,854	4,250,468	4,785,573	5,414,512
Total	55,739,839	57,191,235	58,670,052	59,197,384	59,637,276	60,822,915	61,723,227	61,294,253
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND. (a)								
Number of Societies making Returns	132	126	124	115	113	109	109	105
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	1,430,092	1,440,493	1,443,980	1,324,592	1,376,012	1,356,263	1,380,558	1,354,966
To Depositors and other Creditors	377,584	380,949	400,573	374,589	390,226	393,052	376,354	356,641
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	125,638	137,777	134,200	141,268	133,187	117,460	118,001	119,899
Total	1,933,314	1,959,219	1,978,753	1,840,449	1,899,425	1,866,775	1,875,513	1,831,506
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	1,802,082	1,813,251	1,843,069	1,727,469	1,782,574	1,734,718	1,750,278	1,699,831
Other Assets, including Cash	131,232	145,968	135,684	112,980	116,851	132,057	125,235	131,675
Total	1,933,314	1,959,219	1,978,753	1,840,449	1,899,425	1,866,775	1,875,513	1,831,506
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns	67	69	57	59	49	59	60	61
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	764,775	790,977	679,378	668,648	551,575	671,687	675,626	650,207
To Depositors and other Creditors	275,206	260,639	198,915	223,469	212,254	218,209	226,027	203,845
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	108,562	113,972	96,315	101,035	89,670	102,039	106,616	105,950
Total	1,148,543	1,165,588	974,608	993,152	853,499	991,935	1,008,269	960,002
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	1,053,467	1,061,622	887,371	895,333	806,754	905,668	930,384	880,559
Other Assets, including Cash	95,076	103,966	87,237	97,819	76,745	86,267	77,885	79,443
Total	1,148,543	1,165,588	974,608	993,152	883,499	991,935	1,008,269	960,002

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

SOCIETIES which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY
SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

(the Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1,259	1,216	1,179	1,163	1,133	1,083	1,043	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
43,523,194	43,405,859	46,777,902	53,043,864	60,094,205	66,883,612	76,002,291	On Shares.
13,629,654	12,907,766	13,376,127	15,429,273	17,479,217	18,122,685	19,928,824	To Depositors and other Creditors.
3,715,704	3,798,852	3,948,545	4,189,006	4,502,201	4,940,604	5,615,872	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
60,870,552	60,112,477	64,102,574	72,658,143	82,075,623	89,896,901	101,546,987	Total.
53,334,706	50,870,415	49,759,689	54,283,261	64,925,903	71,410,321	79,323,711	Assets:
7,535,846	9,242,062	14,342,885	18,372,882	17,149,720	18,486,080	22,223,276	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
60,870,552	60,112,477	64,102,574	72,656,143	82,075,623	89,896,901	101,546,987	Total.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—SCOTLAND. (a)							
104	101	100	100	98	97	93	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
1,306,263	1,302,670	1,206,974	1,263,862	1,262,864	1,263,732	1,269,283	On Shares.
310,967	274,683	243,834	258,896	286,236	309,978	315,537	To Depositors and other Creditors.
115,443	122,380	125,176	114,882	117,957	122,769	131,507	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
1,732,673	1,699,733	1,665,984	1,637,640	1,667,057	1,696,479	1,716,327	Total.
1,590,683	1,515,682	1,425,131	1,354,292	1,335,278	1,356,317	1,378,517	Assets:
141,990	184,051	240,853	283,348	331,779	340,162	337,810	Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
1,732,673	1,699,733	1,665,984	1,637,640	1,667,057	1,696,479	1,716,327	Total.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—IRELAND.							
59	56	55	53	48	} Cannot be stated }		Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£			Liabilities:
639,099	601,699	559,200	553,393	519,601			On Shares.
203,385	189,333	175,336	183,474	206,676			To Depositors and other Creditors.
107,101	102,664	92,675	90,368	80,392			{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
949,585	893,696	827,211	827,235	806,669			Total.
843,111	772,798	690,002	656,184	668,946	} Cannot be stated }		Assets:
106,474	120,898	137,209	171,051	137,723			Due on Mortgage Securities.
							Other Assets, including Cash.
949,585	893,696	827,211	827,235	806,669			Total.

(a) Inclusive of the returns of one *Unincorporated* Society in years prior to 1911. See note (a), p. 291.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

No. 84.—NUMBER, and AGGREGATE LIABILITIES and ASSETS of BUILDING SOCIETIES
WALES, SCOTLAND

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM.								
Number of Societies making Returns	1,808	1,749	1,695	1,622	1,588	1,562	1,514	1,468
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	40,615,766	41,884,800	42,734,500	42,916,851	43,359,682	44,453,830	45,365,224	45,208,375
To Depositors and other Creditors	14,800,295	14,983,912	15,388,366	15,515,893	15,484,690	15,583,294	15,527,492	15,001,548
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	3,405,635	3,447,330	3,500,547	3,598,241	3,575,828	3,644,501	3,714,293	3,875,838
Total	58,821,696	60,316,042	61,623,413	62,030,985	62,420,200	63,681,625	64,607,009	64,085,761
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	55,227,810	56,329,665	57,589,597	58,315,284	58,517,750	59,212,833	59,638,316	58,460,131
Other Assets, including Cash	3,593,886	3,986,377	4,033,816	3,715,701	3,902,450	4,468,792	4,968,693	5,625,630
Total	58,821,696	60,316,042	61,623,413	62,030,985	62,420,200	63,681,625	64,607,009	64,085,761
UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.(a)								
Number of Societies making Returns	56	52	52	47	48	47	46	46
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	3,733,640	3,543,507	3,566,035	1,634,002	1,671,829	1,738,942	1,746,074	1,808,340
To Depositors and other Creditors	10,781,995	11,312,760	11,379,670	589,985	582,099	601,305	559,004	522,493
For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds	634,238	657,283	692,263	228,681	234,955	230,789	225,966	225,231
Total	15,149,873	15,513,550	15,637,968	2,452,668 (b)	2,488,863	2,571,036	2,531,074	2,556,064
Assets:								
Due on Mortgage Securities	3,151,405	2,989,016	2,903,829	2,229,873	2,319,025	2,372,364	2,287,823	2,254,377
Other Assets, including Cash	11,998,468	12,524,534	12,644,139	222,795	169,858	198,672	243,251	301,687
Total	15,149,873	15,513,550	15,637,968	2,452,668 (b)	2,488,883	2,571,036	2,531,074	2,556,064

NOTE.—In the case of a small number of the Societies making Returns the particulars respecting Assets and Liabilities were incomplete in some years.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

which made RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES in ENGLAND and IRELAND—*continued*.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
INCORPORATED SOCIETIES—UNITED KINGDOM.							
1,422	1,373	1,334	1,316	1,279	} Cannot be stated	} Total.	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£			
45,470,556	45,310,228	48,634,076	54,861,119	61,876,670			
14,144,006	13,371,782	13,795,297	15,871,643	17,972,129			
3,938,248	4,023,896	4,166,396	4,388,256	4,700,550			
63,552,810	62,705,906	66,595,769	75,121,018	84,549,349			
55,768,500	53,158,895	51,874,522	56,293,737	66,930,127	} Cannot be stated	} Total.	{ Assets : Due on Mortgage Securities. Other Assets, including Cash.
7,784,310	9,547,011	14,720,947	18,827,281	17,619,222			
63,552,810	62,705,906	66,595,769	75,121,018	84,549,349			
UNINCORPORATED SOCIETIES—ENGLAND.(a)							
44	44	44	44	44	44	43	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£		£	Liabilities :
1,818,188	1,811,470	2,002,010	2,253,055	2,460,559	2,711,292	3,110,681	On Shares.
450,461	437,142	434,333	493,127	553,870	638,32	730,071	{ To Depositors and other Creditors.
236,751	236,288	238,691	247,469	254,877	268,260	284,689	{ For Balance of Undivided Profit, including Reserve Funds.
2,505,400	2,484,900	2,675,034	2,983,651	3,269,306	3,617,880	4,125,441	Total
2,117,236	2,036,105	1,972,006	2,179,899	2,509,251	2,690,140	2,977,173	Assets :
383,164	443,795	703,028	813,752	760,055	927,740	1,148,268	Due on Mortgage Securities.
2,505,400	2,484,900	2,675,034	2,983,651	3,269,306	3,617,880	4,125,441	Total.

(a) There are no *Unincorporated* Building Societies in Ireland or Wales. There is one such Society in Scotland, with liabilities amounting to £259,581 in 1911, and £48,786 in 1922. In years prior to 1911 the returns for this Society have been included with the Incorporated Societies on p. 288.

(b) Decrease due to the winding-up of the Birkbeck Society.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

No. 85.—STATISTICS of INDUSTRIAL and PROVIDENT (CO-OPERATIVE) SOCIETIES SOCIETIES ACT, 1893, making RETURNS to the REGISTRARS of FRIENDLY SOCIETIES
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
Number of Societies making Returns -	1,487	1,511	1,541	1,562	1,576	1,613	1,628	1,641
Number of Members -	2,071,875	2,139,071	2,206,893	2,306,916	2,403,660	2,523,785	2,673,567	2,885,065
Share Capital -	£ 28,504,337	£ 29,338,334	£ 30,067,882	£ 31,626,343	£ 32,917,024	£ 35,124,174	£ 37,026,563	£ 40,320,351
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors -	10,578,840	11,105,659	11,713,113	13,330,632	11,201,971	11,276,751	12,120,613	13,662,751
Sales of Goods -	85,305,321	87,350,594	89,207,669	93,639,908	99,183,569	104,990,351	112,299,320	136,829,008
SCOTLAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns -	339	359	377	377	387	399	393	422
Number of Members -	393,280	396,732	404,182	406,926	422,359	440,287	460,081	485,670
Share Capital -	£ 5,215,991	£ 5,288,472	£ 5,508,620	£ 5,689,451	£ 5,904,154	£ 6,294,210	£ 6,895,696	£ 7,379,330
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors -	5,296,756	5,335,499	5,313,832	5,616,248	5,885,898	5,976,346	6,230,105	6,889,257
Sales of Goods -	22,904,319	22,521,988	23,358,671	23,671,431	25,177,091	27,034,513	28,076,128	32,518,169
IRELAND.								
Number of Societies making Returns -	417	461	491	471	535	485	505	599
Number of Members -	70,460	77,319	81,037	71,510	87,892	90,672	91,732	104,310
Share Capital -	£ 103,731	£ 215,176	£ 240,986	£ 236,011	£ 293,093	£ 324,696	£ 335,731	£ 383,889
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors -	270,446	293,596	336,283	301,752	405,429	417,588	433,107	536,195
Sales of Goods -	2,409,930	2,541,726	2,714,522	2,720,054	3,666,807	3,841,481	4,252,461	5,631,737
UNITED KINGDOM.								
Number of Societies making Returns -	2,243	2,331	2,409	2,410	2,498	2,497	2,526	2,662
Number of Members -	2,535,615	2,613,142	2,692,112	2,785,352	2,913,911	3,054,744	3,225,380	3,475,645
Share Capital -	£ 33,914,059	£ 34,841,982	£ 35,817,488	£ 37,551,805	£ 39,114,271	£ 41,743,079	£ 44,257,990	£ 48,083,570
Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors -	16,146,042	16,734,754	17,363,228	19,248,632	17,493,298	17,670,685	18,783,825	21,088,203
Sales of Goods -	110,619,570	112,414,303	115,280,862	120,031,393	128,027,467	135,866,845	144,627,909	174,978,914

NOTE.—No returns from Land and Building Societies, from Societies for carrying on Financial Business, from Working Men's Clubs, or from Societies (other than those for carrying on Industries and Trades) which are registered under the Industrial and Provident Societies Act, are included in the above Table.

INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES.

for carrying on INDUSTRIES and TRADES registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

Chief Registrar of Friendly Societies.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1,638	1,730	1,859	1,955	2,089	2,039	1,947	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
3,099,658	3,351,204	3,422,161	3,607,184	3,978,268	4,038,855	3,987,770	Number of Members.
£ 44,060,947	£ 45,699,401	£ 50,895,007	£ 52,184,921	£ 72,487,346	£ 72,757,542	£ 71,162,802	Share Capital.
15,314,919	14,677,585	20,882,670	35,832,218	38,082,599	35,564,271	38,342,340	{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors
161,479,546	182,952,612	201,884,156	269,109,140	327,081,658	274,654,652	218,072,628	Sales of Goods.
SCOTLAND.							
438	467	498	516	532	579	520	{ Number of Societies making Returns.
520,347	561,063	604,604	641,750	676,974	698,820	683,812	Number of Members.
£ 7,933,840	£ 8,049,740	£ 8,972,543	£ 10,469,213	£ 12,195,540	£ 12,320,608	£ 12,202,949	Share Capital.
7,407,381	7,259,159	8,218,097	10,006,773	10,475,927	9,569,492	9,522,743	{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
39,858,508	47,520,472	54,254,641	69,885,828	86,667,382	73,183,315	54,797,169	Sales of Goods.
IRELAND.							
604	638	651	693	675	} Cannot be stated.		{ Number of Societies making Returns.
116,211	125,796	129,558	149,321	155,931			Number of Members.
£ 448,766	£ 474,033	£ 532,134	£ 672,910	£ 806,157			Share Capital.
698,280	875,340	1,124,611	1,709,663	2,059,301			{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
7,095,945	8,902,182	10,896,727	12,548,537	15,140,916			Sales of Goods.
UNITED KINGDOM.							
2,680	2,835	3,008	3,164	3,296	} Cannot be stated.		{ Number of Societies making Returns.
3,736,216	4,038,093	4,156,323	4,398,255	4,611,173			Number of Members.
£ 52,473,553	£ 54,223,174	£ 60,399,684	£ 73,327,044	£ 85,489,043			Share Capital.
23,420,580	22,812,084	30,225,578	47,518,654	50,617,827			{ Liabilities, including Amounts due to Depositors.
208,433,999	239,375,266	267,035,524	351,523,505	428,889,956			Sales of Goods.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 86.—AMOUNT OF INCOME AND OUT-

(Compiled from the Annual Return

I. ORDINARY LIFE COMPANIES

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
INCOME.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums:								
Business within United Kingdom			25,864,320	26,471,580	27,122,977	28,143,391	28,999,295	29,451,971
Business out of United Kingdom	27,937,702	29,402,259	3,130,084	3,231,637	3,273,922	3,347,236	3,284,525	2,949,515
Consideration for Annuities:								
Business within United Kingdom			2,194,902	2,177,452	2,359,986	2,303,272	1,958,860	1,392,748
Business out of United Kingdom	2,101,084	2,487,950	94,318	94,015	70,889	70,043	39,401	14,772
Interest, &c. (less tax)	12,341,281	12,717,308	13,166,857	13,070,729	14,221,215	14,901,434	15,180,229	14,916,124
Miscellaneous(a)	43,030	46,473	51,999	(a)210,720	(f)235,189	207,093	435,674	541,205
Total(a)	42,423,097	44,653,990	44,502,480	45,856,133 (a)	47,284,178 (f)	48,972,469	49,897,984	49,266,335
OUTGOINGS.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims:								
Business within United Kingdom			19,222,832	20,097,110	21,081,986	21,177,934	23,965,900	26,588,697
Business out of United Kingdom	22,113,564	22,169,449	2,230,632	2,460,388	2,419,997	2,413,176	2,680,209	2,653,680
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums:								
Business within United Kingdom			1,238,742	1,479,572	1,137,900	1,303,378	1,033,475	1,088,152
Business out of United Kingdom	1,309,653	969,582	35,757	74,567	64,840	86,049	55,820	49,812
Annuities:								
Business within United Kingdom			2,346,382	2,435,747	2,500,313	2,567,033	2,640,750	2,595,239
Business out of United Kingdom	2,357,918	2,414,294	130,488	131,613	125,825	124,116	120,542	108,545
Surrenders:								
Business within United Kingdom			2,032,461	2,167,625	2,289,670	2,228,034	2,208,313	2,408,720
Business out of United Kingdom	2,195,323	2,495,720	233,450	236,555	462,849	303,915	330,458	318,917
Commission:								
Business within United Kingdom			1,271,539	1,247,166	1,307,093	1,431,649	1,386,006	1,332,593
Business out of United Kingdom	1,594,502	1,865,921	273,804	278,053	278,460	282,975	251,739	184,231
Expenses of Management -	2,321,362	2,505,726	2,337,270	2,435,088	2,378,221	2,623,501	2,546,832	2,500,770
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders	461,225	477,329	488,691	(d)476,624	429,949	503,706	525,339	350,449
Net Decrease in Value of Investments	1,100,571	438,086	675,768	(c)770,525	(f)1,830,418	2,621,803	2,923,611	8,364,188
Miscellaneous(a)	114,757	113,629	(b)37,317	(e)	—	—	—	—
Total(a)	33,568,875	33,479,736	32,555,123	34,290,633 (a)	36,305,521 (f)	37,667,269	40,689,594	48,543,963

NOTES.—The figures shown above do not include Returns from *Colonial or Foreign* Companies doing business in the United Kingdom. For particulars respecting such Companies from 1910 inclusive, see page 296.

For particulars of Amount of Capital Monies and Other Funds of Life Assurance Companies for 1914 and prior years, see the 66th Number of this Abstract. This information is not available for subsequent years.

(a) Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &c., in years prior to 1911.

(b) Exclusive of Amounts transferred to the *Industrial* Branch of a Company, which were previously included.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

INGS, OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES.

(Life Assurance Companies.)

ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
INCOME.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
26,226,100	30,476,951	33,804,785	37,764,724	41,934,138	44,093,049	45,645,070	Premiums:
2,839,902	2,813,817	3,235,691	3,481,394	3,615,326	3,313,823	3,269,560	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
919,271	1,173,934	1,517,041	2,128,836	1,832,711	1,518,261	2,530,989	Consideration for Annuities:
12,193	13,943	21,857	133,217	99,478	36,384	27,392	Business within United Kingdom.
14,646,816	15,182,462	15,242,539	16,180,716	17,527,163	18,696,253	20,609,337	" out of " "
383,405	178,610	1,987,560	1,515,011	1,033,803	1,440,696	2,403,978	Interest, &c. (less tax).
							Miscellaneous.
40,096,687	49,839,737	55,809,473	61,203,918	66,042,619	69,098,466	74,486,346	Total.(f)
OUTGOINGS.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
26,724,408	27,624,217	27,525,241	27,634,416	26,841,014	28,755,493	31,508,072	Claims:
2,718,583	2,596,884	3,061,716	3,093,724	2,949,449	2,260,582	2,204,967	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
1,075,243	755,323	626,781	824,427	851,403	974,874	871,871	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums:
21,210	16,135	11,571	16,298	56,204	36,056	32,351	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
2,438,839	2,449,108	2,389,735	2,518,175	2,503,055	2,537,408	2,535,344	Annuities:
111,622	104,660	94,065	94,225	100,655	60,709	63,379	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
2,178,456	1,918,399	1,547,467	1,957,198	2,670,449	3,390,804	3,638,185	Surrenders:
258,147	262,692	236,650	233,261	512,391	439,247	512,245	Business within United Kingdom.
							" out of " "
1,371,955	1,432,071	1,686,848	2,427,567	2,835,521	2,619,055	2,525,709	Commission:
173,467	183,709	201,524	324,626	411,111	338,669	339,921	Business within United Kingdom.
2,589,566	2,547,280	2,975,571	3,358,378	4,028,783	4,435,174	4,536,413	" out of " "
147,746	211,649	165,537	446,700	438,698	589,656	861,618	Expenses of Management.
4,442,451	5,163,318	3,655,752	3,516,366	10,072,793	1,086,505	1,541,890	Dividends and Profits to Shareholders.(d)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Depreciation written off and Transfers to Investment Reserve.(f)
							Miscellaneous.(e)
44,301,693	45,270,345	44,178,453	46,447,361	54,271,424	47,564,322	51,171,955	Total.(f)

(c) Described as "Net decrease in value of investments and transfers to Investment Reserve Funds" in 1911, and as "Net decrease in value of Investments" only in prior years.

(d) Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.

(e) Allocated to the respective services.

(f) From 1912, inclusive, the actual increase or decrease in the value of investments was included in "Income" and "Outgoings," respectively. In prior years, only the net increase or decrease in the value of investments (as the case may be) was taken into account in the above Table.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 86.—AMOUNT OF INCOME AND OUTGOINGS

II. INDUSTRIAL LIFE COMPANIES

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
INCOME.								
Premiums - - - - -	£ 13,336,561	£ 14,127,016	£ 15,797,214	£ 16,277,509	£ 16,690,937	£ 17,291,641	£ 17,982,777	£ 18,565,276
Consideration for Annuities - - -	5,013	3,040	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest, &c. (less tax) - - - -	1,306,701	1,426,121	1,601,393	1,716,876	1,849,061	2,024,752	2,116,699	2,100,570
Miscellaneous(a) - - - - -	96,094	98,770	(b) 664	(a) 2,856	(d) 146,210	(d) 300,674	361,782	415,964
Total(a) - - - - -	14,744,369	15,654,947	17,399,271	17,997,241 (a)	18,686,208	19,617,067	20,461,258	21,081,810
OUTGOINGS.								
Claims - - - - -	£ 5,300,300	£ 5,855,747	£ 6,205,793	£ 6,622,369	£ 6,844,823	£ 7,236,404	£ 7,828,831	£ 8,949,522
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of } Premiums - - - - -	733	3,089	—	—	—	—	—	—
Annuities - - - - -	5,287	5,478	72	—	—	—	—	—
Surrenders - - - - -	212,524	292,374	301,917	290,714	319,945	274,217	269,433	230,786
Commission - - - - -	3,358,528	3,534,265	3,924,722	4,044,237	4,158,449	4,504,899	4,618,209	4,598,944
Expenses of Management - - -	2,413,706	2,583,186	3,008,243	3,018,200	3,171,556	3,448,816	3,401,016	3,297,726
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share- } holders - - - - -	626,873	642,845	700,381	(c) 720,096 (a)	737,358	758,784	728,662	673,426
Net Decrease in Value of Investments	9,386	6,722	8,342	345,776	540,592	666,601	734,893	678,535
Miscellaneous(a) - - - - -	438	5,404	10,711	—	—	—	—	—
Total(a) - - - - -	11,927,775	12,929,110	14,160,181	15,041,392 (a)	15,772,723	16,889,661	17,581,044	18,428,939

III. LIFE COMPANIES ESTABLISHED

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
INCOME.								
Premiums :	£	£	£	£	£	£		
Business within United Kingdom -	1,492,774	1,558,652	1,580,147	1,739,268	1,618,458	1,613,676		
" out of " - - - - -	42,927,717	44,914,764	46,560,563	52,463,242	48,981,346	49,778,615		
Consideration for Annuities :								
Business within United Kingdom -	317,024	398,242	583,919	789,724	686,570	335,718		
" out of " - - - - -	771,014	897,140	927,322	726,548	750,681	757,613		
Interest, &c. (less Tax) - - - - -	18,192,528	19,296,970	20,236,654	21,459,720	22,391,338	23,323,129		
Increase in Value of Investments - - - - -	101,245	1,735,204	1,234,043	1,169,468	2,278,378	3,162,768		
Miscellaneous - - - - -	1,052,245	662,752						
TOTAL - - - - -	64,854,547	69,463,724	71,122,648	78,347,970	76,706,771	78,971,519		
OUTGOINGS.								
Claims :	£	£	£	£	£	£		
Business within United Kingdom -	839,708	822,298	985,379	868,410	1,165,063	1,256,261		
" out of " - - - - -	20,755,387	22,281,621	23,038,430	23,372,087	25,429,037	26,421,747		
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums :								
Business within United Kingdom -	185,520	214,221	230,512	307,171	365,467	300,357		
" out of " - - - - -	6,170,954	6,813,107	8,234,217	9,497,827	10,359,920	10,000,775		
Annuities :								
Business within United Kingdom -	217,551	238,185	254,658	303,640	368,403	403,321		
" out of " - - - - -	1,078,514	1,076,889	1,117,353	1,123,893	1,124,007	1,146,590		
Surrenders :								
Business within United Kingdom -	232,224	221,759	218,452	278,666	280,193	328,658		
" out of " - - - - -	8,408,612	7,806,727	8,957,590	8,789,641	10,814,717	10,983,006		
Commission :								
Business within United Kingdom -	71,750	81,423	95,004	98,460	87,120	69,480		
" out of " - - - - -	2,972,484	3,448,244	3,748,998	4,002,795	3,934,583	3,892,188		
Expenses of Management - - - - -	4,727,066	4,888,166	5,196,855	5,327,945	5,306,607	5,355,161		
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders.	48,250	67,114	63,297	75,427	91,648	103,168		
Depreciation written off and Transfers to Investment Reserve.	3,043,557	272,425	2,471,443	4,386,556	1,526,753	3,619,259		
Miscellaneous - - - - -	1,079,534	—	—	—	—	—		
TOTAL - - - - -	49,831,111	48,231,979	54,612,188	58,432,518	60,853,518	63,919,951		

NOTE.—For particulars of Amount of Capital Moneys and Other Funds of Life Assurance Companies for 1914 and prior years see the 66th Number of this Abstract. This information is not available for subsequent years.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES—continued.

ESTABLISHED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
INCOME.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
19,572,728	20,958,840	22,398,430	25,349,522	29,268,521	31,087,690	31,580,117	Premiums.
2,265,848	2,621,434	2,869,675	3,106,465	3,643,890	4,176,171	4,777,869	Consideration for Annuities.
391,744	403,733	968,416	624,501	877,179	765,094	769,291	Interest, &c. (less tax).
22,230,320	23,984,016	26,236,521	29,060,788	33,789,590	36,028,955	37,127,277	Miscellaneous.
							Total.
OUTGOINGS.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
9,232,476	9,917,877	11,455,569	9,828,359	9,271,833	10,167,648	10,573,131	Claims.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Pre-
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	miums.
191,794	169,763	148,283	234,448	340,629	713,612	1,074,231	Annuities.
4,546,978	4,735,971	5,025,068	5,729,192	6,699,896	6,891,510	6,702,580	Surrenders.
3,503,267	3,786,901	4,235,578	5,266,699	6,943,193	6,496,570	6,025,984	Commission.
462,486	473,875	477,539	814,133	512,424	710,363	758,976	Expenses of Management.
683,342	647,453	300,540	621,306	1,008,096	591,930	531,459	{ Dividends and Profits to Share-
							holders.(c)
							Miscellaneous.
18,620,283	19,731,740	21,643,176	22,484,137	24,675,861	25,571,633	25,666,361	Total.

OUT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
INCOME.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,619,989	1,623,964	1,652,382	1,806,904	2,159,297	2,131,397	2,252,493	Premiums:
53,628,906	58,794,924	61,120,415	68,990,981	78,785,141	83,399,249	89,817,649	Business within United Kingdom.
347,223	256,397	314,110	433,387	401,681	301,324	394,247	out of
1,257,002	1,119,670	1,593,932	1,376,272	1,765,276	1,181,634	1,343,305	Consideration for Annuities. "
24,424,289	25,359,363	26,652,148	26,603,865	27,937,029	30,134,405	31,484,550	Business within United Kingdom.
1,625,776	6,206,703	541,876	2,644,970	2,857,163	1,088,045	14,249,031	Interest, &c. (less Tax). "
							{ Increase in Value of Investments.
							Miscellaneous.
82,903,185	83,354,021	91,774,893	102,056,379	113,905,587	118,236,054	139,541,275	TOTAL.
OUTGOINGS.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,068,224	1,359,191	1,314,120	1,458,440	1,428,168	1,467,241	1,681,056	Claims:
27,937,416	29,890,244	35,972,932	34,438,295	33,979,142	34,440,175	37,733,205	Business within United Kingdom.
314,430	351,129	503,792	454,811	410,564	380,071	436,947	out of
10,705,140	12,236,929	12,993,322	15,045,101	14,453,636	16,047,352	19,144,606	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Pre-
413,833	423,169	435,525	470,229	470,881	507,858	489,703	miums:
1,151,088	1,166,020	1,328,574	1,224,065	1,229,198	1,355,440	1,291,829	Business within United Kingdom.
359,137	344,093	329,942	444,833	453,944	381,653	401,647	Annuities:
10,649,418	10,171,412	9,851,903	11,586,358	12,737,945	15,930,201	20,591,814	Business within United Kingdom.
85,236	87,324	100,789	141,434	195,677	169,024	176,271	out of " "
4,306,378	4,908,842	5,305,370	7,772,708	10,005,289	9,016,253	9,602,321	Surrenders:
5,637,656	6,301,692	6,989,236	7,520,743	10,908,119	10,592,156	10,791,436	Business within United Kingdom.
73,849	79,019	87,369	100,325	128,854	117,141	140,025	out of " "
1,643,989	2,948,710	1,627,736	11,857,901	10,956,486	12,779,319	9,860,407	Commission:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Business within United Kingdom.
							out of " "
							Expenses of Management. "
							Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Share-
							holders.
							Depreciation written off and Transfers
							to Investment Reserve.
							Miscellaneous.
64,325,774	70,263,074	76,930,670	92,515,443	97,357,903	103,163,884	112,341,267	TOTAL.

(a) Exclusive of transfers from and to other Funds, &c., in years prior to 1911.

(b) Exclusive of Amounts transferred from the *Ordinary* Branch of a Company, which were previously included.

(c) Described as "Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders" in years prior to 1911.

(d) The increase was due to the inclusion of a contribution received by a Company from certain approved Societies for expenses.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

No. 87.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES entered into by TRUSTEE SAVINGS BANKS) and Amount received in respect
(Compiled from Returns furnished by the

	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
Years ended 31st March.								
ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	657	688	744	862	593	458	394	346
Amount of Annuities - - - £	50,842	49,785	50,833	59,844	35,460	24,049	21,964	16,745
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts. (a)	£ 620,599	635,839	615,951	722,195	403,044	299,210	269,428	194,964
ANNUITIES DEFERRED.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	16	9	1	8	1	—	—	—
Amount of Annuities - - - £	482	173	10	155	30	—	—	—
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 4,258	2,364	2,055	2,810	2,059	1,484	1,162	1,072

(a) Including the Money Value of Stock transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

No. 88.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of CONTRACTS for LIFE ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES POST OFFICE in respect of CONTRACTS, and NUMBER and AMOUNT of PAYMENTS by the
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.								
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES, (a)								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	1,812	1,730	1,724	1,885	1,956	1,566	1,393	1,186
Amount of Annuities - - - £	41,053	40,124	36,713	40,400	40,244	30,404	27,824	22,141
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 513,446	508,328	464,937	511,589	511,228	391,205	352,578	267,525
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number (Payable half-yearly) - -	40,417	41,380	42,007	42,686	43,549	44,216	44,275	43,933
Amount - - - - - £	663,038	678,152	686,803	694,547	706,468	711,985	712,070	691,565
LIFE ASSURANCES.								
LIFE ASSURANCES.								
Contracts for Life Assurances entered into:—								
Number - - - - -	421	395	372	426	315	238	858	550
Amount of Assurances - - - £	21,535	19,324	17,974	20,040	17,524	11,199	34,287	30,334
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.	£ 23,071	22,787	22,474	22,328	21,512	21,087	20,760	20,855
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number - - - - -	443	513	521	448	509	397	469	451
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.	£ 18,349	19,814	19,909	20,046	20,228	18,291	23,600	24,370

(a) There were in addition 2,190 Deferred Annuity Contracts amounting to 41,709*l.* in existence on 31st December, 1921, and 2,125 such Contracts amounting to 40,308*l.* on 31st December, 1922. The Deferred Annuity Tables were withdrawn on 6th July, 1912. For information respecting years prior to 1921, see previous issues of this Abstract.

LIFE ASSURANCE AND ANNUITIES.

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of of Contracts in Years ended 31st March.

Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt.)

1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	1921-2.	1922-3.	
Years ended 31st March.							
294	253	564	595	507	554	727	ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
18,644	16,010	43,340	47,398	40,732	46,057	63,423	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
207,713	170,013	528,990	480,718	388,720	467,333	682,282	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.(a)
							ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Number.
840	788	636	576	434	427	356	£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.

entered into through the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and ASSURANCES in Years ended 31st December *(General's Annual Reports.)*

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	
IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.							
987	857	1,103	1,339	1,283	1,270	1,497	IMMEDIATE ANNUITIES.(a)
20,650	16,621	24,247	34,936	33,478	32,670	42,320	Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
234,591	187,925	263,020	373,481	335,822	327,909	462,608	Number.
							£ Amount of Annuities.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
43,334	42,343	41,492	40,999	40,811	40,481	40,268	Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
638,601	610,747	594,189	600,315	620,528	623,431	631,029	Number (Payable half-yearly).
							£ Amount.
LIFE ASSURANCES.							
442	340	284	336	365	285	241	LIFE ASSURANCES.
27,258	16,832	16,181	19,808	20,810	16,153	12,761	Contracts for Life Assurances entered into :—
20,532	20,284	19,921	19,387	19,290	18,768	18,048	Number.
							£ Amount of Assurances.
							£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
424	495	440	535	489	472	471	Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
24,074	28,473	24,156	27,238	26,705	26,611	26,981	Number.
							£ Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 89.—TOTAL AMOUNT of DEPOSITS in the BANK OF ENGLAND
(Stated in thousands,
(Compiled from Returns

On the last day of the Second Week in	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	TOTAL DEPOSITS.							
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	50,340	48,541	52,395	49,000	55,132	51,602	53,714	160,888
February - - -	53,464	51,834	52,655	53,468	68,467	60,586	62,642	162,276
March - - -	60,911	57,144	50,547	58,171	67,361	67,300	64,865	179,890
April - - -	54,966	57,354	53,711	59,374	60,421	59,515	61,964	207,126
May - - -	52,813	55,689	52,233	53,876	57,056	52,146	57,385	223,479
June - - -	54,089	56,176	62,519	55,458	62,017	53,960	58,676	214,784
July - - -	53,715	56,507	62,094	57,187	58,247	51,801	56,369	210,970
August - - -	50,693	53,594	57,118	51,121	59,815	51,551	91,216	227,680
September - - -	51,214	53,874	57,077	54,257	62,969	52,564	155,111	215,530
October - - -	50,754	52,018	51,843	52,418	55,655	47,208	162,561	168,767
November - - -	47,806	45,028	44,248	49,964	53,578	48,033	156,536	139,373
December - - -	48,159	46,831	51,071	52,048	50,555	47,404	165,906	142,463

No. 90.—TOTAL AMOUNT of BANK NOTES held in RESERVE by the
(Stated in thousands,
(Compiled from Returns

On the last day of the Second Week in	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	23,228	19,611	24,016	22,567	25,086	22,247	28,828	51,981
February - - -	27,380	24,128	26,054	27,548	28,875	26,763	32,417	50,038
March - - -	29,073	27,280	24,378	28,626	26,903	27,001	30,384	42,537
April - - -	26,810	26,423	22,509	24,314	24,539	25,460	23,396	37,783
May - - -	25,599	25,832	27,475	26,128	27,762	24,798	23,811	43,787
June - - -	25,880	25,792	30,781	27,912	29,275	26,338	25,046	43,504
July - - -	24,876	27,959	30,053	28,633	27,804	24,668	26,823	36,087
August - - -	23,839	26,276	28,156	26,559	28,500	23,376	14,758	50,763
September - - -	25,929	27,967	29,037	30,453	30,331	30,278	30,008	53,408
October - - -	24,438	21,603	22,854	26,068	25,697	23,396	42,400	45,088
November - - -	23,741	21,581	21,515	23,771	25,441	25,072	51,609	40,444
December - - -	21,796	24,806	24,319	24,758	23,133	25,112	53,633	34,430

BANK OF ENGLAND.

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.

i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

furnished by the Bank of England.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	On the last day of the Second Week in
TOTAL DEPOSITS.							
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
157,630	179,777	161,432	152,966	146,092	139,021	145,489	January.
163,128	197,081	165,278	148,204	154,289	126,508	169,135	February.
149,210	205,491	167,351	150,230	145,894	133,077	138,266	March.
148,764	178,255	172,272	146,602	142,204	132,440	142,003	April.
138,276	173,549	165,703	134,286	120,833	128,421	142,438	May.
139,805	175,639	169,583	151,107	156,315	150,946	127,875	June.
147,420	168,191	178,762	230,011	137,294	154,829	124,987	July.
143,615	177,889	171,822	111,612	140,018	132,455	120,740	August.
155,530	163,936	175,052	112,442	133,489	144,601	123,841	September.
164,496	161,811	165,914	143,483	142,171	149,805	127,212	October.
162,849	162,736	168,712	124,921	132,285	122,906	122,618	November.
164,038	163,569	180,418	157,868	148,907	154,727	124,886	December

BANK OF ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.

i.e., 000's in each case omitted.)

furnished by the Bank of England.)

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
35,131	33,478	30,656	28,548	23,541	15,115	21,441	January.
39,281	34,603	30,214	29,188	33,706	15,968	22,709	February.
40,442	32,334	30,303	28,172	30,912	16,488	23,148	March.
41,638	32,674	30,263	27,146	24,416	16,444	23,058	April.
42,205	32,503	29,518	25,976	19,129	16,222	23,913	May.
43,083	32,645	29,680	25,670	19,962	16,715	23,556	June.
39,767	29,284	28,727	25,379	15,682	17,049	20,271	July.
36,879	28,893	29,313	24,897	14,453	17,450	18,488	August.
35,298	29,744	29,438	23,549	14,097	19,834	21,980	September.
35,411	29,998	27,980	20,290	12,998	20,432	21,479	October.
35,867	29,909	27,391	18,820	12,343	20,652	21,536	November.
33,955	30,605	28,100	20,165	12,113	20,329	20,909	December.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

NO. 91.—QUARTERLY AVERAGES of the WEEKLY LIABILITIES and ASSETS
of the BANK OF ENGLAND.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

YEARS.	QUARTER Ended	LIABILITIES. (Exclusive of Capital, Rest, and Post Bills.)			ASSETS. (Exclusive of Securities in Issue Department.)		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.	Securities.	Bullion.	Total.
		Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
1908	March - -	28,212	55,874	84,086	45,867	37,943	83,810
	June - -	28,774	54,269	83,043	44,462	37,980	82,442
	September - -	29,401	52,699	82,100	43,882	37,859	81,741
	December - -	29,076	50,585	79,661	43,910	35,052	78,962
1909	March - -	28,932	55,010	83,942	46,994	36,611	83,605
	June - -	29,396	58,189	87,585	47,774	39,077	86,851
	September - -	29,652	55,145	84,797	44,633	39,810	84,443
	December - -	28,878	48,781	77,659	42,758	34,159	76,917
1910	March - -	28,136	52,610	80,746	44,869	35,547	80,416
	June - -	28,294	58,625	86,919	47,566	38,649	86,215
	September - -	28,382	58,501	86,883	46,661	39,915	86,576
	December - -	28,209	49,654	77,863	43,401	33,659	77,150
1911	March - -	27,474	57,184	84,658	47,304	37,069	84,373
	June - -	28,424	57,095	85,519	46,725	38,087	84,812
	September - -	29,626	54,734	84,360	42,949	41,064	84,013
	December - -	28,913	52,815	81,728	44,566	36,423	80,989
1912	March - -	28,104	61,903	90,067	51,596	38,148	89,744
	June - -	28,926	60,866	89,792	49,763	39,435	89,198
	September - -	29,374	61,264	90,638	49,192	41,119	90,311
	December - -	28,695	54,297	82,992	46,124	36,248	82,372
1913	March - -	28,108	60,835	88,943	52,564	36,083	88,647
	June - -	28,691	58,892	84,473	46,312	37,562	83,874
	September - -	29,381	52,879	82,260	41,578	40,354	81,932
	December - -	28,879	50,086	78,965	42,044	36,284	78,328
1914	March - -	28,466	62,360	90,826	49,086	41,444	90,530
	June - -	28,901	61,042	89,943	52,189	37,014	89,203
	September - -	33,614	111,462	145,076	102,618	42,201	144,819
	December - -	35,439	162,298	197,737	129,644	67,433	197,077
1915	March - -	34,645	169,227	203,872	139,603	64,001	203,604
	June - -	34,065	215,969	250,034	192,607	57,247	249,854
	September - -	32,818	222,304	255,122	192,210	62,590	254,800
	December - -	33,604	149,079	182,683	127,527	54,516	182,043
1916	March - -	33,478	154,282	187,760	133,891	54,040	187,931
	June - -	34,707	142,635	177,342	117,015	59,591	176,606
	September - -	36,111	150,270	186,381	129,559	56,416	185,975
	December - -	37,528	166,293	203,821	147,439	55,718	203,157
1917	March - -	38,823	203,118	241,941	186,219	55,360	241,579
	June - -	38,743	173,860	212,603	156,529	55,359	211,888
	September - -	40,283	171,402	211,685	157,309	53,945	211,254
	December - -	42,931	166,352	209,283	152,181	56,456	208,637
1918	March - -	46,495	169,929	216,424	156,690	59,333	216,023
	June - -	50,192	171,804	221,996	158,877	62,423	221,300
	September - -	57,181	173,278	230,459	161,561	68,443	230,004
	December - -	65,410	169,401	234,811	158,970	75,152	234,122
1919	March - -	70,498	158,003	228,501	146,517	81,529	228,046
	June - -	76,835	145,369	222,204	135,431	86,050	221,481
	September - -	80,024	136,495	216,519	127,683	88,366	216,049
	December - -	86,430	142,127	228,557	158,763	86,130	227,913
1920	March - -	94,009	162,103	256,112	150,623	105,029	255,657
	June - -	111,026	143,338	254,364	139,660	114,016	253,676
	September - -	125,291	133,069	258,360	135,030	122,890	257,920
	December - -	129,304	146,198	275,502	150,149	124,681	274,830
1921	March - -	129,065	136,233	265,298	136,574	128,307	264,881
	June - -	128,476	138,483	266,959	137,899	128,359	266,258
	September - -	126,880	139,003	265,883	137,048	128,393	265,441
	December - -	124,794	145,278	270,072	140,966	128,427	269,393
1922	March - -	122,706	148,558	271,264	142,229	128,666	270,895
	June - -	121,964	136,804	258,768	129,173	128,884	258,057
	September - -	123,818	125,675	249,493	121,570	127,530	249,100
	December - -	122,862	126,599	249,461	121,349	127,438	248,787

BANK OF ENGLAND, &c.

No. 92.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY NOTES payable to Bearer on Demand, which were in Circulation in each of the undermentioned FOUR WEEKLY PERIODS, distinguishing those issued in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Inland Revenue Department.)

YEARS.	FOUR WEEKS Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL for the UNITED KINGDOM.
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.	Total.	Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland and Joint Stock Banks.	
		Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
1908	March 7 - -	27,867	425	28,292	6,674	6,562	41,528
	June 27 - -	28,990	447	29,437	7,308	6,419	43,164
	September 19 -	29,167	389	29,556	6,924	6,148	42,628
	December 12 -	28,713	438	29,151	7,504	7,140	43,795
1909	March 6 - -	28,773	290	29,063	6,460	6,589	42,112
	June 26 - -	29,358	295	29,653	7,202	6,553	43,408
	September 18 -	29,388	267	29,655	6,915	6,536	43,106
	December 11 -	28,529	228	28,757	7,394	7,354	43,505
1910	March 5 - -	27,835	196	28,031	6,476	6,881	41,388
	June 25 - -	27,930	199	28,129	7,237	7,095	42,461
	September 17 -	28,199	179	28,378	6,964	7,185	42,527
	December 10 -	28,318	197	28,515	7,430	8,074	44,019
1911	March 4 - -	27,213	182	27,395	6,510	7,496	41,401
	June 24 - -	28,651	165	28,816	7,387	7,544	43,747
	September 16 -	29,751	153	29,904	7,109	7,085	44,098
	December 9 -	28,620	171	28,791	7,716	7,759	44,266
1912	March 2 - -	27,830	158	27,988	6,749	7,391	42,128
	June 22 - -	28,850	159	29,009	7,614	7,599	44,222
	September 14 -	29,170	150	29,320	7,347	7,024	43,691
	December 7 -	28,373	162	28,535	8,006	7,828	44,369
1913	March 1 - -	27,811	150	27,961	7,061	7,706	42,728
	June 21 - -	28,383	149	28,532	7,880	8,216	44,628
	September 13 -	29,276	115	29,391	7,549	7,944	44,884
	December 6 -	28,527	127	28,654	8,220	9,019	45,893
1914	March 28 - -	28,439	117	28,556	7,175	7,937	43,668
	June 20 - -	28,760	85	28,845	8,063	8,238	45,166
	September 12 -	35,817	76	35,893	8,589	9,254	53,736
	December 5 -	35,519	105	35,624	9,895	12,147	57,666
1915	March 27 - -	34,265	107	34,372	9,284	12,463	56,119
	June 19 - -	32,894	111	33,005	10,909	13,312	57,226
	September 11 -	31,969	104	32,073	10,902	13,508	56,483
	December 4 -	33,447	123	33,570	12,853	16,266	62,689
1916	March 25 - -	33,057	118	33,175	12,697	16,381	62,153
	June 17 - -	35,243	127	35,370	14,410	17,721	67,501
	September 9 -	35,915	116	36,031	14,423	17,370	67,824
	December 2 -	37,161	139	37,300	15,675	20,110	73,285
1917	March 24 - -	38,106	136	38,242	15,215	20,196	73,653
	June 16 - -	39,900	147	39,047	17,161	20,386	76,574
	September 8 -	40,264	139	40,403	16,983	19,404	76,740
	December 29 -	44,661	158	44,819	19,865	23,821	88,505
1918	March 23 - -	47,371	164	47,535	20,419	24,678	92,632
	June 15 - -	51,044	173	51,217	22,879	28,041	102,137
	September 7 -	57,412	167	57,579	23,304	27,868	108,751
	December 28 -	68,457	150	68,607	26,152	31,929	126,688
1919	March 22 - -	72,090	166	72,256	25,575	30,641	128,472
	June 14 - -	77,772	165	77,937	28,037	31,484	137,458
	September 6 -	79,956	160	80,116	26,707	28,787	135,610
	December 27 -	89,791	184	89,975	28,705	30,532	149,212
1920	March 20 - -	100,435	183	100,618	27,355	27,103	155,078
	June 12 - -	112,630	165	112,795	30,125	27,367	170,287
	September 4 -	125,450	160	125,610	28,630	25,857	180,097
	December 25 -	131,678	165	131,843	30,202	25,815	187,860
1921	March 19 - -	128,395	2	128,397	27,725	22,092	178,214
	June 11 - -	128,344	—	128,344	27,900	20,237	176,481
	September 3 -	126,663	—	126,66	25,699	18,731	171,093
	December 24 -	125,370	—	125,37	25,717	19,853	170,940
1922	March 18 - -	122,158	—	122,158	23,669	18,317	164,144
	June 10 - -	121,797	—	121,797	24,672	18,166	164,635
	September 2 -	124,294	—	124,294	23,260	17,359	164,913
	December 23 -	123,500	—	123,500	23,906	17,925	165,331

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 93.—AVERAGE MINIMUM RATE PER CENT. OF DISCOUNT CHARGED BY THE BANK OF ENGLAND, IN EACH MONTH IN EACH YEAR FROM 1908 TO 1922.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

MONTHS.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	MONTHS.
January -	-	5 $\frac{3}{100}$	2 $\frac{5}{100}$	3 $\frac{5}{100}$	4 $\frac{2}{100}$	5	4 $\frac{3}{100}$	5	5	5 $\frac{5}{100}$	} 5	5	6	7	5	January.
February -	-	4	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{7}{100}$	5	3	5	5	5 $\frac{1}{2}$		5	6	7	4 $\frac{7}{100}$	February.
March -	-	3 $\frac{5}{100}$	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	3	5	5	5 $\frac{1}{2}$		5	6	7	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	March.
April -	-	3	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	4 $\frac{7}{100}$	3	5	5	5 $\frac{7}{100}$	} 5	5	6 $\frac{5}{100}$	6 $\frac{3}{100}$	4 $\frac{20}{100}$	April.
May -	-	2 $\frac{3}{100}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	3	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5	5	5		5	7	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	May.
June -	-	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5	5	5		5	7	6 $\frac{3}{100}$	3 $\frac{7}{100}$	June.
July -	-	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{10}{100}$	5	5 $\frac{8}{100}$	5	} 5	5	7	5 $\frac{8}{100}$	3 $\frac{18}{100}$	July.
August -	-	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5 $\frac{4}{100}$	5	6	5		5	7	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	August.
September -	-	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{5}{100}$	4	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	5	6	5		5	7	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	September.
October -	-	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{5}{100}$	4	4 $\frac{8}{100}$	4 $\frac{9}{100}$	5	5	6	5	} 5	5	7	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	October.
November -	-	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	5		5 $\frac{8}{100}$	7	5 $\frac{3}{100}$	3	November.
December -	-	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	4 $\frac{5}{100}$	4	5	5	5	5	6	5		6	7	5	3	December.
Average for the Year -	3	3 $\frac{1}{100}$	3 $\frac{7}{100}$	3 $\frac{4}{100}$	3 $\frac{7}{100}$	4 $\frac{7}{100}$	4 $\frac{3}{100}$	5	5 $\frac{4}{100}$	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	5	5 $\frac{1}{100}$	6 $\frac{1}{100}$	6 $\frac{9}{100}$	3 $\frac{69}{100}$	Average for the Year.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

No. 94.—AVERAGE PRICE per £100 of $2\frac{1}{2}\%$ Consolidated Stock of the PUBLIC FUNDS of the UNITED KINGDOM in each Month in each year from 1908 to 1922.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the Bank of England.)

MONTHS.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	MONTHS.
January -	84 $\frac{3}{4}$	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 $\frac{3}{4}$	77 $\frac{3}{4}$	75 $\frac{1}{2}$	73	68 $\frac{9}{16}$	58 $\frac{1}{2}$	53 $\frac{9}{16}$	55	59 $\frac{7}{32}$	51 $\frac{1}{16}$	47 $\frac{3}{8}$	51 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ January.
February -	87 $\frac{1}{16}$	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{1}{2}$	80 $\frac{1}{2}$	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 $\frac{3}{4}$	76 $\frac{5}{8}$	68 $\frac{9}{16}$	58 $\frac{1}{2}$	51 $\frac{1}{2}$	54 $\frac{1}{2}$	59	49 $\frac{1}{16}$	47 $\frac{1}{8}$	53 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ February.
March -	87 $\frac{5}{16}$	84	81 $\frac{3}{8}$	81 $\frac{9}{16}$	77 $\frac{3}{8}$	73 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 $\frac{1}{2}$	67 $\frac{3}{4}$	57 $\frac{1}{2}$	52 $\frac{1}{4}$	54	57 $\frac{1}{16}$	48 $\frac{1}{16}$	47 $\frac{3}{16}$	55 $\frac{3}{8}$	£ March.
April -	87 $\frac{1}{16}$	85 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{3}{8}$	81 $\frac{9}{16}$	78 $\frac{3}{4}$	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 $\frac{3}{4}$	66 $\frac{9}{16}$	57 $\frac{5}{8}$	54 $\frac{1}{8}$	54 $\frac{3}{4}$	55 $\frac{3}{8}$	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	48 $\frac{1}{8}$	58 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ April.
May -	86 $\frac{3}{8}$	85 $\frac{1}{16}$	81 $\frac{3}{8}$	81 $\frac{5}{16}$	78	75	74 $\frac{3}{4}$	66 $\frac{9}{16}$	57 $\frac{3}{4}$	54 $\frac{1}{2}$	56 $\frac{1}{16}$	55 $\frac{3}{4}$	48 $\frac{1}{8}$	47	58 $\frac{5}{8}$	£ May.
June -	87 $\frac{1}{16}$	84 $\frac{3}{8}$	82 $\frac{3}{8}$	79 $\frac{3}{8}$	76 $\frac{1}{2}$	73 $\frac{1}{4}$	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	66 $\frac{5}{16}$	59 $\frac{7}{32}$	54 $\frac{1}{2}$	56 $\frac{1}{16}$	53 $\frac{1}{2}$	46 $\frac{3}{16}$	46	56 $\frac{9}{32}$	£ June.
July -	87 $\frac{1}{16}$	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	82	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 $\frac{1}{16}$	72 $\frac{3}{8}$	74 $\frac{1}{2}$	65 $\frac{1}{16}$	60 $\frac{1}{32}$	55 $\frac{1}{2}$	56 $\frac{3}{32}$	52 $\frac{1}{16}$	46 $\frac{1}{16}$	48 $\frac{1}{16}$	58 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ July.
August -	86 $\frac{3}{8}$	84 $\frac{3}{8}$	81 $\frac{3}{8}$	78 $\frac{1}{2}$	75 $\frac{3}{8}$	73 $\frac{3}{8}$	No price.	65 $\frac{1}{16}$	59 $\frac{3}{32}$	55 $\frac{1}{16}$	56 $\frac{3}{32}$	51 $\frac{1}{32}$	46 $\frac{1}{2}$	48 $\frac{5}{8}$	58 $\frac{1}{2}$	£ August.
September -	86 $\frac{1}{16}$	83 $\frac{1}{16}$	80 $\frac{1}{16}$	77 $\frac{1}{2}$	74 $\frac{9}{16}$	73 $\frac{1}{2}$		65 $\frac{1}{16}$	60 $\frac{1}{32}$	55 $\frac{1}{2}$	58 $\frac{1}{32}$	50 $\frac{1}{8}$	45 $\frac{1}{16}$	48 $\frac{5}{8}$	56 $\frac{3}{8}$	£ September.
October -	84 $\frac{3}{4}$	82 $\frac{1}{4}$	79 $\frac{1}{16}$	77 $\frac{1}{16}$	73 $\frac{1}{16}$	72 $\frac{1}{8}$		65 $\frac{1}{16}$	57 $\frac{3}{8}$	55 $\frac{3}{8}$	60 $\frac{1}{32}$	51 $\frac{9}{32}$	45 $\frac{9}{32}$	48 $\frac{1}{16}$	57 $\frac{1}{8}$	£ October.
November -	84 $\frac{3}{8}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 $\frac{1}{8}$	78 $\frac{1}{8}$	74 $\frac{3}{4}$	72 $\frac{3}{8}$		63 $\frac{1}{2}$	55 $\frac{1}{2}$	55 $\frac{1}{8}$	60 $\frac{1}{8}$	51 $\frac{1}{16}$	44 $\frac{1}{16}$	49	57	£ November.
December -	83 $\frac{1}{16}$	82 $\frac{1}{2}$	79 $\frac{1}{16}$	77 $\frac{3}{8}$	74 $\frac{3}{8}$	71 $\frac{3}{8}$		58 $\frac{1}{2}$	54 $\frac{1}{2}$	54 $\frac{3}{8}$	59 $\frac{9}{16}$	50 $\frac{1}{2}$	44 $\frac{5}{32}$	50	55 $\frac{1}{16}$	£ December.
Average for the Year - - -	86 $\frac{1}{16}$	83 $\frac{1}{2}$	81 $\frac{3}{8}$	79 $\frac{1}{16}$	76 $\frac{5}{8}$	73 $\frac{3}{8}$	(a) 74 $\frac{3}{8}$	65 $\frac{1}{2}$	58	54 $\frac{1}{2}$	56 $\frac{1}{2}$	54 $\frac{1}{16}$	47 $\frac{1}{16}$	48	56 $\frac{1}{2}$	{ Average for the Year.

(a) Average for seven months.

POST OFFICE:—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

No. 95.—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES: LENGTH OF LINE, NUMBER OF
(Compiled from the Postmaster-

	1907-8.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2. (c)	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.
Years ended 31st March.								
Length of Line Overhead in Miles - -	50,396	51,061	51,571	52,413	53,105	63,785	68,452	71,175
" " Underground " - -	3,855	3,820	3,959	5,569	5,728	8,004	9,072	10,633
" " Submarine " - (a)	2,954	2,977	2,820	3,314	3,262	3,253	3,476	5,194
Total Length of Line } at 31st March - } " - (b)	57,205	57,858	58,350	61,296	(c)62,095	75,042	81,000	87,002
Length of Wire Overhead in Miles - -	403,778	412,434	428,570	440,815	850,865	905,686	947,392	997,292
" " Underground " - -	530,307	623,930	731,514	787,553	1,713,004	1,745,008	1,926,743	2,060,913
" " Submarine " - (a)	10,872	10,548	10,041	10,727	10,546	10,684	11,890	13,657
Total Length of Wire } at 31st March - } " - (b)	944,957	1,046,912	1,170,125	1,239,095	2,574,415	2,661,378	2,886,025	3,071,867
No. of Postal Telegraph Offices - -	10,862	11,077	11,291	11,451	11,561	11,620	11,762	11,854
" Railway and Cable Companies' } Offices Transacting Telegraph } Business - - - - - }	2,420	2,440	2,446	2,449	2,452	2,440	2,421	2,399
" Signalling Stations - - - -	67	58	59	59	58	69	54	54
Total Number of Offices at } 31st March - - - - - }	13,349	13,575	13,795	13,959	14,071	14,129	14,237	14,307
No. of Instruments in Use at 31st March-	128,482	137,081	143,714	167,122	750,771	759,059	805,604	825,999
STAFF.(c)								
Higher Grade Officials - - - No.	316	335	326	325	(c)795	860	868	964
Clerks (including Sorting Clerks } and Telegraphists) - - - No.	68,241	69,665	70,617	71,373	(c)82,060	85,241	88,855	90,421
Other Staff (including Messengers) - No.	135,040	137,947	141,421	141,116	(c)150,956	154,033	159,883	162,365
Total Staff at 31st March - - (c)	203,597	207,947	212,364	212,814	(c)233,811	240,134	249,606	253,750
TELEGRAMS.								
No. of Inland - - - - -	76,822,000	75,404,000	76,625,000	76,029,000	78,269,000	77,035,000	75,618,000	81,758,000
" Foreign - - - - - (d)	13,311,000	13,701,000	15,107,000	15,585,000	16,019,000	16,838,000	17,268,000	14,580,000
Total - - - - -	90,133,000	89,105,000	91,732,000	91,614,000	94,288,000	93,873,000	92,886,000	96,338,000
TELEPHONES.								
No. of Telephones at 31st March - -	79,099	86,744	98,296	121,730	701,125	730,763	774,821	796,347
" Trunk Calls - - - - -	22,109,307	23,623,594	26,698,398	30,236,458	33,655,639	36,019,086	38,220,086	40,699,877
RECEIPTS.(f)								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Telegraphs { Inland Telegrams - -	2,320,390	2,280,686	2,316,660	2,297,953	2,365,521	2,332,425	2,287,672	2,363,344
Foreign Telegrams - -	416,356	428,821	452,393	475,313	502,413	536,327	533,145	650,565
Miscellaneous Receipts - -	364,194	390,220	397,822	395,538	279,771	298,658	305,464	440,167
Telephones (including Royalties) - -	1,383,180	1,522,442	1,750,308	1,952,537	2,062,736	5,785,701	6,627,663	6,470,112
Total - - - - -	4,484,120	4,622,169	4,917,183	5,121,341	6,110,441	8,953,111	9,753,944	9,924,188
EXPENDITURE.(f)								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation } Allowances - - - - - }	2,961,602	3,066,963	3,196,053	3,332,490	3,566,097	4,348,012	4,460,011	4,915,341
Construction and Maintenance of Lines } and Buildings, and other Expendi- } ture - - - - - }	2,646,632	2,700,741	2,961,136	3,019,791	3,611,416	5,254,132	5,633,658	6,357,849
Total - - - - -	5,608,234	5,767,704	6,047,189	6,352,281	7,177,513	9,602,144	10,093,669	11,273,190

(a) Including this country's share of Submarine Cables connecting the United Kingdom with France, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Germany.

(b) These figures do not include those Railway Companies' wires over which public telegrams are transmitted, but they include wires provided for military purposes.

(c) The figures given under this head relate to the Postal Telegraph and Telephone services combined. Owing to the amalgamation of the services the figures cannot be separately distinguished. A new method of grading was introduced in 1912-3, and for purposes of comparison the figures for the previous year 1911-2 have been given on the same basis.

POST OFFICE :—TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES.

OFFICES, NUMBER of MESSAGES, RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURE, &C.

General's Annual Reports, &c.)

1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	1921-2.	
Years ended 31st March.							
72,850	73,626	74,090	74,614	74,987	69,228	69,956	Length of Line Overhead in Miles.
11,857	13,058	13,781	14,265	15,393	17,429	18,146	" " Underground " "
4,804	5,122	5,791	10,067	9,884	12,878	12,518	" " Submarine " (a)
89,511	91,806	93,671	98,946	100,264	99,533	100,620	{ Total Length of Line " (b) at 31st March.
1,022,036	1,023,262	1,025,749	1,020,838	1,038,510	1,046,379	1,056,801	Length of Wire Overhead in Miles.
2,229,055	2,337,735	2,423,874	2,506,320	2,683,204	2,997,992	3,225,395	" " Underground " "
13,731	14,250	15,754	20,418	19,219	21,409	21,045	" " Submarine " (a)
3,264,822	3,375,247	3,465,377	3,547,576	3,738,933	4,065,780	4,303,241	{ Total Length of Wire " (b) at 31st March.
11,847	11,790	11,773	11,718	11,770	11,775	11,816	No. of Postal Telegraph Offices.
2,309	2,245	2,232	2,193	2,197	2,277	2,237	{ " Railway and Cable Companies' Offices and Signalling Stations Transacting Telegraph Business. { Total Number of Offices at 31st March.
54	11	11	10				
14,210	14,046	14,016	13,921	13,967	14,052	14,053	
816,004	803,281	807,756	826,362	916,431	1,002,065	1,016,205	No. of Instruments in Use at 31st March.
Information not available							STAFF.(c)
							No. Headquarters.
							No. Ex-Headquarters.
							No. Industrial.
							Total Staff at 31st March.(c)
							TELEGRAMS.
76,654,000	66,324,000	68,721,000	77,493,000	82,500,000	67,852,000	62,743,000	No. of Inland.
12,987,000	12,715,000	11,023,000	11,210,000	18,346,000	20,109,000	20,361,000	" Foreign.(d)
89,641,000	79,039,000	79,744,000	88,703,000	100,846,000	87,961,000	83,104,000	Total.
							TELEPHONES.
786,991	774,265	778,901	797,218	887,521	979,553	993,353	No. of Telephones at 31st March.
40,392,719	38,828,151	43,471,974	46,265,402	53,929,985	57,613,306	52,400,000	" Trunk Calls.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	RECEIPTS.(f)
2,445,418	2,559,025	2,610,452	2,980,746	3,528,410	3,625,000	3,877,000	{ Telegraphs { Inland Telegrams. Foreign Telegrams. Miscellaneous Receipts.
665,817	712,681	774,000	758,000	1,242,000	1,390,035	1,399,320	
1,679,787	1,970,743	2,531,869	2,535,428	1,100,248	772,875	668,390	
7,349,751	8,723,806	10,424,686	10,780,540	9,474,847	9,507,094	13,713,200	Telephones (including Royalties).
12,140,773	13,966,255	16,841,007	17,054,714	15,345,505	(f)15,295,004	19,857,910	Total.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	EXPENDITURE.(f)
5,465,271	5,641,203	6,632,642	7,441,823	9,383,591	16,661,735	15,753,089	{ Salaries, Wages, and Superannuation Allowances. { Construction and Maintenance of Lines and Buildings, and other Expenditure.
7,174,001	8,382,791	10,180,415	11,109,866	9,541,061	7,084,018	7,496,199	
12,639,272	14,023,994	16,813,057	18,551,689	18,924,672	(f)23,745,753	23,249,288	Total.

(d) Including telegrams dealt with entirely by Submarine Cable Companies in this country.

(e) The large increases shown under the heading of "Telegraphs and Telephones" in 1911-2 are mainly due to the transfer of the business of the late National Telephone Company. The "length of line" transferred has not, however, been included until 1912-3, as figures for the previous year are not available, but the figures relating to "length of wire" are complete.

(f) From 1920-21 the figures of Receipts and Expenditure are based on the published Commercial Accounts.

(g) New basis of classification from 1919-20.

POST OFFICE:—LETTERS, &c., PARCELS.

No. 96.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PRINTED PAPERS, and POST CARDS delivered by the POST OFFICE; and PROPORTIONATE NUMBER of LETTERS delivered per Head of the Population, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6 to 1918-9.	1919-20.	1920-1.	1921-2.	1922-3. (a)
	Years ended 31st March.											
	NUMBER (STATED IN MILLIONS).											
LETTERS DELIVERED:												
England and Wales -	2,482	2,517	2,606	2,730	2,826	2,986	2,926	Not available.	3,290	2,976	2,914	2,959
Scotland - - -	257	257	265	274	284	296	291		333	300	283	289
Ireland - - -	168	173	177	183	188	196	192		209	184	176	62
United Kingdom -	2,907	2,947	3,048	3,187	3,298	3,478	3,409		3,832	3,460	3,275	3,300
	NUMBER PER HEAD OF POPULATION.											
England and Wales -	70	70	73	75	77	81	79	Not available.	89	79	74	77
Scotland - - -	53	53	56	58	60	63	61		69	62	58	59
Ireland - - -	38	40	40	42	43	45	44		47	41	39	40
United Kingdom -	65	65	68	70	72	75	74		83	74	69	74
	NUMBER (STATED IN MILLIONS).											
NEWSPAPERS AND PRINTED PAPERS DELIVERED:												
England and Wales -	962	976	1,033	1,058	1,069	1,160	1,028	Not available.	1,099	1,300	1,249	1,478
Scotland - - -	127	128	135	135	136	141	130		142	165	180	175
Ireland - - -	66	70	72	73	76	78	73		76	77	76	27
United Kingdom -	1,155	1,174	1,240	1,266	1,281	1,379	1,231		1,317	1,542	1,485	1,680
	NUMBER (STATED IN MILLIONS).											
POST CARDS DE- LIVERED:												
England and Wales -	732	745	748	780	776	802	763	Not available.	503	507	415	432
Scotland - - -	91	85	86	88	86	88	82		53	49	39	38
Ireland - - -	37	37	37	38	37	37	35		25	21	17	5
United Kingdom -	860	867	871	906	899	927	880		581	577	471	475

(a) Excluding the Irish Free State.

No. 97.—NUMBER of PARCELS delivered through the PARCEL POST, AVERAGE POSTAGE per PARCEL, REVENUE, and AMOUNT paid for Carriage to the RAILWAY COMPANIES.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

YEARS.	PARCEL POST.			
	Number of Parcels.	Average Postage per Parcel.	Revenue.	Share of Revenue payable to Railway Companies.
1908 - - - - -	112,136,136	d. 4.81	£ 2,248,728	£ 1,040,475
1909 - - - - -	117,646,159	4.81	2,358,586	1,081,231
1910 - - - - -	120,808,320	4.83	2,429,040	1,103,290
1911 - - - - -	124,254,092	4.84	2,505,068	1,122,605
1912 - - - - -	128,795,768	4.86	2,607,347	1,149,949
1913 - - - - -	135,551,388	4.85	2,740,245	1,197,037
1914 - - - - -	137,954,617	4.87	2,797,950	1,226,399
1915 - - - - -	}	Information not available.		
1916 - - - - -				
1917 - - - - -				
1918 - - - - -				
1919 - - - - -	143,705,139	7.75	4,638,682	1,267,973
1920 - - - - -	143,319,788	10.23	6,112,953	2,691,662
1921 - - - - -	129,586,386	12.04	6,499,180	2,888,911
1922-3 (a) - - - - -	120,730,445	11.99	6,029,490	2,270,655

NOTE.—Including Foreign and Colonial parcels despatched and received, and the Revenue thereon calculated at Inland rates.

(a) Excluding the Irish Free State.

POST OFFICE:—MONEY ORDERS.

No. 98.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in each Division of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from Returns furnished by the General Post Office.)

YEARS.	NUMBER OF MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which MONEY ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1903	8,674,449	1,000,369	571,703	10,246,521	£ 32,941,188	£ 4,163,577	£ 2,209,803	£ 39,316,568
1909	8,673,212	997,280	580,983	10,251,475	33,228,049	4,225,319	2,305,263	39,758,631
1910	8,767,206	1,026,986	597,164	10,391,356	34,215,593	4,403,963	2,381,120	41,000,676
1911	8,865,549	1,008,658	591,525	10,465,732	35,260,390	4,467,975	2,367,366	42,095,731
1912	9,087,872	1,060,028	607,110	10,755,010	36,786,760	4,677,487	2,481,207	43,945,454
1913	9,504,423	1,114,919	632,660	11,252,002	39,143,228	5,099,406	2,611,614	46,854,248
1914	11,106,349	1,146,300	644,645	12,897,294	39,999,107	4,944,612	2,484,621	47,428,340
1915	11,683,181	1,388,145	704,415	13,775,691	41,988,731	5,707,789	2,732,001	50,428,521
1916	12,914,380	1,541,460	715,056	15,170,896	48,922,928	7,066,292	3,134,731	59,123,951
1917	13,427,293	1,776,024	743,423	15,946,740	56,202,423	8,832,941	3,669,864	68,705,228
1918	12,749,614	1,808,020	802,304	15,359,938	66,204,987	10,857,826	4,513,149	81,575,862
1919	12,821,710	1,767,649	878,856	15,468,215	88,220,267	12,208,795	5,827,666	106,256,728
1920	11,953,573	1,818,209	1,002,812	14,774,594	84,505,635	12,498,129	7,612,560	104,616,324
1921	10,893,974	1,648,022	1,132,465	13,674,461	77,287,232	11,340,084	9,083,365	97,710,681
1922-3 (a)	10,167,333	1,477,124	230,987	11,875,444	73,518,709	10,378,257	1,692,502	85,589,468

NOTE.—The above statement does not include Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad, for which see the next Table.
(a) Excluding the Irish Free State.

No. 99.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the UNITED KINGDOM for PAYMENT in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES; and the NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED in the COLONIES and in FOREIGN COUNTRIES for PAYMENT in the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	COLONIAL MONEY ORDERS.				FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS.			
	Issued in the United Kingdom.		Issued in the Colonies.		Issued in the United Kingdom.		Issued in Foreign Countries.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
1908-9	201,469	£ 862,163	948,714	£ 2,763,143	576,887	£ 1,513,333	1,421,917	£ 3,696,099
1909-10	195,926	884,534	1,012,062	2,929,397	575,818	1,556,939	1,560,215	4,013,117
1910-1	208,367	1,040,762	1,238,068	3,549,514	609,598	1,742,173	1,753,604	4,603,259
1911-2	215,914	1,127,251	1,536,324	4,309,333	636,846	1,911,193	1,754,568	4,485,418
1912-3	231,947	1,270,765	1,859,210	5,188,279	677,897	2,303,435	1,801,060	4,569,545
1913-4	256,180	1,365,456	2,002,806	5,450,359	740,290	2,633,436	1,796,134	4,671,595
1914-5	222,936	1,025,401	1,542,266	4,014,365	526,297	1,974,881	1,469,322	4,081,983
1915-6	250,429	1,122,692	1,325,123	3,226,333	535,868	1,866,860	1,325,097	3,180,396
1916-7	237,124	1,119,375	1,369,012	3,397,006	521,364	1,673,167	1,280,831	2,951,359
1917-8	223,843	1,297,023	1,264,068	3,502,900	582,407	1,524,612	1,269,160	2,978,827
1918-9	203,405	1,173,449	1,217,398	4,354,492	489,716	1,578,051	1,295,932	3,414,298
1919-20	225,223	1,574,119	1,345,763	9,417,385	303,434	1,774,547	1,000,817	2,972,797
1920-1	170,313	1,151,065	1,395,003	12,401,465	214,912	968,302	601,460	1,946,278
1921-2	162,710	967,826	1,085,929	3,610,454	211,984	804,589	669,346	1,912,521
1922-3 (a)	556,473	2,770,813	1,282,272	4,406,966	226,175	742,665	778,968	2,283,192

(a) Figures relating to the Irish Free State are included under Colonial Money Orders.

POST OFFICE:—POSTAL ORDERS.
PATENTS, DESIGNS, AND TRADE MARKS.

No. 100.—NUMBER and AMOUNT of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Postmaster-General's Annual Reports, &c.)

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	NUMBER of POSTAL ORDERS ISSUED in—				AMOUNT for which POSTAL ORDERS were Issued in—			
	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.
1908-9 - -	100,609,000	9,928,000	5,296,000	115,833,000	£ 38,148,000	£ 3,873,000	£ 2,038,000	£ 44,059,000
1909-10 - -	105,121,000	10,803,000	5,589,000	121,513,000	39,336,000	4,085,000	2,136,000	45,557,000
1910-1 - -	110,142,000	11,223,000	6,003,000	127,368,000	40,694,000	4,272,000	2,246,000	47,212,000
1911-2 - -	111,085,000	11,785,000	5,974,000	128,844,000	41,337,000	4,432,000	2,261,000	48,030,000
1912-3 - -	119,601,000	12,846,000	6,191,000	138,638,000	42,697,000	4,681,000	2,309,000	49,687,000
1913-4 - -	131,176,000	14,645,000	6,519,000	152,340,000	45,578,000	5,133,000	2,395,000	53,106,000
1914-5 - {	61,174,000	7,457,000	3,260,000	71,891,000	21,659,000	2,606,000	1,192,000	25,457,000
	(a) 81,487,000	10,252,000	5,870,000	97,609,000	19,019,000	2,967,000	1,580,000	23,566,000
1915-6 - -	112,703,000	13,445,000	6,478,000	132,626,000	29,647,000	4,529,000	2,019,000	36,195,000
1916-7 - -	106,416,000	12,954,000	5,520,000	124,890,000	28,778,000	4,458,000	1,844,000	35,080,000
1917-8 - -	107,643,000	13,180,000	5,453,000	126,476,000	30,313,000	4,760,000	1,969,000	37,042,000
1918-9 - -	93,507,000	11,729,000	5,311,000	110,547,000	29,437,000	4,739,000	1,971,000	36,147,000
1919-20 - -	88,650,000	12,039,000	5,928,000	106,617,000	30,087,000	5,029,000	2,319,000	37,435,000
1920-1 - -	84,891,000	11,741,000	4,965,000	101,617,000	30,202,000	5,048,000	2,118,000	37,368,000
1921-2 - -	81,682,000	11,277,000	4,767,000	97,726,000	28,982,000	4,837,000	2,042,000	35,861,000
1922-3 (b) - -	86,665,000	12,759,000	1,381,000	100,805,000	30,076,000	5,105,000	564,000	35,745,000

NOTE.—In addition, British Postal Orders are issued on H.M. Ships, in many British Possessions and in other places abroad, for which see the "Post Office Guide."

(a) Issued as "currency" during the period 7th August 1914—3rd February 1915.

(b) Excluding the Irish Free State.

No. 101.—NUMBER of PATENTS APPLIED FOR and SEALED, and of
DESIGNS and TRADE MARKS REGISTERED.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Comptroller-General of Patents,
Designs and Trade Marks.)

YEARS.	PATENTS.		DESIGNS REGISTERED.	TRADE MARK REGISTERED.
	Applications for.	Sealed.(a)		
1908 - - -	No. 29,598	No. 16,284	No. 24,389	No. 5,965
1909 - - -	30,603	15,065	25,754	6,112
1910 - - -	30,388	16,269	32,212	5,722
1911 - - -	29,353	17,164	41,581	4,868
1912 - - -	30,089	15,814	42,077	4,942
1913 - - -	30,077	16,599	39,275	5,071
1914 - - -	24,820	15,036	33,362	4,408
1915 - - -	18,191	11,457	17,890	3,241
1916 - - -	18,602	8,424	14,766	2,878
1917 - - -	19,285	9,347	12,729	2,744
1918 - - -	21,839	10,809	9,597	3,955
1919 - - -	32,853	12,301	13,049	4,837
1920 - - -	36,672	14,191	13,071	7,122
1921 - - -	35,152	17,697	12,313	7,518
1922 - - -	35,494	17,366	14,419	7,099

(a) This statement relates to the number of Patents actually sealed during each year, and not the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications made in each year.

POPULATION.

No. 102.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM at each CENSUS, from 1801 to 1921.

(Compiled from the Census Reports for each Division of the United Kingdom.)

CENSUS YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.		
				Males.	Females.	Total. (b)
1801	8,892,536	1,608,420	(a)	—	—	—
1811	10,164,256	1,805,864	(a)	—	—	—
1821	12,000,236	2,091,521	6,801,827	10,174,868	10,718,716	20,893,584
1831(b)	13,896,797	2,364,386	7,767,401	11,680,532	12,348,052	(b)24,028,584
1841	15,914,148	2,620,184	8,196,597	13,060,497	13,670,432	26,730,929
1851	17,927,609	2,889,742	6,574,278	13,369,227	14,021,402	27,390,629
1861	20,066,224	3,062,294	5,798,967	14,063,477	14,864,008	28,927,485
1871	22,712,266	3,360,018	5,412,377	15,301,830	16,182,831	31,484,661
1881	25,974,489	3,735,573	5,174,836	16,972,654	17,912,194	34,884,848
1891	29,002,525	4,025,647	4,704,750	18,314,571	19,418,351	37,732,922
1901	32,527,843	4,472,103	4,458,775	20,102,408	21,356,313	41,458,721
1911	36,070,492	4,760,904	4,390,219	21,946,495	23,275,120	45,221,615
1921	37,886,699	4,832,497	(c)	—	—	—

(a) The Census of Ireland in 1821 is the first which was made on such a basis as to afford a comparison with those of subsequent decades.

(b) Excluding the Army, Navy, and Merchant Service at Home in 1831 and prior years, but subsequently included.

(c) A Census of Ireland was not taken in 1921.

No. 103.—TOTAL POPULATION of each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the ARMY, NAVY, and MERCHANT SEAMEN ABROAD).

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

YEARS. (30th of June.)	ENGLAND AND WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.
1908	35,059,484	4,679,671	4,384,664	21,410,611	22,713,208	44,123,819
1909	35,423,805	4,709,048	4,386,601	21,604,581	22,914,873	44,519,454
1910	35,791,902	4,738,611	4,385,421	21,797,280	23,118,654	44,915,934
1911	36,189,685	4,751,132	4,383,608	21,995,632	23,328,703	45,324,335
1912	36,382,456	4,741,077	4,384,710	22,087,258	23,420,985	45,508,243
1913	36,606,226	4,728,132	4,379,012	22,188,270	23,525,100	45,713,370
1914	36,960,684	4,747,107	4,381,398	22,373,515	23,715,734	46,089,249
1915	(a)35,358,896	(c)4,770,798	(b)4,337,000	(d)19,688,000	(d)24,047,300	(d)43,735,300
1916	(a)34,500,000	(c)4,794,708	(b)4,344,000	(d)18,853,100	(d)24,206,000	(d)43,059,100
1917	(a)33,711,000	(c)4,810,338	(b)4,357,000	(d)17,954,900	(d)24,324,200	(d)42,279,100
1918	(a)33,474,700	(c)4,812,274	(b)4,376,000	(d)17,625,200	(d)24,416,500	(d)42,041,700
1919	36,800,000	(c)4,820,077	(b)4,462,000	21,749,387	24,332,140	46,082,077
1920	37,524,000	(c)4,864,396	(b)4,483,000	22,472,784	24,400,612	46,873,396
1921	37,886,699	4,882,497	(b)4,494,000	22,698,881	24,564,315	47,263,196
1922	38,158,000	4,904,456	(b)4,444,000	22,805,201	24,701,255	47,506,456

(a) Civil population only. (b) Taking into account the movements of the military.

(c) No allowance made for movement of Scottish troops overseas.

(d) The figures for males relate to civilians only. Approximate estimate prepared by the Registrar-General of England and Wales.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

No. 104.—TOTAL NUMBER and PROPORTION to the TOTAL POPULATION of BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM.

(Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Registrars-General for England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.)

YEARS.	ENGLAND AND WALES.		SCOTLAND.		IRELAND.		TOTAL FOR UNITED KINGDOM.	
	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.	Number.	Rate per 1,000 of the population.
BIRTHS.								
1908	940,383	26·7	131,362	28·1	102,039	23·3	1,173,784	26·5
1909	914,472	25·8	128,669	27·3	102,759	23·4	1,145,900	25·7
1910	896,962	25·1	124,059	26·2	101,963	23·3	1,122,984	25·0
1911	881,138	24·3	121,850	25·6	101,758	23·2	1,104,746	24·4
1912	872,737	23·9	122,790	25·9	101,035	23·0	1,096,562	24·0
1913	881,890	24·1	120,516	25·5	100,094	22·8	1,102,500	24·1
1914	879,096	23·8	123,934	26·1	98,806	22·6	1,101,836	23·9
1915	814,614	(e)21·9	114,181	23·9	95,383	22·0	1,024,378	(e)22·1
1916	785,520	(e)20·9	109,942	22·9	91,437	21·0	986,899	(e)21·1
1917	668,346	(e)17·8	97,441	20·3	86,370	19·7	852,157	(e)18·2
1918	662,661	(e)17·7	96,554	20·5	87,304	20·0	848,519	(e)18·1
1919	692,438	(e)18·5	106,268	22·0	89,325	20·0	888,031	(e)19·0
1920	957,782	25·5	136,544	28·1	99,536	22·2	1,193,864	25·4
1921	848,814	22·4	123,201	25·2	90,720	20·2	1,062,735	22·5
1922	780,124	20·4	115,085	23·5	88,380	19·9	983,589	20·7
DEATHS.								
1908	520,456	14·8	77,838	16·6	76,891	17·5	675,185	15·3
1909	518,003	14·6	74,632	15·8	74,973	17·1	667,608	15·0
1910	483,247	13·5	72,268	15·3	74,894	17·1	630,409	14·0
1911	527,810	14·6	71,732	15·1	72,475	16·5	672,017	14·8
1912	486,939	13·3	72,340	15·3	72,187	16·5	631,466	13·8
1913	504,975	13·8	73,069	15·5	74,694	17·1	652,738	14·3
1914	515,742	14·0	73,557	15·5	71,345	16·3	661,644	14·4
1915	(b)562,253	(d)15·7	81,631	17·1	76,151	17·0	720,035	(c)16·0
1916	(b)508,217	(d)14·4	70,640	14·7	71,391	16·4	650,248	(c)14·6
1917	(b)498,992	(d)14·4	69,483	14·4	72,724	16·7	641,129	(c)14·7
1918	(b)611,861	(d)17·6	78,372	16·3	78,695	18·0	768,928	(c)17·4
1919	504,203	13·7	75,149	15·6	78,612	17·6	657,964	14·3
1920	466,130	12·4	68,179	14·0	66,538	14·8	600,847	12·8
1921	458,329	12·1	66,210	13·6	63,838	14·2	588,677	12·5
1922	486,780	12·8	72,905	14·9	64,342	14·5	624,027	13·1
MARRIAGES.								
1908	264,940	(a)15·1	31,606	(a)13·5	22,734	(a)10·4	319,280	(a)14·4
1909	260,544	14·7	30,108	12·8	22,650	10·3	313,302	14·1
1910	267,721	15·0	30,902	13·0	22,112	10·1	320,735	14·3
1911	274,943	15·2	31,844	13·4	23,473	10·7	330,260	14·6
1912	283,834	15·7	32,506	13·7	23,283	10·6	339,623	14·9
1913	286,583	15·7	33,676	14·2	22,206	10·2	342,525	15·0
1914	294,401	15·9	33,028	14·8	23,695	10·8	355,124	15·3
1915	360,885	(e)19·4	36,233	15·2	24,154	11·7	421,272	(e)18·2
1916	279,846	(e)14·9	31,419	13·1	22,245	10·2	333,510	(e)14·2
1917	258,855	(e)13·8	30,421	12·6	21,073	9·6	310,349	(e)13·3
1918	287,163	(e)15·3	34,529	14·4	22,570	10·3	344,262	(e)14·7
1919	369,411	(e)19·7	44,137	18·3	27,193	12·2	440,741	(e)18·9
1920	379,982	20·2	46,754	19·2	26,826	12·0	453,562	19·3
1921	320,852	16·9	39,273	16·0	23,223	10·4	383,348	16·2
1922	299,524	15·7	34,394	14·0	23,213	10·4	357,131	15·0

(a) The figures in these columns represent the number of "persons married" per thousand of the population.

(b) Including deaths of non-civilians.

(c) Including only civil deaths and population as regards England and Wales.

(d) Based upon civil deaths and civil population.

(e) Based upon total populations specially estimated for the purpose.

MIGRATION.

No. 105.—NUMBER of OUTWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY, from the UNITED KINGDOM to COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers contracted to land.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY CONTRACTED TO LAND.								
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies & Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1908	81,321	33,569	19,568	17,436	151,894	96,869	14,436	111,305	263,199
1909	85,887	37,620	22,017	18,070	163,594	109,700	15,467	125,167	288,761
1910	156,990	45,701	27,297	19,461	249,449	132,192	16,207	148,399	397,848
1911	184,860	80,770	30,767	19,351	315,748	121,814	16,965	138,779	454,527
1912	186,147	96,800	28,216	19,900	331,063	117,310	19,293	136,603	467,666
1913	196,278	77,934	25,855	21,383	321,450	129,169	19,021	148,190	469,640
1914	94,482	48,013	21,124	22,396	186,015	92,808	14,381	107,189	293,204
1915	19,434	14,907	11,699	15,768	61,808	37,763	5,348	43,111	104,919
1916	18,953	7,191	7,905	10,118	44,167	28,884	3,428	32,312	76,479
1917	6,415	2,203	2,794	4,305	15,717	3,981	880	4,861	20,578
1918	3,218	2,487	2,374	5,031	13,110	3,445	764	4,209	17,319
1919	89,102	17,757	7,761	22,037	136,657	32,765	10,810	43,575	180,232
1920	134,079	49,357	29,019	34,175	246,630	90,811	15,370	106,181	352,811
1921	84,145	46,073	28,138	30,196	188,552	67,499	12,208	79,707	268,259
1922	69,690	56,851	21,414	24,520	172,475	61,826	13,986	75,812	248,287

No. 106.—NUMBER of INWARD BOUND PASSENGERS of BRITISH NATIONALITY that ENTERED the UNITED KINGDOM from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing the principal Countries in which the Passengers embarked.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	COUNTRIES IN WHICH PASSENGERS OF BRITISH NATIONALITY EMBARKED.								
	British Empire.					Foreign Countries.			Grand Total.
	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.	Other British Colonies & Possessions.	Total.	United States.	Other Foreign Countries.	Total.	
1908	39,866	13,146	24,348	15,942	93,302	65,418	13,323	78,741	172,043
1909	33,509	12,418	19,539	16,406	81,872	53,323	13,873	67,196	149,068
1910	41,309	12,976	18,983	17,303	90,571	58,623	14,945	73,568	164,139
1911	50,095	15,001	23,240	17,030	105,366	72,082	15,270	87,352	192,718
1912	52,586	17,074	23,983	17,432	111,075	71,493	16,613	88,106	199,181
1913	68,622	20,671	25,478	18,044	132,815	77,014	17,814	94,828	227,643
1914	64,689	22,286	24,653	21,453	133,081	77,171	19,618	96,789	229,870
1915	31,483	11,228	15,006	15,751	73,468	47,296	8,838	56,134	129,602
1916	21,857	7,221	10,535	9,149	48,762	30,813	5,079	35,892	84,654
1917	2,416	2,701	3,402	4,470	12,989	6,138	1,899	8,037	21,026
1918	2,346	459	1,256	4,432	8,493	5,492	1,420	6,912	15,414
1919	59,423	9,441	11,645	25,102	105,611	39,736	7,883	47,619	153,230
1920	58,644	20,373	20,632	28,545	128,194	41,028	10,842	51,870	180,064
1921	45,096	14,611	19,427	25,340	104,474	33,743	11,104	44,847	149,321
1922	39,024	16,555	19,867	25,322	100,768	34,137	13,300	47,437	148,405

MIGRATION. POLICE.

No. 107.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS that LEFT or ARRIVED in the UNITED KINGDOM for or from COUNTRIES OUT OF EUROPE, distinguishing BRITISH and ALIENS.

(Compiled from the Tables relating to Emigration and Immigration from and into the United Kingdom.)

YEARS.	OUTWARD.			INWARD.		
	BRITISH.	ALIENS.	TOTAL.	BRITISH.	ALIENS.	TOTAL.
1908	263,199	123,212	386,411	172,043	170,879	342,922
1909	288,761	185,617	474,378	149,068	112,257	261,325
1910	397,848	221,011	618,859	164,139	134,640	298,779
1911	454,527	168,898	623,425	192,718	157,711	350,429
1912	467,966	189,169	656,835	199,181	141,515	340,696
1913	469,640	232,051	701,691	227,643	144,975	372,618
1914	293,204	158,234	451,438	229,870	130,022	359,892
1915	104,919	21,534	126,507	129,652	17,537	147,189
1916	76,479	17,410	93,889	84,654	13,929	98,583
1917	20,578	7,293	27,871	21,026	13,016	34,042
1918	17,319	5,505	22,824	15,414	10,556	25,970
1919	180,232	21,272	201,504	153,230	40,371	193,601
1920	352,811	85,068	437,879	180,064	103,641	283,705
1921	268,259	109,248	377,507	149,321	78,262	227,583
1922	248,287	95,337	343,624	148,405	76,057	224,462

No. 108.—STRENGTH of the POLICE FORCE in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND and IRELAND.

YEARS.	Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept.	Authorised Number in Scotland on 31st Dec.	Number in Ireland on 31st March.
1908 - -	47,341	5,575	11,519
1909 - -	47,902	5,606	11,892
1910 - -	49,658	5,616	11,907
1911 - -	51,203	5,654	11,865
1912 - -	53,112	5,831	11,849
1913 - -	54,552	5,859	11,844
1914 - -	55,651	5,921	11,490
1915 - -	55,714	5,952	10,953
1916 - -	55,657	5,953	10,887
1917 - -	55,699	5,953	10,816
1918 - -	55,860	5,953	10,818
1919 - -	56,166	6,124	10,754
1920 - -	56,567	6,532	11,630
1921 - -	56,914	6,544	} Cannot be stated.
1922 - -	56,832	6,530	

REGULAR ARMY, &C.

No. 109.—REGIMENTAL STRENGTH of the REGULAR ARMY, by ARMS,
ALL RANKS, on 1st October in each year.*(Compiled from the General Annual Reports on the British Army.)*

YEARS (1ST OCTOBER).	Cavalry.	Royal Artillery.	Royal Engineers.	Infantry.	Royal Army Service Corps.	Colonial Corps.	Indian Native Troops borrowed. (c)	Other Arms.	All Arms.
1908 - -	20,863	48,176	9,330	150,019	6,858	3,994	4,020	8,064	251,324
1909 - -	20,617	49,733	9,419	150,724	6,769	3,954	4,372	7,817	259,405
1910 - -	20,503	48,643	9,514	150,561	6,677	3,903	4,382	8,503	252,686
1911 - -	21,288	48,785	9,648	149,856	6,748	3,977	4,833	8,374	254,309
1912 - -	21,098	48,508	9,661	148,322	6,504	3,876	7,054	8,739	253,762
1913 - -	19,990	47,533	10,013	143,232	6,505	3,825	7,069	9,083	247,250
1914 (a) -	92,745	174,976	36,201	928,750	34,358	3,915	7,063	51,364	1,327,372
1915 (a) -	120,220	352,944	150,126	1,492,111	173,932	3,983	5,343	177,105	2,475,764
1916 (a) -	130,310	470,227	229,022	1,932,176	265,024	4,073	5,994	306,971	3,343,797
1917 (a) -	104,357	527,638	336,062	1,888,835	313,434	4,212	3,877	704,602	3,883,017
1918 (a) -	78,075	537,474	359,964	1,737,497	326,770	13,363	1,375	778,747	3,838,265
1919 (b) -	27,895	123,012	94,289	516,251	86,479	4,830	1,347	210,860	1,064,743
1920 (b) -	17,976	45,013	17,638	153,381	20,478	10,071	(c)131,880	32,538	434,725
1921 - -	16,412	40,604	10,140	134,706	17,386	6,388	42,467	28,645	298,948
1922 - -	13,661	37,292	8,798	117,628	10,950	2,334	1,684	25,130	217,477

(a) The figures for these years include the Territorial Force. Prisoners of War are included except those of the Territorial Force for the years 1915, 1916 and 1917.

(b) The figures for 1919 and 1920 include that portion of the old Territorial Force not disembodied; those for 1920 do not include the new Territorial Force as reconstituted in February, 1920.

(c) Troops of the Indian Army borrowed from India, and employed on garrison duties in China, Singapore, &c; the figures for the 1st October, 1920, include, also, all Expeditionary Indian Troops employed under the War Office.

No. 110.—STRENGTH of the TERRITORIAL FORCE, by ARMS, ALL RANKS,
on the 1st October from 1908 to 1913; and of the TERRITORIAL FORCE
(as reconstituted in February, 1920) on the 1st October, from 1920 to 1922.*(Compiled from the General Annual Reports on the British Army.)*

YEARS (1ST OCTOBER).	Yeomanry.	Royal Artillery.	Royal Engineers.	Infantry.	Royal Army Service Corps.	Other Arms.	All Arms.
1908 - -	22,558	29,427	10,447	123,572	5,127	8,473	199,604
1909 - -	25,610	39,923	13,395	173,148	7,686	12,739	272,501
1910 - -	24,773	39,684	13,001	171,246	7,850	13,035	269,589
1911 - -	24,423	39,607	13,102	168,457	7,850	13,262	266,701
1912 - -	24,936	39,099	12,958	166,571	7,445	12,985	263,994
1913 - -	24,547	37,972	12,971	152,380	7,722	12,748	248,340
1920 (a) -	2,384	15,018	2,701	37,683	2,081	2,334	62,201
1921 - -	6,075	26,540	5,823	86,006	3,744	8,844	137,032
1922 - -	4,514	20,026	6,734	87,273	1,162	7,891	136,600

(a) Separate details are not available for the years 1914 to 1919, when the Territorial Force was mobilized and serving with the British Forces in the Field.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

(For fuller explanation of the Statistics reference should be made to the

No. 111. PUBLIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

PART I.

STATIS- TICAL YEAR. (a)	Number of Schools.	Number of Depart- ments.	Accom- moda- tion.	Average Attend- ance.	Percent- age of Average Attend- ance to Average Number on registers.	Number of Full-time Teachers on the last day of					
						Certificated.				Uncertificated	
						College Trained.		Not College Trained.			
						Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
1907-8	20,653	32,071	7,100,547	5,301,241	88.4	22,274	26,837	9,211	33,204	5,923	33,950
1908-9	20,713	32,112	7,131,531	5,354,676	89.0	22,917	28,138	9,420	34,750	5,673	38,716
1909-10	20,793	32,185	7,031,944	5,375,335	88.9	23,692	30,071	9,463	34,679	6,009	39,553
1910-11	20,886	32,255	6,820,837	5,382,478	89.0	24,623	32,366	9,632	34,759	6,137	39,519
1911-12	20,936	32,290	6,877,078	5,367,231	88.8	25,637	34,561	9,535	34,210	5,831	38,634
1912-13	21,009	32,380	6,954,819	5,376,327	88.7	26,743	36,874	9,526	33,386	5,305	37,592
1913-14	21,053	32,480	7,017,408	5,392,579	88.7	27,804	39,102	9,422	32,828	4,655	36,752
1914-15	}					Compilation of Statistics suspended					
1915-16											
1916-17											
1917-18											
1918-19											
1919-20	20,981	32,233	7,067,008	5,198,964	87.1	26,416	50,103	3,019	29,565	2,659	33,113
1920-21	20,992	32,188	7,094,325	5,215,864	87.9	26,561	52,969	7,681	28,862	2,177	33,282
1921-22	20,939	32,026	7,096,642	5,189,107	88.3	27,984	54,622	7,466	27,954	2,198	32,649

PART II. (b)

STATISTICAL YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH.	Number of Classes classified according to the number of pupils on the registers.							Number of Pupils, classified			
	Under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and over.	Total.	In order to attend Further			
								Under 11.	11 and under 12.	12 and under 13.	13 and under 14.
1920	11,397	25,415	36,534	39,039	31,204	6,970	150,559	16,132	22,889	27,604	19,646
1921	11,878	26,769	38,061	39,565	29,385	5,752	151,410	15,008	23,448	27,830	17,887
1922	11,826	27,263	39,252	40,203	28,038	4,973	151,575	12,731	23,405	25,018	15,769

(a) Prior to 1919-20 the Statistical Year ended on 31st July. In 1919-20, and subsequent years, it ended on 31st March.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

Volumes of "Statistics of Public Education in England and Wales.")

TARY SCHOOLS.

PART I.

employed the year.		Number of Pupils on the Registers on the last day of the year, classified according to age.								Number of Partial Exemption Pupils (partly included in previous Col- umn.)	Statistical Year (a).
Supplementary.		Under 5.		5 and under 14.		14 and over		Total.			
Men.	Women.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
546	19,968	223,027	208,687	2,778,085	2,734,360	23,867	24,860	3,024,979	2,967,907	84,473	1907-8
314	18,069	216,167	200,913	2,807,544	2,763,475	24,015	22,817	3,047,726	2,987,205	79,135	1908-9
149	16,239	198,407	183,333	2,829,645	2,786,853	24,801	21,557	3,052,853	2,991,743	75,758	1909-10
10	14,408	182,516	167,794	2,842,915	2,803,749	22,491	20,121	3,047,922	2,991,664	71,490	1910-11
—	13,865	173,390	159,266	2,851,605	2,815,073	24,637	23,168	3,049,632	2,997,507	70,119	1911-12
—	13,477	170,189	156,104	2,860,608	2,825,103	22,466	22,231	3,053,263	3,003,438	71,795	1912-13
—	13,367	152,975	136,549	2,877,826	2,837,071	21,556	21,526	3,052,357	2,995,146	71,437	1913-14
during the War.											1914-15
											1915-16
											1916-17
											1917-18
											1918-19
—	13,424	98,240	88,343	2,839,517	2,785,925	58,151	60,476	2,995,908	2,934,744	56,818	1919-20
—	13,541	92,975	84,165	2,810,692	2,753,137	61,790	62,345	2,965,457	2,899,647	58,374	1920-21
—	12,898	83,218	75,067	2,788,740	2,720,810	79,024	73,565	2,950,982	2,869,442	30,335	1921-22

PART II. (b)

according to age, who left.										STATIS- TICAL YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH.
places of Education.				On becoming totally exempt from school attendance.						
14 and under 15.	15 and under 16.	16 and over.	Total.	12 and under 13.	13 and under 14.	14 and under 15.	15 and under 16.	16 and over.	Total.	
8,265	743	86	95,365	1,630	122,502	333,748	6,091	625	464,596	
7,807	689	198	92,867	889	116,385	375,041	6,659	795	499,769	1921
7,019	630	176	84,748	396	82,130	365,353	7,819	1,066	456,764	1922

(b) Figures for years prior to 1919-20 cannot be stated.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 112.—SPECIAL SCHOOLS.

YEAR. (a)	Schools for Blind and for Deaf Children.							Schools for Defective and for Epileptic Children.											
	Number of Schools.	Accommo- dation.	Number of Full- time Teachers.		Number of Part-time Teachers.(b)	Number of Pupils on Registers.		Number of Schools.	Accommo- dation.	Number of Full- time Teachers.		Number of Part-time Teachers.(b)	Number of Pupils on Registers.						
			Certifi- cated.	Others.		Boys.	Girls.			Certifi- cated.	Others.		Boys.	Girls.					
1908	87	6,167	169	446	}	(c)	{	2,740	2,323	194	12,488	520	130	}	(c)	{	7,579	5,749	
1909	87	6,434	193	412				2,784	2,355	207	14,159	564	152				8,552	6,388	
1910	86	6,340	209	402				2,874	2,381	222	15,706	599	186				9,487	7,004	
1911	87	6,483	222	397				83	2,958	2,491	227	16,482	622				219	10,061	7,281
1912	87	6,467	239	383				96	3,029	2,523	245	18,109	656				244	148	10,674
1913	90	6,721	256	375	97	3,190	2,680	257	19,153	718	251	155	11,447	8,387					
1914	91	6,929	279	355	104	3,274	2,769	276	21,101	759	288	184	12,189	9,262					
1915	}	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.																	
1916																			
1917																			
1918																			
1919																			
1920	109	7,833	320	338	121	3,661	3,321	360	27,756	956	428	217	15,198	12,162					
1921	116	8,079	342	321	141	3,815	3,504	384	29,915	1,031	442	229	16,067	13,043					
1922	119	8,127	365	332	140	3,902	3,570	401	30,791	1,078	476	258	17,191	13,697					

(a) The statistics relate to the last day of the school year. In 1915 a uniform school year ending 31st March was adopted for all Special Schools.

(b) Part-time Teachers are counted once for each School in which they served.

(c) Information not available.

No. 113.—PUPIL-TEACHERS AND OTHER INTENDING TEACHERS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of intending Pupil- Teachers Registered in Preparatory Classes.		Number of Pupil-Teachers, Bursars, and Student-Teachers recognised for the first time during the year.							
	Boys.	Girls.	Pupil-Teachers.		Bursars.		Student-Teachers who had not been Bursars.		Total.	
			Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Men.	Women.	Boys and Men.	Girls and Women.
1908	493	2,831	2,311	6,733	720	1,516	2	—	3,033	8,249
1909	401	1,738	1,470	4,290	1,230	2,561	22	41	2,722	6,892
1910	208	890	1,037	3,214	1,241	2,453	26	82	2,304	5,749
1911	111	621	690	2,314	828	2,206	40	107	1,558	4,627
1912	73	401	499	1,831	783	2,270	106	190	1,388	4,291
1913	65	425	389	1,451	694	2,380	84	234	1,167	4,065
1914	83	450	371	1,734	682	2,598	98	292	1,151	4,624
1915	98	492	403	1,988	756	2,764	92	365	1,251	5,117
1916	115	655	422	2,203	797	3,133	85	407	1,304	5,743
1917	104	769	339	2,027	677	3,001	81	419	1,097	5,447
1918	92	729	297	1,965	577	2,924	54	423	928	5,332
1919	85	757	255	1,833	482	2,972	72	474	809	5,279
1920	39	491	300	1,675	633	3,277	161	558	1,094	5,510
1921	14	420	381	1,968	791	3,851	178	673	1,350	6,507
1922	56	611	417	2,011	1,082	4,695	302	890	1,801	7,596

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 114.—TRAINING OF TEACHERS FOR ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.(a)

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of recognised Students admitted to Training Colleges.		Number of Training Colleges.	Accommodation.			Number of Teachers on Staff of Training Colleges.		Number of recognised Students at beginning of Session.			
	Men.	Women.		For Resident Students.	For Hostel Students.	For Day Students.	Full-time.	Part-time. (c)	Resident Students.	Hostel Students.	Day Students.	In training (for a Third Year) abroad or elsewhere than at College.
1908 - - -	1,599	3,669	79	5,487	914	4,545	590	(c)	5,316	916	4,006	23
1909 - - -	1,796	3,975	83	5,420	1,179	5,362	665	(e)	5,346	1,196	4,796	9
1910 - - -	2,013	3,842	84	5,441	1,246	5,638	702	398	5,387	1,235	5,242	26
1911 - - -	1,982	3,890	85	5,450	1,489	5,680	737	387	5,391	1,449	5,239	11
1912 - - -	2,104	3,802	87	5,599	1,793	5,475	743	377	5,541	1,734	4,851	12
1913 - - -	1,976	3,665	86	5,723	2,136	5,167	712	389	5,615	2,089	4,151	21
1914 - - -	1,925	3,722	86	5,774	2,360	4,935	728	399	5,690	2,304	3,734	15
1915 - - -	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.											
1916 - - -												
1917 - - -												
1918 - - -												
1919 - - -												
1920 - - -	3,095	4,596	88	6,394	3,488	4,501	(c)	(c)	9,498		4,012	36
1921 - - -	2,567	4,757	90	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	10,480		4,925	32
1922 - - -	2,969	5,394	97	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	11,795		5,030	32

(a) The figures relating to the Training Colleges for the Blind and for Teachers of the Deaf, respectively, and to the Certified Training Colleges for Private Students only, are not included.

(b) Part-time Teachers are counted once for each Training College in which they served. The figures do not include University Professors and Lecturers whose courses in academic subjects were attended by Training College Students.

(c) Information not available.

No. 115.—RECOGNITION OF CERTIFICATED TEACHERS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Teachers who completed a Course of Training at an Elementary Training College, and qualified for Certificates during the year.(a)		Number of Teachers (not "trained") who passed the Certificate Examination of the Board of Education during the year.		Number of Teachers who otherwise obtained recognition as Certificated Teachers during the year.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
1908 - - - -	1,353	3,170	716	4,343	40	80
1909 - - - -	1,540	3,597	368	1,640	24	65
1910 - - - -	1,587	3,805	437	1,807	26	62
1911 - - - -	1,845	3,711	315	1,568	23	74
1912 - - - -	1,883	3,808	287	942	37	86
1913 - - - -	2,001	3,702	213	707	73	182
1914 - - - -	1,901	3,512	175	597	57	262
1915 - - - -	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.					
1916 - - - -						
1917 - - - -						
1918 - - - -						
1919 - - - -						
1920 - - - -	1,017	4,097	92	359	46	136
1921 - - - -	2,116	4,099	126	401	95	193
1922 - - - -	1,933	4,202	101	417	82	132

(a) The figures given in these columns include certain men and women who at some time before entry to the Training College, had been already recognised as Certificated Teachers (not "trained").

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 116.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recogn- ised for Grant.	Number of Teachers.(a)			Number of full-time Pupils.							
		Full-time.		Part- time. (b)	Under 12 years.		12 and under 16 years.		16 years and over.		Total.	
		Men.	Women.		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1908	843	(c)	(c)	(c)	Information not available.						75,489	63,617
1909	912	4,841	4,484	(c)							81,393	69,914
1910	960	4,882	4,658	(c)	18,401	14,638	60,059	47,917	6,967	9,892	85,427	72,447
1911	971	5,000	4,833	3,202	19,590	15,619	61,748	45,547	6,918	9,769	88,256	73,935
1912	995	5,100	4,968	3,360	20,539	16,861	62,966	50,024	6,696	9,745	90,201	76,630
1913	1,010	5,241	5,157	3,392	22,012	17,825	65,736	53,797	6,520	9,862	94,268	81,484
1914	1,027	5,447	5,377	3,418	24,311	19,562	69,089	58,041	6,597	10,047	99,997	87,650
1915	1,047	(c)	(c)	(c)	25,541	20,958	72,777	61,906	6,778	10,924	106,096	93,788
1916	1,049	(c)	(c)	(c)	27,633	23,183	74,329	65,890	6,392	11,273	108,354	100,336
1917	1,049	5,248	6,797	(c)	29,956	25,532	77,153	69,157	6,109	10,993	113,218	105,692
1918	1,081	(c)	(c)	(c)	33,497	28,790	83,686	75,171	6,255	11,139	123,438	115,090
1919	1,081	5,822	8,677	(c)	39,629	34,530	92,853	83,915	7,017	11,941	139,501	130,386
1920	1,141	7,067	8,980	3,466	44,718	41,090	105,141	93,410	9,435	14,068	159,294	148,568
1921	1,205	7,888	9,780	2,468	47,705	45,826	115,510	104,121	10,999	16,293	174,214	166,240
1922	1,249	8,558	10,153	2,049	47,208	46,572	124,426	111,446	13,442	18,931	185,076	176,949

(a) For the years 1909-1914 the figures relate to 31st January of the year: for 1920 they relate to 31st March.

(b) Part-time Teachers are counted once for each school in which they served.

(c) Information not available.

No. 117.—EVENING AND SIMILAR SCHOOLS.(a)

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recogn- ised.	Number of Students(b) who attended at any time during the year.					Number of Registered Students on account of whom Grants were paid.(d)		
		Age at date(c) of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.			
1908	6,874	(e)	138,603	226,291	133,029	253,677	446,434	305,166	751,600
1909	7,153	(e)	141,895	231,994	131,101	247,436	441,913	310,443	752,356
1910	7,945	763	155,005	232,299	130,783	249,535	453,438	314,947	768,385
1911	8,164	822	159,053	228,711	128,849	247,927	453,132	312,230	765,362
1912	8,562	1,024	163,247	232,005	126,210	262,509	462,891	322,104	784,995
1913	6,876	1,065	165,143	236,226	122,965	273,482	467,240	331,641	798,881
1914	6,793	Compilation of these Statistics suspended during the War.					—	—	793,194
1915	6,155						381,837	380,874	762,711
1916	4,441						286,140	307,069	593,209
1917	3,734						263,051	293,777	556,828
1918	3,949						277,581	317,180	594,761
1919	3,669						288,324	331,417	619,741
1920	4,831	731	183,183	264,895	103,888	243,853	418,877	377,663	796,540
1921	5,333	674	204,063	267,116	120,291	274,423	447,209	419,358	866,567
1922	5,101	456	222,875	245,165	110,441	246,099	432,188	392,848	825,036

(a) The statistics relate to Evening Schools as defined in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 2).

(b) Students who attended more than one School are counted separately in respect of each School which they attended: the number of individual Students was therefore less than the number given in the table.

(c) For the year ended 31st July, 1910, the ages relate to 31st July, 1909.

(d) Students who attended more than one Course are counted separately in respect of each Course which they attended the number of individual Students was, therefore, considerably less than the number given in the table.

(e) Information not available.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 118.—DAY TECHNICAL CLASSES AND TECHNICAL INSTITUTION COURSES.

		Day Technical Classes.(a)						Technical Institution Courses.(a)							
YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Institutions in which Classes were recognised.	Number of Students who attended at any time during the year.						Number of Institutions recognised.	Number of Students who attended at any time during the year.						
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.		Females.	Total.	Age at date of first registration for the Session.				
		12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.	15 and under 18 years.(b)					18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1908	97	2,921	2,308	1,062	2,769	4,845	4,215	9,060	37	1,002	1,135	726	2,665	198	2,863
1909	103	3,461	2,772	1,146	2,858	5,763	4,474	10,237	42	1,063	1,391	946	3,176	224	3,400
1910	113	4,061	3,105	1,212	2,794	6,059	5,113	11,172	37	943	1,320	769	2,880	152	3,032
1911	114	4,567	3,215	1,143	2,715	6,283	5,355	11,640	38	887	1,349	869	2,997	108	3,105
1912	114	5,142	3,267	1,064	2,825	6,596	5,702	12,298	27	712	611	206	1,412	117	1,529
1913	113	6,140	3,249	1,067	2,745	7,486	5,715	13,201	27	687	623	185	1,383	112	1,495
1914	91	Compilation of these Statistics suspended during the War.					3,918	4,713	8,631	29	Compilation of these Statistics suspended during the War.				
1915	97						3,453	5,355	8,808	30					
1916	102						3,604	4,771	8,375	28					
1917	86						4,078	5,555	9,633	29					
1918	92						5,586	5,725	11,311	32					
1919	95						7,867	6,978	14,845	39					
1920	119	3,300	2,560	1,613	7,372	7,867	6,978	14,845	39	1,227	1,818	2,590	5,249	386	5,635
1921	123	3,150	2,061	1,556	8,609	8,131	7,845	15,976	43	1,211	1,856	2,947	5,594	420	6,014
1922	109	3,267	2,694	1,420	6,081	6,459	7,003	13,462	46	1,394	1,778	2,414	5,167	419	5,586

(a) The terms "Day Technical Classes" and "Technical Institution Courses" in this table bear the meanings assigned to them in the Board of Education's "Regulations for Technical Schools, etc." (Ch. 3). Institutions in receipt of grant for the year ended 31st July, 1912, under the "Statement of Grants available from the Board of Education in aid of Technological and Professional Work in Universities in England and Wales" are not included in the figures for that year; this explains the decrease in the figures for "Technical Institution Courses" for 1911-12. Medical Schools have also been excluded throughout. Day Technical Classes and Technical Institution Courses were not recognised under the Regulations before the years ended 31st July 1905 and 1904 respectively; and in the former year Students in Day Technical Classes who were under 15 years of age were not recognised for grant.

(b) Including, for years up to the year ended 31st July, 1908, a small number of Students under 15 years of age.

No. 119.—JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.(a)

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools.	Number of Students who attended at any time during the year.						
		Age on day preceding the School year.				Males.	Females.	Total.
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years	18 years and over.			
1914	37	Information not available.				2,056	840	2,896
1915	49	65	3,302	1,122	3	3,429	1,072	4,492
1916	53	63	3,814	1,132	2	3,796	1,215	5,011
1917	55	77	4,554	1,068	2	4,511	1,180	5,701
1918	62	115	5,591	953	—	5,598	1,061	6,659
1919	71	154	6,906	1,021	1	6,955	1,127	8,082
1920	80	169	8,476	1,290	3	8,649	1,289	9,938
1921	87	187	9,652	1,524	1	9,762	1,602	11,364
1922	89	100	10,002	2,154	—	10,487	1,769	12,256

(a) "Junior Technical Schools" were first recognised in the school year 1913-14. Before that year, schools of this type had been recognised as "Day Technical Classes."

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 120.—ART CLASSES.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Classes recognised.	Number of Students who attended at any time during the year.								
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.	
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.				
1908	40	Information not available.	311	533	598	1,061	931	1,562	2,493	
1909	46		346	671	672	1,371	1,161	1,899	3,060	
1910	48		425	603	656	1,536	1,170	2,050	3,220	
1911	51		87	414	649	1,583	1,171	2,170	3,341	
1912	52		131	475	635	1,461	1,146	2,104	3,250	
1913	50	89	501	549	505	1,440	1,157	1,927	3,084	
1914	56	113	472	611	524	1,554	1,184	2,090	3,274	
1915	59	Compilation of these Statistics suspended during the War.					1,234	2,088	3,322	
1916	53						829	1,824	2,653	
1917	50						780	1,635	2,415	
1918	50						979	1,825	2,804	
1919	49						1,117	2,035	3,152	
1920	53	297	785	983	554	1,487	1,440	2,607	4,056	
1921	51	181	671	912	541	1,306	1,338	2,273	3,611	
1922	52	202	720	1,053	520	1,396	1,444	2,447	3,891	

No. 122.—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS OF LOCAL

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	RECEIPTS.				PAYMENTS.	
	Parliamentary Grants.	Rates and Borough Fund.	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.	Public Elements	
					Salaries of Teachers.	Other Expenses of Maintenance.
1908	£ 11,104,305	£ 10,485,206	£ 414,895	£ 22,004,406	£ 14,253,908	£ 3,483,920
1909	11,329,381	11,162,515	453,406	22,945,302	14,646,392	3,610,459
1910	11,445,055	11,635,725	451,007	23,531,787	15,005,530	3,676,874
1911	11,530,132	12,216,899	423,790	24,170,821	15,336,966	3,676,597
1912	11,735,441	12,750,115	372,683	24,858,239	15,747,683	3,716,008
1913	11,761,036	13,221,872	421,550	25,403,958	16,136,730	3,921,342
1914	11,796,407	14,039,853	457,838	26,314,098	16,415,827	4,173,311
1915	Compilation of these Statistics					
1916						
1917						
1918						
1919	15,748,272	19,421,145	(a) 776,851	35,946,268	24,191,401	4,875,383
1920	25,337,319	20,438,800	(a) 893,238	46,669,357	31,330,119	7,016,441
1921	33,180,224	25,775,656	(a) 1,101,839	60,057,719	39,532,104	10,267,772
1922	35,840,250	25,389,719	(a) 1,132,777	62,362,746	41,680,714	9,440,522

(a) Includes receipts from the War Office in respect of Military Occupation of school premises.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 121.—SCHOOLS OF ART.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Schools recognised.	Number of Students who attended at any time during the year.								
		Age at date of first registration for the Session.					Males.	Females.	Total.	
		Under 12 years.	12 and under 15 years.	15 and under 18 years.	18 and under 21 years.	21 years and over.				
1908	295	Information not available.	4,705	8,878	9,696	18,442	18,485	23,238	41,723	
1909	295		4,821	8,775	9,678	18,838	19,140	22,972	42,112	
1910	296		6,106	9,136	9,488	19,243	20,625	23,348	43,973	
1911	292		745	5,903	8,039	8,639	18,010	20,339	21,897	42,236
1912	218		780	6,037	9,114	8,069	17,677	20,359	21,313	41,677
1913	216	919	6,397	8,898	7,561	17,112	20,191	20,696	40,887	
1914	206	873	6,338	8,891	7,366	17,314	19,696	21,066	40,762	
1915	205	850	6,028	8,493	6,066	13,800	16,405	18,832	35,237	
1916	195	974	5,940	7,475	4,643	11,401	13,071	17,371	30,442	
1917	188	1,176	6,938	7,373	3,420	9,001	12,076	15,832	27,908	
1918	186	1,582	8,292	7,405	3,317	9,477	13,020	17,053	30,073	
1919	186	1,365	8,483	8,627	4,376	12,940	16,290	19,401	35,691	
1920	188	946	8,595	10,916	6,565	18,174	22,586	22,610	45,196	
1921	189	754	8,579	12,080	7,398	19,298	24,076	24,033	48,109	
1922	186	578	7,953	12,224	7,651	17,872	22,856	23,422	46,278	

EDUCATION AUTHORITIES (ELEMENTARY EDUCATION).

PAYMENTS.						YEARS
Municipal Schools.		Special Schools and Special Services.	Industrial Schools.	Loan Charges.	Total Payments.	ENDED
Administration.	Other Payments.					31st MARCH.
£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,143,914	66,766	277,281	236,186	2,520,029	21,987,004	1908
1,138,094	103,031	473,197	169,541	2,604,465	22,795,179	1909
1,185,447	103,166	616,525	235,284	2,733,928	23,556,754	1910
1,211,821	102,890	681,785	225,567	2,848,093	24,083,719	1911
1,283,207	96,409	702,090	226,975	2,932,466	24,704,838	1912
1,341,946	100,342	771,952	245,077	3,039,973	25,557,356	1913
1,293,042	163,523	872,327	245,640	3,150,428	26,314,098	1914
suspended during the War.						1915
						1916
						1917
						1918
1,444,774	(b) 413,436	(b) 1,415,729	414,974	3,190,571	35,946,268	1919
2,162,637	(b) 429,991	2,081,726	476,525	3,171,898	46,669,357	1920
2,827,883	(b) 501,354	3,076,059	573,043	3,279,504	60,057,719	1921
3,224,344	(b) 611,840	3,998,998	518,116	3,208,212	62,362,746	1922

(b) Includes expenditure in respect of Military Occupation of school premises.

PUBLIC EDUCATION: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 123.—SUMMARIES OF ACCOUNTS OF

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	RECEIPTS.					PAYMENTS.	
	Parlia- mentary Grants.	Rates and Borough Funds.	Receipts from other Local Autho- rities. (b)	Other Receipts.	Total Receipts.	Secondary Schools (including Pupil- Teachers Centres, etc.) main- tained by the Council.	Evening Schools, Insti- tutions for Higher and Technical Education, etc., main- tained by the Council.
1908	£ 1,553,882	£ 1,594,317	£ 134,957	£ 520,440	£ 4,103,596	£ 1,205,700	£ 1,452,200
1909	1,892,789	1,768,445	197,277	616,472	4,474,983	1,315,531	1,555,673
1910	1,773,152	1,857,955	199,711	629,559	4,460,377	1,313,206	1,561,962
1911	1,815,790	1,973,895	195,450	680,533	4,665,968	1,329,730	1,613,581
1912	2,415,223	1,923,784	219,916	683,154	5,242,077	1,399,713	1,773,066
1913	2,032,739	2,094,114	221,196	714,535	5,062,584	1,503,774	1,830,618
1914	Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.						
1915							
1916							
1917							
1918							
1919	2,487,725	2,923,071	246,538	(c) 1,295,549	6,952,883	2,038,434	1,568,511
1920	3,519,877	4,404,554	343,498	(c) 1,759,333	10,027,262	2,930,034	2,317,607
1921 (a)	6,406,609	5,178,199	25,976	(c) 1,943,127	13,553,911	4,272,812	3,091,705
1922 (a)	6,544,878	6,794,659	38,134	(c) 2,082,512	15,060,183	4,630,424	3,402,104

(a) The figures for non-County Boroughs and Urban Districts are not included for the years ended 31st March, 1921, and 31st March, 1922, except so far as the expenditure of the County Councils includes sums paid over to those authorities for disbursement.

(b) In years prior to 1921 these receipts correspond to amounts which are ultimately included twice under "Payments" viz., as payments both by the contributing authority (included under "Contributions to other Local Authorities") and by the Authority to whom the amounts were contributed. In 1921 this applies only to the extent to which the figures in Col. 4 represent receipts from Counties and County Boroughs.

No. 124.—EXPENDITURE OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OUT OF THE

YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.	Elementary Education.		Higher Education.		Administration and Inspection.
	Grants to Local Education Authorities.	Grants to other Bodies.	Grants to Local Education Authorities.	Grants to other Bodies.	
1914	£ 11,558,645	£ 613	£ 1,210,006	£ 805,311	£ 439,089
1915	12,155,950	59,258	1,275,480	815,630	439,643
1916	12,259,651	83,492	1,238,567	831,000	421,090
1917	12,007,107	102,079	1,159,226	780,810	410,588
1918	15,331,967	121,169	1,401,472	971,796	438,743
1919	15,607,610	165,684	1,540,452	1,142,358	490,522
1920	25,228,726	173,763	2,361,052	1,379,983	636,907
1921	32,924,635	88,409	5,303,146	1,841,911	957,460
1922	35,593,217	86,972	5,511,943	2,181,068	904,675

NOTE.—Owing to changes in the Grant system, figures for the above Table are not available for years prior to 1913-14.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : ENGLAND AND WALES.
LOCAL EDUCATION AUTHORITIES (HIGHER EDUCATION).

PAYMENTS.						YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.
Training of Teachers other than Pupil Teachers,	Aid to Students.	Contributions to other Local Authorities,	Loan Charges.	Other Payments.	Total Payments.	
£ 69,547	£ 548,982	£ 178,918	£ 228,947	£ 357,874	£ 4,042,168	1908
134,996	588,875	194,789	329,775	424,913	4,544,552	1909
152,652	571,993	211,032	315,901	363,976	4,495,722	1910
165,841	562,887	197,033	377,034	412,518	4,658,624	1911
178,757	547,931	225,322	471,979	439,237	5,036,005	1912
152,020	578,007	216,097	502,659	456,297	5,248,472	1913
Compilation of Statistics suspended during the War.						1914
						1915
						1916
						1917
						1918
294,382	572,507	263,510	569,803	(d) 1,645,736	6,952,883	1919
438,831	759,419	342,185	570,044	(d) 2,669,142	10,027,262	1920
463,022	1,046,115	311,124	613,632	(d) 3,755,501	13,553,911	(a) 1921
536,729	1,448,487	381,672	677,429	(d) 3,983,338	15,060,183	(a) 1922

(c) Includes receipts from :—

(i) Board of Education in respect of Juvenile Unemployment Centres ;

(ii) Ministry of Munitions—Munitions Classes ;

(iii) War Office in respect of Military Occupation ;

(iv) Ministry of Labour and Ministry of Pensions—Classes for disabled soldiers and sailors.

(d) Includes expenditure on sundry services in respect of which repayments are made by various Government Departments.

PARLIAMENTARY VOTE FOR EDUCATION.

Pensions to Teachers.	Royal College of Art, Victoria and Albert, Science and Bethnal Green Museums, etc.	Higher Education of Ex-Service Officers and Men.	Deduct : Appropriations- in-Aid.	Net Total Expenditure out of the Parliamentary Vote.	YEARS ENDED 31st MARCH.
£ 176,005	£ 162,289	£ —	£ 21,164	£ 14,368,794	1914
194,041	162,187	—	5,954	15,096,235	1915
208,885	140,951	—	5,269	15,178,376	1916
222,672	132,740	—	4,726	14,900,496	1917
236,673	144,275	—	3,319	18,642,776	1918
259,386	160,637	14,571	4,104	19,378,116	1919
945,143	198,390	1,793,484	6,189	32,711,259	1920
1,245,392	261,886	2,824,801	7,604	45,440,036	1921
1,550,730	234,465	1,965,522	175,198	47,853,394	1922

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

Reports of the Committee of Council on Education in Scotland.")

Year.	Primary and Higher Grade Schools.				Secondary Schools.	
	Certificated Teachers. (Chapter III.)		Provisionally Certificated and Assistant Teachers. (Article 71.)		Teachers whose whole time was spent in the School.	Visiting Teachers.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1908 -	4,908	11,014	15,922	206	2,020	2,226
1909 -	4,988	11,909	16,897	217	1,932	2,149
1910 -	5,108	12,916	18,024	163	1,481	1,644
1911 -	5,189	13,680	18,869	122	1,047	1,169
1912 -	5,267	14,262	19,529	90	804	894
1913 -	5,321	14,585	19,906	71	615	686
1914 -	5,355	14,883	20,248	61	501	562
1915 -	5,500	15,421	20,921	54	367	421
1916 -	5,522	16,043	21,565	23	318	341
1917 -	5,295	16,401	21,696	22	294	316
1918 -	5,083	16,744	21,827	16	295	311
1919 -	4,848	16,588	21,436	15	289	304
Primary and Intermediate and Special Schools.						
1920 (a) -	Certificated Teachers. (Chapters III, V and VI.)		Males.		Females.	
	16,125		20,619 (b)		156	
	4,494		12		168 (b)	
	4,108		19,893 (b)		114	
1921 -	4,036	15,785	19,821	5	114	119 (b)
1922 -	4,036	15,854	19,890 (b)	4	74	78 (b)
Certificated Teachers. (Chapters III, V and VI.)						
					Males.	Females.
					1,699	2,286
					1,628	2,199
					1,638	2,177
					18	18
					2	2
					1	1
					1	1
					15	15
					16	16
					177	177
Assistant Teachers. (Article 71.)						
					Males.	Females.
					2	2
					1	1
					1	1
					15	15
					16	16
					177	177

(a) Higher Grade Schools providing a five years' course of instruction are now graded as Secondary Schools. The figures relating to Special Schools were formerly included under "Primary" Schools.

(b) In addition there were a certain number of teachers employed part-time in various schools.

(c) The figures applicable to accommodation represent the effective accommodation as calculated by Education Authorities and other Managers.

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.

No. 126.—CONTINUATION CLASSES.

YEARS ENDED 31st JULY.	Number of Classes receiving Grants.	Number of Scholars on account of whom Grant was paid.
1908 - - - -	757	101,664
1909 - - - -	755	108,813
1910 - - - -	1,055	127,687
1911 - - - -	1,119	137,180
1912 - - - -	1,152	144,815
1913 - - - -	1,059	143,942
1914 - - - -	1,178	151,855
1915 - - - -	1,072	134,115
1916 - - - -	999	120,688
1917 - - - -	767	107,750
1918 - - - -	771	118,683
1919 - - - -	700	109,443
1920 - - - -	956	(a) 166,461
1921 - - - -	1,109	(a) 179,372
1922 - - - -	1,110	(a) 167,492

(a) These figures are inclusive of students who made less than 10 hours attendance in any subject (or course) separately registered. Those for previous sessions are exclusive of such students.

No. 127.—EXPENDITURE FROM PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS
of the Years ended

BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5.	1915-6.
	Years ended 31st March.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars - - -	953,875	959,924	993,813	1,058,538	1,087,747	1,099,754	1,110,915	1,112,542
Fee Grants for Day Scholars - -	360,667	358,519	368,767	382,192	388,736	383,285	378,261	375,800
Additional Grants to School Boards, § 67, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872, and 31 of Act of 1897	73,536	69,603	62,389	69,988	76,209	94,073	81,647	85,096
Special Grants to certain School Boards - - - -	9,592	1,528	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aid Grants to Voluntary Schools -	14,545	14,689	14,690	15,094	15,536	14,598	15,373	15,797
General Aid Grant - - - -	261,991	338,458	354,190	347,960	373,373	368,752	435,168	446,551
Grants for Training Teachers - -	123,229	142,349	160,457	168,213	160,525	153,658	158,470	184,917
Inspection - - - - -	40,972	40,751	40,429	42,116	41,914	42,995	43,215	41,300
Grants for Assistance towards the Higher Education of ex-Officers and Men of like standing - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of School Boards under Act 35 & 36 Vict. c. 62, § 50) - - -	22,065	21,847	24,972	25,791	26,564	26,388	28,904	28,649
Superannuation of Teachers(a) - -	14,324	15,698	16,879	18,014	(a) 44,963	46,610	47,355	48,277
Grants for Secondary Schools - -	34,594	35,899	38,117	39,259	40,241	40,325	41,857	40,987
Grants for Science and Art and Continuation Classes - - -	121,517	130,445	158,435	164,645	191,841	179,217	188,789	181,160
Grants for Medical Treatment, &c. -	—	—	—	—	6,147	6,710	6,067	7,737
Royal Scottish Museum - - -	15,219	15,061	14,750	15,193	14,685	15,016	14,819	11,328
Total - - - -	2,046,126	2,144,771	2,247,888	2,347,003	2,469,405	2,473,381	2,550,840	2,580,141

(a) The figures given for years prior to 1912-13 refer to expenditure on account of "Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers."

PUBLIC EDUCATION : SCOTLAND.
No. 128.—TRAINING COLLEGES, &c.

YEARS ENDED OCTOBER.	Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Students in Training Colleges.			Number of Training Centres.	Number of Students at other Training Centres.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.
1908	2	—	267	267	4	658	2,295	2,953
1909	2	—	244	244	4	654	2,093	2,747
1910	2	—	228	228	4	673	2,016	2,689
1911	2	—	200	200	4	536	1,934	2,470
1912	2	—	190	190	4	507	1,873	2,380
1913	2	—	186	186	4	508	1,876	2,384
1914	2	—	219	219	4	377	2,058	2,435
1915	2	—	249	249	4	188	2,035	2,223
1916	2	—	263	263	4	50	1,858	1,908
1917	2	—	269	269	4	35	1,718	1,753
1918	2	—	261	261	4	38	1,623	1,661
1919		—	284	284	4	399	1,561	1,960
1920	3	—	308	308	4	392	1,331	1,723
1921	3	—	330	330	4	3-8	1,300	1,697
1922	3	—	364	364	4	485	1,511	1,996

FOR EDUCATION in SCOTLAND in each
31st March, 1909, to 1923.

1916-7.	1917-8.	1918-9.	1919- 20.(b)	1920-1.	1921-2.	1922-3.	BRANCHES OF EXPENDITURE FROM GRANTS.
Years ended 31st March.							
£ 1,107,835	£ 1,120,434	£ 1,087,512	£	£	£	£	{ Administration (including Expenses of Examination of Accounts of Education Authorities, &c.).
374,790	370,259	370,952	47,186	61,495	58,935	50,298	
82,119	86,697	85,249	54,420	72,814	70,688	62,414	Inspection.
—	—	—	173,494	190,403	177,520	247,923	Superannuation of Teachers.
16,012	15,973	16,385	14,534	52,584	34,592	24,854	Training of Teachers.
435,144	959,050	987,732	4,386,654	6,003,365	6,833,118	6,372,725	{ Grants to Local Education Authorities.
127,206	119,726	118,581					
40,556	41,728	46,233	8,445	11	—	—	{ Special Grants for Un- employment Centres.
—	—	9,980					
29,449	32,947	37,447	326,068	383,883	302,385	195,538	{ Grants for Assistance to- wards the Higher Educa- tion of ex-Officers and Men of like standing.
49,343	50,376	50,853	26	276	150	32	Advisory Council.
41,662	43,179	45,804					
155,313	147,339	165,074	473	5,742	2,970	—	{ Discount on Army Huts purchased for Educa- tional purposes, Royal Scottish Museum.
7,133	7,459	8,962					
9,404	10,406	12,392	23,091	30,423	29,872	23,869	
2,476,306	3,005,573	3,043,156	5,034,391	6,800,996	7,510,730	6,277,858	Total.
			—	—	—	288,409	Deduct Appropriations in Aid
			5,034,391	6,800,996	7,510,730	6,689,249	Net Total.

(b) Under the Education (Scotland) Act, 1918, the system of Grants was altered.

NATIONAL EDUCATION: IRELAND.

No. 129.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.]

YEARS.	Number of Schools in operation.	Accommodation.(a)	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.
1908 - - - -	8,468	757,321	689,001	494,662
1909 - - - -	8,401	760,578	679,235	501,107
1910 - - - -	8,337	762,710	679,435	495,962
1911 - - - -	8,289	766,002	684,634	512,962
1912 - - - -	8,253	769,697	668,974	499,033
1913 - - - -	8,229	772,584	682,011	502,522
1914 - - - -	8,207	} Not stated }	679,762	508,424
1915 - - - -	8,163		679,044	499,983
1916 - - - -	8,118		677,707	494,318
1917 - - - -	8,060		684,235	488,785
1918 - - - -	8,002		688,955	488,031
1919 - - - -	7,947		682,561	487,866
1920 - - - -	}	Information not available.		
1921 - - - -				
1922 - - - -				

(a) Allowing 10 sq. ft. for each pupil.

No. 130.—TEACHERS RECEIVING PERSONAL SALARIES FROM THE COMMISSIONERS OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.]

YEARS.	Principals.		Assistants.		Total.		Grand Total.
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Trained.	Untrained.	
1906 -	4,512	3,514	1,223	3,482	8,235	4,406	12,731
1909 -	4,489	3,468	1,246	3,638	8,496	4,345	12,841
1910 -	4,476	3,414	1,221	3,718	8,710	4,119	12,829
1911 -	4,487	3,364	1,264	3,918	8,940	4,003	13,083
1912 -	4,485	3,331	1,281	4,117	9,324	3,890	13,214
1913 -	4,479	3,321	1,294	4,239	9,389	3,944	13,333
1914 -	4,473	3,310	1,302	4,373	9,731	3,727	13,458
1915 -	4,435	3,293	1,303	4,440	9,889	3,582	13,471
1916 -	4,399	3,288	1,272	4,462	10,055	3,366	13,421
1917(a) -	4,400	3,250	1,250	4,510	—	—	13,410
1918(a) -	4,345	3,245	1,245	4,525	—	—	13,360
1919(a) -	4,345	3,195	1,240	4,480	—	—	13,270
1920 -	}	Information not available.					
1921 -							
1922 -							

NOTE.—Exclusive of Junior Assistant Mistresses, Workmistresses and Industrial Teachers.

(a) Approximate figures only.

NATIONAL EDUCATION : IRELAND.

No. 131.—TRAINING COLLEGES.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.]

SESSION.	Number of Training Colleges.	Number of Resident Students (<i>i.e.</i> , excluding externs) at commencement of Session.		
		Men.	Women.	Total.
1908-9	7	536	656	1,192
1909-10	7	539	656	1,194
1910-1	7	534	661	1,195
1911-2	7	530	660	1,190
1912-3	7	500	660	1,160
1913-4	7	464	727	1,191
1914-5	7	486	711	1,197
1915-6	7	466	713	1,179
1916-7	7	423	711	1,134
1917-8	7	425	711	1,136
1918-9	7	426	717	1,143
1919-20	7	410	706	1,116
1920-1	}	Information not available.		
1921-2				
1922-3				

No. 132.—EXPENDITURE ON NATIONAL EDUCATION IN IRELAND FROM
PARLIAMENTARY GRANTS.

[Furnished by the Commissioners of National Education in Ireland.]

YEARS (ended 31st March).	Training Establish- ments, and Special Expenditure on Model Schools.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.	Gratuities to Teach- ers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allow- ances to In- spectors.	Central Official Estab- lish- ment.	Erection, Structural Improvement, Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses, &c. (provided for in Vote of Board of Works).	Miscel- laneous.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1908-9	71,159	1,399,635	343	50,434	27,546	37,885	37,488	1,624,490
1909-10	65,920	1,441,177	830	49,871	27,913	65,155	37,783	1,688,649
1910-1	64,802	1,454,432	1,298	49,661	27,108	78,241	38,710	1,714,252
1911-2	67,642	1,467,999	223	49,785	27,978	48,323	38,085	1,700,040
1912-3	66,944	1,489,965	333	49,240	28,727	47,076	83,522	1,765,837
1913-4	68,387	1,505,419	275	49,714	28,678	62,582	82,124	1,797,179
1914-5	69,220	1,525,576	317	49,436	28,449	69,446	95,437	1,837,901
1915-6	69,466	1,542,827	306	48,208	28,954	56,100	94,819	1,840,680
1916-7	67,771	1,843,020	278	48,258	30,989	17,213	99,182	(a) 2,106,711
1917-8	67,921	2,118,573	419	51,350	37,425	16,456	100,328	(a) 2,392,474
1918-9	76,459	2,328,083	348	55,745	41,396	14,262	101,497	(b) 2,617,790
1919-20	82,913	2,856,119	1,211	64,112	48,664	16,767	102,500	(b) 3,172,286
1920-1	}	Information not available.						
1921-2								
1922-3								

(a) Exceptional increase due to alteration in system of paying teachers and also to grant of a War Bonus.

(b) Includes War Bonus.

PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF POOR LAW RELIEF.—ENGLAND
AND WALES.

NO. 133.—NUMBER OF PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF IN ENGLAND
and WALES on or about the 1st of January and on or about the
1st of July in each year, together with the NET TOTAL NUMBER
of PERSONS RELIEVED at the same dates.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Local Government Board
and the Ministry of Health.]

YEARS.	Institutional Relief (excluding Lunatics in Asylums, &c., and Casuals).	Domiciliary Relief (excluding Casuals).	Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals and Licensed Houses.	Casuals.	Net Total of Persons Relieved. (a)
ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST DAY OF JANUARY.					
1909 - -	285,200	568,434	91,891	9,747	955,743
1910 - -	289,272	544,002	93,076	10,392	935,738
1911 - -	288,849	498,574	94,985	10,474	891,807
1912 - -	279,781	416,532	96,883	9,732	801,881
1913 - -	275,292	410,954	99,262	8,882	794,227
1914 - -	264,292	388,917	100,941	7,568	761,578
1915 - -	258,962	394,843	102,975	5,416	762,060
1916 - -	226,466	354,325	100,182	3,576	(a) 684,549
1917 - -	215,283	321,813	97,356	2,875	637,327
1918 - -	198,493	296,104	90,718	1,470	586,785
1919 - -	183,110	287,244	83,172	1,091	554,617
1920(c) - -	186,273	305,822	82,288	2,035	576,418
1921(c) - -	196,992	376,258	84,333	4,084	663,667
1922(c) - -	215,773	1,183,439	87,282	6,572	1,493,066
1923(c) - -	217,233	1,222,547	90,582	7,628	1,537,990
ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST DAY OF JULY.					
1908 - -	249,059	533,322	90,425	6,946	878,747
1909 - -	260,877	535,282	92,082	9,699	897,015
1910 - -	261,291	517,269	93,812	9,105	880,546
1911 - -	255,071	399,680	95,900	9,000	758,777
1912 - -	255,527	412,196	98,020	7,956	773,605
1913 - -	244,956	385,499	99,787	4,310	734,459
1914 - -	246,069	388,987	101,672	5,389	742,021
1915 - -	225,068	375,451	(b) 101,578	4,554	(a) 706,651
1916 - -	211,612	333,513	(b) 98,769	3,705	647,599
1917 - -	200,350	308,758	(b) 94,037	2,395	605,540
1918 - -	185,224	283,230	(b) 86,945	1,262	556,661
1919 - -	173,581	289,845	(b) 82,730	1,516	549,672
1920 - -	187,146	317,474	(b) 83,311	2,806	590,737
1921 - -	201,989	1,110,396	(b) 85,807	5,973	1,404,155
1922 - -	209,821	1,573,945	(b) 88,932	9,999	1,882,697

NOTE.—For amounts received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 25, p. 61.

(a) This is the net total after deducting persons counted twice in the preceding columns, as having received institutional as well as domiciliary relief on the days mentioned. From 1st July 1915 it is the total of the preceding four columns.

(b) Approximate (see note (a), page 333).

(c) The entries show the numbers in receipt of relief on the night of the 1st January.

PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF POOR LAW RELIEF.—ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 134.—MEAN NUMBERS(a) of PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF RELIEF in ENGLAND and WALES, and the rates per 1,000 of the estimated population.

[Compiled from Returns furnished to the Local Government Board and the Ministry of Health.]

YEARS ENDED MARCH.	Mean number of Persons (not being Lunatics in County and Borough Asylums, Registered Hospitals, and Licensed Houses, or Casuals) in receipt of				Mean number of Persons in Receipt of Relief (including Lunatics in Asylums, etc., and Casuals). (c)	
	Institutional Relief.		Domiciliary Relief.		Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.
	Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.	Mean Numbers.	Rates per 1,000 of estimated Population.		
1909 - -	287,130	7·6	550,878	15·7	916,245	26·1
1910 - -	275,075	7·8	539,642	15·2	916,377	25·9
1911 - -	275,070(b)	7·7	507,921(b)	14·2	886,177(b)	24·8
1912 - -	267,426	7·4	403,106	11·3	780,329	21·6
1913 - -	265,410	7·3	411,575	11·3	783,916	21·5
1914 - -	254,624	6·9	387,208	10·5	748,019	20·3
1915 - -	232,585	6·8	391,915	10·6	752,040	20·3
1916 - -	225,767	6·1	364,838	9·8	695,600	18·7
1917 - -	213,447	5·7	327,663	8·7	642,463	17·1
1918 - -	199,422	5·3	302,431	8·0	596,163	15·9
1919 - -	184,167	4·9	285,237	7·6	555,639	14·8
1920 - -	180,927	4·8	297,834	7·9	563,045	15·0
1921 - -	193,069	5·1	346,666	9·2	627,202	16·7
1922 - -	208,881	5·5	1,146,912	30·3	1,448,611	33·2
1923 - -	213,527	5·6	1,398,246	36·6	1,710,343	44·8

(a) The mean numbers shown in this table for any year are the mean of the numbers relieved on or about the 1st January of that year, and on or about the 1st July preceding, except that the number of lunatics in county and borough asylums, registered hospitals, and licensed houses on the 1st July, not having been ascertained for any year later than 1915, has for the purposes of the table been taken to have been in each of those years, a number mid-way between the ascertained numbers for the preceding and succeeding 1st January.

(b) A number of persons (chiefly persons receiving domiciliary relief) ceased to be dependent on poor law relief in 1911 in consequence of the cessation as from 31st December, 1910, of the disqualification for old-age pension attaching to the receipt of such relief. The number of persons formerly in receipt of relief in institutions who became pensioners in January, 1911, was 5,077, while the number of persons formerly in receipt of domiciliary relief who then became pensioners was 117,338. The total number of persons over 70 years of age in receipt of relief in institutions (other than lunatic asylums) was 57,721 at 1st January, 1910, and 43,072 at 1st January, 1923. The number of persons over 70 years of age in receipt of domiciliary relief was 138,223 at 1st January, 1910, and 29,548 at 1st January, 1923.

(c) Persons who received both institutional and domiciliary relief on the same day are not counted twice in the total.

PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF POOR LAW RELIEF.—SCOTLAND.

No. 135.—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in PARISHES
in SCOTLAND, on the undermentioned dates.

[Compiled from the *Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Scotland.*]

YEARS.	Number of Persons in Receipt of Relief (exclusive of Vagrants).	Dependents (included in preceding column).	Number of Vagrants.	Dependents (included in preceding column).	TOTAL. (a)	TOTAL DEPENDENTS (included in preceding column).
On January 15th.						
1909 - -	116,393	39,965	294	63	116,687	40,028
1910 - -	116,418	40,934	163	21	116,581	40,955
1911 - -	108,204	41,289	128	17	108,332	41,306
1912 - -	109,069	41,621	170	37	109,239	41,658
1913 - -	108,145	40,514	147	21	108,292	40,535
1914 - -	105,123	38,394	122	19	105,245	38,413
1915 - -	106,586	39,025	76	5	106,662	39,030
1916 - -	98,937	35,271	65	8	99,002	35,279
1917 - -	92,806	31,846	56	4	92,862	31,890
1918 - -	86,737	29,137	38	5	86,795	29,142
1919 - -	82,798	28,207	37	3	82,833	28,210
1920 - -	85,628	29,965	50	2	85,678	29,967
1921 - -	94,026	33,889	62	7	94,093	33,896
1922 (b) - -	{ 115,141 100,462 123,308 148,426 }	{ 46,221 71,795 51,053 104,490 }	91	15	{ 115,232 100,462 123,432 148,426 }	{ 46,236 71,795 51,068 104,490 }
1923 (b) - -			124	15		
On September 15th.						
1908 - -	111,544	37,532	154	29	111,698	37,561
1909 - -	112,737	39,154	173	42	112,910	39,196
1910 - -	113,188	40,167	174	41	113,362	40,208
1911 - -	105,478	40,627	118	22	105,596	40,649
1912 - -	104,744	39,360	73	5	104,817	39,365
1913 - -	102,504	37,076	96	8	102,600	37,683
1914 - -	104,417	38,302	79	6	104,496	38,308
1915 - -	99,903	36,049	52	4	99,955	36,053
1916 - -	92,823	32,173	34	3	92,857	32,176
1917 - -	87,413	29,578	33	8	87,446	29,586
1918 - -	81,452	26,689	21	1	81,473	26,690
1919 - -	82,001	28,160	40	6	82,041	28,166
1920 - -	88,455	31,497	44	11	88,499	31,508
1921 (b) - -	{ 104,985 31,997 117,778 143,535 }	{ 40,466 22,458 47,974 98,119 }	89	10	{ 105,074 31,997 117,873 143,535 }	{ 40,476 22,458 47,977 98,119 }
1922 (b) - -			95	3		

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 25, p. 61.

(a) Includes Poor, other than Sane. The number of such cases relieved on 15th May, 1922, was 16,852.
(b) The figures in italics relate to destitute able-bodied unemployed, and are additional to the numbers ordinary type.

PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF POOR LAW RELIEF.—IRELAND.

No. 135.—NUMBER of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in UNIONS in IRELAND at the close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

[Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Local Government Board for Ireland.]

YEARS.	In-door.					Casuals included in the Total In-door.	Out-door.	Maintained from Poor Rate in Asylums for the Blind and other Public Institutions.	TOTAL.
	Adult Able-bodied.(a)			Other.	Total In-door.				
	Males.	Females.	Total.						
At close of First Week in January.									
1909 - -	2,786	2,571	5,357	38,678	44,035	1,053	56,501	1,530	102,066
1910 - -	2,775	2,354	5,129	36,737	41,866	986	55,496	1,640	99,002
1911 - -	2,723	2,055	4,778	34,189	38,967	1,001	40,091	1,600	80,658
1912 - -	2,627	1,982	4,609	33,402	38,011	984	39,996	1,629	79,636
1913 - -	2,477	1,835	4,312	32,705	37,017	899	40,129	1,653	78,799
1914 - -	2,105	1,810	3,915	31,440	35,355	811	37,837	1,652	74,844
1915 - -	1,738	1,699	3,437	29,757	33,194	625	38,072	1,653	72,919
1916 - -	1,260	1,597	2,857	27,692	30,549	478	35,932	1,590	68,071
1917 - -	1,246	1,549	2,795	28,147	30,942	447	34,682	1,586	67,210
1918 - -	1,020	1,483	2,503	25,010	27,513	422	35,082	1,590	64,185
1919 - -	804	1,347	2,151	22,405	24,556	288	35,880	1,396	61,832
1920 - -	914	1,109	2,023	22,882	24,905	394	35,511	1,407	61,823
1921 - -	}	Information not available.							
1922 - -									
1923 - -									
At close of First Week in July.									
1908 - -	1,804	2,238	4,062	36,476	40,538	871	69,116	1,521	111,175
1909 - -	1,867	2,284	4,141	34,685	38,826	793	56,536	1,646	97,008
1910 - -	1,963	1,999	3,962	33,903	37,865	816	54,682	1,614	94,161
1911 - -	1,751	1,867	3,618	31,115	34,733	687	39,632	1,639	76,004
1912 - -	1,648	1,741	3,389	30,256	33,645	743	40,463	1,664	75,772
1913 - -	1,572	1,702	3,274	29,398	32,672	772	38,221	1,638	72,531
1914 - -	1,680	1,716	3,396	29,158	32,554	879	37,792	1,664	72,010
1915 - -	1,213	1,578	2,791	27,135	29,926	577	37,629	1,638	69,193
1916 - -	1,141	1,595	2,736	26,394	29,130	504	34,544	1,586	65,260
1917 - -	956	1,391	2,347	24,872	27,219	348	35,145	1,636	64,000
1918 - -	836	1,330	2,166	23,359	25,525	337	34,064	1,429	61,018
1919 - -	763	1,111	1,874	20,694	22,568	291	35,163	1,450	59,181
1920 - -	}	Information not available.							
1921 - -									
1922 - -									

NOTE.—For Amount received and expended for relief of the Poor, see Table No. 25, p. 61.
(a) Exclusive of any who may be temporarily disabled by sickness.

PERSONS IN RECEIPT OF POOR LAW RELIEF.—UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 137.—Number of PERSONS in RECEIPT of RELIEF in the UNITED KINGDOM on one day in the Winter and on one day in the Summer in the undermentioned years, with the proportion of PERSONS relieved per 10,000 of the estimated Population.

YEARS.	Number of Persons relieved (exclusive of Casuals (c)).				Proportion of Persons relieved per 10,000 of estimated Population.
	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	
	On One Day in the Winter.(a)				
1909 - - -	943,996	116,393	101,013	1,161,402	263
1910 - - -	925,346	116,418	98,016	1,139,780	256
1911 - - -	881,333	108,204	79,657	1,069,194	238
1912 - - -	792,149	109,069	78,652	979,870	216
1913 - - -	785,345	108,145	77,900	971,390	213
1914 - - -	754,010	105,123	74,033	933,166	204
1915 - - -	756,644	106,596	72,294	935,524	203
1916 - - -	680,973	98,937	67,593	847,503	—
1917 - - -	634,452	92,806	66,763	794,021	—
1918 - - -	585,315	86,757	63,763	735,835	—
1919 - - -	553,526	82,798	61,544	697,868	—
1920 - - -	574,383	85,628	61,429	721,440	156
1921 - - -	659,583	94,026	} Not available {	—	—
1922 - - -	1,496,494	215,603		—	—
1923 - - -	1,530,362	271,734		—	—
	On One Day in the Summer.(b)				
1908 - - -	871,901	111,544	110,304	1,093,749	248
1909 - - -	887,316	112,737	96,215	1,096,268	246
1910 - - -	871,441	113,188	93,845	1,077,974	240
1911 - - -	749,777	105,478	75,317	930,572	205
1912 - - -	765,649	104,744	75,029	945,422	208
1913 - - -	730,149	102,504	71,759	904,412	198
1914 - - -	736,632	104,417	71,131	912,180	198
1915 - - -	702,097	99,903	68,616	870,616	—
1916 - - -	643,894	92,823	64,756	801,473	—
1917 - - -	603,145	87,413	63,652	754,210	—
1918 - - -	555,399	81,452	60,681	697,532	—
1919 - - -	548,156	82,001	58,890	689,047	149
1920 - - -	587,931	88,455	} Not available {	—	—
1921 - - -	1,398,182	136,982		—	—
1922 - - -	1,872,698	261,313		—	—

(a) Or on or about the 1st January for England and Wales; on 15th January for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in January for Ireland.

(b) Or on or about 1st July for England and Wales; on 15th September for Scotland; and at the close of the first week in July for Ireland.

(c) The term "vagrant" is used in the returns for Scotland.

CRIME : SUPERIOR COURTS.

No. 138.—NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFENDERS for TRIAL,
CONVICTED, AND ACQUITTED.[Compiled from the "Judicial Statistics" for England and
Wales, Scotland and Ireland.]

YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS FOR TRIAL.			CONVICTED.	ACQUITTED,(a) exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
IN ENGLAND AND WALES AT ASSIZES AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1908 - -	12,840	1,282	14,122	11,628	2,413
1909 - -	12,521	1,228	13,749	11,328	2,364
1910 - -	12,532	1,167	13,680(d)	11,337	2,266
1911 - -	11,732	1,199	12,931	10,646	2,242
1912 - -	11,896	1,389	13,286(d)	10,931	2,291
1913 - -	11,204	1,305	12,511(e)	10,165	2,287
1914 - -	9,675	1,124	10,800(c)	8,668	2,080
1915 - -	5,149	870	6,019	4,677	1,298
1916 - -	4,207	804	5,011	3,378	1,082
1917 - -	4,577	1,069	5,586	4,384	1,168
1918 - -	4,816	1,088	5,904	4,694	1,162
1919 - -	6,746	1,137	7,883	6,192	1,633
1920 - -	8,141	989	9,130	7,225	1,852
1921 - -	8,011	922	8,934(d)	7,152	1,725
1922 - -	7,674	758	8,435(f)	6,784	1,604
IN SCOTLAND AT THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICIARY AND SHERIFF COURTS (after full Committal).(b)					
1908 - -	2,318	241	2,559	2,115	423
1909 - -	1,772	205	1,977	1,618	337
1910 - -	1,311	177	1,488	1,225	244
1911 - -	1,215	186	1,401	1,121	262
1912 - -	1,336	197	1,533	1,189	319
1913 - -	1,186	172	1,358	1,056	286
1914 - -	1,129	163	1,292	1,012	265
1915 - -	906	189	1,095	822	251
1916 - -	911	174	1,085	874	200
1917 - -	823	174	997	826	165
1918 - -	583	197	780	630	143
1919 - -	996	308	1,294	1,018	254
1920 - -	1,363	187	1,550	1,231	298
1921 - -	1,605	220	1,825	1,386	409
1922 - -	1,504	270	1,774	1,413	513
IN IRELAND AT ASSIZES, DUBLIN COMMISSION, AND QUARTER SESSIONS.					
1908 - -	1,929	313	2,242	1,373	846(g)
1909 - -	1,933	286	2,219	1,507	695(g)
1910 - -	1,755	281	2,036	1,373	653(g)
1911 - -	1,804	310	2,114	1,496	594(g)
1912 - -	1,823	286	2,109	1,443	644(g)
1913 - -	1,961	277	2,238	1,483	734(g)
1914 - -	1,698	272	1,970	1,410	536(g)
1915 - -	1,435	252	1,717	1,084	615(g)
1916 - -	1,186	237	1,423	920	485(g)
1917 - -	1,122	232	1,414	918	475(g)
1918 - -	918	263	1,181	737	432(g)
1919 - -	1,242	237	1,479	948	516(g)
1920 - -	Information not available.				
1921 - -					
1922 - -					

(a) Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.

(b) For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those *outlawed*, and also in cases where bail was forfeited for non-appearance.

(c) Including one corporate body indicted for false trade description.

(d) Including one corporate body indicted for nuisance.

(e) Including two corporate bodies indicted for false trade description.

(f) Including two corporate bodies indicted for keeping disorderly house and one for bribery.

(g) Including *postponed* cases, numbering 174 in 1907, 41 in 1908, 17 in 1909, 13 in 1910, 27 in 1911, 35 in 1912, 44 in 1913, 7 in 1914, 30 in 1915, 43 in 1916, 44 in 1917, 18 in 1918, and 77 in 1919.

CRIME: COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

No. 139.—NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED, ^(b) with
INDICTABLE and Non-

[Compiled for England and Wales from the "Judicial Statistics,"
and for Ireland from the

A.—INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

YEARS.	NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED or SUMMONED.			RESULT of PROCEEDINGS.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Convicted.	Committed for Trial.	Charge Proved but not Convicted.	Acquitted, Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of.
ENGLAND AND WALES.							
1908	63,257	12,287	75,544	33,016	14,380	14,408	13,740
1909	61,883	12,178	74,061	31,821	13,991	15,631	12,618
1910	61,243	11,617	72,860	29,211	13,695	17,669	12,285
1911	57,339	11,236	68,575	27,204	13,165	16,464	11,742
1912	61,433	12,209	73,642	29,455	13,384	18,903	11,900
1913	57,736	11,529	69,265	27,120	12,557	18,587	11,001
1914	52,819	10,846	63,665	24,949	10,193	18,070	10,453
1915	46,964	12,323	59,287	24,862	5,776	19,875	8,674
1916	49,829	12,022	61,851	28,173	5,143	20,884	7,651
1917	52,887	13,129	66,016	31,018	5,737	21,874	7,387
1918	49,171	11,877	61,048	28,433	5,988	19,525	7,102
1919	46,869	10,509	57,378	25,332	8,263	15,765	8,018
1920	54,388	9,995	64,383	28,142	9,219	17,719	9,303
1921	54,996	9,280	64,276	28,497	8,970	17,869	8,940
1922	52,132	8,635	60,767	25,029	8,454	19,165	8,119
SCOTLAND.							
	(b)	(b)	(b)		(c)		(a)
1908	20,932	4,105	25,037	18,616	345	1,810	4,611
1909	19,645	3,683	23,326	17,362	344	2,049	3,915
1910	19,851	3,952	23,803	16,934	278	2,404	4,465
1911	19,834	3,546	23,380	16,834	313	2,321	4,225
1912	21,260	4,223	25,483	18,529	296	2,672	4,282
1913	20,644	4,082	24,726	17,618	287	2,881	4,227
1914	20,003	3,966	23,969	17,046	277	2,833	4,040
1915	18,859	4,027	22,886	16,166	384	3,095	3,625
1916	16,446	3,184	19,630	13,773	483	3,080	2,777
1917	17,475	3,724	21,199	14,765	371	3,403	3,031
1918	15,769	3,109	18,878	13,518	204	2,637	2,723
1919	16,528	2,716	19,244	14,015	363	2,899	2,830
1920	17,786	3,001	20,787	15,557	307	2,131	3,099
1921	20,804	3,248	24,052	18,687	435	2,244	3,121
1922	17,240	3,297	20,537	15,740	484	2,022	2,775
IRELAND.							
1908	5,841	1,361	7,202	2,660	2,072	791	1,679
1909	5,888	1,250	7,138	2,421	2,324	773	1,620
1910	5,885	1,281	7,166	2,356	2,114	805	1,891
1911	5,842	1,286	7,128	2,157	2,065	872	2,034
1912	6,419	1,334	7,753	2,464	2,249	961	2,079
1913	5,932	1,362	7,294	2,185	2,280	1,018	1,811
1914	5,388	1,223	6,611	1,977	2,049	837	1,748
1915	4,617	1,448	6,065	1,780	1,622	1,087	1,576
1916	4,531	1,385	5,916	1,604	1,405	1,245	1,662
1917	3,977	1,441	5,418	1,546	1,347	1,195	1,330
1918	3,198	1,165	4,363	1,145	1,165	926	1,127
1919	3,440	836	4,276	1,050	1,529	720	977
1920							
1921							
1922							
Information not available.							

(a) Inclusive of the number of persons "discharged," but who were *not tried*.

(b) The figures for Scotland represent the number of persons "proceeded against" and in the case of indictable offences are exclusive of the number "Committed for trial."

CRIME: COURTS OF SUMMARY JURISDICTION.

RESULT of PROCEEDINGS in COURTS of SUMMARY JURISDICTION, distinguishing INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

Part I.; for Scotland, from the "Judicial Statistics of Scotland,"
"Judicial Statistics of Ireland."]

B.—NON-INDICTABLE OFFENCES.

YEARS.	NUMBER of PERSONS APPREHENDED OR SUMMONED.			RESULT of PROCEEDINGS.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Convicted.	Charge Proved but <i>not</i> Convicted.	Discharged, and otherwise Disposed of.
ENGLAND AND WALES.						
1908	579,331	109,769	689,100	548,170	48,442	92,488
1909	557,220	104,323	661,543	519,854	55,426	86,263
1910	533,354	99,828	638,182	496,738	58,419	83,025
1911	540,247	101,247	641,494	500,894	60,120	81,480
1912	566,240	103,869	670,109	526,039	64,624	79,446
1913	580,112	107,488	687,600	542,827	67,223	77,550
1914	535,821	107,955	643,776	491,760	68,291	83,725
1915	495,894	112,527	608,421	423,399	54,686	130,336
1916	537,266	140,009	677,275	512,485	46,933	117,857
1917	406,211	105,727	511,938	362,823	38,436	110,679
1918	345,678	88,669	434,347	299,607	32,114	102,626
1919	436,614	85,534	522,448	397,149	42,122	83,177
1920	537,746	89,396	627,142	497,087	51,685	78,370
1921	451,348	79,964	531,312	419,310	48,559	63,423
1922	458,190	70,959	529,149	421,793	50,636	56,720
SCOTLAND.						
	(b)	(b)	(b)			(a)
1908	118,029	34,279	152,308	115,142	755	36,411
1909	101,633	28,468	130,101	99,190	837	30,134
1910	97,428	27,611	125,039	93,805	989	30,245
1911	102,448	28,308	130,756	96,854	1,017	32,885
1912	106,822	29,048	135,870	100,173	1,306	34,391
1913	117,720	29,615	147,335	106,942	1,489	36,904
1914	112,493	29,326	141,819	102,119	1,129	38,571
1915	92,453	26,845	119,298	76,313	1,672	41,313
1916	83,601	23,118	106,719	71,619	1,189	33,911
1917	66,037	16,705	82,742	51,350	1,139	30,253
1918	49,778	10,716	60,494	36,049	785	23,680
1919	67,542	13,607	81,149	54,425	985	25,739
1920	101,185	19,553	120,738	83,535	930	36,267
1921	74,223	15,471	89,694	65,877	879	22,983
1922	70,238	13,833	84,071	65,387	730	17,954
IRELAND.						
1908	169,812	30,440	200,252	174,578	802	24,872
1909	171,692	30,029	201,721	174,211	750	26,760
1910	163,030	31,095	194,125	165,503	690	27,932
1911	157,621	28,193	185,814	156,844	734	28,236
1912	165,675	30,120	195,795	166,189	906	28,700
1913	151,457	27,217	178,674	150,333	1,284	27,052
1914	138,855	25,850	164,705	136,823	873	27,009
1915	130,058	28,557	158,615	127,020	646	30,949
1916	110,827	26,535	137,362	110,632	994	25,736
1917	87,786	21,285	109,071	87,472	971	20,628
1918	79,119	19,850	98,969	77,781	744	20,444
1919	79,200	17,808	97,008	79,000	837	17,091
1920						
1921						
1922						
Information not available.						

(c) These persons were reported to Crown counsel, who directed trial by Sheriff summarily. They may be added to Totals shown in column 4, but the sex cannot be stated.

INSOLVENCY: ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 140.—NUMBER OF BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

[The Tables below are compiled from the General

—	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts - - }	4,241	3,998	3,790	3,670	3,497	3,275	2,791	2,285
Number of compositions and schemes of arrangement - }	41	42	68	49	49	51	45	49
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates - - - }	24	30	22	23	35	32	31	45
Total - - - -	4,306	4,070	3,880	3,742	3,581	3,358	2,867	2,379
Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883 - - - }	6,033	6,835	6,902	6,504	5,677	5,426	4,038	1,705

No. 141.—AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES in BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

—	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications - - -	5,275,417	5,599,738	7,641,939	6,526,427	4,661,444	4,900,019	5,904,650	3,464,530
Compositions and schemes of arrangement - - }	179,430	124,952	225,379	255,622	132,591	124,349	95,396	182,428
Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders - - - }	55,102	79,452	344,360	59,421	119,915	66,897	52,612	84,322
Total - - - -	5,509,949	5,804,142	8,211,678	6,841,470	4,913,950	5,091,265	6,052,648	3,731,280

No. 142.—AMOUNT OF ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES, &c.,

—	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Amount of assets as estimated by debtors:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Adjudications - - -	2,033,362	2,035,057	2,741,776	1,923,101	1,715,641	1,658,665	2,035,723	1,087,647
Compositions and schemes of arrangement - - }	63,168	86,885	114,320	246,327	75,850	95,763	25,327	30,097
Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders - - - }	6,962	32,062	10,872	11,441	35,619	36,035	11,981	18,706
Total - - - -	2,103,492	2,154,034	2,867,068	2,180,869	1,827,110	1,790,463	2,073,031	1,136,450

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

in ENGLAND and WALES under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS.

Annual Reports by the Board of Trade.]

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	—
1,503	1,045	592	709	1,521	3,397	4,635	{ Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.
32	22	19	20	23	51	64	{ Number of compositions and schemes of arrangement.
22	22	17	16	21	24	34	{ Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates.
1,557	1,069	628	745	1,565	3,472	4,733	Total.
1,001	727	353	330	436	645	1,548	{ Number of Administration Orders made by County Courts under sec. 122 of the Act of 1883.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Amount of liabilities as estimated by debtors :— Adjudications.
2,634,207	1,637,123	851,316	1,740,429	4,637,549	13,358,911	15,967,003	
75,093	275,664	24,202	48,712	37,428	310,062	250,037	{ Compositions and schemes of arrangement.
22,659	20,542	32,093	33,683	28,038	151,255	97,620	{ Estimated amount of liabilities of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
2,731,959	1,933,329	907,611	1,822,824	4,703,015	13,820,228	16,314,660	Total.

under the BANKRUPTCY ACTS of ENGLAND and WALES.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	—
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Amount of assets as estimated by debtors :— Adjudications.
933,275	1,118,605	868,872	615,189	1,920,166	3,856,435	3,859,269	
63,408	103,463	5,028	5,460	33,407	108,726	67,726	{ Compositions and schemes of arrangement.
9,231	8,361	7,965	9,008	10,548	25,033	42,178	{ Estimated amount of assets of estates of deceased Debtors under Administration Orders.
1,005,914	1,230,429	881,865	629,657	1,964,121	3,990,194	3,969,173	Total.

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES.

No. 143.—NUMBER of ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSITIONS, &c., REGISTERED
[The Tables below are compiled from the General

—	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Number of—								
Assignments - -	3,293	3,064	2,982	2,653	2,523	2,198	1,587	1,429
Compositions - -	487	394	344	274	223	190	171	197
Absolute Assignments	17	9	10	7	9	6	6	4
Inspectorships -	25	24	28	16	15	17	12	22
Total - -	3,822	3,491	3,364	2,950	2,770	2,411	1,776	1,652

No. 144.—AMOUNT of LIABILITIES in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Liabilities in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments - -	4,398,286	3,306,347	2,909,087	3,576,748	2,830,084	2,406,734	3,241,594	1,677,303
Compositions - -	1,128,899	535,524	479,200	321,692	287,424	227,570	556,702	352,545
Absolute Assignments	28,130	18,610	11,132	9,469	9,689	20,160	4,103	2,538
Inspectorships -	308,132	50,353	51,494	98,217	12,793	51,465	23,141	31,909
Total - -	5,858,447	3,910,834	3,450,922	4,006,128	3,139,960	2,765,929	3,825,540	2,064,295

No. 145.—AMOUNT of ASSETS in ASSIGNMENTS, COMPOSI-

—	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Assets in—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assignments - -	2,440,820	1,675,809	1,611,755	1,839,196	1,482,547	1,346,185	1,314,736	776,214
Compositions - -	674,084	314,011	255,269	168,606	152,965	121,069	386,524	192,150
Absolute Assignments	28,384	7,096	2,952	4,306	6,286	11,934	2,385	1,446
Inspectorships - -	402,085	35,672	67,498	71,480	12,755	33,731	15,530	26,597
Total - -	3,545,973	2,032,588	1,937,474	2,083,588	1,654,553	1,512,919	1,719,175	996,407

INSOLVENCY: ENGLAND AND WALES.

under the Deeds of Arrangement Acts, in ENGLAND and WALES.
Annual Reports by the Board of Trade.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	—
942	554	175	145	304	1,155	1,616	Number of— Assignments.
101	57	23	19	54	193	209	Compositions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Absolute Assignments.
7	1	—	1	3	20	2	Inspectorships.
1,050	612	198	165	451	1,368	1,947	Total.

TIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	—
£ 1,116,571	£ 945,890	£ 388,771	£ 495,201	£ 1,934,200	£ 6,203,410	£ 7,048,259	Liabilities in— Assignments.
337,061	79,811	24,973	48,854	205,029	1,557,525	963,913	Compositions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Absolute Assignments.
11,417	646	—	6,919	11,064	306,210	592,163	Inspectorships.
1,465,049	1,026,347	413,744	550,974	2,150,293	8,067,145	8,604,335	Total.

TIONS, &c., in ENGLAND and WALES, as estimated by the Debtors.

1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	—
£ 583,397	£ 487,253	£ 164,510	£ 272,338	£ 937,350	£ 4,174,353	£ 2,804,581	Assets in— Assignments.
158,440	40,950	11,504	40,519	136,789	596,635	402,315	Compositions.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	{ Absolute Assignments.
9,242	635	—	7,177	10,733	137,071	326,517	Inspectorships.
751,079	528,843	176,014	320,034	1,084,872	4,908,059	3,533,913	Total.

INSOLVENCY : ENGLAND AND WALES, AND SCOTLAND.

No. 146.—NUMBER of COMPANIES WOUND UP in ENGLAND and WALES, showing the various methods of Liquidation.

[Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade under Section 283 of the Companies Consolidation Act, 1908.]

YEARS.	Compulsory Liquidations by order of the Court.	Voluntary Liquidations subject to the supervision of the Court.	Voluntary Liquidations.	TOTAL.
1908	126	14	1,860	2,120
1909	146	17	1,781	1,944
1910	135	14	1,811	1,960
1911	160	18	1,883	2,061
1912	151	18	1,898	2,067
1913	137	10	1,799	1,946
1914	144	5	1,873	2,022
1915	112	10	1,526	1,648
1916	81	8	1,265	1,354
1917	99	2	1,132	1,233
1918	84	1	1,023	1,113
1919	65	3	1,840	1,908
1920	119	3	3,031	3,158
1921	271	7	2,650	2,928
1922	264	14	2,556	2,834

No. 147.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS thereunder in SCOTLAND, distinguishing SEQUESTRATIONS and CESSIOS.

[Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade.]

YEARS.	I.—SEQUESTRATIONS.			II.—CESSIOS.		
	NET NUMBER AWARDED DURING THE YEAR.	NET LIABILITIES.	NET ASSETS.	NET NUMBER REPORTED TO ACCOUNTANT DURING THE YEAR.	NET LIABILITIES.	NET ASSETS.
1908	284	£ 856,724	£ 182,408	133	£ 38,010	£ 4,820
1909	278	879,977	286,905	127	38,180	5,271
1910	228	844,542	201,595	106	32,592	5,870
1911	230	1,010,325	310,590	119	36,937	6,307
1912	204	589,912	144,783	112	30,755	6,314
1913	169	409,688	86,921	93	29,185	5,134
1914	195	397,226	121,213	The Cessio Acts were repealed by the "Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act, 1913."		
1915	199	423,588	101,538			
1916	126	254,960	69,344			
1917	109	326,472	51,994			
1918	65	166,510	42,533			
1919	65	72,591	18,208			
1920	77	90,786	30,224			
1921	209	583,092	172,945			
1922	259	763,206	158,882			

INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

No. 148.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the NUMBER of DEEDS of ARRANGEMENT.

[Compiled from the General Annual Reports by the Board of Trade, &c.]

YEARS.	Nature of Insolvency.	No. of Cases.	Liabilities.	Assets.
1908	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	149	£ 127,647	£ 42,386
	" Belfast - - -	30	34,967	26,617
	" Cork - - -	9	8,157	2,435
	TOTAL - - -	188	170,471	71,438
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	131	169,017	121,124
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	101	120,606	62,127
1909	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	95	71,496	12,406
	" Belfast - - -	45	30,345	5,705
	" Cork - - -	14	26,259	2,144
	TOTAL - - -	154	128,100	20,255
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	114	208,903	116,854
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	125	118,430	64,208
1910	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	109	113,727	31,041
	" Belfast - - -	33	45,998	8,481
	" Cork - - -	16	10,136	4,579
	TOTAL - - -	157	169,861	44,101
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	107	69,898	89,935
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	140	124,866	65,159
1911	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	77	73,398	24,979
	" Belfast - - -	39	44,762	8,882
	" Cork - - -	10	9,184	14,237
	TOTAL - - -	126	132,344	48,098
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	86	82,314	27,242
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	104	114,389	48,169
1912	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	97	177,624	31,557
	" Belfast - - -	24	38,648	8,521
	" Cork - - -	7	6,640	1,248
	TOTAL - - -	128	222,912	41,326
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	66	86,810	49,666
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	178	89,489	62,378
1913	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	96	79,409	22,057
	" Belfast - - -	33	59,551	7,919
	" Cork - - -	13	11,638	5,058
	TOTAL - - -	142	149,598	35,034
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	82	121,227	66,235
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	79	66,222	43,756
1914	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	67	76,005	19,011
	" Belfast - - -	24	18,288	4,264
	" Cork - - -	5	20,613	1,382
	TOTAL - - -	96	114,906	24,657
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	65	109,318	62,209
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	75	83,002	19,091
1915	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	79	53,571	23,503
	" Belfast - - -	15	13,186	2,201
	" Cork - - -	12	17,282	3,259
	TOTAL - - -	106	84,039	28,963
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	43	41,042	23,371
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	69	45,155	27,518

INSOLVENCY : IRELAND.

No. 148.—NUMBER of BANKRUPTCIES and AMOUNT of LIABILITIES and ASSETS in BANKRUPTCIES in IRELAND, together with the NUMBER of DEEDS of ARRANGEMENT.—*continued.*

YEARS.	Nature of Insolvency.	No. of Cases.	Liabilities.	Assets.
			£	£
1916	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	55	61,883	21,602
	" Belfast - - -	10	3,000	1,104
	" Cork - - -	5	3,473	1,697
	TOTAL - - -	70	68,361	24,403
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	50	39,288	18,228
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	56	50,965	21,351
1917	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	51	41,108	24,307
	" Belfast - - -	20	20,331	4,108
	" Cork - - -	6	8,322	3,225
	TOTAL - - -	77	69,761	31,640
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	57	66,840	37,603
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	67	63,179	48,687
1918	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	15	7,021	2,194
	" Belfast - - -	5	2,047	514
	" Cork - - -	1	381	—
	TOTAL - - -	21	9,449	2,708
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	21	50,001	14,242
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	22	17,523	11,063
1919	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	19	11,906	6,925
	" Belfast - - -	3	530	211
	" Cork - - -	2	829	10
	TOTAL - - -	24	13,265	7,146
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	6	1,944	848
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	10	9,803	1,313
1920	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	37	39,615	11,769
	" Belfast - - -	10	8,483	3,186
	" Cork - - -	3	412	206
	TOTAL - - -	50	48,520	15,161
	Deeds of Arrangement - - -	10	9,911	5,315
	Arrangements under the control of the Court.	23	64,193	271,091
1921	Bankruptcies: Dublin - - -	Ca	cannot be stated.	
	" Belfast - - -	40	218,208	22,597
	" Cork - - -	2	1,052	505
	Deeds of Arrangement: Dublin -	Ca	cannot be stated.	
	" Belfast -	23	92,125	44,547
	" Cork -	2	7,107	4,579
	Arrangements under the control of the Court { Dublin -	Ca	cannot be stated.	
	{ Belfast -	37	85,879	24,690
	{ Cork -	6	23,144	14,998
1922	Bankruptcies: Dublin (a) - - -	30	31,290	11,671
	" Belfast - - -	60	125,874	27,446
	" Cork - - -	2	5,477	1,664
	Deeds of Arrangement: Dublin -	Ca	cannot be stated.	
	" Belfast -	41	705,353	133,572
	" Cork -	—	—	—
	Arrangements under the control of the Court { Dublin (a) -	35	78,512	36,239
	{ Belfast -	45	147,904	39,863
	{ Cork -	—	—	—

(a) Figures relate to the period from 29th April, 1922.

No. 149.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM TOTALLY LOST at Sea (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY).

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	SAILING.		STEAM.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Net Tons.	Vessels.	Net Tons.	Vessels.	Net Tons.
1908 - -	228	37,482	136	109,657	364	147,139
1909 - -	196	30,726	103	108,747	299	139,473
1910 - -	195	32,547	124	117,613	319	150,160
1911 - -	200	30,629	125	112,547	325	143,176
1912 - -	165	20,428	134	142,800	299	163,228
1913 - -	140	23,082	108	103,824	248	126,906
1914(a) -	115	16,588	110	89,853	225	106,441
1915(a) -	76	Gross Tons. 19,676	105	Gross Tons. 188,119	181	Gross Tons. 207,795
1916(a) -	78	19,363	94	179,841	172	199,204
1917(a) -	70	11,217	130	246,889	200	258,106
1918(a) -	76	9,527	129	246,095	205	255,622
1919(b) -	85	11,675	107	135,706	192	147,381
1920(b) -	64	11,793	158	116,321	222	128,114
1921(b) -	49	8,096	142	75,292	191	83,388
1922 - -	41	2,828	129	111,205	170	114,033

NOTE.—Losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures for 1914 and prior years, but are subsequently excluded. The figures for the years 1918 to 1922 include vessels lost in rivers or harbours. The total number of these in the year 1918 was 11 vessels aggregating 16,569 tons.

(a) Excluding losses of vessels by enemy action.

(b) Excluding losses of vessels due to mines.

No. 150.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS and CREW LOST by WRECKS and CASUALTIES at SEA to VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM (exclusive of VESSELS of the ROYAL NAVY).

(Compiled from the Reports of Shipping Casualties received by the Board of Trade.)

YEARS.	FROM SAILING VESSELS.			FROM STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.	Crew.	Passen- gers.	Total.
1908 -	311	10	321	232	88	370	593	98	691
1909 -	182	15	197	396	117	513	578	132	710
1910 -	267	13	280	526	141	667	793	154	947
1911 -	229	7	236	414	24	438	643	31	674
1912 -	169	12	181	1,217	837	(a)2,054	1,386	849	(a)2,235
1913 -	124	12	136	342	160	502	466	172	638
1914(c) -	180	1	181	755	842	(b)1,597	935	843	(b)1,778
1915(c) -	151	3	154	543	1	544	694	4	698
1916(c) -	83	1	84	286	59	345	369	60	429
1917(c) -	84	1	85	405	710	1,115	489	711	1,200
1918(c) -	82	1	83	493	158	651	575	159	734
1919(d) -	37	—	37	280	3	283	317	3	320
1920(d) -	52	2	54	121	1	122	173	3	176
1921(d) -	26	1	27	247	27	274	273	28	301
1922 -	35	—	35	353	15	368	388	15	403

NOTE.—Losses of unregistered vessels (if any) are included in the above figures for 1914 and prior years, but are subsequently excluded.

(a) Including 1,498 persons (673 crew and 825 passengers) on the s.s. "Titanic."

(b) Including 1,011 persons (171 crew and 840 passengers) on the s.s. "Empress of Ireland."

(c) Excluding losses by enemy action.

(d) Excluding losses due to mines.

INDEX.

(The information relates, for the most part, to the fifteen years from 1908 to 1922.)

	Page
Agriculture : Acreage of Crops, Great Britain - - - - -	258
" " " Ireland - - - - -	260
" " " United Kingdom - - - - -	262
Agricultural Produce : Estimated Total - - - - -	264
" " " Estimated Yield per Acre - - - - -	266
Alcoholic Liquors : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Animals, Living, for Food : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Apparel : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Area of Great Britain - - - - -	258
" Ireland - - - - -	260
" United Kingdom - - - - -	262
Arms and Ammunition : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Army, Regular, Regimental Strength - - - - -	315
" Territorial Force, Strength of - - - - -	315
Assets, Bank of England - - - - -	302
" State - - - - -	10
Assurance, Life, and Annuities - - - - -	294-9
Bankers' Clearing Houses : Amounts cleared in London and Provincial Banks - - - - -	287
Bank of England, Average Minimum Rates of Discount in each Month - - - - -	304
" " Bank Notes held in reserve - - - - -	300
" " Consols : Average Price in each Month - - - - -	305
" " Deposits - - - - -	300
" " Quarterly Averages of Weekly Liabilities and Assets - - - - -	302
Bankruptcies, &c., Statistics of - - - - -	340-6
Banks, Savings - - - - -	282-6
Barley, British : Average Prices in each month - - - - -	254
" " Sales in each month - - - - -	256
" " Quantity imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	130
Beans : Quantity imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	134
Beer (British) Made, Exported, and Retained for Home Consumption - - - - -	62
Quantity of materials used in brewing - - - - -	64
Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Births, Number of - - - - -	312
Boots and Shoes : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Brewing, Quantities of materials used in - - - - -	64
Buckwheat : Quantity imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	134
Building Societies : Number, Liabilities, and Assets - - - - -	288
Bullion and Coin : Declared Value of Registered Imports from various Countries :—	
Gold : Bullion and Coin - - - - -	200
Silver : - - - - -	202
Total Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin - - - - -	204
" " Declared Value of Registered Exports to various Countries :—	
Gold : Bullion and Coin - - - - -	206
Silver : - - - - -	208
Total Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin - - - - -	210
Butter : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Census of each division of the United Kingdom, 1801-1921 - - - - -	311
Cheese : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	

Chemicals and Drugs : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Coal : Produced in the United Kingdom—Quantity and Value - - -	276-9
„ Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Cocoa and Confectionery : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Coffee : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Coin : Issued and Withdrawn from Circulation - - -	281
Coke and Manufactured Fuel : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Colonial and Foreign Produce Exported : To the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries -	78
„ „ „ „ At Certain Ports - - -	82
„ „ „ „ Summarised according to Principal Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions - - -	86
„ „ „ „ Quantities of Principal Articles Exported - - -	178
„ „ „ „ Declared Value of Principal Articles Exported - - -	186
„ „ „ „ Transshipments under Bond to various Countries - - -	214
Colours : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Companies : Number, Capital, &c., of Registered Companies - - -	280
Consols : Average Price in each month - - -	305
Corn, British : Average Prices in each month - - -	254
„ „ Sales in each month - - -	256
Corn : Quantity of various kinds imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - -	128
Corporation Profits Tax, Receipts from - - -	9
Cotton, Raw : Quantity imported from various Countries, total re-exported, and excess of Imports (<i>see</i> also under "Imports" and "Exports") -	136
Cotton Yarns and Manufactures : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Crime : Statistics of : Superior Courts - - -	337
„ „ Courts of Summary Jurisdiction - - -	338
Customs : Receipts under Principal Heads of Duties - - -	8
Cutlery and Hardware : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Electrical Goods and Apparatus : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Deaths, Number of - - -	312
Debt, National - - -	10
„ „ Unfunded - - -	10, 12
Deposits in the Bank of England - - -	300
Designs : Number registered - - -	310
Discount : Average minimum rate charged by Bank of England in each month - - -	304
Distilling—Quantities of materials used in - - -	64
Drugs : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Dyes and Colours „ „ „ „ „ „	
Earthenware : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Education : England and Wales - - -	316-25
„ Scotland - - -	326-9
„ Ireland - - -	330-1
Eggs : Imported (<i>see</i> under "Imports").	
Electrical Goods and Apparatus : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Emigration - - -	313-4
Estate Duty, Capital Value of Property on which paid - - -	42
Estate Duties : Receipts from - - -	9
„ „ Number and Value of Estates assessed - - -	44
Excess Profits Duty : Receipts from - - -	9
Exchequer Issues - - -	4
„ Receipts - - -	2
„ Balances - - -	10

INDEX—cont.				Page
Exciseable Articles, Made, Exported and Retained for Home Consumption -				62
Excise: Receipts under Principal Heads of Duties - - - -				8
Expenditure, Imperial - - - - -				1, 4
" Local Authorities - - - - -				50-57
Exports from United Kingdom: Total Value, and Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom produce				65
" " " To the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries - - - - -				74
" " " At Certain Ports - - - - -				82
" " " Summarised according to Principal Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions - - - - -				86
" " " Quantities and declared value of Principal and other Articles of the United Kingdom Produce and of Foreign and Colonial Produce:				
" " " Food, Drink, and Tobacco:				
Grain and Flour - - - - -			140, 154, 178, 186	
Feeding Stuffs for Animals - - - - -			140, 154, 178, 186	
Meat - - - - -			140, 154, 178, 186	
Animals, Living, for Food - - - - -			140, 154, 178, 186	
Other Articles of Food and Drink (including Butter, Cheese, Cocoa, Confectionery, Coffee, Fish, Fruit, Oils (refined), Spices, Sugar, Tea, Vegetables, Beer, Spirits, Wine, &c.) - - - - -			140, 154, 178, 186	
Tobacco - - - - -			140, 154, 178, 186	
" " " Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured:				
Coal - - - - -			140, 156, 180, 188	
Other Non-Metallic Mining and Quarry Products - - - - -			140, 156, 180, 188	
Iron Ore and Scrap - - - - -			140, 156, 180, 188	
Non-ferrous Metalliferous Ores and Scrap - - - - -			140, 156, 180, 188	
Wood and Timber - - - - -			140, 156, 180, 188	
Cotton, Raw and Cotton Waste - - - - -			140, 156, 180, 188	
Wool, Raw and Waste and Woollen Rags - - - - -			140, 156, 180, 188	
Silk, Raw, Knubs and Noils - - - - -			140, 156, 180, 188	
Other Textile Materials - - - - -			140, 156, 180, 188	
Oil-seeds, Nuts, Oils, Fats, Resins, and Gums - - - - -			142, 156, 180, 188	
Hides and Skins - - - - -			142, 156, 180, 190	
Paper-making Materials - - - - -			142, 158, 182, 190	
Rubber - - - - -			142, 158, 182, 190	
Other Raw Materials - - - - -			142, 158, 182, 190	
" " " Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured:				
Coke and Manufactured Fuel - - - - -			142, 158, 182, 192	
Earthenware, Glass, Abrasives, &c. - - - - -			142, 158, 182, 192	
Iron and Steel Manufactures - - - - -			142, 158, 182, 192	
Non-Ferrous Metals and Manufactures thereof - - - - -			144, 160, 182, 192	
Cutlery, Hardware Implements and Instruments - - - - -			144, 160, 182, 192	
Electrical Goods and Apparatus - - - - -			144, 162, 182, 192	
Machinery - - - - -			144, 162, 182, 194	
Wood and Timber Manufactures - - - - -			144, 164, 182, 194	
Cotton Yarns and Manufactures - - - - -			146, 164, 182, 194	
Woollen and Worsted Yarns and Manufactures - - - - -			146, 166, 182, 194	
Silk and Silk Manufactures - - - - -			148, 166, 184, 194	
Manufactures of Other Textile Materials - - - - -			148, 166, 184, 194	
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes) - - - - -			148, 168, 184, 196	
Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Colours - - - - -			148, 170, 184, 196	

Exports from United Kingdom : Articles wholly or mainly Manufactured—<i>cont.</i>				
			Oils, Fats and Resins, Manufactured - - - - -	150, 172, 184, 196
			Leather and Manufactures thereof (excluding Boots and Shoes) - - - - -	150, 172, 184, 196
			Paper and Cardboard - - - - -	150, 172, 184, 196
			Vehicles (including Locomotives, Ships and Aircraft) - - - - -	152, 172, 184, 198
			Rubber Manufactures - - - - -	152, 174, 184, 198
			Other Manufactured Articles (Arms and Ammunition, Jewellery, Matches, Musical Instruments, Oilcloth, Starch, Toys, &c.) - - - - -	152, 174, 184, 198
"	"	"	Animals, not for Food - - - - -	152, 176, 184, 198
"	"	"	Parcel Post, Non-dutiable Articles - - - - -	176
"	"	"	Declared Value of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin to various Countries - - - - -	206
"	"	"	Transshipments under Bond to various Countries - - - - -	214
"	"	"	Average Values of Principal Articles (United Kingdom Produce) - - - - -	222
Feeding Stuffs for Animals : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				
Fish : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				
			Fisheries, Sea : Quantity and Value of Fish Landed - - - - -	268-75
Flax : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				
			Flour : Quantity imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	128
Food, Drink, and Tobacco : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				
Foreign and Colonial Produce Exported : To the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries - - - - -				
			At Certain Ports - - - - -	78
"	"	"	Summarised according to Principal Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions - - - - -	82
"	"	"	Quantities of Principal Articles Exported - - - - -	86
"	"	"	Declared Value of Principal Articles Exported - - - - -	178
"	"	"	Transshipments under Bond to various Countries - - - - -	186
"	"	"		214
Fruit and Vegetables : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				
Glass : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				
Gloves (leather) : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				
			Gold Bullion and Coin : Imports - - - - -	200
			Exports - - - - -	206
Grain and Flour : Quantity imported from various Countries - - - - -				
"	"	"	Imports and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	128
Gums : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				
Hardware : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				
Hides and Skins : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				
			Home Consumption : Quantities of Principal Articles Retained for - - - - -	122
"	"	"	per Head of Population - - - - -	126
Immigration - - - - -				313-4
Imperial Expenditure - - - - -				1, 4
Imperial Revenue - - - - -				1, 2
"			Taxes, Reduced or Increased - - - - -	18
Implements and Instruments : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").				

INDEX—cont.				Page
Imports into United Kingdom :	Total Value and Proportion per Head of Population	- - - -	- - - -	65
"	"	"	From the various Foreign Countries and British Possessions, distinguishing Countries	66
"	"	"	At Certain Ports	82
"	"	"	Summarised according to Principal Classes of Articles, distinguishing trade with Foreign Countries and British Possessions	86
"	"	"	Quantities and Declared Value of Principal and other Articles Imported :	
"	"	"	Food, Drink, and Tobacco :	
			Grain and Flour	88, 102
			Feeding Stuffs for Animals	88, 102
			Meat	88, 102
			Animals, Living, for Food	88, 102
			Other Articles of Food and Drink, (including Butter, Cheese, Cocoa Coffee, Eggs, Fish, Fruit, Oils (refined), Spices, Sugar, Tea, Vegetables, Beer, Spirits, Wine, &c.)	88, 102
			Tobacco	90, 106
"	"	"	Raw Materials and Articles mainly Unmanufactured :	
			Coal	92, 106
			Other Non-Metallic Mining and Quarry Products	92, 106
			Iron Ore and Scrap	92, 106
			Non-ferrous Metalliferous Ores and Scrap	92, 106
			Wood and Timber	92, 106
			Cotton, Raw, and Cotton Waste	92, 108
			Wool, Raw, and Waste and Woollen Rags	92, 108
			Silks, Raw, Knubs and Noils	92, 108
			Other Textile Materials	92, 108
			Oil-seeds, Nuts, Oils, Fats, Resins and Gums	94, 108
			Hides and Skins	94, 110
			Paper-making Materials	94, 110
			Rubber	94, 110
			Other Raw Materials	94, 110
"	"	"	Articles wholly or mainly manufactured :	
			Coke and Manufactured Fuel	96, 110
			Earthenware, Glass, Abrasives, &c.	96, 110
			Iron and Steel Manufactures	96, 112
			Non-ferrous Metals and Manufactures thereof	96, 112
			Cutlery, Hardware, Implements and Instruments	96, 112
			Electrical Goods and Apparatus	96, 112
			Machinery	96, 114
			Wood and Timber Manufactures	96, 114
			Cotton Yarns and Manufactures	98, 114
			Woollen and Worsted Yarns and Manufactures	98, 114
			Silk and Silk Manufactures	98, 114
			Manufactures of Other Textile Materials	98, 114
			Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	98, 116
			Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Colours	98, 116
			Oils, Fats and Resins Manufactured	100, 116
			Leather and Manufactures thereof (excluding Boots and Shoes)	100, 118
			Paper and Cardboard	100, 118
			Vehicles (including Locomotives, Ships and Aircraft)	100, 118
			Rubber Manufactures	100, 118
			Other Manufactured Articles (Arms and Ammunition, Jewellery, Matches, Musical Instruments, Starch, Stationery, Toys, &c.)	100, 118

INDEX—cont.			Page
Imports into United Kingdom :	Animals, not for Food - - - -		100, 120
"	"	Parcel Post, Non-dutiable Articles - -	120
"	"	Quantities Imported from various Countries of—	
		Corn - - - - -	128
		Raw Cotton - - - - -	136
		Wool - - - - -	138
"	"	Declared Value of Gold and Silver Bullion and Coin from various Countries - -	200
"	"	Transhipments under Bond from various Countries - - - - -	212
"	"	Average Values of Principal Articles - -	218
Income Tax :	Rates of - - - - -		35
"	Gross Income for the purposes of - - - - -		36, 38
"	Actual Income " " " - - - - -		34
"	Taxable Income " " " - - - - -		35
"	Receipts from - - - - -		9
Industrial and Provident Societies, Statistics of	- - - - -		292
Inhabited House Duty, Receipts from	- - - - -		9
Insolvency : Statistics of	- - - - -		340-6
Iron and Steel Manufactures :	Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Iron Ore :	Produced in the United Kingdom—Quantity and Value - -		276-9
"	Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Iron, pig, produced	- - - - -		277
Jewellery :	Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Joint Stock Companies, Number, Capital, &c.	- - - - -		280
Land Tax : Receipts from	- - - - -		9
Leather :	Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Letters, &c. :	Number Delivered by Post Office - - - - -		308
Liabilities, Bank of England	- - - - -		302
"	State - - - - -		10-13
Life Assurances and Annuities :	Income, &c., of Ordinary Life Companies, established in the United Kingdom -		294
"	"	Income, &c., of Industrial Life Companies, established in the United Kingdom -	296
"	"	Income, &c., of Life Companies established out of the United Kingdom -	296
"	"	Number and Amount of Contracts for Life Annuities entered into by the National Debt Office -	298
"	"	Number and Amount of Contracts for Life Annuities and Assurances entered into through the Post Office -	298
Light Houses :	Receipts and Expenditure - - - - -		59
Live Stock, Number :	Great Britain - - - - -		258
"	Ireland - - - - -		260
"	United Kingdom - - - - -		262
Loans for Local Works, &c.	- - - - -		58
"	Guaranteed by British Government - - - - -		16
"	War, to Dominions and Allies and Loans for Relief in War Areas -		14
Local Authorities, Outstanding Loans	- - - - -		48
"	Expenditure : England and Wales - - - - -		50
"	"	Scotland - - - - -	54
"	"	Ireland - - - - -	56
"	Receipts - - - - -		46-9
"	"	from Public Rates : England and Wales -	60
Local Taxation Accounts :	Payments to Local Taxation Accounts, &c. -		32
"	Poor Rates : Gross Rental, Rateable, and Assessable Value in England and Wales -		60
"	Relief of the Poor : Receipts and Expenditure -		61
Locomotives :	Imported and Exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Locust Beans :	Quantity imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -		134
Machinery :	Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").		
Maize :	Quantity imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -		132

Manufactured Articles : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Marriages, Number of - - - - -	312
Matches : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Meal and Flour : Quantity imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports")	128
Meat : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Metals : Produced in the United Kingdom—Quantity and Value - -	277
" Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Migration - - - - -	313-4
Minerals and Metals, Produced in the United Kingdom—Quantity and Value - - -	276-9
Money Orders issued, Number and Amount : Home - - - -	309
" Foreign and Colonial - - - -	309
Motor Vehicle Duties : Receipts from - - - - -	9
Musical Instruments : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
National Debt - - - - -	10
Nuts : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Oats, British : Average Prices in each month - - - - -	254
" Sales of, in each month - - - - -	256
Oats : Quantity imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports")	132
Oil-seeds, Oils, &c. : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Ores : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Outstanding Loans of Local Authorities - - - - -	48
Paints : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Paper and paper-making materials : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Parcel Post : Statistics of - - - - -	308
" Non-dutiable articles—Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Patents : Number applied for and sealed - - - - -	310
Peas : Quantity imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports")	134
Persons in Receipt of Poor Law Relief : Number of, in England and Wales -	332-3
" " " " " Scotland - - - -	334
" " " " " Ireland - - - -	335
" " " " " United Kingdom - - -	336
Pig-iron produced - - - - -	277
Police : Number of, in each division of United Kingdom - - -	314
Poor Rates : Gross Rental, Rateable, and Assessable Value in England and Wales - - -	60
" Relief of : Receipts, and Expenditure - - - - -	61
Population at each Census from 1801-1921 - - - - -	311
" on 30th June - - - - -	311
Post Office : Telegraphs and Telephones - - - - -	306
" Number of Letters, Newspapers, &c. - - - - -	308
" Parcels - - - - -	308
" Money Orders Issued, Home - - - - -	309
" " Foreign and Colonial - - - - -	309
" Postal Orders Issued - - - - -	310
" Savings Banks - - - - -	282, 286
Post Office : Assurances and Annuities - - - - -	298
Prices of British Corn - - - - -	254
" Consols - - - - -	305
Produce : Agricultural - - - - -	264-7
" Minerals and Metals - - - - -	276-9
Promissory Notes : Average Amount in Four Weekly Periods - - -	303
Provident Societies : Statistics of - - - - -	292
Provisions (Butter, Cheese, &c.) : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Railways : Financial Accounts of Railway Companies in Great Britain -	248
" Statistical Returns relating to the working of Railways in Great Britain - - - - -	250
Railways, Light (<i>see</i> under "Tramways").	
Rates levied for Local Expenditure in England and Wales, Amount received	60

Raw Materials: Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Re-exports (<i>see</i> under "Foreign and Colonial Produce Exported").	
Revenue: Imperial	1, 2
Rubber: Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Rye: Quantity imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports")	132
Sales of Corn in Market Towns in England and Wales in each month	256
Savings Banks: No. of Depositors and Amount Received and Paid by	
Post Office Savings Banks	282
Trustee Savings Banks	284
Transferred between Post Office Savings Banks and Trustee Savings Banks	286
Government Stock bought and sold for Depositors in Post Office Savings Banks	286
Government Stock held for Depositors in Trustee Savings Banks	286
Schools: Statistics of, in England and Wales	316-25
Scotland	326-9
Ireland	330-1
Sea Fisheries: Quantity and Value of Fish landed—	
English and Welsh Coasts	268
Scottish Coasts	270
Irish Coasts	272
Coasts of United Kingdom	274
Shipping, Foreign Trade:—	
Net Tonnage of Vessels, British and Foreign, Sailing and Steam, entered and cleared at Ports in the United Kingdom from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions:—	
I. With Cargoes and in Ballast	228
II. With Cargoes only	228
Net Tonnage of Vessels (Sailing and Steam) of each Nation entered and cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions	230
Net Tonnage of Steam Vessels only of each Nation entered and cleared, with Cargoes and in Ballast, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions	232
Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels Arrived at Certain Ports from Foreign Countries and British Possessions	234
Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels Departed from Certain Ports to Foreign Countries and British Possessions	236
Shipping, Coastwise:—	
Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels Arrived at Certain Ports	238
Net Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels Departed from Certain Ports	240
Net Tonnage of Vessels, British and Foreign, Sailing and Steam, Arrived and Departed:—	
I. With Cargoes and in Ballast	242
II. With Cargoes only	242
Shipping on the Register, &c.:—	
Number and Tonnage of Vessels Registered under Part I. of the Merchant Shipping Act of 1894	244
Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels Built, other than for war purposes	245
Number and Net Tonnage of Vessels Sold to Foreign Countries (other than war vessels)	245
Number and Net Tonnage of Registered Vessels employed in the Home and Foreign Trade, and Number of Persons Employed therein	246
Shipping—Wrecks in	347
Ships (new): Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Silk, Raw, Knubs and Noils: Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Silk and Silk Manufactures: Imported and Exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Silver Bullion and Coin: Imports	202
Exports	208
Skins: Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Soap: Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	

Spices : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Spirits remaining in Bond, and British Spirits Made, Exported, and Retained for Home consumption - - - - -	62
" Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Stamp Duties : Imperial Receipts from - - - - -	9
Starch : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
State Assets and Liabilities - - - - -	10
Sugar : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Super-tax : Receipts from - - - - -	9
" " Distribution of Incomes liable to - - - - -	40
Taxes : Reduced or Increased - - - - -	18
" Imperial : Receipts from - - - - -	8
Tea : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Telegraphs and Telephones, Statistics of - - - - -	306
Territorial Force, Strength of - - - - -	315
Textile Manufactures : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Timber : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Tobacco : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Toys : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Trade Marks, Number Registered - - - - -	310
Tramways and Light Railways : Statistics of, in each Division of the United Kingdom - - - - -	252
Transshipments : Value of Foreign and Colonial Merchandise Imported for Transshipment from Various Countries - - - - -	212
" Value of Foreign and Colonial Merchandise Exported after Transshipment to Various Countries - - - - -	214
" Quantities and Value of Articles of Foreign and Colonial Merchandise Transhipped under Bond at Ports in the United Kingdom - - - - -	216
Trustee Savings Banks - - - - -	284, 286
Unfunded Debt - - - - -	10, 12
Vegetables and Fruit : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Vehicles : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
War Loan Acts : Debts created under - - - - -	12
War Loans to Dominions and Allies and Loans for Relief in War Areas - - - - -	14
Wheat, British : Average Prices in each month - - - - -	254
" Sales in each month - - - - -	256
Wheat, Grain : Quantity Imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	128
" Meal and Flour : Quantity Imported from various Countries (<i>see</i> also under "Imports") - - - - -	128
" Grain and Flour (in equivalent weight of grain) : Quantity Imported from various Countries - - - - -	130
Wine : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Wood and Timber : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Wool : Quantity Imported from various Countries, total re-exported and excess of Imports (<i>see</i> also under "Imports" and "Exports") - - - - -	138
Woollen and Worsted Yarns and Manufactures : Imported and exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	
Wrecks, Statistics of - - - - -	347
Yarns : Imported and Exported (<i>see</i> under "Imports" and "Exports").	